

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY [TABLE A1.1]

GDP AT CURRENT PRICES					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Million Dollars													
GDP AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES	514,066.0	480,691.2	569,364.2	643,545.8	143,735.2	151,305.8	156,940.3	164,263.5	161,621.5	160,720.5	159,541.2	163,156.5	164,868.1
Goods Producing Industries	123,787.0	112,345.3	138,899.6	155,642.0	36,615.3	34,168.3	38,670.1	41,605.5	39,624.7	35,741.7	37,705.1	38,832.2	38,669.6
Manufacturing	99,693.7	94,957.7	118,345.6	131,932.6	31,466.8	28,864.8	32,948.0	35,892.0	33,576.0	29,516.6	30,994.1	31,968.0	31,674.2
Construction	18,054.7	11,012.7	14,142.2	16,796.9	3,541.0	3,668.5	4,079.2	3,989.0	4,270.4	4,458.3	4,817.0	4,684.7	4,887.1
Utilities	5,873.1	6,216.8	6,232.6	6,731.6	1,561.0	1,586.6	1,600.9	1,681.3	1,731.7	1,717.7	1,848.9	2,134.6	2,057.1
Other Goods Industries ¹	165.5	158.1	179.2	180.9	46.5	48.4	42.0	43.2	46.6	49.1	45.1	44.9	51.2
Services Producing Industries	345,882.5	327,389.5	381,222.5	436,069.1	94,884.1	103,912.2	105,952.9	109,705.6	108,900.8	111,509.8	107,746.9	110,117.4	111,260.7
Wholesale Trade	83,803.7	82,773.3	100,892.2	113,921.9	25,356.4	27,894.4	26,251.0	30,102.6	28,315.2	29,253.1	25,823.2	31,900.9	32,620.9
Retail Trade	7,563.9	6,194.2	6,909.0	7,723.9	1,657.1	1,907.8	1,851.6	1,899.0	1,891.9	2,081.4	1,954.8	1,951.1	1,949.4
Transportation & Storage	31,505.8	28,812.4	48,443.5	63,568.2	12,614.0	14,486.4	16,753.2	17,801.6	16,005.2	13,008.2	11,550.7	10,778.2	9,250.1
Accommodation	4,256.0	2,465.4	2,279.4	4,057.9	580.1	618.2	578.2	858.4	1,239.6	1,381.7	1,251.5	1,311.1	1,640.3
Food & Beverage Services	5,676.9	4,095.1	4,243.9	5,260.4	1,009.7	1,119.3	1,178.9	1,273.5	1,380.3	1,427.7	1,424.4	1,438.4	1,501.4
Information & Communications	22,789.0	25,723.9	29,564.2	33,111.9	7,534.6	7,833.3	8,132.0	8,329.3	8,241.7	8,408.9	8,751.8	9,030.4	8,896.7
Finance & Insurance	68,145.6	69,816.3	74,308.8	82,394.2	18,482.1	19,229.0	19,477.1	19,969.8	20,892.6	22,054.7	22,555.4	21,578.6	22,436.6
Real Estate	16,836.7	13,610.1	15,515.1	17,676.6	3,873.8	4,054.0	4,391.7	4,185.9	4,531.0	4,568.0	4,664.2	4,795.5	4,812.9
Professional Services	29,555.2	27,230.7	29,372.6	32,778.4	7,354.4	8,084.1	7,758.0	8,083.6	8,106.2	8,830.6	8,387.7	8,676.7	8,559.1
Administrative & Support Services	21,631.7	18,142.0	16,663.0	18,425.9	4,118.3	4,338.6	4,562.2	4,473.6	4,530.7	4,859.4	4,904.1	4,663.8	4,561.3
Other Services Industries	54,118.0	48,526.1	53,030.8	57,149.8	12,303.6	14,347.1	15,019.0	12,728.3	13,766.4	15,636.1	16,479.1	13,992.7	15,032.0
Ownership of Dwellings	18,453.0	18,785.1	18,912.9	19,904.4	4,728.4	4,782.9	4,902.7	4,925.2	5,004.2	5,072.3	5,379.4	5,590.9	5,727.7
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	488,122.5	458,519.9	539,035.0	611,615.5	136,227.8	142,863.4	149,525.7	156,236.3	153,529.7	152,323.8	150,831.4	154,540.5	155,658.0
Add: Taxes on Products	25,943.5	22,171.3	30,329.2	31,930.3	7,507.4	8,442.4	7,414.6	8,027.2	8,091.8	8,396.7	8,709.8	8,616.0	9,210.1
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
GDP AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES	1.1	-6.5	18.4	13.0	20.5	18.9	16.8	17.4	12.4	6.2	1.7	-0.7	2.0
Goods Producing Industries	-4.2	-9.2	23.6	12.1	26.6	24.2	19.2	16.6	8.2	4.6	-2.5	-6.7	-2.4
Manufacturing	-5.4	-4.8	24.6	11.5	24.3	26.7	20.4	17.1	6.7	2.3	-5.9	-10.9	-5.7
Construction	1.2	-39.0	28.4	18.8	72.9	18.1	15.3	17.5	20.6	21.5	18.1	17.4	14.4
Utilities	0.8	5.9	0.3	8.0	3.1	-0.1	7.0	5.8	10.9	8.3	15.5	27.0	18.8
Other Goods Industries ¹	8.0	-4.5	13.3	0.9	11.0	8.0	1.9	0.2	0.2	1.4	7.4	3.9	9.9
Services Producing Industries	3.3	-5.3	16.4	14.4	18.7	18.0	17.5	18.9	14.8	7.3	1.7	0.4	2.2
Wholesale Trade	3.2	-1.2	21.9	12.9	24.1	24.2	19.1	17.6	11.7	4.9	-1.6	6.0	15.2
Retail Trade	-4.8	-18.1	11.5	11.8	1.4	6.0	6.2	18.6	14.2	9.1	5.6	2.7	3.0
Transportation & Storage	2.1	-8.5	68.1	31.2	72.4	74.7	65.4	58.7	26.9	-10.2	-31.1	-39.5	-42.2
Accommodation	0.5	-42.1	-7.5	78.0	-4.3	-5.3	10.2	54.2	113.7	123.5	116.4	52.7	32.3
Food & Beverage Services	1.9	-27.9	3.6	24.0	-3.4	-0.4	4.9	28.5	36.7	27.6	20.8	12.9	8.8
Information & Communications	12.1	12.9	14.9	12.0	17.0	11.4	17.1	14.9	9.4	7.3	7.6	8.4	7.9
Finance & Insurance	9.1	2.5	6.4	10.9	8.9	6.6	6.1	9.5	13.0	14.7	15.8	8.1	7.4
Real Estate	3.1	-19.2	14.0	13.9	21.4	2.4	12.9	13.2	17.0	12.7	6.2	14.6	6.2
Professional Services	9.7	-7.9	7.9	11.6	10.3	11.6	16.1	11.5	10.2	9.2	8.1	7.3	5.6
Administrative & Support Services	-18.1	-16.1	-8.2	10.6	-1.9	-2.8	8.3	12.0	10.0	12.0	7.5	4.3	0.7
Other Services Industries	3.0	-10.3	9.3	7.8	7.8	10.5	3.7	7.0	11.9	9.0	9.7	9.9	9.2
Ownership of Dwellings	4.0	1.8	0.7	5.2	0.6	0.8	4.4	4.7	5.8	6.1	9.7	13.5	14.5
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	1.3	-6.1	17.6	13.5	20.0	18.8	17.5	17.8	12.7	6.6	0.9	-1.1	1.4
Add: Taxes on Products	-2.4	-14.5	36.8	5.3	29.8	20.7	4.2	10.5	7.8	-0.5	17.5	7.3	13.8

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY - Cont'd [TABLE A1.1]

GDP IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Million Dollars												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	481,354.6	462,576.7	503,664.4	522,032.9	125,666.5	129,595.9	129,229.4	129,752.2	130,721.7	132,329.6	129,836.5	130,433.8	132,116.7
Goods Producing Industries	117,923.6	117,686.8	133,551.5	137,404.9	33,576.8	34,482.9	34,238.8	34,900.0	34,175.5	34,090.6	33,024.9	32,934.6	33,119.5
Manufacturing	92,497.3	99,463.0	112,691.5	115,518.7	28,361.9	29,275.8	28,796.6	29,533.4	28,673.9	28,514.8	27,299.4	27,288.9	27,354.8
Construction	19,315.9	11,192.7	13,492.7	14,397.6	3,356.7	3,348.0	3,599.3	3,485.3	3,629.4	3,683.6	3,884.2	3,753.6	3,856.3
Utilities	5,916.7	5,759.1	5,976.2	6,075.9	1,508.0	1,508.0	1,491.6	1,523.9	1,520.3	1,540.1	1,493.0	1,549.0	1,558.1
Other Goods Industries ¹	155.9	149.2	166.2	153.4	42.5	43.5	37.3	37.2	38.8	40.1	37.6	37.4	41.1
Services Producing Industries	312,464.2	298,259.1	320,911.9	336,309.0	80,126.9	82,278.6	83,160.0	82,998.8	84,541.8	85,608.4	84,719.7	85,291.2	86,460.1
Wholesale Trade	63,053.2	62,615.4	68,631.4	70,803.5	16,804.5	17,581.4	17,925.8	17,367.4	17,501.8	18,008.5	17,620.3	17,395.7	17,710.2
Retail Trade	7,429.1	6,008.7	6,732.2	7,295.0	1,640.1	1,875.4	1,776.8	1,762.5	1,784.0	1,971.7	1,817.3	1,804.0	1,824.1
Transportation & Storage	32,918.7	27,725.1	30,482.1	31,687.5	7,616.1	7,742.5	7,813.0	7,860.4	8,077.4	7,936.7	7,886.3	8,310.0	8,168.9
Accommodation	4,083.8	3,344.3	3,039.8	3,056.0	791.2	777.3	680.9	733.2	804.0	837.9	827.2	828.6	908.0
Food & Beverage Services	5,330.3	3,763.4	3,831.8	4,528.5	909.2	1,003.4	1,046.2	1,106.4	1,175.5	1,200.4	1,173.3	1,170.9	1,216.5
Information & Communications	21,739.5	24,249.8	27,493.1	29,844.4	7,181.8	7,153.0	7,249.5	7,365.4	7,676.4	7,553.1	7,723.2	7,878.4	8,105.6
Finance & Insurance	61,449.9	65,341.3	70,747.0	71,720.6	17,732.9	17,874.7	17,956.5	18,129.8	17,821.2	17,813.1	17,728.2	17,925.1	18,080.8
Real Estate	17,046.5	14,960.3	17,716.9	20,212.4	4,496.4	4,565.8	4,994.3	4,794.5	5,164.0	5,259.6	5,345.6	5,372.8	5,338.3
Professional Services	28,464.2	25,648.1	26,674.4	28,692.2	6,631.5	7,193.0	6,861.2	7,044.9	7,157.4	7,628.7	7,139.1	7,138.3	7,217.4
Administrative & Support Services	20,526.2	17,088.7	15,168.0	16,171.7	3,968.5	3,769.3	3,817.3	3,985.1	4,204.3	4,165.0	4,115.5	4,185.2	4,287.8
Other Services Industries	50,294.7	45,996.0	48,532.8	51,058.6	11,990.6	12,274.5	12,582.5	12,531.8	12,934.7	13,009.6	13,256.4	13,048.3	13,499.1
Ownership of Dwellings	21,643.1	21,885.6	21,884.2	21,973.9	5,489.1	5,498.6	5,407.9	5,509.5	5,518.6	5,537.9	5,475.8	5,640.8	5,641.2
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	451,597.6	437,011.2	475,142.8	494,866.9	118,866.7	121,949.8	122,588.0	123,102.8	124,061.2	125,114.9	123,162.2	123,799.9	125,196.0
Add: Taxes on Products	29,772.3	24,851.8	27,865.0	26,384.3	6,580.2	7,531.3	6,444.4	6,450.8	6,458.7	7,030.4	6,478.1	6,435.3	6,723.9
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	1.3	-3.9	8.9	3.6	8.7	6.6	4.0	4.5	4.0	2.1	0.5	0.5	1.1
Goods Producing Industries	-1.1	-0.2	13.5	2.9	11.1	14.4	5.3	5.8	1.8	-1.1	-3.5	-5.6	-3.1
Manufacturing	-1.5	7.5	13.3	2.5	7.9	16.0	5.8	6.1	1.1	-2.6	-5.2	-7.6	-4.6
Construction	0.1	-42.1	20.5	6.7	61.8	6.8	3.3	5.5	8.1	10.0	7.9	7.7	6.3
Utilities	1.1	-2.7	3.8	1.7	5.0	2.9	2.4	1.4	0.8	2.1	0.1	1.6	2.5
Other Goods Industries ¹	6.7	-4.3	11.4	-7.7	9.5	3.3	-5.1	-9.0	-8.7	-7.8	0.8	0.5	5.9
Services Producing Industries	2.0	-4.5	7.6	4.8	8.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.5	4.0	1.9	2.8	2.3
Wholesale Trade	1.6	-0.7	9.6	3.2	11.2	5.0	4.5	1.6	4.1	2.4	-1.7	0.2	1.2
Retail Trade	-3.1	-19.1	12.0	8.4	3.3	5.8	4.8	15.8	8.8	5.1	2.3	2.4	2.2
Transportation & Storage	0.1	-15.8	9.9	4.0	12.2	9.5	3.7	3.6	6.1	2.5	0.9	5.7	1.1
Accommodation	-1.4	-18.1	-9.1	0.5	-16.8	-12.6	-4.5	-3.3	1.6	7.8	21.5	13.0	12.9
Food & Beverage Services	-0.1	-29.4	1.8	18.2	-5.2	-2.3	2.3	23.4	29.3	19.6	12.1	5.8	3.5
Information & Communications	12.0	11.5	13.4	8.6	16.1	9.3	12.1	10.0	6.9	5.6	6.5	7.0	5.6
Finance & Insurance	6.9	6.3	8.3	1.4	9.6	5.6	3.3	2.1	0.5	-0.3	-1.3	-1.1	1.5
Real Estate	0.5	-12.2	18.4	14.1	28.5	5.2	12.3	13.9	14.8	15.2	7.0	12.1	3.4
Professional Services	7.4	-9.9	4.0	7.6	4.4	7.6	9.0	7.4	7.9	6.1	4.1	1.3	0.8
Administrative & Support Services	-17.4	-16.7	-11.2	6.6	-5.9	-6.5	3.1	6.9	5.9	10.5	7.8	5.0	2.0
Other Services Industries	2.8	-8.5	5.5	5.2	4.3	2.6	1.7	5.4	7.9	6.0	5.4	4.1	4.4
Ownership of Dwellings	4.3	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.3	2.4	2.2
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	1.2	-3.2	8.7	4.2	9.0	7.1	4.8	4.9	4.4	2.6	0.5	0.6	0.9
Add: Taxes on Products	2.9	-16.5	12.1	-5.3	2.5	-1.8	-10.1	-2.1	-1.8	-6.7	0.5	-0.2	4.1

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

2. Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED [TABLE A1.2]

GDP IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS	2020		2021				2022				2023		
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Million Dollars												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	115,712.3	120,278.3	125,192.4	124,334.0	125,881.8	128,319.1	130,068.3	129,941.9	130,956.1	131,044.1	130,583.4	130,658.5	132,441.2
Goods Producing Industries	29,970.1	30,321.6	32,652.6	32,864.6	33,371.9	34,668.7	34,389.1	34,710.1	33,973.4	34,348.9	33,132.6	32,776.3	33,070.2
Manufacturing	25,867.4	25,567.6	27,505.6	27,575.3	28,035.3	29,616.1	29,025.9	29,271.1	28,435.6	28,732.0	27,479.9	27,066.4	27,194.6
Construction	2,092.8	3,122.8	3,368.4	3,399.3	3,380.8	3,353.2	3,475.8	3,577.5	3,652.0	3,702.3	3,748.6	3,847.4	3,879.5
Utilities	1,425.6	1,466.8	1,480.6	1,488.3	1,500.1	1,507.5	1,513.8	1,509.9	1,513.7	1,538.4	1,514.9	1,535.0	1,552.0
Other Goods Industries ¹	37.4	40.9	40.9	42.2	41.0	42.0	39.0	38.4	37.5	38.6	39.4	38.6	39.7
Services Producing Industries	73,778.0	77,405.3	79,800.1	79,598.3	80,293.9	81,266.8	83,498.2	83,447.7	84,790.2	84,623.4	84,969.5	85,788.8	86,694.2
Wholesale Trade	15,284.8	16,363.8	17,218.6	17,189.4	17,053.3	17,224.7	17,901.5	17,485.4	17,771.6	17,669.9	17,561.8	17,521.2	17,986.1
Retail Trade	1,635.3	1,655.0	1,702.0	1,583.2	1,689.7	1,748.4	1,783.3	1,835.7	1,838.3	1,837.4	1,823.6	1,879.0	1,880.1
Transportation & Storage	6,762.7	7,087.5	7,565.0	7,571.8	7,586.5	7,768.0	7,824.5	7,860.6	8,033.1	7,971.3	7,893.9	8,314.9	8,120.3
Accommodation	903.6	858.2	745.2	793.5	754.9	744.4	719.7	759.3	770.6	801.9	876.3	852.7	875.1
Food & Beverage Services	944.0	1,021.0	1,031.1	909.9	893.3	997.4	1,057.1	1,122.0	1,153.6	1,193.5	1,187.0	1,186.8	1,193.5
Information & Communications	6,129.4	6,544.5	6,533.6	6,696.0	7,105.2	7,145.4	7,329.0	7,381.9	7,587.0	7,537.3	7,810.6	7,906.7	8,005.3
Finance & Insurance	16,173.9	16,931.3	17,374.6	17,764.8	17,732.9	17,874.7	17,956.5	18,129.8	17,821.2	17,813.1	17,728.2	17,925.1	18,080.8
Real Estate	3,468.1	4,308.1	4,408.7	4,315.1	4,463.5	4,540.1	4,920.4	4,931.3	5,129.3	5,239.0	5,248.8	5,532.2	5,304.0
Professional Services	6,398.9	6,404.3	6,458.9	6,629.6	6,683.0	6,886.6	7,046.4	7,116.6	7,215.3	7,305.8	7,332.2	7,206.5	7,279.2
Administrative & Support Services	4,033.3	4,072.9	3,839.0	3,733.5	3,797.4	3,794.2	3,956.8	4,001.5	4,025.2	4,184.6	4,263.4	4,208.0	4,105.5
Other Services Industries	11,526.1	11,993.2	12,182.4	12,026.8	12,023.8	12,288.4	12,393.7	12,679.4	12,972.6	13,012.2	13,061.7	13,206.2	13,538.5
Ownership of Dwellings	5,459.4	5,429.3	5,398.2	5,498.3	5,489.1	5,498.6	5,407.9	5,509.5	5,518.6	5,537.9	5,475.8	5,640.8	5,641.2
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	108,955.1	113,013.1	117,692.6	117,404.6	118,876.2	121,086.5	123,283.3	123,161.9	124,138.2	124,271.1	123,848.3	123,860.6	125,292.5
Add: Taxes on Products	6,733.8	7,146.4	7,176.3	6,782.7	6,895.7	6,964.1	6,489.4	6,658.8	6,752.8	6,484.2	6,544.3	6,645.6	7,019.4
	Percentage Change Over Preceding Quarter												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	9.2	3.9	4.1	-0.7	1.2	1.9	1.4	-0.1	0.8	0.1	-0.4	0.1	1.4
Goods Producing Industries	12.2	1.2	7.7	0.6	1.5	3.9	-0.8	0.9	-2.1	1.1	-3.5	-1.1	0.9
Manufacturing	10.9	-1.2	7.6	0.3	1.7	5.6	-2.0	0.8	-2.9	1.0	-4.4	-1.5	0.5
Construction	37.4	49.2	7.9	0.9	-0.5	-0.8	3.7	2.9	2.1	1.4	1.3	2.6	0.8
Utilities	3.8	2.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	-0.3	0.3	1.6	-1.5	1.3	1.1
Other Goods Industries ¹	19.1	9.4	0.0	3.2	-2.8	2.4	-7.1	-1.5	-2.3	2.9	2.1	-2.0	2.8
Services Producing Industries	5.6	4.9	3.1	-0.3	0.9	1.2	2.7	-0.1	1.6	-0.2	0.4	1.0	1.1
Wholesale Trade	-2.9	7.1	5.2	-0.2	-0.8	1.0	3.9	-2.3	1.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.2	2.7
Retail Trade	59.5	1.2	2.8	-7.0	6.7	3.5	2.0	2.9	0.1	0.0	-0.8	3.0	0.1
Transportation & Storage	14.0	4.8	6.7	0.1	0.2	2.4	0.7	0.5	2.2	-0.8	-1.0	5.3	-2.3
Accommodation	7.9	-5.0	-13.2	6.5	-4.9	-1.4	-3.3	5.5	1.5	4.1	9.3	-2.7	2.6
Food & Beverage Services	40.6	8.2	1.0	-11.8	-1.8	11.7	6.0	6.1	2.8	3.5	-0.5	0.0	0.6
Information & Communications	6.7	6.8	-0.2	2.5	6.1	0.6	2.6	0.7	2.8	-0.7	3.6	1.2	1.2
Finance & Insurance	1.8	4.7	2.6	2.2	-0.2	0.8	0.5	1.0	-1.7	0.0	-0.5	1.1	0.9
Real Estate	11.2	24.2	2.3	-2.1	3.4	1.7	8.4	0.2	4.0	2.1	0.2	5.4	-4.1
Professional Services	6.8	0.1	0.9	2.6	0.8	3.0	2.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.4	-1.7	1.0
Administrative & Support Services	2.8	1.0	-5.7	-2.7	1.7	-0.1	4.3	1.1	0.6	4.0	1.9	-1.3	-2.4
Other Services Industries	12.1	4.1	1.6	-1.3	0.0	2.2	0.9	2.3	2.3	0.3	0.4	1.1	2.5
Ownership of Dwellings	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	1.9	-0.2	0.2	-1.6	1.9	0.2	0.3	-1.1	3.0	0.0
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	7.2	3.7	4.1	-0.2	1.3	1.9	1.8	-0.1	0.8	0.1	-0.3	0.0	1.2
Add: Taxes on Products	75.5	6.1	0.4	-5.5	1.7	1.0	-6.8	2.6	1.4	-4.0	0.9	1.5	5.6

