

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY [TABLE A1.1]

GDP AT CURRENT PRICES					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Million Dollars											
GDP AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES	514,066.0	480,691.2	569,364.2	643,545.8	134,386.7	139,936.5	143,735.2	151,305.8	156,940.3	164,263.5	161,621.5	160,720.5
Goods Producing Industries	123,787.0	112,345.3	138,899.6	155,642.0	32,431.7	35,684.3	36,615.3	34,168.3	38,670.1	41,605.5	39,624.7	35,741.7
Manufacturing	99,693.7	94,957.7	118,345.6	131,932.6	27,355.7	30,658.3	31,466.8	28,864.8	32,948.0	35,892.0	33,576.0	29,516.6
Construction	18,054.7	11,012.7	14,142.2	16,796.9	3,538.9	3,393.8	3,541.0	3,668.5	4,079.2	3,989.0	4,270.4	4,458.3
Utilities	5,873.1	6,216.8	6,232.6	6,731.6	1,495.9	1,589.1	1,561.0	1,586.6	1,600.9	1,681.3	1,731.7	1,717.7
Other Goods Industries ¹	165.5	158.1	179.2	180.9	41.2	43.1	46.5	48.4	42.0	43.2	46.6	49.1
Services Producing Industries	345,882.5	327,389.5	381,222.5	436,069.1	90,141.7	92,284.5	94,884.1	103,912.2	105,952.9	109,705.6	108,900.8	111,509.8
Wholesale Trade	83,803.7	82,773.3	100,892.2	113,921.9	22,044.8	25,596.6	25,356.4	27,894.4	26,251.0	30,102.6	28,315.2	29,253.1
Retail Trade	7,563.9	6,194.2	6,909.0	7,723.9	1,743.1	1,601.0	1,657.1	1,907.8	1,851.6	1,899.0	1,891.9	2,081.4
Transportation & Storage	31,505.8	28,812.4	48,443.5	63,568.2	10,128.7	11,214.4	12,614.0	14,486.4	16,753.2	17,801.6	16,005.2	13,008.2
Accommodation	4,256.0	2,465.4	2,279.4	4,057.9	524.6	556.5	580.1	618.2	578.2	858.4	1,239.6	1,381.7
Food & Beverage Services	5,676.9	4,095.1	4,243.9	5,260.4	1,124.2	990.7	1,009.7	1,119.3	1,178.9	1,273.5	1,380.3	1,427.7
Information & Communications	22,789.0	25,723.9	29,564.2	33,111.9	6,944.6	7,251.7	7,534.6	7,833.3	8,132.0	8,329.3	8,241.7	8,408.9
Finance & Insurance	68,145.6	69,816.3	74,308.8	82,394.2	18,362.5	18,235.2	18,482.1	19,229.0	19,477.1	19,969.8	20,892.6	22,054.7
Real Estate	16,836.7	13,610.1	15,515.1	17,676.6	3,888.4	3,698.9	3,873.8	4,054.0	4,391.7	4,185.9	4,531.0	4,568.0
Professional Services	29,555.2	27,230.7	29,372.6	32,778.4	6,681.7	7,252.4	7,354.4	8,084.1	7,758.0	8,083.6	8,106.2	8,830.6
Administrative & Support Services	21,631.7	18,142.0	16,663.0	18,425.9	4,213.1	3,993.0	4,118.3	4,338.6	4,562.2	4,473.6	4,530.7	4,859.4
Other Services Industries	54,118.0	48,526.1	53,030.8	57,149.8	14,486.0	11,894.1	12,303.6	14,347.1	15,019.0	12,728.3	13,766.4	15,636.1
Ownership of Dwellings	18,453.0	18,785.1	18,912.9	19,904.4	4,697.7	4,703.9	4,728.4	4,782.9	4,902.7	4,925.2	5,004.2	5,072.3
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	488,122.5	458,519.9	539,035.0	611,615.5	127,271.1	132,672.7	136,227.8	142,863.4	149,525.7	156,236.3	153,529.7	152,323.8
Add: Taxes on Products	25,943.5	22,171.3	30,329.2	31,930.3	7,115.6	7,263.8	7,507.4	8,442.4	7,414.6	8,027.2	8,091.8	8,396.7
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
GDP AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES	1.1	-6.5	18.4	13.0	6.6	29.6	20.5	18.9	16.8	17.4	12.4	6.2
Goods Producing Industries	-4.2	-9.2	23.6	12.1	5.5	41.7	26.6	24.2	19.2	16.6	8.2	4.6
Manufacturing	-5.4	-4.8	24.6	11.5	10.6	38.6	24.3	26.7	20.4	17.1	6.7	2.3
Construction	1.2	-39.0	28.4	18.8	-19.4	131.6	72.9	18.1	15.3	17.5	20.6	21.5
Utilities	0.8	5.9	0.3	8.0	-4.1	2.1	3.1	-0.1	7.0	5.8	10.9	8.3
Other Goods Industries ¹	8.0	-4.5	13.3	0.9	4.8	34.3	11.0	8.0	1.9	0.2	0.2	1.4
Services Producing Industries	3.3	-5.3	16.4	14.4	6.6	23.2	18.7	18.0	17.5	18.9	14.8	7.3
Wholesale Trade	3.2	-1.2	21.9	12.9	15.0	23.6	24.1	24.2	19.1	17.6	11.7	4.9
Retail Trade	-4.8	-18.1	11.5	11.8	1.5	53.8	1.4	6.0	6.2	18.6	14.2	9.1
Transportation & Storage	2.1	-8.5	68.1	31.2	44.5	81.1	72.4	74.7	65.4	58.7	26.9	-10.2
Accommodation	0.5	-42.1	-7.5	78.0	-28.1	16.6	-4.3	-5.3	10.2	54.2	113.7	123.5
Food & Beverage Services	1.9	-27.9	3.6	24.0	-6.8	37.5	-3.4	-0.4	4.9	28.5	36.7	27.6
Information & Communications	12.1	12.9	14.9	12.0	13.2	18.5	17.0	11.4	17.1	14.9	9.4	7.3
Finance & Insurance	9.1	2.5	6.4	10.9	1.2	9.3	8.9	6.6	6.1	9.5	13.0	14.7
Real Estate	3.1	-19.2	14.0	13.9	3.5	36.8	21.4	2.4	12.9	13.2	17.0	12.7
Professional Services	9.7	-7.9	7.9	11.6	-4.7	15.0	10.3	11.6	16.1	11.5	10.2	9.2
Administrative & Support Services	-18.1	-16.1	-8.2	10.6	-22.4	-1.5	-1.9	-2.8	8.3	12.0	10.0	12.0
Other Services Industries	3.0	-10.3	9.3	7.8	1.7	20.3	7.8	10.5	3.7	7.0	11.9	9.0
Ownership of Dwellings	4.0	1.8	0.7	5.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	4.4	4.7	5.8	6.1
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	1.3	-6.1	17.6	13.5	6.1	26.7	20.0	18.8	17.5	17.8	12.7	6.6
Add: Taxes on Products	-2.4	-14.5	36.8	5.3	15.8	123.4	29.8	20.7	4.2	10.5	7.8	-0.5

