MAIN INDICATORS OF

THE SINGAPORE ECONOMY

OVERALL ECONOMY

Real Gross Domestic Product (YoY Growth)



2023 3023 +0.5% +1.1%

Gross Domestic Product at Current Market Prices



2023 \$163.2 **3Q23** \$164.9 billion

PRICES

Consumer Price Index — All Items (YoY Growth)



2023 3023 +5.1% +4.1%

Domestic Supply Price Index (YoY Growth)



2023 3023 -13.7% -4.4%

LABOUR MARKET

Change in **Employment** (QoQ Change)



2023 3023 +26.8 +29.6 thousand thousand

Overall Unemployment Rate



Jun23 Sep23 1.9% 2.0%

Value-Added per **Actual Hour Worked** (YoY Growth)



2023 3Q23 -0.6%

COSTS

Unit Labour Cost of Overall Economy (YoY Growth)



3023 2023 +8.7% +10.5%

Unit Business Cost of Manufacturing (YoY Growth)



2023 3023 +7.2% +6.4%

Unit Labour Cost of Manufacturing (YoY Growth)



2023 3023 +16.7% +11.0%

MERCHANDISE TRADE

Merchandise Exports



2023 \$153,117 million

3Q23 \$160,431 million

-16.9% YoY Growth -15.6% **YoY Growth**

Merchandise Imports



2023 \$137,512 million -20.7%

YoY Growth

3Q23 \$144,974 million -17.3% **YoY Growth**

SERVICES TRADE

Services Exports



2023 \$98,521 million

3Q23 \$99,119 million

-2.5% **YoY Growth**

-2.8% **YoY Growth**

Services Imports



2023 \$89,441 million -0.6% **YoY Growth**

3Q23 \$89,535 million -1.0% **YoY Growth**