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

2. Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

PERCENTAGE CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH IN REAL GDP [TABLE A1.3]

GDP IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Per Cent												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	1.3	-3.9	8.9	3.6	8.7	6.6	4.0	4.5	4.0	2.1	0.5	0.5	1.1
Goods Producing Industries	-0.3	0.0	3.2	0.7	2.6	3.3	1.3	1.4	0.4	-0.3	-0.9	-1.4	-0.7
Manufacturing	-0.3	1.5	2.6	0.5	1.5	3.1	1.2	1.3	0.2	-0.5	-1.1	-1.6	-0.9
Construction	0.0	-1.5	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Utilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Goods Industries ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Services Producing Industries	1.3	-3.1	5.2	3.2	5.9	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.7	2.7	1.3	1.9	1.5
Wholesale Trade	0.3	-0.1	1.7	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.2
Retail Trade	0.0	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation & Storage	0.0	-1.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1
Accommodation	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Food & Beverage Services	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Information & Communications	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Finance & Insurance	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.2	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.2
Real Estate	0.0	-0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
Professional Services	0.4	-0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
Administrative & Support Services	-0.9	-0.7	-0.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Other Services Industries	0.3	-0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Ownership of Dwellings	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Add: Taxes on Products	0.1	-0.8	0.6	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT DEFLATORS BY INDUSTRY [TABLE A1.4]

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
2015=100													
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	106.8	103.9	113.0	123.3	114.4	116.8	121.4	126.6	123.6	121.5	122.9	125.1	124.8
Goods Producing Industries	105.0	95.5	104.0	113.3	109.0	99.1	112.9	119.2	115.9	104.8	114.2	117.9	116.8
Manufacturing	107.8	95.5	105.0	114.2	110.9	98.6	114.4	121.5	117.1	103.5	113.5	117.1	115.8
Construction	93.5	98.4	104.8	116.7	105.5	109.6	113.3	114.5	117.7	121.0	124.0	124.8	126.7
Utilities	99.3	107.9	104.3	110.8	103.5	105.2	107.3	110.3	113.9	111.5	123.8	137.8	132.0
Other Goods Industries ¹	106.2	106.0	107.8	117.9	109.4	111.3	112.6	116.1	120.1	122.4	119.9	120.1	124.6
Services Producing Industries	110.7	109.8	118.8	129.7	118.4	126.3	127.4	132.2	128.8	130.3	127.2	129.1	128.7
Wholesale Trade	132.9	132.2	147.0	160.9	150.9	158.7	146.4	173.3	161.8	162.4	146.6	183.4	184.2
Retail Trade	101.8	103.1	102.6	105.9	101.0	101.7	104.2	107.7	106.0	105.6	107.6	108.2	106.9
Transportation & Storage	95.7	103.9	158.9	200.6	165.6	187.1	214.4	226.5	198.1	163.9	146.5	129.7	113.2
Accommodation	104.2	73.7	75.0	132.8	73.3	79.5	84.9	117.1	154.2	164.9	151.3	158.2	180.6
Food & Beverage Services	106.5	108.8	110.8	116.2	111.1	111.6	112.7	115.1	117.4	118.9	121.4	122.8	123.4
Information & Communications	104.8	106.1	107.5	110.9	104.9	109.5	112.2	113.1	107.4	111.3	113.3	114.6	109.8
Finance & Insurance	110.9	106.8	105.0	114.9	104.2	107.6	108.5	110.1	117.2	123.8	127.2	120.4	124.1
Real Estate	98.8	91.0	87.6	87.5	86.2	88.8	87.9	87.3	87.7	86.9	87.3	89.3	90.2
Professional Services	103.8	106.2	110.1	114.2	110.9	112.4	113.1	114.7	113.3	115.8	117.5	121.6	118.6
Administrative & Support Services	105.4	106.2	109.9	113.9	103.8	115.1	119.5	112.3	107.8	116.7	119.2	111.4	106.4
Other Services Industries	107.6	105.5	109.3	111.9	102.6	116.9	119.4	101.6	106.4	120.2	124.3	107.2	111.4
Ownership of Dwellings	85.3	85.8	86.4	90.6	86.1	87.0	90.7	89.4	90.7	91.6	98.2	99.1	101.5
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	108.1	104.9	113.4	123.6	114.6	117.1	122.0	126.9	123.8	121.7	122.5	124.8	124.3
Add: Taxes on Products	87.1	89.2	108.8	121.0	114.1	112.1	115.1	124.4	125.3	119.4	134.4	133.9	137.0
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	-0.2	-2.7	8.8	9.1	10.8	11.5	12.3	12.3	8.1	4.0	1.2	-1.2	0.9
Goods Producing Industries	-3.1	-9.1	8.9	8.9	14.0	8.5	13.2	10.2	6.3	5.8	1.1	-1.1	0.7
Manufacturing	-4.0	-11.4	10.0	8.8	15.2	9.3	13.8	10.3	5.5	5.0	-0.8	-3.6	-1.1
Construction	1.2	5.3	6.5	11.3	6.9	10.6	11.6	11.4	11.5	10.5	9.4	9.0	7.7
Utilities	-0.3	8.7	-3.4	6.2	-1.8	-2.8	4.5	4.4	10.0	6.0	15.4	24.9	15.9
Other Goods Industries ¹	1.2	-0.2	1.8	9.4	1.3	4.6	7.4	10.2	9.8	10.0	6.5	3.4	3.7
Services Producing Industries	1.3	-0.8	8.2	9.2	9.1	12.5	12.1	13.5	8.8	3.1	-0.2	-2.3	-0.1
Wholesale Trade	1.6	-0.5	11.2	9.5	11.6	18.2	13.9	15.7	7.2	2.4	0.1	5.8	13.9
Retail Trade	-1.7	1.3	-0.4	3.2	-1.9	0.2	1.3	2.4	5.0	3.8	3.2	0.4	0.8
Transportation & Storage	2.0	8.6	52.9	26.2	53.7	59.6	59.6	53.2	19.6	-12.4	-31.7	-42.7	-42.9
Accommodation	2.0	-29.3	1.7	77.1	15.0	8.4	15.4	59.6	110.3	107.3	78.2	35.2	17.2
Food & Beverage Services	2.0	2.2	1.8	4.9	1.9	2.0	2.5	4.1	5.7	6.6	7.7	6.7	5.1
Information & Communications	0.1	1.2	1.4	3.2	0.8	1.9	4.4	4.4	2.3	1.7	1.0	1.4	2.2
Finance & Insurance	2.0	-3.6	-1.7	9.4	-0.6	1.0	2.6	7.3	12.5	15.1	17.3	9.3	5.8
Real Estate	2.5	-7.9	-3.7	-0.1	-5.5	-2.6	0.5	-0.7	1.8	-2.2	-0.8	2.2	2.8
Professional Services	2.1	2.3	3.7	3.7	5.6	3.8	6.5	3.7	2.1	3.0	3.9	5.9	4.7
Administrative & Support Services	-0.8	0.7	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.0	5.0	4.8	3.8	1.4	-0.3	-0.7	-1.3
Other Services Industries	0.2	-2.0	3.6	2.4	3.3	7.7	2.0	1.6	3.7	2.8	4.1	5.6	4.6
Ownership of Dwellings	-0.3	0.7	0.7	4.8	0.0	-0.5	4.2	4.5	5.3	5.3	8.4	10.9	12.0
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	0.1	-2.9	8.1	8.9	10.1	10.9	12.1	12.3	8.0	3.9	0.4	-1.6	0.5
Add: Taxes on Products	-5.1	2.4	22.0	11.2	26.7	22.9	15.9	12.8	9.8	6.5	16.9	7.6	9.3

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS [TABLE A1.5]

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Million Dollars												
TOTAL	481,354.6	462,576.7	503,664.4	522,032.9	125,666.5	129,595.9	129,229.4	129,752.2	130,721.7	132,329.6	129,836.5	130,433.8	132,116.7
Private Consumption Expenditure	179,380.4	155,816.1	166,102.0	182,163.5	40,852.7	43,262.5	43,238.2	45,792.8	45,774.4	47,358.2	45,926.4	46,664.6	47,797.6
Government Consumption Expenditure	49,228.5	55,645.1	57,679.0	56,337.2	14,132.7	13,853.3	16,199.2	12,866.0	13,622.5	13,649.5	17,116.7	12,337.6	14,080.3
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	118,462.4	100,956.2	119,140.1	120,992.8	29,971.6	30,304.4	29,671.3	30,384.1	30,990.2	29,947.2	29,831.2	29,541.6	30,775.9
Changes in Inventories	7,756.9	7,574.4	7,556.3	6,526.6	1,951.8	2,138.7	2,144.2	2,233.4	-528.9	2,677.9	-1,766.7	-1,639.9	-1,301.8
Net Exports of Goods & Services	133,808.9	146,018.6	161,135.0	163,911.1	40,712.6	42,053.6	40,049.1	40,923.7	43,151.4	39,786.9	41,497.7	46,306.2	43,206.1
Exports of Goods & Services	877,740.2	881,507.9	984,733.5	971,906.3	245,258.7	255,462.0	234,695.9	246,582.2	253,083.0	237,545.2	239,152.0	243,860.1	250,664.8
Less: Imports of Goods & Services	743,931.3	735,489.3	823,598.5	807,995.2	204,546.1	213,408.4	194,646.8	205,658.5	209,931.6	197,758.3	197,654.2	197,553.8	207,458.6
Statistical Discrepancy	-7,614.3	-5,253.5	-9,712.3	-7,682.2	-2,381.4	-2,446.5	-2,012.1	-2,581.4	-2,154.7	-934.1	-2,287.3	-2,602.3	-2,191.4
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL	1.3	-3.9	8.9	3.6	8.7	6.6	4.0	4.5	4.0	2.1	0.5	0.5	1.1
Private Consumption Expenditure	2.8	-13.1	6.6	9.7	5.4	5.6	3.9	13.4	12.0	9.5	6.2	1.9	4.4
Government Consumption Expenditure	3.2	13.0	3.7	-2.3	2.3	2.2	-3.6	-0.1	-3.6	-1.5	5.7	-4.1	3.4
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	2.3	-14.8	18.0	1.6	30.6	7.5	2.0	2.1	3.4	-1.2	0.5	-2.8	-0.7
Changes in Inventories	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Net Exports of Goods & Services	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Exports of Goods & Services	0.2	0.4	11.7	-1.3	11.9	12.3	-1.8	0.7	3.2	-7.0	1.9	-1.1	-1.0
Less: Imports of Goods & Services	0.0	-1.1	12.0	-1.9	13.3	13.1	-3.7	1.0	2.6	-7.3	1.5	-3.9	-1.2
Statistical Discrepancy	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Note: Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.6]

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	514,066.0	480,691.2	569,364.2	643,545.8	143,735.2	151,305.8	156,940.3	164,263.5	161,621.5	160,720.5	159,541.2	163,156.5	164,868.1
Private Consumption Expenditure	181,589.6	154,745.9	167,840.4	192,097.5	41,230.9	44,164.2	44,794.4	47,997.0	48,601.7	50,704.4	50,448.3	51,088.6	52,678.0
Government Consumption Expenditure	52,653.5	58,799.9	61,373.7	64,463.3	14,432.0	15,308.8	19,940.5	13,434.4	14,677.0	16,411.5	21,736.7	13,399.6	15,975.3
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	117,371.0	100,072.1	122,178.4	132,830.3	30,649.5	32,173.3	31,880.2	33,052.6	34,500.1	33,397.5	34,264.1	34,389.2	35,140.4
Changes in Inventories	9,073.3	8,666.5	9,225.3	8,245.6	2,416.2	2,696.8	2,754.5	2,923.8	-644.3	3,211.6	-2,076.3	-1,933.7	-1,562.6
Net Exports of Goods & Services	151,574.3	149,991.9	200,787.6	233,238.0	52,738.4	55,909.1	54,515.4	63,666.5	61,269.6	53,786.5	52,645.0	63,993.2	61,650.4
Exports of Goods & Services	902,671.3	874,803.2	1,049,352.0	1,200,551.2	264,736.8	285,292.7	285,323.8	314,487.0	314,339.1	286,401.3	275,595.1	279,840.8	287,182.6
Less: Imports of Goods & Services	751,097.0	724,811.3	848,564.4	967,313.2	211,998.4	229,383.6	230,808.4	250,820.5	253,069.5	232,614.8	222,950.1	215,847.6	225,532.2
Statistical Discrepancy	1,804.4	8,414.9	7,958.8	12,671.1	2,268.2	1,053.6	3,055.3	3,189.2	3,217.5	3,209.0	2,523.4	2,219.6	986.6
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL	1.1	-6.5	18.4	13.0	20.5	18.9	16.8	17.4	12.4	6.2	1.7	-0.7	2.0
Private Consumption Expenditure	3.6	-14.8	8.5	14.5	7.6	8.4	7.1	18.2	17.9	14.8	12.6	6.4	8.4
Government Consumption Expenditure	3.8	11.7	4.4	5.0	3.5	3.4	4.3	7.3	1.7	7.2	9.0	-0.3	8.8
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	3.0	-14.7	22.1	8.7	36.4	14.6	8.6	10.2	12.6	3.8	7.5	4.0	1.9
Changes in Inventories	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Net Exports of Goods & Services	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Exports of Goods & Services	0.1	-3.1	20.0	14.4	21.4	25.3	17.7	22.4	18.7	0.4	-3.4	-11.0	-8.6
Less: Imports of Goods & Services	-0.1	-3.5	17.1	14.0	19.2	21.7	14.0	22.5	19.4	1.4	-3.4	-13.9	-10.9
Statistical Discrepancy	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT DEFLATORS (2015 = 100) [TableA1.7]

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
					III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	2015 = 100												
TOTAL	106.8	103.9	113.0	123.3	114.4	116.8	121.4	126.6	123.6	121.5	122.9	125.1	124.8
Private Consumption Expenditure	101.2	99.3	101.0	105.5	100.9	102.1	103.6	104.8	106.2	107.1	109.8	109.5	110.2
Government Consumption Expenditure	107.0	105.7	106.4	114.4	102.1	110.5	123.1	104.4	107.7	120.2	127.0	108.6	113.5
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	99.1	99.1	102.6	109.8	102.3	106.2	107.4	108.8	111.3	111.5	114.9	116.4	114.2
Exports of Goods & Services	102.8	99.2	106.6	123.5	107.9	111.7	121.6	127.5	124.2	120.6	115.2	114.8	114.6
Imports of Goods & Services	101.0	98.5	103.0	119.7	103.6	107.5	118.6	122.0	120.5	117.6	112.8	109.3	108.7
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL	-0.2	-2.7	8.8	9.1	10.8	11.5	12.3	12.3	8.1	4.0	1.2	-1.2	0.9
Private Consumption Expenditure	0.7	-1.9	1.7	4.4	2.0	2.7	3.1	4.2	5.2	4.9	6.0	4.5	3.8
Government Consumption Expenditure	0.5	-1.2	0.7	7.5	1.1	1.1	8.3	7.5	5.5	8.8	3.2	4.0	5.3
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	0.6	0.0	3.5	7.1	4.4	6.7	6.4	8.0	8.9	5.0	6.9	7.0	2.6
Exports of Goods & Services	-0.1	-3.5	7.4	15.9	8.5	11.5	19.9	21.6	15.1	8.0	-5.2	-10.0	-7.8
Imports of Goods & Services	-0.1	-2.4	4.5	16.2	5.2	7.6	18.4	21.2	16.3	9.4	-4.9	-10.4	-9.8

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

CHANGES AND CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH IN TOTAL DEMAND IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS [TABLE A1.8]

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Percentage Change Over Same Period of Previous Year¹													
TOTAL DEMAND	0.7	-2.4	11.1	0.1	11.9	10.5	-0.8	2.4	3.1	-4.1	1.2	-2.2	-0.3
Total Domestic Demand	1.9	-9.6	9.4	4.3	12.1	5.6	2.4	7.5	2.8	4.6	-0.8	-5.5	1.5
Final Domestic Demand	2.7	-9.8	9.7	4.8	12.4	5.7	1.7	7.2	6.3	4.0	4.3	-0.7	2.5
Consumption Expenditure	2.9	-7.3	5.8	6.5	4.6	4.7	1.6	10.1	7.9	6.7	6.2	0.4	4.1
Public	3.2	13.0	3.7	-2.3	2.3	2.2	-3.6	-0.1	-3.6	-1.5	5.7	-4.1	3.4
Private	2.8	-13.1	6.6	9.7	5.4	5.6	3.9	13.4	12.0	9.5	6.2	1.9	4.4
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	2.3	-14.8	18.0	1.6	30.6	7.5	2.0	2.1	3.4	-1.2	0.5	-2.8	-0.7
Public	2.9	-25.5	21.5	-1.8	61.4	13.0	2.7	-11.1	-0.9	2.0	-0.5	5.1	6.1
Private	2.2	-12.3	17.3	2.3	26.0	6.5	1.8	4.9	4.3	-1.8	0.6	-4.2	-2.0
Changes in Inventories	-0.5	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	-2.1	0.4	-3.1	-3.1	-0.5
External Demand	0.2	0.4	11.7	-1.3	11.9	12.3	-1.8	0.7	3.2	-7.0	1.9	-1.1	-1.0
Percentage Contribution To Growth													
TOTAL DEMAND	0.7	-2.4	11.1	0.1	11.9	10.5	-0.8	2.4	3.1	-4.1	1.2	-2.2	-0.3
Total Domestic Demand	0.5	-2.7	2.5	1.1	3.2	1.6	0.6	1.9	0.7	1.2	-0.2	-1.3	0.4
Final Domestic Demand	0.7	-2.7	2.5	1.2	3.2	1.5	0.4	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.0	-0.1	0.6
Consumption Expenditure	0.5	-1.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.7
Public	0.1	0.5	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.1
Private	0.4	-1.9	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.5
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	0.2	-1.4	1.5	0.1	2.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.1
Public	0.1	-0.4	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Private	0.2	-0.9	1.2	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.1
Changes in Inventories	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.9	0.2	-1.3	-1.2	-0.2
External Demand	0.2	0.3	8.6	-1.0	8.7	8.9	-1.3	0.5	2.4	-5.2	1.4	-0.8	-0.7

¹ For changes in inventories, this refers to the contribution to GDP growth.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS^[TABLE A1.9]

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	118,462.4	100,956.2	119,140.1	120,992.8	29,971.6	30,304.4	29,671.3	30,384.1	30,990.2	29,947.2	29,831.2	29,541.6	30,775.9
Construction & Works	49,474.4	35,141.5	45,991.9	45,748.9	11,466.0	11,495.7	11,372.4	11,259.5	11,505.6	11,611.5	11,578.3	11,200.1	12,124.4
Residential Buildings	17,669.1	13,365.3	18,761.1	19,212.2	4,590.8	4,701.7	4,628.0	4,859.1	4,880.7	4,844.4	4,657.3	4,938.0	4,986.1
Non-Residential Buildings	20,634.5	14,286.7	17,460.8	17,552.9	4,369.8	4,530.3	4,387.5	4,203.5	4,421.0	4,540.8	4,878.8	4,258.3	4,684.1
Other Construction & Works	11,323.5	7,530.5	9,757.2	8,918.8	2,506.3	2,261.0	2,355.2	2,167.5	2,182.8	2,213.3	2,048.8	1,968.5	2,445.9
Transport Equipment	14,069.2	6,176.2	8,082.8	8,160.2	1,858.5	2,146.5	2,113.2	2,419.2	2,149.9	1,477.8	2,235.9	2,005.7	2,267.4
Machinery & Equipment	23,896.0	23,734.6	27,845.6	29,477.7	7,166.4	7,354.0	6,964.1	7,309.7	7,833.5	7,370.4	6,561.5	6,889.1	6,712.9
Intellectual Property Products	30,751.4	35,188.5	36,637.8	37,076.7	9,341.5	9,154.3	9,070.9	9,233.8	9,373.9	9,398.1	9,237.5	9,302.9	9,430.0
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL	2.3	-14.8	18.0	1.6	30.6	7.5	2.0	2.1	3.4	-1.2	0.5	-2.8	-0.7
Construction & Works	2.4	-29.0	30.9	-0.5	75.1	10.4	-0.8	-2.7	0.3	1.0	1.8	-0.5	5.4
Residential Buildings	-1.3	-24.4	40.4	2.4	59.8	10.1	-0.8	1.2	6.3	3.0	0.6	1.6	2.2
Non-Residential Buildings	5.7	-30.8	22.2	0.5	77.8	10.1	1.0	-0.3	1.2	0.2	11.2	1.3	6.0
Other Construction & Works	2.8	-33.5	29.6	-8.6	110.4	12.6	-4.0	-14.5	-12.9	-2.1	-13.0	-9.2	12.1
Transport Equipment	14.1	-56.1	30.9	1.0	62.6	-1.2	2.7	19.7	15.7	-31.2	5.8	-17.1	5.5
Machinery & Equipment	-1.3	-0.7	17.3	5.9	19.6	9.7	7.5	6.7	9.3	0.2	-5.8	-5.8	-14.3
Intellectual Property Products	0.4	14.4	4.1	1.2	3.7	4.3	1.3	0.5	0.3	2.7	1.8	0.7	0.6

Note: Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.10]

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	117,371.0	100,072.1	122,178.4	132,830.3	30,649.5	32,173.3	31,880.2	33,052.6	34,500.1	33,397.5	34,264.1	34,389.2	35,140.4
Construction & Works	47,334.7	33,780.0	48,081.8	53,675.7	12,006.4	12,844.0	12,796.8	12,912.2	13,835.3	14,131.3	14,746.9	14,373.3	15,020.4
Residential Buildings	17,718.1	13,226.5	20,748.5	23,722.8	5,049.4	5,667.5	5,494.0	5,837.5	6,215.3	6,176.1	6,341.0	6,692.1	6,379.7
Non-Residential Buildings	19,143.3	13,427.9	17,496.6	19,759.9	4,404.3	4,770.0	4,734.1	4,636.9	5,074.2	5,314.6	5,882.5	5,217.5	5,643.3
Other Construction & Works	10,473.2	7,125.7	9,836.7	10,193.0	2,552.7	2,406.5	2,568.7	2,437.7	2,545.9	2,640.6	2,523.3	2,463.8	2,997.4
Transport Equipment	14,454.9	6,626.3	8,966.4	9,874.1	2,055.6	2,425.8	2,457.7	2,904.1	2,642.3	1,870.0	2,875.8	2,625.4	2,965.5
Machinery & Equipment	23,452.6	23,417.4	27,621.3	30,168.6	7,186.0	7,419.5	7,012.0	7,454.8	8,084.7	7,617.1	6,638.0	7,176.7	6,923.9
Intellectual Property Products	32,128.7	36,248.3	37,508.9	39,112.0	9,401.4	9,484.1	9,613.7	9,781.4	9,937.8	9,779.0	10,003.6	10,213.7	10,230.6
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL	3.0	-14.7	22.1	8.7	36.4	14.6	8.6	10.2	12.6	3.8	7.5	4.0	1.9
Construction & Works	2.0	-28.6	42.3	11.6	92.1	28.1	10.9	10.4	15.2	10.0	15.2	11.3	8.6
Residential Buildings	-1.8	-25.4	56.9	14.3	79.1	33.5	10.6	15.2	23.1	9.0	15.4	14.6	2.6
Non-Residential Buildings	5.5	-29.9	30.3	12.9	91.3	23.0	12.9	12.3	15.2	11.4	24.3	12.5	11.2
Other Construction & Works	2.7	-32.0	38.0	3.6	126.2	26.1	8.1	-2.5	-0.3	9.7	-1.8	1.1	17.7
Transport Equipment	18.7	-54.2	35.3	10.1	65.6	4.7	8.5	30.9	28.5	-22.9	17.0	-9.6	12.2
Machinery & Equipment	-0.1	-0.2	18.0	9.2	21.9	13.2	11.7	10.7	12.5	2.7	-5.3	-3.7	-14.4
Intellectual Property Products	0.7	12.8	3.5	4.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.7	5.7	3.1	4.1	4.4	2.9

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

INCOME COMPONENTS OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.11]

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
					III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Million Dollars													
GDP at Current Market Prices	514,066.0	480,691.2	569,364.2	643,545.8	143,735.2	151,305.8	156,940.3	164,263.5	161,621.5	160,720.5	159,541.2	163,156.5	164,868.1
Compensation of Employees	204,811.4	205,252.8	217,296.7	237,950.3	51,576.9	58,426.9	61,061.3	55,591.1	57,020.9	64,277.0	66,694.5	60,777.6	61,699.9
Gross Operating Surplus	273,538.0	271,710.6	330,139.5	375,162.5	85,605.8	86,821.5	88,783.1	101,083.6	96,357.5	88,938.3	82,856.5	92,634.2	93,084.0
Taxes Less Subsidies on Production & on Imports	35,588.9	3,069.8	26,468.6	37,414.8	7,097.5	7,980.5	8,949.2	9,072.6	9,459.0	9,934.0	11,464.8	10,539.2	11,336.0
Other Taxes Less Subsidies on Production	9,645.4	-19,101.5	-3,860.6	5,484.5	-409.9	-461.9	1,534.6	1,045.4	1,367.2	1,537.3	2,755.0	1,923.2	2,125.9
Taxes on Products	25,943.5	22,171.3	30,329.2	31,930.3	7,507.4	8,442.4	7,414.6	8,027.2	8,091.8	8,396.7	8,709.8	8,616.0	9,210.1
Statistical Discrepancy	127.7	658.0	-4,540.6	-6,981.8	-545.0	-1,923.1	-1,853.3	-1,483.8	-1,215.9	-2,428.8	-1,474.6	-794.5	-1,251.8
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
GDP at Current Market Prices	1.1	-6.5	18.4	13.0	20.5	18.9	16.8	17.4	12.4	6.2	1.7	-0.7	2.0
Compensation of Employees	3.3	0.2	5.9	9.5	7.3	9.2	9.0	8.4	10.6	10.0	9.2	9.3	8.2
Gross Operating Surplus	-1.3	-0.7	21.5	13.6	22.8	23.2	21.1	19.8	12.6	2.4	-6.7	-8.4	-3.4
Taxes Less Subsidies on Production & on Imports	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other Taxes Less Subsidies on Production	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Taxes on Products	-2.4	-14.5	36.8	5.3	29.8	20.7	4.2	10.5	7.8	-0.5	17.5	7.3	13.8
Statistical Discrepancy	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.12]

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	204,811.4	205,252.8	217,296.7	237,950.3	51,576.9	58,426.9	61,061.3	55,591.1	57,020.9	64,277.0	66,694.5	60,777.6	61,699.9
Manufacturing	26,457.4	26,149.9	26,960.5	29,158.3	6,146.3	7,784.9	7,439.4	6,738.9	6,699.2	8,280.8	8,030.5	7,110.3	6,974.9
Construction	12,074.3	11,107.4	11,627.4	13,029.6	2,769.5	3,027.8	3,300.0	3,042.8	3,181.6	3,505.2	3,743.3	3,415.7	3,480.0
Utilities	1,601.9	1,635.5	1,737.2	1,834.1	401.8	460.4	495.3	411.7	430.3	496.8	539.4	456.6	485.4
Other Goods Industries ¹	76.7	76.5	82.3	85.6	19.7	21.5	22.2	21.0	20.5	21.9	22.6	21.0	20.4
Wholesale Trade	24,486.7	24,058.4	24,528.2	25,850.9	5,564.8	6,689.4	6,846.4	6,078.1	5,877.1	7,049.3	7,230.3	6,440.4	6,150.8
Retail Trade	4,876.2	4,531.4	4,642.6	4,795.9	1,215.8	1,231.9	1,122.6	1,095.0	1,273.8	1,304.5	1,177.8	1,158.8	1,334.9
Transportation & Storage	13,925.7	12,937.1	13,205.3	14,633.4	3,025.0	3,619.6	3,621.7	3,656.0	3,384.3	3,971.4	3,929.7	3,969.0	3,990.9
Accommodation	1,910.6	1,644.5	1,417.2	1,577.4	329.4	400.1	386.9	353.7	371.4	465.4	526.4	438.0	438.3
Food & Beverage Services	3,748.8	3,537.3	3,802.0	4,167.0	921.7	984.9	1,013.5	994.6	1,033.3	1,125.6	1,152.9	1,111.8	1,136.6
Information & Communications	13,612.8	15,555.6	18,046.1	21,438.8	4,345.9	4,821.2	5,244.0	5,379.5	5,233.6	5,581.7	5,935.7	5,918.9	5,522.4
Finance & Insurance	27,766.5	29,072.5	31,112.6	34,480.0	7,636.6	8,158.9	8,122.7	8,432.7	8,462.6	9,462.0	9,121.7	9,522.8	9,316.1
Real Estate	3,206.6	3,130.5	3,127.8	3,302.8	704.7	854.3	898.3	767.0	731.7	905.8	959.7	821.9	774.1
Professional Services	20,138.8	20,574.0	21,951.5	24,764.6	5,274.1	6,037.3	6,222.2	5,743.3	5,960.4	6,838.7	6,988.4	6,469.0	6,530.3
Administrative & Support Services	8,114.7	8,216.3	8,514.5	9,106.0	2,070.4	2,268.0	2,330.7	2,223.6	2,195.1	2,356.6	2,445.0	2,343.4	2,356.9
Other Services Industries	42,813.7	43,025.9	46,541.5	49,725.9	11,151.2	12,066.7	13,995.4	10,653.2	12,166.0	12,911.3	14,891.1	11,580.0	13,187.9
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL	3.3	0.2	5.9	9.5	7.3	9.2	9.0	8.4	10.6	10.0	9.2	9.3	8.2
Manufacturing	3.9	-1.2	3.1	8.2	5.1	7.9	10.4	7.1	9.0	6.4	7.9	5.5	4.1
Construction	1.4	-8.0	4.7	12.1	8.0	10.3	8.2	9.4	14.9	15.8	13.4	12.3	9.4
Utilities	0.3	2.1	6.2	5.6	4.4	9.9	3.7	3.6	7.1	7.9	8.9	10.9	12.8
Other Goods Industries ¹	4.1	-0.3	7.6	4.0	10.1	7.0	3.7	6.6	4.1	1.9	1.8	0.0	-0.5
Wholesale Trade	2.7	-1.7	2.0	5.4	2.7	3.0	5.0	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.6	6.0	4.7
Retail Trade	2.9	-7.1	2.5	3.3	3.2	1.5	0.5	1.6	4.8	5.9	4.9	5.8	4.8
Transportation & Storage	2.5	-7.1	2.1	10.8	2.1	5.3	7.7	14.4	11.9	9.7	8.5	8.6	17.9
Accommodation	4.5	-13.9	-13.8	11.3	-8.1	-1.8	9.2	6.1	12.8	16.3	36.1	23.8	18.0
Food & Beverage Services	2.9	-5.6	7.5	9.6	8.7	6.4	4.2	7.8	12.1	14.3	13.8	11.8	10.0
Information & Communications	9.5	14.3	16.0	18.8	18.3	18.7	20.8	18.6	20.4	15.8	13.2	10.0	5.5
Finance & Insurance	4.8	4.7	7.0	10.8	7.2	6.5	7.2	8.9	10.8	16.0	12.3	12.9	10.1
Real Estate	2.9	-2.4	-0.1	5.6	1.3	5.3	6.3	5.9	3.8	6.0	6.8	7.2	5.8
Professional Services	2.1	2.2	6.7	12.8	10.0	9.7	12.5	12.4	13.0	13.3	12.3	12.6	9.6
Administrative & Support Services	3.2	1.3	3.6	6.9	4.8	9.4	9.9	8.2	6.0	3.9	4.9	5.4	7.4
Other Services Industries	2.2	0.5	8.2	6.8	9.0	14.8	7.9	2.9	9.1	7.0	6.4	8.7	8.4

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

 Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.
 2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS BY INDUSTRY AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.13]

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Million Dollars												
TOTAL	273,538.0	271,710.6	330,139.5	375,162.5	85,605.8	86,821.5	88,783.1	101,083.6	96,357.5	88,938.3	82,856.5	92,634.2	93,084.0
Manufacturing	72,209.0	72,161.4	93,480.6	104,380.1	25,694.9	21,572.2	25,812.2	29,734.9	27,229.0	21,604.0	22,320.9	25,113.0	24,781.8
Construction	3,915.3	1,867.8	2,408.1	2,530.6	689.4	585.3	586.4	753.0	661.1	530.1	577.4	715.1	690.0
Utilities	4,022.8	4,430.8	4,279.7	4,655.9	1,128.5	1,123.3	1,015.1	1,168.4	1,265.2	1,207.2	1,200.9	1,548.1	1,495.5
Other Goods Industries ¹	77.8	91.7	92.9	93.1	24.5	24.5	21.6	21.4	24.5	25.6	23.5	21.8	28.6
Wholesale Trade	58,881.3	60,062.7	77,970.1	89,726.4	20,264.8	21,799.5	19,786.8	24,498.7	22,856.5	22,584.4	18,559.3	25,081.6	26,600.5
Retail Trade	2,528.0	2,704.8	3,033.2	2,951.3	649.6	914.2	769.0	808.8	613.8	759.7	757.4	787.5	604.3
Transportation & Storage	17,087.6	17,344.6	35,386.2	47,814.8	9,296.0	10,998.0	12,643.1	13,577.5	12,253.0	9,341.2	7,569.2	6,819.4	5,248.4
Accommodation	2,145.0	1,204.0	1,084.8	2,459.5	311.6	274.4	192.5	495.2	867.1	904.7	689.9	849.4	1,193.2
Food & Beverage Services	1,755.7	1,794.9	1,725.8	1,149.8	505.8	513.6	234.0	320.4	327.3	268.1	304.8	373.4	378.8
Information & Communications	8,816.1	11,068.1	11,734.6	11,991.2	3,153.4	3,028.8	2,906.0	2,927.7	3,177.0	2,980.5	2,813.4	3,005.3	3,336.5
Finance & Insurance	40,397.8	42,472.7	44,453.9	48,806.1	10,994.6	11,490.4	11,518.4	12,036.7	12,442.4	12,808.6	13,467.3	12,393.3	13,045.4
Real Estate	11,723.8	10,325.9	11,471.6	13,143.7	2,906.5	3,105.5	2,918.1	3,198.5	3,476.7	3,550.4	3,173.1	3,528.3	3,658.8
Professional Services	8,987.7	8,698.3	8,787.0	9,221.5	2,231.2	2,416.7	1,944.8	2,415.5	2,389.1	2,472.1	2,004.2	2,322.4	2,327.7
Administrative & Support Services	13,366.4	11,421.1	8,993.5	10,115.9	1,956.6	2,258.9	2,534.2	2,476.3	2,352.4	2,753.0	2,705.7	2,454.6	2,236.0
Other Services Industries	10,110.7	8,199.9	7,317.1	7,236.1	1,284.9	2,131.7	1,357.6	1,947.5	1,640.6	2,290.4	1,730.5	2,268.3	1,971.3
Ownership of Dwellings	17,513.0	17,861.9	17,920.4	18,886.5	4,513.5	4,584.5	4,543.3	4,703.1	4,781.8	4,858.3	4,959.0	5,352.7	5,487.2
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL	-1.3	-0.7	21.5	13.6	22.8	23.2	21.1	19.8	12.6	2.4	-6.7	-8.4	-3.4
Manufacturing	-10.4	-0.1	29.5	11.7	27.3	32.1	23.4	17.5	6.0	0.1	-13.5	-15.5	-9.0
Construction	9.5	-52.3	28.9	5.1	60.5	-28.7	14.9	20.9	-4.1	-9.4	-1.5	-5.0	4.4
Utilities	0.4	10.1	-3.4	8.8	0.9	-2.2	11.7	4.4	12.1	7.5	18.3	32.5	18.2
Other Goods Industries ¹	13.1	17.9	1.3	0.2	0.4	-3.5	0.5	-4.5	0.0	4.5	8.8	1.9	16.7
Wholesale Trade	2.9	2.0	29.8	15.1	31.9	33.9	26.3	21.0	12.8	3.6	-6.2	2.4	16.4
Retail Trade	-13.1	7.0	12.1	-2.7	-12.2	11.3	-1.8	17.8	-5.5	-16.9	-1.5	-2.6	-1.5
Transportation & Storage	1.5	1.5	104.0	35.1	101.7	109.3	81.0	67.5	31.8	-15.1	-40.1	-49.8	-57.2
Accommodation	-2.0	-43.9	-9.9	126.7	-22.7	-19.5	-14.6	81.2	178.3	229.7	258.4	71.5	37.6
Food & Beverage Services	2.6	2.2	-3.8	-33.4	1.2	7.5	-40.7	2.7	-35.3	-47.8	30.3	16.5	15.7
Information & Communications	17.6	25.5	6.0	2.2	7.7	2.6	6.4	3.7	0.7	-1.6	-3.2	2.7	5.0
Finance & Insurance	9.5	5.1	4.7	9.8	9.9	8.9	4.0	10.5	13.2	11.5	16.9	3.0	4.8
Real Estate	0.7	-11.9	11.1	14.6	13.8	1.6	11.6	12.4	19.6	14.3	8.7	10.3	5.2
Professional Services	17.9	-3.2	1.0	4.9	6.4	1.7	7.3	3.8	7.1	2.3	3.1	-3.9	-2.6
Administrative & Support Services	-24.8	-14.6	-21.3	12.5	-19.8	-19.0	3.8	6.0	20.2	21.9	6.8	-0.9	-4.9
Other Services Industries	3.0	-18.9	-10.8	-1.1	-29.2	-20.7	-28.3	-2.9	27.7	7.4	27.5	16.5	20.2
Ownership of Dwellings	4.2	2.0	0.3	5.4	0.3	1.0	4.7	4.9	5.9	6.0	9.1	13.8	14.8

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

OTHER TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES ON PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.14]

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
					III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Million Dollars												
TOTAL	9,645.4	-19,101.5	-3,860.6	5,484.5	-409.9	-461.9	1,534.6	1,045.4	1,367.2	1,537.3	2,755.0	1,923.2	2,125.9
Manufacturing	1,165.9	-3,014.3	-363.8	747.2	11.4	76.8	209.6	143.2	188.9	205.5	370.3	293.3	313.3
Construction	2,000.4	-2,031.4	275.5	1,277.2	115.4	156.7	215.7	221.7	409.8	430.0	644.2	664.5	701.2
Utilities	285.2	166.7	273.9	320.9	68.3	65.3	105.5	71.4	72.6	71.4	116.2	74.5	76.9
Other Goods Industries ¹	10.9	-10.2	1.2	5.3	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9
Wholesale Trade	380.8	-2,486.1	-658.9	-26.7	-69.1	-93.0	0.7	-26.4	-11.3	10.3	44.7	19.6	37.5
Retail Trade	208.0	-954.8	-725.8	-10.3	-197.9	-221.4	-26.1	-4.5	6.7	13.6	15.5	-3.5	3.4
Transportation & Storage	712.5	-1,581.8	-652.6	422.1	-56.5	11.6	124.9	90.2	98.1	108.9	192.3	131.7	143.6
Accommodation	222.3	-344.5	-193.8	79.2	-53.3	-47.3	8.6	21.3	24.6	24.7	56.3	33.3	35.8
Food & Beverage Services	233.5	-1,188.6	-1,284.2	-104.2	-414.4	-385.9	-88.4	-16.7	-5.3	6.2	-43.5	-35.0	-26.3
Information & Communications	273.4	-1,053.9	-196.9	-4.5	-11.3	-25.9	-0.5	-9.7	-9.9	15.6	58.6	46.1	58.8
Finance & Insurance	120.1	-1,840.8	-316.0	-12.3	-35.2	-49.6	15.0	-13.2	-11.8	-2.3	61.3	31.1	43.8
Real Estate	1,719.7	369.1	1,332.6	1,674.9	291.5	257.9	625.4	353.3	355.0	341.2	758.7	395.9	411.1
Professional Services	230.9	-2,065.7	-827.0	-153.5	-89.3	-86.6	-57.0	-48.6	-39.0	-8.9	-49.1	-37.9	-21.2
Administrative & Support Services	262.8	-1,325.1	-578.4	-86.4	-56.1	-75.4	-40.0	-26.4	-18.6	-1.4	-73.6	-66.8	-57.4
Other Services Industries	879.0	-2,663.3	-938.9	337.7	-129.2	-244.3	80.7	66.5	83.6	106.9	181.1	136.4	163.0
Ownership of Dwellings	940.0	923.2	992.5	1,017.9	214.9	198.4	359.4	222.1	222.4	214.0	420.4	238.2	240.5

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT BY SECTOR [TABLE A2.1]

Number

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III ^p
	Compared To The Previous Period												
TOTAL	69,500	-181,000	40,200	250,100	-8,400	54,600	47,400	71,100	83,400	48,100	38,600	26,800	29,600
Goods Producing Industries	10,100	-88,900	2,900	125,700	-7,300	23,000	29,400	37,800	42,200	16,300	12,400	10,800	3,900
Manufacturing	-2,100	-37,000	-1,700	33,800	-700	7,200	7,300	12,400	11,900	2,200	3,200	800	-100
Construction	12,400	-51,800	4,500	91,300	-6,600	15,500	21,900	25,200	30,200	14,000	8,900	10,300	3,900
Others	-200	-100	100	500	-100	300	200	200	0	200	200	-300	100
Services Producing Industries	59,400	-92,100	37,300	124,400	-1,000	31,600	18,000	33,300	41,300	31,800	26,200	15,900	25,700
Wholesale Trade	-2,400	-13,100	-4,500	4,700	-1,500	200	-300	2,100	2,300	700	900	400	1,300
Retail Trade	-1,700	-9,600	-900	6,900	-1,200	3,200	-1,400	1,500	1,500	5,300	-100	-100	100
Transportation & Storage	2,700	-8,800	2,300	9,800	800	1,700	800	4,600	2,700	1,700	1,700	1,300	2,000
Accommodation	0	-9,100	-1,700	4,800	-300	800	0	1,300	2,700	800	400	300	1,700
Food & Beverage Services	6,600	-15,700	700	14,700	-2,100	5,400	-600	5,100	4,200	5,900	2,000	500	1,100
Information & Communications	7,400	2,700	14,100	14,100	4,000	3,400	4,200	5,000	4,500	500	300	-400	200
Financial & Insurance Services	6,100	2,300	5,000	13,900	1,600	2,000	3,800	3,100	3,900	3,000	3,800	2,300	2,900
Real Estate	800	-6,300	-1,600	1,300	-600	400	100	800	200	200	800	500	400
Professional Services	10,800	-2,200	7,700	13,700	2,700	2,200	2,700	3,900	5,400	1,700	2,600	1,600	2,100
Administrative & Support Services	7,100	-14,600	4,400	-3,500	1,900	2,200	-1,100	-2,800	-100	500	200	1,100	1,000
Other Services Industries	21,900	-17,700	11,900	44,000	-6,300	10,000	9,900	8,700	13,900	11,500	13,800	8,400	13,100

Notes: 1 The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020

Source: Manpower Research & Statistics Department,

2 Under Goods Producing Industries, 'Others' comprise Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities, Sewerage and Waste Management.

Ministry of Manpower

3 Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

p : Preliminary

VALUE ADDED PER ACTUAL HOUR WORKED BY INDUSTRY¹ [TABLE A2.2]

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
					III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
Total²	-1.3	2.6	6.7	-0.9	5.9	5.9	2.5	0.9	-1.8	-4.9	-6.6	-4.7	-0.6
Manufacturing	-3.0	17.9	13.2	-2.2	7.2	18.3	5.0	3.1	-5.7	-9.9	-11.4	-11.8	-4.9
Construction	-0.5	-22.3	2.1	-7.8	36.0	9.6	-1.5	-5.7	-9.2	-13.2	-9.9	-4.3	0.1
Wholesale Trade	0.7	5.2	11.3	4.4	12.4	6.9	7.8	3.3	5.3	1.6	-5.0	-1.5	2.4
Retail Trade	-4.5	-8.5	6.6	7.4	2.6	4.3	6.7	16.5	6.4	1.6	-2.2	-1.7	3.6
Transportation & Storage	-2.5	-13.1	9.9	1.7	10.4	7.1	3.7	1.1	2.5	-0.4	-3.1	4.4	3.4
Accommodation	-1.4	4.6	3.2	-8.6	-8.5	-5.4	-2.4	-7.8	-12.2	-11.5	6.3	-1.6	2.4
Food & Beverage Services	-2.1	-23.2	-1.2	12.9	-7.2	-5.1	2.8	18.7	18.3	12.9	6.6	2.1	2.9
Information & Communications	3.9	8.2	7.9	-0.9	8.8	-0.6	1.6	0.7	-2.9	-2.6	-2.3	0.6	5.8
Finance & Insurance	3.5	3.3	7.6	-2.7	7.4	3.2	0.2	-1.8	-3.2	-5.8	-8.2	-6.3	0.3
Real Estate	0.0	-8.0	20.8	15.5	27.3	7.2	16.7	15.1	17.2	13.1	2.0	13.3	4.1
Professional Services	1.1	-10.9	3.4	2.1	1.7	5.0	3.2	1.7	2.9	0.7	-3.1	-4.0	-1.0
Administrative & Support Services	-20.5	-14.1	-8.9	6.5	-3.1	-7.6	1.2	5.3	7.2	12.6	9.8	7.7	4.4
Other Services Industries	-0.5	-6.8	5.3	1.6	3.7	1.4	0.5	3.4	3.0	-0.2	-2.0	-3.0	0.2

¹ Based on Gross Value Added At Basic Prices.

² Based on GDP At Market Prices In Chained (2015) Dollars.

Notes: 1 The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

2 For further details on the computation of VA per AHW, see Ong and Teo (2019), "Trends in Value-Added Per Actual Hour Worked", Economic Survey of Singapore 2018.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics and
Manpower Research & Statistics Department,
Ministry of Manpower

VALUE ADDED PER WORKER BY INDUSTRY¹ [TABLE A2.3]

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL²	-0.3	-1.9	10.8	-1.1	9.9	6.3	2.4	0.9	-2.3	-4.9	-5.9	-4.9	-3.0
Total ² (excluding Construction)	-0.3	-0.7	9.8	0.1	8.1	5.9	2.7	1.8	-0.7	-3.2	-4.5	-3.9	-2.4
Goods Producing Industries	-1.7	3.4	20.8	-6.2	17.9	16.5	2.9	-1.5	-10.3	-14.3	-14.8	-14.0	-8.4
Manufacturing	-1.9	10.9	19.8	-3.1	13.8	17.8	4.3	1.3	-6.6	-10.3	-11.6	-12.0	-6.8
Construction	-0.8	-39.5	29.8	-7.3	73.7	9.1	-0.8	-5.3	-10.4	-11.4	-10.3	-6.5	-3.0
Services Producing Industries	0.1	-3.0	7.9	1.6	8.2	3.8	3.5	2.4	1.2	-0.8	-2.6	-1.5	-1.3
Wholesale Trade	1.9	3.9	12.9	3.4	13.8	7.4	6.5	2.5	3.5	1.1	-2.9	-1.0	0.4
Retail Trade	-2.4	-16.0	13.8	6.7	4.1	6.6	6.1	15.4	5.6	0.8	-2.2	-1.7	-0.7
Transportation & Storage	-1.3	-15.2	11.6	1.1	13.0	8.8	2.7	1.1	2.3	-1.5	-3.1	2.3	-1.6
Accommodation	-0.8	-1.5	8.3	-7.8	-5.0	-5.8	-2.0	-6.7	-11.6	-10.7	0.7	-4.8	-1.1
Food & Beverage Services	-2.4	-26.1	0.1	14.5	-8.7	-4.0	3.3	22.2	22.1	11.8	5.4	0.2	-0.3
Information & Communications	6.4	8.2	7.2	-1.1	8.8	0.6	2.6	0.0	-3.4	-3.1	-0.6	2.8	4.3
Finance & Insurance	5.2	4.1	6.8	-3.5	7.9	3.2	0.0	-2.5	-5.0	-6.4	-6.2	-5.6	-2.8
Real Estate	-0.6	-7.3	24.8	13.6	34.1	8.7	14.5	14.0	12.9	12.8	4.8	9.6	1.1
Professional Services	3.2	-11.1	3.5	1.7	2.9	5.0	4.2	2.0	1.4	-0.5	-1.9	-3.8	-3.2
Administrative & Support Services	-19.2	-15.2	-9.0	6.4	-3.8	-7.4	2.2	6.3	5.9	11.2	8.2	4.3	0.6
Other Services Industries	0.4	-7.5	4.9	1.9	3.0	1.5	0.3	3.4	3.5	0.5	-0.2	-1.5	-1.1

¹ Based on Gross Value Added At Basic Prices In Chained (2015) Dollars.

² Based on GDP At Market Prices In Chained (2015) Dollars

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

 Source: Singapore Department of Statistics and
 Manpower Research & Statistics Department,

INDICES OF UNIT LABOUR COST BY INDUSTRY [TABLE A2.4]

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	2015=100												
OVERALL ECONOMY	101.7	93.2	97.8	106.1	94.4	104.4	109.0	99.4	101.7	114.1	120.2	109.8	110.5
Goods Producing Industries	89.9	71.8	74.2	82.3	69.6	82.5	83.1	74.4	78.5	93.2	98.2	89.0	88.6
Manufacturing	88.5	69.7	70.0	76.7	64.7	80.2	77.9	69.0	71.2	88.5	90.3	80.5	79.0
Construction	100.9	118.6	124.7	139.1	121.8	134.4	136.6	131.7	138.8	149.3	156.8	151.6	151.1
Utilities	108.2	109.2	113.2	120.1	105.7	121.0	131.7	107.5	112.8	128.3	142.7	116.9	123.7
Other Goods Industries ¹	105.4	87.2	97.2	112.4	93.9	98.8	118.1	113.3	107.2	110.8	121.4	115.6	103.3
Services Producing Industries	105.6	100.6	106.0	114.0	103.1	112.1	117.7	108.1	109.3	120.8	127.1	116.3	117.3
Wholesale Trade	105.0	94.2	95.1	99.7	90.0	102.9	103.2	94.8	91.3	109.5	114.7	104.6	98.9
Retail Trade	108.8	99.5	102.0	107.5	112.4	101.2	100.6	101.9	117.7	109.8	105.6	105.5	120.7
Transportation & Storage	105.5	98.1	97.6	109.0	92.6	110.1	109.3	109.5	98.9	118.3	118.0	113.2	115.9
Accommodation	105.2	87.4	90.7	114.7	82.5	109.4	123.6	108.1	103.7	123.3	141.3	119.6	109.6
Food & Beverage Services	110.0	98.8	118.2	136.0	112.9	123.6	136.1	134.2	132.3	141.2	141.6	139.9	138.8
Information & Communications	105.1	99.2	107.6	119.0	100.1	111.2	119.2	120.5	112.6	123.6	128.9	126.3	115.2
Finance & Insurance	96.3	89.5	92.9	102.1	91.7	97.0	96.1	98.8	101.0	112.6	109.4	113.0	109.9
Real Estate	111.4	106.8	96.9	93.8	89.6	108.4	103.4	92.9	82.5	96.5	101.2	85.1	79.7
Professional Services	100.6	103.3	113.8	122.5	112.7	118.6	128.0	115.7	118.4	128.0	138.6	129.3	129.6
Administrative & Support Services	119.2	122.6	159.5	168.3	154.9	176.7	180.7	166.8	156.7	169.0	172.1	163.5	161.8
Other Services Industries	106.4	108.4	115.9	119.7	114.0	119.6	136.0	104.8	115.6	122.2	137.6	109.7	120.5
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
OVERALL ECONOMY	1.8	-8.4	4.9	8.5	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.8	7.7	9.3	10.3	10.5	8.7
Goods Producing Industries	4.1	-20.1	3.3	10.9	14.3	6.2	9.2	8.6	12.8	13.0	18.2	19.6	12.9
Manufacturing	5.2	-21.2	0.4	9.6	11.6	0.9	9.1	8.3	10.0	10.3	15.9	16.7	11.0
Construction	1.7	17.5	5.1	11.5	-1.1	38.1	11.8	9.5	14.0	11.1	14.8	15.1	8.9
Utilities	-0.9	0.9	3.7	6.1	1.3	4.8	2.5	10.1	6.7	6.0	8.4	8.7	9.7
Other Goods Industries ¹	-2.4	-17.3	11.5	15.6	11.3	13.0	12.9	23.7	14.2	12.1	2.8	2.0	-3.6
Services Producing Industries	1.1	-4.7	5.4	7.5	6.4	10.2	7.6	8.8	6.0	7.8	8.0	7.6	7.3
Wholesale Trade	-0.2	-10.3	1.0	4.8	2.5	5.4	3.8	7.8	1.4	6.4	11.1	10.3	8.3
Retail Trade	5.2	-8.5	2.5	5.4	13.2	6.0	7.7	0.9	4.7	8.5	5.0	3.5	2.5
Transportation & Storage	1.4	-7.0	-0.5	11.7	2.1	1.8	13.5	20.1	6.8	7.4	8.0	3.4	17.2
Accommodation	6.2	-16.9	3.8	26.5	36.8	39.4	40.1	31.0	25.7	12.7	14.3	10.6	5.7
Food & Beverage Services	3.3	-10.2	19.6	15.1	13.7	19.5	21.7	7.7	17.2	14.2	4.0	4.2	4.9
Information & Communications	-2.2	-5.6	8.5	10.6	8.7	14.2	9.5	9.3	12.5	11.2	8.1	4.8	2.3
Finance & Insurance	-2.0	-7.1	3.8	9.9	2.5	4.6	4.7	8.5	10.1	16.1	13.8	14.4	8.8
Real Estate	2.5	-4.1	-9.3	-3.2	-13.7	7.6	4.4	2.4	-7.9	-11.0	-2.1	-8.4	-3.4
Professional Services	-4.7	2.7	10.2	7.6	14.4	10.0	7.7	10.2	5.1	7.9	8.3	11.8	9.5
Administrative & Support Services	25.2	2.9	30.1	5.5	27.7	27.1	11.2	15.9	1.2	-4.4	-4.8	-2.0	3.3
Other Services Industries	-0.5	1.9	6.9	3.3	9.3	15.1	7.5	1.1	1.4	2.2	1.2	4.7	4.2

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

UNIT BUSINESS COST INDEX OF MANUFACTURING [TABLE A2.5]

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
2015=100													
UNIT BUSINESS COST INDEX OF MANUFACTURING	87.0	75.8	75.9	83.2	73.8	81.0	81.4	80.2	81.4	90.0	88.6	86.0	86.6
Unit Labour Cost	88.5	69.7	70.0	76.7	64.7	80.2	77.9	69.0	71.2	88.5	90.3	80.5	79.0
Unit Services Cost	86.4	78.2	78.1	85.7	77.2	81.3	82.4	84.4	85.3	90.7	87.6	88.0	89.5
Unit Non-Labour Production Taxes	103.3	59.8	86.9	87.4	75.0	67.7	121.6	75.0	77.5	75.5	145.5	86.5	88.3
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
UNIT BUSINESS COST INDEX OF MANUFACTURING	-4.1	-12.9	0.1	9.6	6.6	-1.1	8.5	8.4	10.3	11.1	8.8	7.2	6.4
Unit Labour Cost	5.2	-21.2	0.4	9.6	11.6	0.9	9.1	8.3	10.0	10.3	15.9	16.7	11.0
Unit Services Cost	-7.3	-9.5	-0.1	9.7	5.0	-2.0	8.4	8.5	10.5	11.6	6.3	4.3	4.9
Unit Non-Labour Production Taxes	35.6	-42.1	45.3	0.6	48.5	27.7	-4.3	-4.1	3.3	11.5	19.7	15.3	13.9

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX [TABLE A3.1]

	Weights ¹					2021		2022				2023		
		2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
2019=100														
ALL ITEMS	10,000	100.0	99.8	102.1	108.4	102.2	103.8	105.5	107.6	109.7	110.7	112.0	113.1	114.2
Food	2,110	100.0	101.9	103.3	108.8	103.5	104.1	105.5	107.8	110.2	111.7	113.9	114.9	115.5
Food excl Food Serving Services	682	100.0	102.9	104.5	110.1	104.7	105.6	107.0	109.0	111.4	112.9	114.9	115.6	116.0
Food Serving Services	1,428	100.0	101.4	102.7	108.2	102.9	103.4	104.8	107.2	109.6	111.2	113.5	114.6	115.2
Clothing & Footwear	212	100.0	96.2	90.8	93.4	89.3	89.6	90.4	93.4	95.6	94.3	96.5	97.6	95.1
Housing & Utilities	2,484	100.0	99.7	101.1	106.4	101.4	102.7	104.2	105.4	107.5	108.5	109.7	110.1	111.6
Household Durables & Services	493	100.0	100.3	101.8	103.8	102.0	102.3	102.9	103.6	104.2	104.6	105.6	105.5	106.1
Health Care	655	100.0	98.5	99.6	101.7	100.0	100.0	100.4	101.0	102.8	102.8	104.4	105.7	107.1
Transport	1,707	100.0	99.3	108.1	125.8	107.8	113.7	119.5	125.0	128.6	130.0	130.5	133.0	135.0
Communication	411	100.0	100.7	100.1	98.9	99.4	99.7	98.9	98.9	98.6	99.2	100.9	101.6	101.6
Recreation & Culture	789	100.0	98.2	99.2	103.5	99.4	100.3	99.8	102.4	105.1	106.6	106.6	109.1	110.6
Education	663	100.0	99.4	100.6	102.7	100.7	101.4	102.1	102.5	102.9	103.5	105.1	105.3	105.5
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	476	100.0	98.8	98.3	98.7	98.1	98.2	98.6	98.5	98.6	99.3	101.1	101.8	102.1
All Items less Imputed Rentals on Owner-Occupied Accommodation	8,250	100.0	99.7	102.1	108.7	102.1	103.9	105.7	107.9	110.1	111.1	112.4	113.5	114.5
All Items less Accommodation	7,803	100.0	99.7	102.2	109.0	102.2	104.0	105.9	108.3	110.4	111.4	112.7	114.0	114.8
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year														
ALL ITEMS	10,000	0.6	-0.2	2.3	6.1	2.5	3.7	4.6	5.9	7.3	6.6	6.1	5.1	4.1
Food	2,110	1.5	1.9	1.4	5.3	1.4	1.9	2.7	4.7	6.5	7.3	8.0	6.6	4.8
Food excl Food Serving Services	682	1.1	2.9	1.6	5.3	1.2	2.5	3.0	4.9	6.4	6.9	7.3	6.1	4.2
Food Serving Services	1,428	1.7	1.4	1.4	5.3	1.5	1.6	2.6	4.6	6.5	7.5	8.3	6.9	5.1
Clothing & Footwear	212	-0.8	-3.8	-5.5	2.8	-5.6	-5.3	-3.5	2.8	7.1	5.2	6.8	4.5	-0.5
Housing & Utilities	2,484	-1.0	-0.3	1.4	5.2	2.1	3.1	4.2	5.1	6.0	5.7	5.3	4.4	3.8
Household Durables & Services	493	0.8	0.3	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.6	1.9	1.8
Health Care	655	1.1	-1.5	1.1	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.8	4.0	4.6	4.3
Transport	1,707	0.8	-0.7	8.8	16.4	8.7	13.0	15.4	16.6	19.4	14.3	9.2	6.4	4.9
Communication	411	-0.9	0.7	-0.6	-1.2	-2.0	-1.3	-2.6	-0.9	-0.8	-0.5	2.1	2.7	3.0
Recreation & Culture	789	1.1	-1.8	1.0	4.3	1.4	2.0	1.4	3.8	5.6	6.3	6.8	6.5	5.3
Education	663	2.4	-0.6	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.7	2.5
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	476	0.4	-1.2	-0.5	0.5	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.1	2.6	3.3	3.6
All Items less Imputed Rentals on Owner-Occupied Accommodation	8,250	0.9	-0.3	2.5	6.4	2.6	3.9	4.8	6.2	7.8	6.9	6.3	5.1	4.0
All Items less Accommodation	7,803	0.9	-0.3	2.5	6.6	2.7	4.0	4.9	6.4	8.1	7.1	6.5	5.2	4.0

¹ The weighting pattern of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) was derived from the expenditure values collected from the 2017/18 Household Expenditure Survey (HES) and updated to 2019 values by taking into account price changes between 2017/18 and 2019.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

PRICE INDICES [TABLE A3.2]

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
2018=100													
Domestic Supply Price Index	96.8	88.4	101.8	120.8	104.4	109.2	117.5	128.8	121.5	115.3	110.4	111.2	116.2
Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index	96.7	90.0	98.6	113.2	100.5	104.3	109.0	116.3	115.7	112.1	107.3	107.7	110.0
Import Price Index	99.0	92.0	102.7	117.5	104.7	108.3	115.2	125.3	117.5	112.0	108.8	109.5	113.8
Export Price Index	98.6	91.7	102.1	118.3	105.0	109.5	114.6	125.7	119.9	113.1	107.9	108.5	111.5
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
Domestic Supply Price Index	-3.2	-8.7	15.2	18.6	18.5	24.5	24.4	29.8	16.5	5.7	-6.0	-13.7	-4.4
Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index	-3.3	-6.9	9.5	14.9	13.1	18.3	18.5	19.2	15.1	7.5	-1.5	-7.3	-4.9
Import Price Index	-1.0	-7.0	11.6	14.4	13.9	17.7	18.0	24.9	12.3	3.4	-5.5	-12.6	-3.2
Export Price Index	-1.4	-7.0	11.3	15.9	14.8	21.5	21.7	26.1	14.2	3.3	-5.9	-13.7	-7.0

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

MERCHANDISE TRADE [TABLE A4.1]

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Million Dollars												
TOTAL TRADE AT CURRENT PRICES	1,022,226.5	969,112.0	1,159,963.0	1,365,402.5	290,709.2	322,542.7	323,034.9	357,631.2	365,290.6	319,445.8	297,764.4	290,629.1	305,405.4
Imports	489,712.4	453,467.4	545,881.9	655,435.9	136,802.7	152,969.5	153,065.1	173,369.4	175,294.7	153,706.6	138,862.3	137,511.8	144,974.1
Exports	532,514.1	515,644.5	614,081.1	709,966.6	153,906.6	169,573.3	169,969.7	184,261.8	189,995.9	165,739.2	158,902.1	153,117.3	160,431.3
Domestic Exports	251,593.6	234,449.4	278,975.4	329,668.8	69,332.5	76,548.9	78,434.7	87,590.5	88,697.7	74,946.0	72,205.1	70,512.3	69,006.9
Oil	86,216.7	62,025.3	85,622.8	130,460.9	21,196.1	25,570.8	26,104.6	36,130.1	37,127.5	31,098.8	28,319.0	25,969.9	27,151.8
Non-oil	165,376.9	172,424.1	193,352.5	199,207.9	48,136.4	50,978.1	52,330.1	51,460.4	51,570.1	43,847.2	43,886.1	44,542.4	41,855.1
Re-Exports	280,920.5	281,195.2	335,105.7	380,297.8	84,574.1	93,024.4	91,535.0	96,671.3	101,298.2	90,793.3	86,697.0	82,605.1	91,424.4
TOTAL TRADE AT 2018 PRICES	1,033,234.7	1,042,131.0	1,139,777.1	1,196,208.9	281,505.9	303,093.6	291,353.4	301,271.1	316,436.8	287,147.5	275,898.3	268,718.3	276,069.5
Imports	494,086.3	486,405.8	532,568.1	572,070.6	131,680.4	143,013.4	136,567.1	145,088.7	152,092.6	138,322.2	128,049.3	126,298.9	129,824.0
Exports	539,148.4	555,725.1	607,209.0	624,138.3	149,825.5	160,080.2	154,786.4	156,182.4	164,344.2	148,825.3	147,849.0	142,419.4	146,245.6
Domestic Exports	260,610.1	275,599.4	276,695.3	269,671.7	66,884.0	70,099.6	67,648.4	66,426.2	70,912.6	64,684.6	66,216.5	64,994.1	60,681.7
Oil	93,425.7	96,767.3	86,952.5	88,429.5	20,678.1	22,291.1	19,467.7	20,649.2	24,531.4	23,781.2	23,622.7	22,292.7	20,475.9
Non-oil	167,184.4	178,832.1	189,742.8	181,242.3	46,206.0	47,808.4	48,180.7	45,777.0	46,381.2	40,903.4	42,593.8	42,701.4	40,205.8
Re-Exports	278,538.3	280,125.7	330,513.7	354,466.5	82,941.4	89,980.6	87,138.0	89,756.2	93,431.6	84,140.7	81,632.5	77,425.3	85,563.9
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL TRADE AT CURRENT PRICES	-3.2	-5.2	19.7	17.7	19.0	28.8	20.8	28.0	25.7	-1.0	-7.8	-18.7	-16.4
Imports	-2.1	-7.4	20.4	20.1	20.9	31.0	23.1	31.6	28.1	0.5	-9.3	-20.7	-17.3
Exports	-4.2	-3.2	19.1	15.6	17.4	26.9	18.8	24.9	23.4	-2.3	-6.5	-16.9	-15.6
Domestic Exports	-10.5	-6.8	19.0	18.2	18.8	34.8	20.8	28.5	27.9	-2.1	-7.9	-19.5	-22.2
Oil	-12.9	-28.1	38.0	52.4	49.2	78.2	45.4	72.9	75.2	21.6	8.5	-28.1	-26.9
Non-oil	-9.2	4.3	12.1	3.0	9.0	20.1	11.4	8.9	7.1	-14.0	-16.1	-13.4	-18.8
Re-Exports	2.3	0.1	19.2	13.5	16.2	21.1	17.2	21.7	19.8	-2.4	-5.3	-14.6	-9.7
TOTAL TRADE AT 2018 PRICES	-2.1	0.9	9.4	5.0	7.3	13.2	6.0	7.5	12.4	-5.3	-5.3	-10.8	-12.8
Imports	-1.2	-1.6	9.5	7.4	8.3	15.3	8.0	10.4	15.5	-3.3	-6.2	-13.0	-14.6
Exports	-3.0	3.1	9.3	2.8	6.4	11.4	4.3	4.9	9.7	-7.0	-4.5	-8.8	-11.0
Domestic Exports	-7.3	5.8	0.4	-2.5	-1.9	5.3	-3.7	-4.4	6.0	-7.7	-2.1	-2.2	-14.4
Oil	-5.6	3.6	-10.1	1.7	-6.5	1.6	-9.4	-8.2	18.6	6.7	21.3	8.0	-16.5
Non-oil	-8.2	7.0	6.1	-4.5	0.4	7.1	-1.2	-2.5	0.4	-14.4	-11.6	-6.7	-13.3
Re-Exports	1.5	0.6	18.0	7.2	14.2	16.6	11.5	13.0	12.6	-6.5	-6.3	-13.7	-8.4

Source: Enterprise Singapore

NON-OIL DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY MAJOR PRODUCTS AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A4.2]

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Million Dollars												
TOTAL	165,376.9	172,424.1	193,352.5	199,207.9	48,136.4	50,978.1	52,330.1	51,460.4	51,570.1	43,847.2	43,886.1	44,542.4	41,855.1
Electronics	36,779.9	38,574.5	44,851.9	45,091.3	11,628.8	11,887.9	11,569.6	12,107.9	11,417.2	9,996.7	8,658.2	9,424.0	9,129.5
Integrated Circuits	18,766.4	19,481.7	22,400.6	23,293.4	5,944.6	6,122.9	6,122.6	6,399.7	5,905.5	4,865.6	4,201.1	4,392.8	4,278.2
Parts of PCs	2,739.5	2,612.7	2,644.9	2,091.5	654.0	674.7	578.6	543.5	525.3	444.1	385.6	294.0	330.2
Disk Drives	538.3	599.8	649.8	907.7	193.0	137.0	182.0	201.4	276.5	247.8	200.3	238.9	239.5
Personal Computers	3,020.3	2,683.6	4,036.6	4,102.0	1,028.7	928.1	883.5	1,017.3	1,073.9	1,127.2	710.5	629.1	689.4
Telecom Equipment	2,330.0	2,591.5	3,279.0	3,477.0	796.2	925.2	774.0	813.1	916.3	973.6	868.1	1,164.3	1,437.3
Others	9,385.5	10,605.1	11,841.0	11,219.8	3,012.4	3,100.0	3,028.8	3,133.0	2,719.6	2,338.4	2,292.7	2,704.9	2,155.0
Non-Electronics	128,597.0	133,849.6	148,500.6	154,116.5	36,507.6	39,090.2	40,760.5	39,352.5	40,153.0	33,850.5	35,227.8	35,118.3	32,725.6
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL	-9.2	4.3	12.1	3.0	9.0	20.1	11.4	8.9	7.1	-14.0	-16.1	-13.4	-18.8
Electronics	-22.5	4.9	16.3	0.5	15.3	19.1	12.3	9.7	-1.8	-15.9	-25.2	-22.2	-20.0
Integrated Circuits	-25.0	3.8	15.0	4.0	12.8	27.3	20.1	22.3	-0.7	-20.5	-31.4	-31.4	-27.6
Parts of PCs	-8.8	-4.6	1.2	-20.9	-0.4	-10.4	-13.5	-16.1	-19.7	-34.2	-33.4	-45.9	-37.1
Disk Drives	-30.4	11.4	8.3	39.7	32.6	-24.8	26.3	14.6	43.3	80.9	10.1	18.6	-13.4
Personal Computers	-33.2	-11.1	50.4	1.6	46.3	32.3	11.1	-20.8	4.4	21.5	-19.6	-38.2	-35.8
Telecom Equipment	-6.9	11.2	26.5	6.0	19.7	19.4	-4.5	8.8	15.1	5.2	12.2	43.2	56.9
Others	-19.4	13.0	11.7	-5.2	13.8	12.3	8.9	6.3	-9.7	-24.6	-24.3	-13.7	-20.8
Non-Electronics	-4.5	4.1	10.9	3.8	7.1	20.4	11.1	8.6	10.0	-13.4	-13.6	-10.8	-18.5

Note: Data are based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Rev 4.1.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

NON-OIL DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY MAJOR MARKETS AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A4.3]

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	165,376.9	172,424.1	193,352.5	199,207.9	48,136.4	50,978.1	52,330.1	51,460.4	51,570.1	43,847.2	43,886.1	44,542.4	41,855.1
EU	16,767.9	18,248.2	17,844.0	19,748.5	4,218.1	4,389.6	5,670.3	4,641.3	5,334.7	4,102.2	5,242.7	4,832.2	3,845.5
United States	21,656.4	29,950.8	24,064.3	28,545.1	5,832.8	6,075.0	8,246.5	6,578.5	7,375.4	6,344.7	8,040.4	7,555.4	7,293.9
Mainland China	28,675.7	26,373.8	34,052.9	29,587.2	9,599.0	9,087.4	8,277.4	7,938.1	7,236.9	6,134.7	6,414.3	7,559.2	6,781.0
Malaysia	12,552.8	12,465.9	14,264.7	15,935.1	3,525.4	4,077.5	4,224.7	4,301.0	3,939.6	3,469.7	3,399.4	2,984.8	3,170.0
Indonesia	8,722.7	7,294.5	9,108.1	9,928.4	2,188.0	2,663.1	2,352.8	2,600.8	2,730.3	2,244.5	1,969.8	1,854.4	1,754.0
Hong Kong	11,463.1	9,729.6	11,197.4	9,100.3	2,580.5	2,926.1	2,437.5	2,507.9	2,099.0	2,055.9	1,458.7	2,140.6	2,398.7
Japan	7,818.1	9,857.8	9,149.0	10,125.4	2,473.4	2,400.1	2,405.5	2,513.2	2,536.3	2,670.4	2,464.3	1,844.6	2,084.1
Taiwan	9,863.4	11,387.9	14,695.5	15,617.9	3,958.1	3,930.4	3,568.0	4,119.2	4,021.2	3,909.5	2,661.4	3,244.9	2,639.6
Thailand	7,149.8	7,634.4	7,746.9	7,717.7	1,906.6	1,890.8	1,822.9	2,167.4	2,141.0	1,586.3	1,817.9	1,804.1	1,735.4
Republic of Korea	6,325.7	8,045.0	10,158.3	10,199.2	2,309.0	2,454.9	2,290.2	2,675.4	2,630.2	2,603.3	2,143.9	2,304.8	1,764.3
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL	-9.2	4.3	12.1	3.0	9.0	20.1	11.4	8.9	7.1	-14.0	-16.1	-13.4	-18.8
EU	-11.5	8.8	-2.2	10.7	-9.3	17.1	30.0	-4.8	26.5	-6.5	-7.5	4.1	-27.9
United States	1.3	38.3	-19.7	18.6	-19.7	-11.1	37.0	7.2	26.4	4.4	-2.5	14.8	-1.1
Mainland China	-1.0	-8.0	29.1	-13.1	17.6	38.7	15.4	-3.1	-24.6	-32.5	-22.5	-4.8	-6.3
Malaysia	-10.3	-0.7	14.4	11.7	4.7	18.6	26.2	29.8	11.8	-14.9	-19.5	-30.6	-19.5
Indonesia	-12.3	-16.4	24.9	9.0	17.8	40.0	8.9	24.1	24.8	-15.7	-16.3	-28.7	-35.8
Hong Kong	-16.6	-15.1	15.1	-18.7	14.4	6.8	-14.5	-11.7	-18.7	-29.7	-40.2	-14.6	14.3
Japan	-28.6	26.1	-7.2	10.7	20.7	11.0	15.1	15.0	2.5	11.3	2.4	-26.6	-17.8
Taiwan	-11.3	15.5	29.0	6.3	39.7	27.5	4.9	20.9	1.6	-0.5	-25.4	-21.2	-34.4
Thailand	-4.3	6.8	1.5	-0.4	14.0	-1.6	-11.3	14.5	12.3	-16.1	-0.3	-16.8	-18.9
Republic of Korea	-14.5	27.2	26.3	0.4	24.3	19.5	-9.2	-6.8	13.9	6.0	-6.4	-13.9	-32.9

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland,

Source: Enterprise Singapore

France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland,

Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS [TABLE A5.1]

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Million Dollars													
A CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE	83,045.6	79,080.6	102,607.5	124,410.0	28,416.7	27,523.9	34,434.6	33,723.8	32,729.3	23,522.3	31,593.8	31,534.0	30,070.4
Goods Balance	133,452.4	146,825.9	168,939.7	188,236.8	45,163.2	46,687.6	44,155.9	52,619.1	49,754.8	41,707.0	44,617.9	54,913.8	52,066.0
Exports of Goods	602,840.4	579,410.1	691,271.1	799,006.8	175,413.4	191,091.7	188,684.3	213,445.5	212,381.4	184,495.6	178,397.3	181,320.0	188,063.5
Imports of Goods	469,388.0	432,584.2	522,331.4	610,770.0	130,250.2	144,404.1	144,528.4	160,826.4	162,626.6	142,788.6	133,779.4	126,406.2	135,997.5
Services Balance	18,121.9	3,166.0	31,847.9	45,001.2	7,575.2	9,221.5	10,359.5	11,047.4	11,514.8	12,079.5	8,027.1	9,079.4	9,584.4
Exports of Services	299,830.9	295,393.1	358,080.9	401,544.4	89,323.4	94,201.0	96,639.5	101,041.5	101,957.7	101,905.7	97,197.8	98,520.8	99,119.1
Manufacturing Services	253.8	220.5	295.0	312.7	80.1	83.4	76.9	77.4	88.0	70.4	69.2	71.4	62.6
Maintenance and Repair Services	10,550.7	8,994.3	9,113.1	10,692.3	2,221.5	2,511.0	2,323.7	2,462.3	2,618.2	3,288.1	3,008.5	3,344.6	4,107.0
Transport	87,623.5	89,747.0	123,884.2	140,005.9	30,690.4	32,424.2	35,397.3	36,509.1	36,038.0	32,061.5	28,902.5	26,619.5	24,743.4
Travel	27,692.8	7,388.2	5,520.9	16,259.3	1,288.4	1,619.7	2,193.9	3,518.1	4,798.3	5,749.0	6,088.1	6,551.8	6,856.1
Insurance	8,781.3	8,436.1	9,270.6	10,209.8	2,371.4	2,204.6	2,479.7	2,809.7	2,507.4	2,413.0	2,534.2	2,890.6	2,871.0
Government Goods and Services	419.2	411.9	422.0	442.9	105.6	106.2	109.1	110.4	111.6	111.8	114.1	114.8	115.3
Construction	1,699.6	1,214.8	1,122.8	1,153.5	290.7	287.0	269.3	290.8	284.3	309.1	302.8	333.4	331.0
Financial	45,917.2	49,783.1	52,593.1	54,861.0	12,995.6	13,253.0	13,245.9	13,461.1	13,972.4	14,181.6	14,703.6	15,184.7	15,679.3
Telecommunications, Computer and Information	20,112.3	26,988.9	31,235.2	31,968.1	7,953.4	7,743.7	8,104.9	7,897.0	8,042.0	7,924.2	7,857.2	7,910.7	8,262.4
Charges for the use of intellectual property	11,858.1	12,111.0	14,886.1	17,015.2	3,844.5	4,170.0	3,858.2	4,713.8	4,212.4	4,230.8	4,564.7	5,662.7	5,769.8
Personal, Cultural and Recreational	1,108.8	1,024.4	3,438.9	3,544.9	864.6	896.0	881.7	858.2	920.2	884.8	951.7	916.8	974.0
Other Business Services	83,813.6	89,072.9	106,299.0	115,078.8	26,617.2	28,902.2	27,698.9	28,333.6	28,364.9	30,681.4	28,101.2	28,919.8	29,347.2
Imports of Services	281,709.0	292,227.1	326,233.0	356,543.2	81,748.2	84,979.5	86,280.0	89,994.1	90,442.9	89,826.2	89,170.7	89,441.4	89,534.7
Manufacturing Services	7,928.3	9,119.5	9,901.8	10,935.6	2,551.1	2,593.7	2,535.2	2,962.0	3,010.1	2,428.3	2,344.2	2,665.2	2,502.3
Maintenance and Repair Services	1,189.5	996.0	977.8	992.1	274.3	227.6	240.0	244.9	278.8	228.4	236.3	239.6	273.5
Transport	88,245.2	101,648.7	118,605.1	127,014.2	29,790.4	30,992.9	31,824.6	32,374.9	31,825.1	30,989.6	29,585.5	29,154.0	28,983.1
Travel	36,898.0	9,782.0	5,560.6	21,076.9	1,413.2	1,711.8	2,387.8	5,614.4	6,176.9	6,897.8	6,515.1	6,973.1	7,465.1
Insurance	7,507.1	9,085.6	7,901.5	8,214.9	2,010.3	1,976.1	2,005.7	2,162.0	2,005.3	2,041.9	2,000.2	2,210.0	1,999.1
Government Goods and Services	315.6	288.9	299.9	324.8	65.9	84.9	107.8	60.4	76.1	80.5	115.7	57.6	87.7
Construction	639.3	669.6	781.6	814.3	201.0	187.2	219.2	187.5	203.0	204.6	231.2	197.8	211.6
Financial	9,810.4	13,466.5	15,537.3	15,507.7	3,889.4	3,946.1	3,877.3	3,914.5	3,846.9	3,869.0	4,077.4	4,178.8	4,571.4
Telecommunications, Computer and Information	22,947.6	31,584.6	36,193.8	37,023.8	9,100.7	9,203.1	8,964.7	9,049.1	9,388.0	9,622.0	9,608.9	9,392.5	9,311.4
Charges for the use of intellectual property	20,682.6	20,534.4	21,932.5	21,792.3	5,519.9	5,683.9	5,430.0	5,521.3	5,461.6	5,379.4	5,375.2	5,467.7	5,406.0
Personal, Cultural and Recreational	1,032.2	1,026.2	1,295.9	1,365.6	321.2	332.4	331.1	333.0	346.7	354.8	351.4	351.3	369.1
Other Business Services	84,513.2	94,025.1	107,245.2	111,481.0	26,610.8	28,039.8	28,356.6	27,570.1	27,824.4	27,729.9	28,729.6	28,553.8	28,354.4
Primary Income Balance	-58,778.3	-65,167.9	-93,225.7	-103,590.5	-23,253.1	-27,275.0	-19,166.7	-28,231.4	-27,299.5	-28,892.9	-19,507.9	-30,566.9	-29,619.3
Primary Income Receipts	152,186.7	149,021.1	196,438.0	216,540.9	51,205.7	49,287.6	57,531.0	52,144.1	55,929.7	50,936.1	62,118.4	51,333.4	51,942.3
Primary Income Payments	210,965.0	214,189.0	289,663.7	320,131.4	74,458.8	76,562.6	76,697.7	80,375.5	83,229.2	79,829.0	81,626.3	81,900.3	81,561.6
Secondary Income Balance	-9,750.4	-5,743.4	-4,954.4	-5,237.5	-1,068.6	-1,110.2	-914.1	-1,711.3	-1,240.8	-1,371.3	-1,543.3	-1,892.3	-1,960.7
Secondary Income Receipts	24,897.8	27,973.4	27,669.6	28,921.6	7,207.9	7,109.5	7,305.9	7,001.9	7,582.7	7,031.1	7,353.2	7,318.2	7,057.2
Secondary Income Payments	34,648.2	33,716.8	32,624.0	34,159.1	8,276.5	8,219.7	8,220.0	8,713.2	8,823.5	8,402.4	8,896.5	9,210.5	9,017.9

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - Cont'd [TABLE A5.1]

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Million Dollars												
B CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT BALANCE¹	98,148.8	-24,181.7	11,417.1	279,380.0	-3,035.5	23,817.9	78,850.5	106,288.2	60,740.2	33,501.1	-1,061.9	4,937.6	16,402.2
Financial Account (Net)	98,148.8	-24,181.7	11,417.1	279,380.0	-3,035.5	23,817.9	78,850.5	106,288.2	60,740.2	33,501.1	-1,061.9	4,937.6	16,402.2
Direct Investment	-53,463.6	-55,265.6	-117,880.1	-124,156.8	-27,133.3	-23,994.2	-25,876.5	-31,543.1	-32,505.5	-34,231.7	-29,710.5	-28,832.1	-17,107.0
Assets	90,172.9	52,971.8	68,251.7	70,020.2	18,686.1	20,348.3	24,516.7	16,050.7	12,780.4	16,672.4	15,319.1	18,358.2	13,646.8
Liabilities	143,636.5	108,237.4	186,131.8	194,177.0	45,819.4	44,342.5	50,393.2	47,593.8	45,285.9	50,904.1	45,029.6	47,190.3	30,753.8
Portfolio Investment	148,152.9	83,493.1	81,058.7	95,413.4	26,125.1	8,879.3	35,883.7	24,442.6	16,484.6	18,602.5	23,265.2	26,155.1	38,306.1
Assets	155,604.4	78,132.8	106,609.5	125,033.2	28,984.5	20,364.9	34,828.9	32,074.7	25,729.4	32,400.2	15,410.4	31,663.4	36,660.9
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	33,380.9	-7,103.1	10,943.0	4,704.6	2,344.2	997.1	-3,396.7	-433.4	-2,382.8	10,917.5	6,068.7	14,575.9	13,768.0
Official	82,468.7	41,964.5	55,035.7	123,453.6	16,372.6	14,734.3	49,850.3	35,189.7	25,339.4	13,074.2	5,591.4	12,486.2	14,361.7
Others	39,754.8	43,271.4	40,630.8	-3,125.0	10,267.7	4,633.5	-11,624.7	-2,681.6	2,772.8	8,408.5	3,750.3	4,601.3	8,531.2
Liabilities	7,451.5	-5,360.3	25,550.8	29,619.8	2,859.4	11,485.6	-1,054.8	7,632.1	9,244.8	13,797.7	-7,854.8	5,508.3	-1,645.2
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	253.7	-6,029.6	4,895.6	17,129.1	-3,455.5	7,429.7	-8,517.4	7,587.7	4,834.1	13,224.7	-6,119.4	1,282.0	-995.1
Others	7,197.8	669.3	20,655.2	12,490.7	6,314.9	4,055.9	7,462.6	44.4	4,410.7	573.0	-1,735.4	4,226.3	-650.1
Financial Derivatives	9,126.6	-3,938.5	-1,633.6	3,123.6	600.3	-2,797.8	-877.8	3,239.5	3,143.3	-2,381.4	-525.7	2,253.9	375.0
Assets	15,005.7	22,298.9	1,016.8	14,160.0	568.0	-606.6	4,549.2	7,041.5	7,284.7	-4,715.4	-3,094.5	5,406.2	3,357.8
Liabilities	5,879.1	26,237.4	2,650.4	11,036.4	-32.3	2,191.2	5,427.0	3,802.0	4,141.4	-2,334.0	-2,568.8	3,152.3	2,982.8
Other Investment	-5,667.1	-48,470.7	49,872.1	304,999.8	-2,627.6	41,730.6	69,721.1	110,149.2	73,617.8	51,511.7	5,909.1	5,360.7	-5,171.9
Assets	64,813.2	84,520.5	147,567.7	290,961.6	51,827.3	57,740.5	125,743.6	113,106.5	118,186.0	-66,074.5	-60,216.7	15,145.8	37,547.5
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	30,688.2	120,223.2	38,714.4	33,579.9	33,573.2	34,857.1	47,240.3	11,903.7	53,783.7	-79,347.8	-54,482.7	19,462.7	39,099.9
Official	63,741.1	-3,342.9	45,593.8	229,379.7	2,402.8	11,956.0	68,241.8	106,272.6	54,790.2	75.1	2,907.6	-18,415.2	484.2
Others	-29,616.1	-32,359.8	63,259.5	28,002.0	15,851.3	10,927.4	10,261.5	-5,069.8	9,612.1	13,198.2	-8,641.6	14,098.3	-2,036.6
Liabilities	70,480.3	132,991.2	97,695.6	-14,038.2	54,454.9	16,009.9	56,022.5	2,957.3	44,568.2	-117,586.2	-66,125.8	9,785.1	42,719.4
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	28,073.1	74,612.1	32,302.9	-5,801.0	26,368.2	6,177.5	30,434.0	4,894.1	41,510.9	-82,640.0	-73,626.9	21,817.6	43,424.4
Others	42,407.2	58,379.1	65,392.7	-8,237.2	28,086.7	9,832.4	25,588.5	-1,936.8	3,057.3	-34,946.2	7,501.1	-12,032.5	-705.0
C NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS	3,660.4	54.2	-2,283.2	-2,461.5	-1,384.1	1,234.8	-1,685.6	-1,607.4	1,568.9	-737.4	-1,342.8	-1,490.3	-1,443.0
D OVERALL BALANCE (A-B+C)	-11,442.8	103,316.5	88,907.2	-157,431.5	30,068.1	4,940.8	-46,101.5	-74,171.8	-26,442.0	-10,716.2	31,312.9	25,106.1	12,225.2
E RESERVE ASSETS	-11,442.8	103,316.5	88,907.2	-157,431.5	30,068.1	4,940.8	-46,101.5	-74,171.8	-26,442.0	-10,716.2	31,312.9	25,106.1	12,225.2
Special Drawing Rights	-8.1	40.7	7,036.8	-2.5	7,145.8	-113.7	-75.6	18.8	96.3	-42.0	-169.8	186.8	-112.1
Reserves Position in the IMF	185.4	536.2	-93.9	4.7	-4.7	18.7	-16.8	39.7	-13.6	-4.6	-32.1	82.6	-123.4
Foreign Exchange Assets	-11,620.1	102,739.6	81,964.3	-157,433.7	22,927.0	5,035.8	-46,009.1	-74,230.3	-26,524.7	-10,669.6	31,514.8	24,836.7	12,460.7

¹ The capital account is consolidated under the financial account. Decrease in assets and liabilities, and net inflows in net balances, are indicated by a minus (-) sign.

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION [TABLE A6.1]

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	IIIp
	2019=100												
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	100.0	107.5	121.8	125.1	122.6	126.6	124.8	128.1	124.2	123.3	118.3	118.4	118.5
Electronics	100.0	112.4	128.7	132.1	135.4	130.6	137.1	137.7	127.8	125.7	126.9	121.5	126.9
Semiconductors	100.0	115.1	131.7	133.9	139.3	131.6	141.8	140.6	130.4	123.0	131.5	124.7	129.3
Computer Peripherals & Data Storage	100.0	97.2	114.3	117.3	118.2	113.3	116.8	126.1	114.0	112.2	107.2	91.5	94.7
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	100.0	93.0	101.7	110.3	99.4	127.5	96.9	108.7	102.0	133.5	85.4	100.5	116.2
Other Electronic Modules & Components	100.0	99.7	118.8	128.0	130.1	120.7	141.4	126.2	121.8	122.6	109.3	115.2	120.1
Chemicals	100.0	98.9	108.0	102.0	102.0	107.4	109.0	105.4	97.2	96.4	94.8	96.9	91.0
Petroleum	100.0	83.5	86.0	92.5	89.9	85.6	87.0	89.8	99.5	93.7	94.3	84.9	90.3
Petrochemicals	100.0	101.0	115.4	100.9	110.1	113.6	110.6	103.1	96.3	93.6	81.7	91.4	85.1
Specialty Chemicals	100.0	102.9	110.8	108.6	96.3	111.2	119.1	121.6	94.8	99.1	109.3	115.0	89.7
Others	100.0	95.1	98.5	93.8	100.9	98.5	101.5	92.6	90.3	90.9	93.8	93.4	89.8
Biomedical Manufacturing	100.0	124.4	138.4	132.5	133.8	144.3	127.0	138.7	132.9	131.5	124.0	130.6	115.2
Pharmaceuticals	100.0	130.7	145.3	130.3	138.8	151.7	128.6	135.1	126.0	131.5	112.2	128.8	90.9
Medical Technology	100.0	107.0	119.1	125.0	116.6	124.1	115.1	132.4	131.0	121.3	130.3	122.7	139.0
Precision Engineering	100.0	110.5	131.6	139.9	132.9	138.5	129.1	139.3	144.0	147.1	121.9	127.6	128.7
Machinery & Systems	100.0	115.6	146.0	161.9	145.8	156.7	146.5	159.2	168.0	174.0	145.7	153.2	154.0
Precision Modules & Components	100.0	98.3	103.5	100.1	107.2	104.0	96.6	102.8	101.2	99.9	79.8	82.1	83.7
Transport Engineering	100.0	74.2	84.4	100.3	80.8	100.5	87.9	96.5	104.9	112.0	104.2	114.9	122.4
Marine & Offshore Engineering	100.0	67.3	80.9	96.3	68.6	109.4	79.3	90.4	101.9	113.7	112.5	110.7	130.2
Aerospace	100.0	74.0	80.5	102.8	82.9	89.3	90.9	100.5	108.7	111.2	105.7	123.4	128.8
Land	100.0	99.8	119.2	105.2	113.1	127.1	106.0	101.3	99.7	113.8	82.9	100.3	85.6
General Manufacturing Industries	100.0	88.7	94.7	104.6	91.5	98.8	108.2	103.6	108.1	98.5	101.0	98.2	99.5
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	100.0	91.6	87.3	100.0	83.5	86.7	106.0	98.2	105.0	90.9	105.1	96.5	102.4
Printing	100.0	84.5	76.5	80.6	70.9	89.0	79.2	75.0	77.6	90.6	71.0	66.7	70.1
Miscellaneous industries	100.0	85.9	111.6	117.8	110.0	120.3	118.1	120.0	120.4	112.6	101.8	108.8	102.1

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

Source: Economic Development Board

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION - Cont'd [TABLE A6.1]

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	IIIp
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	-1.5	7.5	13.3	2.7	7.9	16.0	6.1	6.4	1.3	-2.6	-5.2	-7.6	-4.6
Electronics	-7.3	12.4	14.5	2.6	8.8	4.2	9.7	11.0	-5.6	-3.7	-7.4	-11.8	-0.7
Semiconductors	-8.3	15.1	14.5	1.7	8.3	1.8	9.4	11.2	-6.4	-6.6	-7.3	-11.3	-0.9
Computer Peripherals & Data Storage	-4.0	-2.8	17.6	2.6	9.1	11.7	3.8	11.5	-3.6	-1.0	-8.2	-27.4	-16.9
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	-3.2	-7.0	9.3	8.4	17.8	29.0	17.7	11.2	2.6	4.7	-11.9	-7.5	13.9
Other Electronic Modules & Components	0.3	-0.3	19.1	7.7	33.2	11.9	33.1	6.8	-6.4	1.6	-22.7	-8.7	-1.4
Chemicals	-1.9	-1.1	9.2	-5.6	2.4	8.0	-1.4	-5.9	-4.7	-10.3	-13.1	-8.1	-6.3
Petroleum	-5.1	-16.5	3.0	7.5	25.5	16.0	10.4	0.0	10.7	9.5	8.4	-5.4	-9.3
Petrochemicals	-6.6	1.0	14.3	-12.6	7.6	14.1	-6.1	-14.3	-12.5	-17.6	-26.1	-11.4	-11.6
Specialty Chemicals	-3.5	2.9	7.7	-2.0	-7.8	2.0	0.6	3.5	-1.6	-10.9	-8.2	-5.4	-5.3
Others	6.4	-4.9	3.5	-4.7	1.5	-1.0	3.8	-4.3	-10.5	-7.7	-7.6	0.9	-0.6
Biomedical Manufacturing	10.7	24.4	11.3	-4.2	-4.0	52.9	-3.0	-4.0	-0.7	-8.8	-2.3	-5.8	-13.3
Pharmaceuticals	11.5	30.7	11.2	-10.3	-8.1	87.4	-3.4	-14.3	-9.2	-13.3	-12.8	-4.7	-27.8
Medical Technology	8.6	7.0	11.3	4.9	8.6	-5.5	-1.0	10.9	12.3	-2.3	13.1	-7.4	6.1
Precision Engineering	-2.5	10.5	19.1	6.3	24.7	13.6	4.7	5.9	8.3	6.2	-5.5	-8.4	-10.7
Machinery & Systems	-7.2	15.6	26.2	10.9	32.7	24.3	9.5	7.9	15.2	11.0	-0.6	-3.8	-8.3
Precision Modules & Components	5.0	-1.7	5.3	-3.2	8.4	-7.1	-5.1	2.0	-5.7	-4.0	-17.4	-20.1	-17.2
Transport Engineering	-1.9	-25.8	13.8	18.9	23.1	38.3	14.5	21.1	29.9	11.5	18.5	19.1	16.6
Marine & Offshore Engineering	-19.2	-32.7	20.3	19.1	31.0	53.8	7.2	26.2	48.6	3.9	41.8	22.4	27.9
Aerospace	15.4	-26.0	8.8	27.7	23.5	43.4	26.9	28.4	31.2	24.5	16.4	22.8	18.5
Land	4.8	-0.2	19.5	-11.8	7.8	-1.3	-10.1	-14.7	-11.8	-10.5	-21.8	-1.1	-14.2
General Manufacturing Industries	1.3	-11.3	6.8	10.5	5.8	5.9	13.6	11.2	18.2	-0.2	-6.7	-5.2	-8.0
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	2.3	-8.4	-4.7	14.6	-9.3	-0.8	14.3	13.7	25.8	4.8	-0.8	-1.7	-2.5
Printing	-9.6	-15.5	-9.4	5.3	-14.7	-5.7	2.5	8.9	9.5	1.7	-10.4	-11.1	-9.8
Miscellaneous industries	3.1	-14.1	29.9	5.5	37.6	19.4	12.6	7.8	9.4	-6.4	-13.8	-9.3	-15.2

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

Source: Economic Development Board

INVESTMENT COMMITMENTS IN MANUFACTURING¹ AND SERVICES BY INDUSTRY CLUSTER [TABLE A6.2]

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2021		2022				2023		
					III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Fixed Asset Investments (Million Dollars)												
TOTAL	15,184.4	17,170.6	11,795.8	22,489.8	3,701.7	1,667.1	2,198.1	6,315.3	955.8	13,020.5	1,967.5	1,565.6	7,414.8
Manufacturing	10,884.2	13,060.1	8,485.7	17,371.6	3,388.3	1,361.8	1,598.4	3,579.5	411.4	11,782.1	1,174.0	979.1	5,148.2
Electronics	4,590.3	6,475.1	4,985.9	14,994.4	3,379.6	297.8	1,393.9	2,886.6	3.0	10,710.9	1,027.5	378.6	445.2
Chemicals	4,891.3	4,114.0	979.9	862.2	3.4	145.1	58.3	55.2	16.1	732.5	5.3	203.1	4,221.1
Biomedical Manufacturing	234.4	638.2	1,769.0	843.6	2.9	759.7	59.3	429.9	237.3	117.1	105.0	359.0	433.5
Precision Engineering	470.4	429.1	68.9	68.3	2.4	42.5	46.9	10.5	10.9	0.0	10.5	6.1	22.3
Transport Engineering	302.8	1,280.3	367.2	166.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.4	67.9	0.0	32.3	12.0
General Manufacturing Industries	395.0	123.4	314.8	436.7	0.0	116.7	40.0	197.3	45.7	153.7	25.7	0.0	14.1
Services Clusters	4,300.2	4,110.4	3,310.1	5,118.2	313.4	305.3	599.7	2,735.8	544.4	1,238.4	793.5	586.5	2,266.6

¹Including servicing, engineering and R&D.

Source: Economic Development Board

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

INVESTMENT COMMITMENTS IN MANUFACTURING¹ AND SERVICES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN [TABLE A6.3]

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022p	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp	I	III	III
Fixed Asset Investments (Million Dollars)													
TOTAL	15,184.4	17,170.6	11,795.8	22,489.8	3,701.7	1,667.1	2,198.1	6,315.3	955.8	13,020.5	1,967.5	1,565.6	7,414.8
Local	1,249.4	2,968.2	735.8	1,974.5	95.0	277.2	512.8	720.8	469.1	271.7	1.9	493.1	612.9
Foreign	13,935.0	14,202.4	11,060.0	20,515.3	3,606.7	1,389.9	1,685.3	5,594.5	486.7	12,748.8	1,965.5	1,072.5	6,801.9
United States	5,706.5	9,176.0	7,910.4	11,374.1	3,320.4	585.9	1,051.7	300.9	180.5	9,841.0	1,054.3	405.9	5,028.4
Europe	7,194.3	2,935.3	1,545.7	4,761.2	285.3	587.0	579.4	3,444.3	225.9	511.5	874.8	463.5	644.4
Japan	457.2	1,087.2	199.8	58.1	0.0	80.7	15.3	11.0	20.9	10.9	22.2	47.6	552.8
Others	577.0	1,003.9	1,404.0	4,321.9	1.0	136.3	38.8	1,838.3	59.4	2,385.4	14.2	155.5	576.3

¹ Including servicing, engineering and R&D.

Source: Economic Development Board

BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES [TABLE A7.1]

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	IIIp
Million Dollars													
CONTRACTS AWARDED	33,523.8	21,044.8	29,934.4	29,786.4	8,170.6	6,678.6	9,195.1	6,121.9	7,250.6	7,218.8	9,327.2	6,122.1	7,240.6
Public	19,026.4	12,171.6	17,841.4	17,303.8	4,857.7	3,870.8	6,110.6	3,249.7	3,705.0	4,238.6	5,448.3	2,460.7	4,362.6
Private	14,497.5	8,873.2	12,093.1	12,482.5	3,312.9	2,807.9	3,084.5	2,872.3	3,545.6	2,980.2	3,878.9	3,661.3	2,878.0
CERTIFIED PAYMENTS	28,299.8	19,740.0	26,155.4	30,286.3	6,585.7	6,943.9	7,242.9	7,030.2	7,800.5	8,212.8	8,373.2	8,080.5	8,547.1
Public	14,526.3	10,113.4	13,078.3	15,149.1	3,136.9	3,232.2	3,788.8	3,465.3	3,888.7	4,006.3	4,099.8	4,017.0	4,249.1
Private	13,773.5	9,626.7	13,077.1	15,137.1	3,448.8	3,711.7	3,454.0	3,564.9	3,911.8	4,206.5	4,273.4	4,063.5	4,298.1
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
CONTRACTS AWARDED	9.8	-37.2	42.2	-0.5	130.0	29.1	53.8	-32.8	-11.3	8.1	1.4	0.0	-0.1
Public	4.0	-36.0	46.6	-3.0	180.0	16.6	75.1	-42.2	-23.7	9.5	-10.8	-24.3	17.7
Private	18.5	-38.8	36.3	3.2	82.3	51.5	23.9	-17.5	7.0	6.1	25.8	27.5	-18.8
CERTIFIED PAYMENTS	6.4	-30.2	32.5	15.8	96.0	20.2	14.5	11.6	18.4	18.3	15.6	14.9	9.6
Public	6.4	-30.4	29.3	15.8	103.3	16.6	13.8	2.6	24.0	23.9	8.2	15.9	9.3
Private	6.3	-30.1	35.8	15.8	89.7	23.5	15.3	22.1	13.4	13.3	23.7	14.0	9.9

Source: Building and Construction Authority

RETAIL SALES INDEX [TABLE A8.1]

	Weights ¹					2021		2022				2023		
		2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
2017=100														
TOTAL AT CURRENT PRICES	10,000	96.4	81.7	90.7	100.4	87.2	100.2	96.3	98.0	98.7	108.7	100.7	100.1	100.7
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	8,193	99.8	86.2	95.3	109.2	91.4	108.0	103.2	105.7	107.4	120.3	108.6	108.5	109.3
Department Stores	620	97.8	57.0	61.3	80.6	56.4	77.4	71.0	77.1	79.4	94.9	80.7	78.5	77.5
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	1,443	99.5	130.3	127.6	124.2	128.1	129.5	132.4	119.2	121.9	123.4	127.7	119.0	122.0
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	423	100.2	104.7	98.1	94.5	97.2	96.2	95.1	92.8	93.8	96.5	95.6	98.0	100.2
Food & Alcohol	214	101.3	64.1	64.3	89.9	61.2	69.7	73.3	84.3	93.0	109.2	109.7	108.1	114.2
Motor Vehicles	1,807	81.0	61.0	70.1	60.8	68.5	64.6	64.9	63.1	58.8	56.3	64.7	61.6	61.7
Petrol Service Stations	431	106.3	84.5	107.5	128.4	109.9	114.0	124.4	141.5	129.7	118.1	115.0	114.6	120.9
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	619	106.3	76.6	76.9	93.1	75.3	87.7	89.8	85.7	91.7	105.0	93.6	96.7	97.8
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	975	106.0	66.4	81.1	118.0	71.7	100.3	100.4	119.2	116.5	135.7	129.5	128.8	124.8
Furniture & Household Equipment	753	94.4	91.9	108.4	116.1	102.3	125.8	111.1	110.9	110.6	131.9	104.7	110.4	108.5
Recreational Goods	145	98.3	86.5	100.7	114.5	95.1	117.9	98.5	113.1	111.2	135.3	106.5	110.6	110.1
Watches & Jewellery	904	99.4	67.6	95.4	123.6	87.9	114.5	114.8	121.7	120.0	137.9	114.1	127.4	124.2
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	549	89.3	92.7	113.1	123.0	106.3	154.4	110.7	102.9	121.7	157.0	118.1	105.9	118.1
Optical Goods & Books	294	94.6	72.3	74.9	78.5	66.4	90.6	71.4	71.5	73.6	97.6	77.7	76.9	76.0
Others	823	100.6	74.7	77.6	86.8	75.8	80.9	77.8	86.3	88.8	94.5	88.6	90.4	88.6
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of previous Year														
TOTAL AT CURRENT PRICES	10,000	-2.8	-15.3	11.1	10.7	1.5	5.6	6.4	15.2	13.1	8.5	4.6	2.1	2.1
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	8,193	-1.2	-13.6	10.5	14.5	3.6	8.2	9.8	20.3	17.6	11.3	5.2	2.7	1.7
Department Stores	620	-3.1	-41.7	7.5	31.5	-5.3	2.0	15.6	54.3	40.9	22.6	13.6	1.8	-2.5
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	1,443	0.6	31.0	-2.1	-2.6	4.3	5.8	5.6	-6.4	-4.9	-4.7	-3.6	-0.2	0.1
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	423	0.6	4.5	-6.3	-3.6	-5.3	-5.2	-5.6	-5.3	-3.5	0.3	0.6	5.6	6.9
Food & Alcohol	214	-2.3	-36.7	0.2	40.0	4.7	10.8	8.4	44.2	51.9	56.6	49.7	28.2	22.8
Motor Vehicles	1,807	-11.0	-24.7	14.9	-13.3	-9.9	-10.9	-13.4	-12.7	-14.1	-12.8	-0.2	-2.3	5.0
Petrol Service Stations	431	-1.6	-20.5	27.2	19.4	26.3	20.3	19.8	38.3	18.0	3.6	-7.6	-19.0	-6.7
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	619	1.3	-27.9	0.4	20.9	1.7	12.1	21.0	21.5	21.8	19.7	4.2	12.8	6.6
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	975	2.9	-37.3	22.2	45.4	2.1	13.5	18.1	76.9	62.4	35.2	28.9	8.0	7.2
Furniture & Household Equipment	753	-8.6	-2.7	17.9	7.1	-0.3	6.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	4.9	-5.8	-0.4	-1.9
Recreational Goods	145	-1.7	-12.0	16.4	13.7	-5.3	-2.4	0.5	23.2	16.9	14.7	8.2	-2.2	-1.0
Watches & Jewellery	904	-0.9	-32.0	41.1	29.5	10.3	23.6	18.5	47.8	36.4	20.5	-0.6	4.7	3.6
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	549	-2.8	3.9	21.9	8.8	23.0	17.3	15.0	7.9	14.5	1.7	6.7	3.0	-3.0
Optical Goods & Books	294	-2.9	-23.5	3.6	4.8	-10.4	-9.1	-7.1	8.8	10.9	7.7	8.9	7.5	3.3
Others	823	-2.2	-25.7	3.8	11.9	-7.4	-5.0	-2.5	16.8	17.0	16.8	13.9	4.8	-0.1

¹ The weights are used in the computation of the indices from 2017 onwards.

RETAIL SALES INDEX - Cont'd [TABLE A8.1]

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	2017=100												
TOTAL IN CHAINED VOLUME TERMS	95.6	80.3	89.2	95.6	85.8	98.4	93.2	92.5	93.3	103.4	94.4	93.4	94.5
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	99.1	84.6	94.1	105.1	90.1	107.0	100.7	100.9	102.8	116.1	103.3	102.4	103.8
Department Stores	97.9	58.8	65.0	83.6	60.3	82.5	75.3	79.9	81.4	97.9	81.9	79.6	79.5
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	97.1	126.4	123.5	116.2	124.2	124.7	126.4	112.0	112.9	113.5	115.6	107.0	109.6
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	97.4	100.1	93.4	86.6	92.5	91.1	89.3	85.4	85.4	86.4	84.2	84.5	85.7
Food & Alcohol	99.0	61.5	60.7	80.7	57.7	65.3	67.6	76.6	82.7	96.1	94.1	92.0	97.0
Motor Vehicles	79.5	60.1	66.6	53.5	65.7	59.6	59.6	55.4	51.0	47.8	55.0	53.2	53.4
Petrol Service Stations	99.6	85.1	92.2	92.3	91.4	92.0	93.0	93.8	92.8	89.4	87.8	87.3	88.7
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	107.0	78.0	79.8	94.8	78.4	91.4	92.7	87.8	92.9	105.8	94.2	97.0	97.2
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	105.9	69.4	89.5	126.4	80.3	112.1	111.3	127.7	122.4	144.3	134.9	132.9	132.9
Furniture & Household Equipment	96.3	94.8	109.7	113.5	103.2	125.6	109.8	109.2	107.4	127.7	100.4	106.4	104.6
Recreational Goods	99.0	89.2	108.0	120.6	101.3	128.8	106.4	120.6	114.6	140.7	108.8	112.6	114.2
Watches & Jewellery	95.9	58.3	82.3	105.0	75.9	99.0	98.0	101.1	102.4	118.6	95.4	103.8	102.7
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	93.9	97.3	122.2	133.9	115.8	167.4	119.7	110.6	133.2	172.0	128.5	115.9	129.7
Optical Goods & Books	94.8	72.0	74.3	77.1	65.8	90.0	70.5	70.2	71.9	95.7	76.2	75.2	73.8
Others	99.9	74.6	79.2	86.2	78.1	82.7	79.2	85.6	87.0	92.9	86.1	87.4	86.6
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of previous Year												
TOTAL IN CHAINED VOLUME TERMS	-3.4	-16.1	11.1	7.2	1.6	5.1	4.7	10.7	8.7	5.0	1.3	0.9	1.3
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	-1.5	-14.6	11.2	11.7	4.3	8.6	8.7	16.5	14.1	8.5	2.5	1.5	0.9
Department Stores	-2.5	-39.9	10.5	28.6	-3.0	3.9	17.2	50.5	35.0	18.7	8.9	-0.4	-2.3
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	-0.4	30.2	-2.3	-5.9	4.4	4.9	4.2	-9.4	-9.1	-9.0	-8.5	-4.4	-3.0
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	-0.2	2.8	-6.7	-7.2	-5.4	-6.0	-7.3	-8.6	-7.6	-5.2	-5.7	-1.0	0.3
Food & Alcohol	-3.0	-37.9	-1.3	33.0	3.5	8.5	5.3	37.8	43.3	47.1	39.2	20.2	17.3
Motor Vehicles	-13.0	-24.3	10.8	-19.8	-12.6	-16.2	-17.4	-19.8	-22.3	-19.8	-7.7	-3.9	4.7
Petrol Service Stations	-1.7	-14.5	8.3	0.1	0.6	-5.9	-3.8	5.8	1.6	-2.8	-5.6	-6.9	-4.5
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	1.8	-27.1	2.3	18.8	3.6	13.6	21.4	20.1	18.5	15.8	1.6	10.4	4.6
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	4.0	-34.5	29.0	41.3	7.6	19.6	22.0	71.6	52.5	28.7	21.3	4.1	8.5
Furniture & Household Equipment	-6.8	-1.6	15.8	3.5	-1.8	2.9	4.2	4.3	4.1	1.7	-8.6	-2.6	-2.6
Recreational Goods	-1.3	-9.8	21.0	11.7	-2.6	3.1	3.0	22.6	13.0	9.3	2.2	-6.6	-0.3
Watches & Jewellery	-5.3	-39.2	41.2	27.6	13.0	26.4	18.3	41.3	34.9	19.8	-2.6	2.7	0.2
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	-2.6	3.6	25.6	9.6	28.1	20.6	17.7	6.6	15.0	2.7	7.4	4.8	-2.6
Optical Goods & Books	-2.6	-24.1	3.3	3.7	-10.5	-9.0	-7.5	7.4	9.4	6.3	8.1	7.0	2.6
Others	-2.2	-25.3	6.1	8.9	-4.4	-2.9	-1.6	13.5	11.4	12.3	8.8	2.0	-0.5

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

VISITOR ARRIVALS BY INBOUND TOURISM MARKETS [TABLE A9.1]

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Thousand													
TOTAL	19,116.0	2,742.4	330.1	6,305.7	53.4	158.0	246.1	1,257.3	2,237.7	2,564.6	2,910.6	3,370.4	3,859.3
Southeast Asia	6,622.9	896.1	89.1	2,847.9	6.7	49.3	77.5	610.8	988.0	1,171.6	1,153.1	1,420.8	1,351.3
Japan	884.3	125.9	5.9	132.1	1.4	1.8	2.0	19.1	50.7	60.4	87.6	76.6	156.8
Hong Kong SAR	488.5	59.0	5.4	129.0	2.0	1.8	6.5	24.6	35.7	62.3	69.9	82.3	90.6
India	1,418.0	175.5	54.4	686.5	1.1	38.1	54.5	164.6	237.8	229.6	193.2	342.1	257.6
Mainland China	3,627.1	357.3	88.3	130.9	30.5	14.3	12.3	22.4	45.5	50.7	124.6	299.6	581.5
Taiwan	425.6	61.9	3.4	65.1	1.0	1.0	1.6	6.3	21.4	35.7	75.7	78.6	107.3
Republic of Korea	645.8	89.5	7.1	217.5	1.1	4.3	6.6	32.9	86.3	91.7	160.7	111.2	170.8
Australia	1,143.3	206.2	10.1	565.7	0.9	7.4	16.2	109.2	208.4	231.9	249.5	263.4	283.3
United Kingdom	607.8	133.4	8.6	226.7	1.0	6.8	11.7	38.5	80.1	96.6	134.2	96.4	117.2
United States	729.4	123.2	11.0	318.5	2.2	6.5	11.5	62.8	108.1	136.1	157.5	154.7	159.7
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL	3.3	-85.7	-88.0	1,810.5	111.5	202.0	258.2	2,416.8	4,089.4	1,523.4	1,082.5	168.1	72.5
Southeast Asia	1.6	-86.5	-90.1	3,096.4	-25.1	128.0	291.8	4,493.5	14,700.9	2,274.2	1,388.0	132.6	36.8
Japan	6.6	-85.8	-95.3	2,131.5	-0.8	-10.0	29.1	1,488.8	3,478.0	3,274.3	4,378.7	302.3	209.1
Hong Kong SAR	3.3	-87.9	-90.8	2,275.7	109.2	58.1	731.5	2,764.7	1,665.0	3,411.4	980.2	234.9	154.0
India	-1.7	-87.6	-69.0	1,162.4	-31.3	1,098.0	380.2	4,203.6	21,417.8	502.6	254.4	107.8	8.4
Mainland China	6.1	-90.1	-75.3	48.3	450.7	-3.5	-38.4	-4.4	49.0	254.2	911.5	1,238.3	1,178.5
Taiwan	0.6	-85.5	-94.5	1,809.4	174.4	93.5	78.7	1,140.7	2,094.7	3,306.9	4,756.0	1,144.2	400.3
Republic of Korea	2.6	-86.1	-92.0	2,952.6	37.8	330.2	441.4	6,006.9	7,785.2	2,047.4	2,331.2	237.7	98.0
Australia	3.3	-82.0	-95.1	5,527.6	92.0	378.8	1,389.2	15,841.3	23,905.2	3,029.2	1,441.5	141.2	36.0
United Kingdom	3.2	-78.1	-93.6	2,551.3	36.2	785.8	2,642.8	11,623.8	7,532.7	1,330.6	1,051.5	150.8	46.4
United States	13.4	-83.1	-91.1	2,806.4	94.0	382.8	770.9	6,034.4	4,894.0	2,009.9	1,270.9	146.6	47.7

Notes: 1 Figures exclude Malaysian arrivals by land.

 Source: Singapore Tourism Board and
Immigration & Checkpoints Authority

2 Southeast Asia comprises the markets Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Philippines, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand and Vietnam.

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS [TABLE A10.1]

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Total Sea Cargo Handled (Million Tonnes)	626.5	590.7	599.6	578.2	148.5	149.6	146.0	142.7	146.7	142.8	143.9	147.1	149.4
General & Bulk Cargo	407.1	396.4	408.0	387.9	100.8	101.7	98.6	97.0	97.7	94.6	95.2	100.7	101.4
Oil-in-Bulk	219.4	194.3	191.6	190.4	47.7	47.9	47.4	45.7	49.0	48.3	48.8	46.4	48.0
Total Container Throughput ('000 TEUs)	37,256.0	36,942.4	37,571.2	37,289.6	9,423.2	9,417.1	9,076.7	9,330.2	9,612.4	9,270.2	9,009.4	10,019.9	9,966.4
Sea Passenger Handled ('000)	7,786.8	1,183.9	18.0	2,169.9	1.9	6.5	10.7	329.3	753.4	1,076.5	976.8	1,097.3	1,014.6
Vessel Arrivals ¹ (Million Gross Tons)	2,854.7	2,902.6	2,813.8	2,828.4	676.5	690.9	664.7	695.6	723.2	744.9	738.6	776.1	784.6
Total Air Cargo Handled ('000 Tonnes) ²	2,014.1	1,544.1	1,946.7	1,853.0	500.3	543.3	458.2	469.0	470.1	455.6	416.9	418.5	451.4
Discharged	1,083.7	824.6	1,011.8	958.0	262.2	278.7	226.1	248.2	246.2	237.6	218.8	221.8	238.5
Loaded	930.4	719.5	934.9	895.0	238.2	264.6	232.2	220.9	223.9	218.0	198.1	196.7	212.8
Air Passenger Handled ('000) ^{2,3}	67,601.0	11,634.9	3,029.3	31,902.4	628.0	1,457.0	2,551.5	7,263.9	9,926.5	12,160.5	12,887.8	14,427.3	15,136.3
Aircraft Landings (Number) ²	191,164	62,721	54,387	109,246	14,046	16,372	18,072	25,256	30,550	35,368	37,064	40,694	42,806
Postal Articles Handled (Mil)	1,395.2	1,114.4	1,020.6	931.0	242.5	263.5	234.4	232.2	228.5	235.9	209.5	219.3	227.2
Fixed Line Subscriptions ⁴ ('000)	1,905.8	1,891.6	1,889.8	1,906.2	1,889.9	1,889.8	1,901.4	1,898.3	1,864.9	1,906.2	1,982.4	1,962.2	na
Mobile Subscriptions ⁴ ('000)	9,076.6	8,427.9	8,660.5	9,559.9	8,660.5	8,660.5	8,761.9	8,939.6	9,291.3	9,559.9	9,774.6	9,827.2	na
Broadband Internet Subscriptions ⁴ ('000)	12,308.6	11,366.9	12,214.3	12,972.3	12,122.4	12,214.3	12,239.1	12,534.0	12,971.7	12,972.3	13,056.7	13,026.2	na
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
Total Sea Cargo Handled	-0.6	-5.7	1.5	-3.6	0.1	-0.1	-3.4	-5.1	-1.2	-4.5	-1.4	3.1	1.8
General & Bulk Cargo	-0.4	-2.6	2.9	-4.9	1.7	-2.0	-4.0	-5.7	-3.0	-7.0	-3.4	3.8	3.7
Oil-in-Bulk	-0.9	-11.4	-1.4	-0.7	-3.2	4.0	-2.2	-4.0	2.8	0.9	2.9	1.6	-2.0
Total Container Throughput	1.8	-0.8	1.7	-0.7	0.3	-3.0	-2.5	-1.0	2.0	-1.6	-0.7	7.4	3.7
Sea Passenger Handled	9.0	-84.8	-98.5	11,934.4	-55.9	-27.0	87.3	8,305.2	39,846.0	16,451.4	9,010.1	233.2	34.7
Vessel Arrivals ¹	2.2	1.7	-3.1	0.5	-8.1	-6.0	-9.8	-2.0	6.9	7.8	11.1	11.6	8.5
Total Air Cargo Handled ²	-6.5	-23.3	26.1	-4.8	37.6	30.3	7.3	-1.4	-6.0	-16.1	-9.0	-10.8	-4.0
Discharged	-7.0	-23.9	22.7	-5.3	37.4	27.0	1.5	0.0	-6.1	-14.8	-3.2	-10.6	-3.1
Loaded	-6.0	-22.7	29.9	-4.3	37.8	34.0	13.6	-3.0	-6.0	-17.6	-14.7	-10.9	-4.9
Air Passenger Handled ^{2,3}	4.2	-82.8	-74.0	953.1	141.4	304.4	496.6	1,306.0	1,480.6	734.6	405.1	98.6	52.5
Aircraft Landings ²	-1.0	-67.2	-13.3	100.9	71.0	64.0	62.2	96.9	117.5	116.0	105.1	61.1	40.1
Postal Articles Handled	-12.7	-20.1	-8.4	-8.8	-16.8	-6.0	-13.0	-5.3	-5.7	-10.5	-10.6	-5.6	-0.6
Fixed Line Subscriptions ⁴	-3.1	-0.7	-0.1	0.9	-0.4	-0.1	0.5	0.6	-1.3	0.9	4.3	3.4	na
Mobile Subscriptions ⁴	8.2	-7.1	2.8	10.4	0.2	2.8	3.8	4.0	7.3	10.4	11.6	9.9	na
Broadband Internet Subscriptions ⁴	3.8	-7.7	7.5	6.2	5.5	7.5	7.3	8.4	7.0	6.2	6.7	3.9	na

¹ Include all sea-going vessels & regional ferries above 75 GT.

² Refers to Changi Airport only.

³ Exclude transit passengers who continued their journey on the same flight.

⁴ At end of period.

Source: Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore

Singapore Cruise Centre Pte Ltd

Civil Aviation Authority of Singapore

Singapore Post Ltd

Info-Communications Media Development Authority of Singapore

QUARTERLY COMPOSITE LEADING INDEX [TABLE A11.1]

	I	II	III	IV
	2015=100			
2008	89.3	89.2	88.8	80.4
2009	79.3	85.1	90.7	93.9
2010	96.6	95.3	95.2	96.7
2011	96.7	97.3	93.9	94.2
2012	98.4	96.3	95.6	96.8
2013	98.5	99.2	99.8	100.3
2014	101.4	102.4	102.2	102.9
2015	100.7	101.3	99.4	98.7
2016	98.7	100.0	100.6	101.9
2017	105.5	105.4	106.9	109.1
2018	109.6	108.9	108.4	108.3
2019	106.3	104.8	105.5	104.5
2020	102.0	100.6	107.2	110.7
2021	110.8	111.7	111.7	112.6
2022	111.9	111.9	110.4	106.4
2023	105.6	107.0	105.9	
	Percentage Change Over Previous Quarter			
2008	-2.0	-0.1	-0.4	-9.5
2009	-1.4	7.3	6.6	3.5
2010	2.9	-1.3	-0.1	1.6
2011	0.0	0.6	-3.5	0.3
2012	4.5	-2.1	-0.7	1.3
2013	1.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
2014	1.1	1.0	-0.2	0.7
2015	-2.1	0.6	-1.9	-0.7
2016	0.0	1.3	0.6	1.3
2017	3.5	-0.1	1.4	2.1
2018	0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.1
2019	-1.8	-1.4	0.7	-0.9
2020	-2.4	-1.4	6.6	3.3
2021	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.8
2022	-0.6	0.0	-1.3	-3.6
2023	-0.8	1.3	-1.0	

BUSINESS EXPECTATIONS FOR THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR (Forecast For The Next Quarter) [TABLE A11.2]

	2020		2021				2022				2023		
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-3	+32	+38	+20	+16	+8	+2	-8	-20	-25	+2	+6	+7
Numbers Employed	-8	+4	+9	+8	+11	+12	+21	+25	+6	-3	0	+4	-3
New Orders Received	+1	+11	+30	+10	+11	+5	+18	+16	-15	-22	0	-3	-14
Output	0	+17	+28	+9	+7	+2	+25	+17	-17	-13	+1	+6	-10
Direct Export Overseas	0	+15	+42	+9	+13	+9	+17	+24	-6	-15	-3	+5	-10
Stocks of Finished Goods	-1	+8	-6	-10	+4	+9	+2	+20	+14	+1	-6	+6	-19
Average Selling Prices	-21	+1	+15	+16	+4	+1	+25	+11	-9	-10	-1	-8	-8

Note: "Net weighted balance" is the difference between the weighted percentages of "ups" and "downs".

A plus sign indicates a net upward trend and a minus sign denotes a net downward trend.

Source: Economic Development Board

BUSINESS EXPECTATIONS FOR THE SERVICES SECTOR (Forecast For The Next Quarter)[TABLE A11.3]

	2020		2021				2022				2023		
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
TOTAL SERVICES SECTOR													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-5	+7	+11	+11	+19	+14	+15	+15	+9	+3	+4	+8	+9
Operating Receipts	-5	+5	+9	+9	+16	+12	+16	+15	+8	+3	+5	+10	+10
Employment	-7	0	+6	+3	+10	+9	+11	+16	+15	+5	+6	+9	+12
WHOLESALE TRADE													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-2	+11	+13	+26	+20	+20	+19	+4	-10	-6	-7	-11	+3
Operating Receipts	-3	+10	+10	+24	+23	+19	+22	+10	-9	-4	-18	-8	+8
Employment	-5	+1	+2	+9	+5	+10	+19	+13	-1	0	-1	-1	+8
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	-11	+14	-17	+4	+1	+1	+6	+2	-25	+6	+2	-7	+2
RETAIL TRADE													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+5	+17	-18	+8	+23	+11	-5	+27	+31	+8	-19	+8	+33
Operating Receipts	+5	+12	-18	+8	+24	+12	-10	+23	+35	+2	-15	+4	+18
Employment	+3	+2	-1	+3	+29	+13	+10	+22	+36	+1	-14	+1	+29
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	+1	-8	-3	+16	+31	+31	-2	-9	+38	+15	-9	+6	-9
TRANSPORTATION & STORAGE													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-10	+8	+5	+10	+35	+17	+23	+32	+15	+12	-5	+22	+1
Operating Receipts	-3	+8	+13	+2	+33	+12	+30	+29	+11	+8	-2	+24	+4
Employment	-20	+4	+5	+5	+8	+10	+19	+15	+17	+1	+6	+13	+8
ACCOMMODATION													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-51	-42	-20	+2	+23	+5	+15	+62	+48	+16	+21	+44	+44
Operating Receipts	-51	-46	-27	+2	+26	+2	+16	+55	+54	+7	+22	+42	+25
Employment	-60	-23	-5	+5	+28	+10	+23	+54	+44	+24	+36	+41	+45
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	-2	-18	-21	-2	-2	-2	-6	+12	+21	+8	+12	+4	+12
FOOD AND BEVERAGE SERVICES													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+10	+14	+10	-9	+13	+8	+3	+55	+63	-10	+15	+31	+29
Operating Receipts	+10	+12	+17	-4	+20	+7	+9	+54	+64	-17	+26	+25	+25
Employment	+8	+6	+4	0	+15	+10	+9	+6	+30	-5	+10	+5	+11
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	+21	+3	+17	+21	+17	+17	+11	+1	+33	-1	+1	-2	+1
INFORMATION & COMMUNICATIONS													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+5	+12	+23	+10	+9	+20	+7	+8	+10	-4	0	+7	+10
Operating Receipts	+5	+9	+12	+10	+9	+13	+2	+1	+7	-8	+1	+9	+11
Employment	0	+12	+12	+1	+6	+11	+6	+13	+18	-2	+4	+3	+3
FINANCE & INSURANCE													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+4	+18	+15	+13	+27	+19	+18	+14	+4	+2	+15	+14	+6
Operating Receipts	+1	+13	+11	+9	+14	+15	+18	+12	+4	+5	+19	+20	+12
Employment	+1	+3	+4	+6	+8	+15	+7	+11	+3	+4	+4	+6	0
REAL ESTATE													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-45	-16	+10	-8	+5	-12	+1	+5	-5	+2	-11	+2	+8
Operating Receipts	-35	-17	+11	-6	+6	-13	+3	+11	+5	+2	-10	+2	+12
Employment	-6	-6	+13	0	+4	-1	+6	+4	+11	+6	-6	+11	+30
PROFESSIONAL SERVICES													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-22	-9	+9	+3	+7	+10	+10	+18	+30	+15	+15	+22	+26
Operating Receipts	-25	-15	+4	+4	+5	+9	+13	+18	+26	+14	+13	+21	+20
Employment	-22	-14	+1	+1	+9	+1	+11	+20	+26	+14	+8	+7	+8
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT SERVICES													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-9	-8	+7	-7	+4	+2	+12	+2	+1	+4	+8	0	0
Operating Receipts	-9	-6	+5	-4	+5	+1	+12	+1	+2	0	+4	+1	+1
Employment	-15	-7	+1	-4	+6	+3	+5	+9	+8	+2	+4	+1	+3
RECREATION, COMMUNITY & PERSONAL SERVICES*													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+11	+12	+10	+1	+13	+11	+16	+30	+34	+12	+20	+18	+11
Operating Receipts	+11	+16	+16	0	+6	+15	+9	+25	+25	+13	+27	+18	+7
Employment	+6	+7	+19	+6	+9	+14	+5	+23	+14	+18	+21	+27	+26

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

A plus sign indicates a net upward trend and a minus sign denotes a net downward trend

* New industry with effect from 1Q2011. Comprises education, health & social services, arts, entertainment & recreation and other service activities.

Note: "Net weighted balance" is the difference between the weighted percentages of "ups" and "downs".

GOVERNMENT OPERATING REVENUE [TABLE A12.1]

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Million Dollars													
TOTAL ¹	75,299.1	62,127.4	83,117.0	89,180.3	21,281.2	16,994.3	22,401.8	24,347.8	24,561.0	17,869.8	24,236.5	29,110.5	27,968.4
Tax Revenue	67,547.4	57,214.6	75,371.3	81,231.4	19,410.5	15,012.9	20,311.7	22,527.2	22,428.3	15,964.1	21,787.9	27,196.2	25,575.1
Income Tax	32,319.4	29,394.8	38,099.3	42,502.9	10,522.3	5,574.9	10,069.7	13,297.0	12,576.8	6,559.5	9,721.1	16,688.3	15,036.2
Corporate Income Tax	16,940.8	13,364.8	19,961.9	22,312.4	5,989.8	2,039.9	3,391.2	8,574.0	7,722.3	2,624.9	4,150.6	11,383.2	9,773.2
Personal Income Tax	12,204.0	12,572.1	13,934.6	15,209.9	4,131.9	3,026.1	3,166.0	4,327.2	4,392.4	3,324.3	3,480.2	4,884.7	4,783.1
Withholding Tax ²	1,708.3	1,575.4	1,723.2	2,148.3	400.6	463.9	702.1	395.7	462.0	588.5	661.4	420.4	479.9
Contributions by Statutory Board	1,466.3	1,882.5	2,479.6	2,832.3	0.0	44.9	2,810.4	0.0	0.0	21.9	1,429.0	0.0	0.0
Assets Taxes	4,712.2	3,137.4	4,662.9	4,815.7	979.0	888.3	1,799.5	1,020.3	1,021.0	974.9	2,079.0	1,092.9	1,122.8
Customs & Excise Duties	3,287.7	3,418.6	3,739.8	3,573.1	1,043.0	923.8	1,030.5	672.2	1,023.4	847.0	917.5	631.5	974.4
Goods & Services Tax	11,098.9	10,262.6	12,093.7	13,844.7	2,970.8	3,233.4	3,354.7	3,494.0	3,462.1	3,533.9	3,603.4	3,936.9	3,799.7
Taxes on Motor Vehicles ³	2,517.0	2,068.6	2,357.1	2,107.2	556.8	496.5	517.5	547.6	513.2	529.0	573.6	532.3	511.8
Betting Taxes ⁴	2,634.1	1,789.7	2,305.9	2,692.5	544.6	562.6	701.8	584.7	706.2	699.7	775.4	765.1	788.0
Stamp Duty	4,077.8	3,289.3	6,837.5	5,935.1	1,539.3	2,040.2	1,503.2	1,471.3	1,609.3	1,351.3	1,518.3	1,437.9	1,491.2
Other Taxes ⁵	6,900.1	3,853.6	5,275.1	5,760.1	1,254.7	1,293.2	1,334.9	1,440.1	1,516.2	1,468.9	2,599.6	2,111.3	1,851.0
Fees & Charges	6,756.8	5,009.7	6,817.7	7,491.8	1,597.6	1,692.2	1,993.6	1,748.7	1,940.3	1,809.2	2,211.5	1,820.2	2,134.9
Vehicle Quota Premiums	3,157.4	2,048.8	3,252.3	3,567.6	780.8	808.4	807.6	894.3	949.3	916.4	1,003.4	925.5	1,153.7
Other Fees & Charges ⁶	3,599.4	2,960.9	3,565.4	3,924.2	816.7	883.9	1,186.0	854.4	991.0	892.8	1,208.2	894.7	981.2
Other Receipts ⁷	994.9	-96.9	928.0	457.2	273.1	289.2	96.5	71.9	192.4	96.5	237.0	94.1	258.4

¹ Operating revenue refers to receipts credited to the Consolidated Revenue Account and Development Fund Account, but excludes interest income, investment income and capital receipts.

Source: Accountant-General's Department

² This refers to collection under Section 45 of the Income Tax Act which is a Withholding Tax on locally-sourced income earned by non-residents. The Withholding Tax collection was previously included in the figures reported under Personal Income Tax.

³ Taxes on Motor Vehicles comprise additional registration fees, road tax, special tax on heavy-oil engines, passenger vehicle seating fees and non-motor vehicle licences, but exclude excise duties on motor vehicles which are classified under Customs and Excise Duties.

⁴ With effect from March 2010, Betting Taxes include casino tax collected under Section 146 of the Casino Control Act.

⁵ Other Taxes include the foreign worker levy, annual tonnage tax, water conservation tax and development charge. To more accurately reflect the nature of "Development Charges (DC)" as a tax under Section 35 of the Planning Act, reporting of actual collection of DC has been reclassified from "Fees and Charges" to "Tax Revenue : Other Taxes" with effect from April 2009.

⁶ Other Fees and Charges include revenue from licenses, permits, service fees, rental of premises, fines and forfeitures and reimbursements.

⁷ Other Receipts exclude repayment of loans and advances, interest income, investment income and capital receipts. Figures may not add up due to rounding.

GOVERNMENT OPERATING EXPENDITURE [TABLE A12.2]

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Million Dollars													
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENDITURE¹	57,987.3	68,660.1	75,193.4	79,576.4	17,793.4	18,672.9	28,055.8	14,628.1	17,458.5	19,434.0	32,917.4	14,486.8	20,062.2
Social Development	31,816.8	37,474.0	42,398.9	42,663.9	10,327.0	10,092.4	14,915.7	8,185.3	9,177.0	10,386.0	18,958.3	8,552.9	12,723.6
Education	12,298.2	11,688.7	12,131.7	13,138.3	3,174.1	2,685.5	5,471.8	1,138.2	3,253.6	3,274.6	5,223.8	1,585.5	3,432.6
Health	9,649.7	12,192.8	16,647.3	15,499.2	3,881.3	4,030.0	4,547.8	3,974.5	3,306.0	3,670.9	4,957.2	3,686.5	3,712.0
National Development	2,577.8	3,939.7	4,367.0	4,148.9	1,013.3	1,025.8	1,748.5	1,034.0	530.2	836.1	5,450.5	1,049.7	3,213.1
Sustainability and the Environment	1,475.6	1,600.1	1,802.0	1,757.6	475.5	442.1	482.1	453.8	436.3	385.5	572.7	469.0	516.9
Culture, Community and Youth ²	1,534.7	1,905.6	1,771.5	2,306.0	470.2	417.6	950.7	348.3	278.2	728.9	917.1	280.6	373.3
Social and Family Development ²	2,762.0	3,435.0	3,514.6	3,628.7	801.3	980.3	1,033.0	771.3	882.2	942.3	1,057.7	872.9	935.0
Communications and Information ²	501.8	548.7	622.3	559.0	143.1	136.6	244.9	68.9	129.5	115.7	407.1	161.3	121.9
Manpower (Financial Security) ³	1,017.1	2,163.4	1,542.5	1,626.2	368.2	374.5	436.7	396.2	361.2	432.1	372.2	447.4	418.8
Security & External Relations	19,693.9	20,193.2	21,108.7	22,778.9	4,824.3	5,661.5	7,272.5	4,461.1	4,927.4	6,118.0	8,244.7	4,402.2	5,372.9
Defence	13,640.2	13,763.5	14,460.5	15,243.4	3,225.3	3,984.0	4,657.7	3,043.2	3,391.7	4,150.8	5,757.3	3,080.4	3,674.4
Home Affairs	5,597.3	6,020.6	6,256.6	7,064.0	1,501.3	1,586.7	2,446.3	1,348.5	1,407.1	1,862.0	2,324.6	1,251.1	1,564.7
Foreign Affairs	456.4	409.1	391.5	471.5	97.7	90.8	168.4	69.4	128.6	105.1	162.8	70.7	133.7
Economic Development	4,233.8	8,647.5	9,100.4	11,260.6	2,008.3	2,339.7	4,849.7	1,593.4	2,614.1	2,203.4	4,661.2	1,078.1	1,187.5
Transport	1,835.3	2,304.3	3,640.7	3,652.6	864.6	824.7	1,406.1	756.9	923.2	566.4	1,445.8	341.2	552.9
Trade & Industry	1,005.2	1,954.4	2,014.4	2,014.9	317.7	397.0	953.2	280.4	480.8	300.4	1,695.8	265.9	282.1
Manpower (excluding Financial Security)	773.4	3,719.9	2,849.0	4,630.3	805.9	956.0	2,157.7	301.5	1,189.5	981.5	1,294.3	182.1	326.0
Communications and Information ⁴	620.0	668.9	596.2	962.7	20.1	162.0	332.7	254.5	20.5	355.1	225.3	288.9	26.5
Government Administration	2,242.8	2,345.4	2,585.4	2,873.0	633.8	579.4	1,017.9	388.4	740.0	726.7	1,053.2	453.7	778.1
Finance	843.9	882.2	992.1	999.2	227.9	198.8	265.9	177.1	309.7	246.5	268.3	242.8	267.3
Law	201.7	197.4	216.7	229.9	49.2	50.6	74.9	49.7	40.4	64.8	56.6	41.3	79.6
Organs of State	498.2	503.0	537.1	652.6	123.7	122.9	248.3	90.9	138.0	175.4	254.8	100.8	149.0
Prime Minister's Office	699.0	762.7	839.4	991.4	233.0	207.0	428.8	70.7	252.0	239.9	473.4	68.8	282.1

¹ Government operating expenditure refers to expenditure on manpower, other operating expenditure (excluding expenses on investment, agency fees on land sales, debt servicing costs and principal repayments), operating grants and transfers.

Source: Accountant-General's Department

² With effect from 1 Nov 2012, the Ministry of Community Development, Youth and Sports (MCYS) and the Ministry of Information, Communications and the Arts (MICA) were restructured to form three Ministries: (i) MCYS was renamed the Ministry of Social and Family Development (MSF), (ii) MICA was renamed the Ministry of Communications and Information (MCI) and (iii) the new Ministry of Culture, Community and Youth (MCCY) was formed to undertake functions transferred from MCYS and MICA.

³ Manpower expenditure under the Social Development sector refers to expenditure under the Financial Security for Singaporeans programme, which has been reclassified from the Economic Development sector.

⁴ Communications and Information expenditure under Economic Development sector refers to expenditure under the Info-communications Media Development Authority and Cyber Security Agency of Singapore. Figures may not add up due to rounding.

GOVERNMENT DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE [TABLE A12.3]

					2021		2022				2023		
	2019	2020	2021	2022	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Million Dollars													
TOTAL DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE¹	18,060.1	14,851.0	16,413.0	15,422.8	3,770.5	3,342.9	4,769.7	3,383.4	3,594.2	3,675.6	9,764.2	4,806.4	4,323.8
Social Development	4,380.8	3,647.6	4,360.4	3,522.1	766.2	1,033.7	1,101.5	715.3	808.1	897.2	2,683.8	720.7	994.0
Education	818.4	485.3	325.7	238.9	62.6	44.2	168.7	12.5	30.7	26.9	100.0	21.2	37.0
Health	1,148.6	1,257.0	1,135.5	1,080.7	272.8	296.7	298.1	223.8	259.6	299.2	421.2	208.2	337.3
National Development	1,003.2	743.7	1,554.2	1,092.6	184.4	334.1	258.8	321.9	285.3	226.6	387.6	216.1	340.7
Sustainability and the Environment	970.4	852.0	966.5	823.6	211.0	261.6	143.1	139.7	210.5	330.2	151.2	249.3	223.8
Culture, Community and Youth ²	247.7	203.1	260.0	204.7	18.7	72.8	176.2	15.3	7.9	5.3	1,542.7	16.7	39.4
Social and Family Development ²	145.9	82.8	84.6	71.6	15.7	8.7	49.9	1.6	11.9	8.2	62.2	7.0	15.2
Communications and Information ²	43.7	22.0	27.0	9.3	0.9	10.8	6.1	0.5	2.0	0.7	18.8	2.1	0.5
Manpower (Financial Security) ³	3.0	1.7	6.9	0.7	0.1	4.8	0.6	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Security & External Relations	1,674.4	1,303.8	1,341.9	1,839.9	311.5	333.0	1,066.3	174.6	238.0	361.0	894.5	217.3	305.6
Defence	528.8	426.5	441.8	568.0	95.6	123.1	241.1	73.8	89.8	163.3	281.7	123.2	150.7
Home Affairs	1,129.1	865.9	888.1	1,264.5	214.8	207.7	822.9	99.3	146.9	195.4	608.4	92.9	153.8
Foreign Affairs	16.4	11.5	12.1	7.4	1.0	2.2	2.3	1.5	1.3	2.3	4.5	1.2	1.0
Economic Development	11,231.3	9,375.1	10,316.3	9,557.0	2,578.4	1,902.2	2,321.6	2,436.8	2,457.5	2,341.1	5,995.6	3,789.8	2,963.1
Transport	8,356.9	5,926.5	6,873.2	6,168.4	1,217.7	1,396.2	1,330.9	1,807.1	1,752.9	1,277.5	4,319.3	2,791.6	1,776.0
Trade & Industry	2,819.2	3,339.5	3,319.8	3,274.6	1,351.7	495.3	921.1	627.3	681.4	1,044.8	1,596.9	972.7	1,175.5
Manpower (excluding Financial Security)	52.9	75.5	62.7	83.0	7.2	10.5	55.4	2.3	13.2	12.1	57.5	23.1	7.2
Communications and Information ⁴	2.2	33.6	60.6	31.0	1.7	0.1	14.2	0.0	10.1	6.7	21.9	2.4	4.4
Government Administration	773.6	524.5	394.4	503.9	114.5	74.0	280.3	56.7	90.7	76.3	190.3	78.6	61.1
Finance	61.4	54.9	33.5	29.7	1.9	11.1	14.3	1.2	1.9	12.2	14.6	2.6	1.8
Law	338.2	158.8	95.3	131.3	20.7	10.4	111.3	4.6	7.6	7.8	28.1	0.0	10.7
Organs of State	250.1	68.2	58.2	56.5	8.6	12.7	28.2	5.6	11.5	11.1	30.3	4.6	19.7
Prime Minister's Office	123.9	242.6	207.4	286.4	83.3	39.8	126.4	45.3	69.6	45.1	117.3	71.4	28.9

¹ Government development expenditure excludes loans to statutory boards and industrial and commercial enterprises and land-related expenditure items.

Source: Accountant-General's Department

² With effect from 1 Nov 2012, the Ministry of Community Development, Youth and Sports (MCYS) and the Ministry of Information, Communications and the Arts (MICA) were restructured to form three Ministries: (i) MCYS was renamed the Ministry of Social and Family Development (MSF), (ii) MICA was renamed the Ministry of Communications and Information (MCI) and (iii) the new Ministry of Culture, Community and Youth (MCCY) was formed to undertake functions transferred from MCYS and MICA.

³ Manpower expenditure under the Social Development sector refers to expenditure under the Financial Security for Singaporeans programme, which has been reclassified from the Economic Development sector.

⁴ Communications and Information expenditure under Economic Development sector refers to expenditure under the Info-communications Media Development Authority and Cyber Security Agency of Singapore. Figures may not add up due to rounding.