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY - Cont'd [TABLE A1.1]

GDP IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	481,354.6	462,576.7	503,664.4	522,032.9	124,220.9	124,181.1	125,666.5	129,595.9	129,229.4	129,752.2	130,721.7	132,329.6
Goods Producing Industries	117,923.6	117,686.8	133,551.5	137,404.9	32,504.0	32,987.8	33,576.8	34,482.9	34,238.8	34,900.0	34,175.5	34,090.6
Manufacturing	92,497.3	99,463.0	112,691.5	115,518.7	27,218.2	27,835.6	28,361.9	29,275.8	28,796.6	29,533.4	28,673.9	28,514.8
Construction	19,315.9	11,192.7	13,492.7	14,397.6	3,485.1	3,302.9	3,356.7	3,348.0	3,599.3	3,485.3	3,629.4	3,683.6
Utilities	5,916.7	5,759.1	5,976.2	6,075.9	1,457.0	1,503.2	1,508.0	1,508.0	1,491.6	1,523.9	1,520.3	1,540.1
Other Goods Industries ¹	155.9	149.2	166.2	153.4	39.3	40.9	42.5	43.5	37.3	37.2	38.8	40.1
Services Producing Industries	312,464.2	298,259.1	320,911.9	336,309.0	79,285.4	79,221.0	80,126.9	82,278.6	83,160.0	82,998.8	84,541.8	85,608.4
Wholesale Trade	63,053.2	62,615.4	68,631.4	70,803.5	17,153.2	17,092.3	16,804.5	17,581.4	17,925.8	17,367.4	17,501.8	18,008.5
Retail Trade	7,429.1	6,008.7	6,732.2	7,295.0	1,694.8	1,521.9	1,640.1	1,875.4	1,776.8	1,762.5	1,784.0	1,971.7
Transportation & Storage	32,918.7	27,725.1	30,482.1	31,687.5	7,536.8	7,586.7	7,616.1	7,742.5	7,813.0	7,860.4	8,077.4	7,936.7
Accommodation	4,083.8	3,344.3	3,039.8	3,056.0	712.8	758.5	791.2	777.3	680.9	733.2	804.0	837.9
Food & Beverage Services	5,330.3	3,763.4	3,831.8	4,528.5	1,022.8	896.4	909.2	1,003.4	1,046.2	1,106.4	1,175.5	1,200.4
Information & Communications	21,739.5	24,249.8	27,493.1	29,844.4	6,464.9	6,693.4	7,181.8	7,153.0	7,249.5	7,365.4	7,676.4	7,553.1
Finance & Insurance	61,449.9	65,341.3	70,747.0	71,720.6	17,374.6	17,764.8	17,732.9	17,874.7	17,956.5	18,129.8	17,821.2	17,813.1
Real Estate	17,046.5	14,960.3	17,716.9	20,212.4	4,446.1	4,208.6	4,496.4	4,565.8	4,994.3	4,794.5	5,164.0	5,259.6
Professional Services	28,464.2	25,648.1	26,674.4	28,692.2	6,293.2	6,556.7	6,631.5	7,193.0	6,861.2	7,044.9	7,157.4	7,628.7
Administrative & Support Services	20,526.2	17,088.7	15,168.0	16,171.7	3,702.6	3,727.6	3,968.5	3,769.3	3,817.3	3,985.1	4,204.3	4,165.0
Other Services Industries	50,294.7	45,996.0	48,532.8	51,058.6	12,375.4	11,892.3	11,990.6	12,274.5	12,582.5	12,531.8	12,934.7	13,009.6
Ownership of Dwellings	21,643.1	21,885.6	21,884.2	21,973.9	5,398.2	5,498.3	5,489.1	5,498.6	5,407.9	5,509.5	5,518.6	5,537.9
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	451,597.6	437,011.2	475,142.8	494,866.9	116,935.8	117,390.5	118,866.7	121,949.8	122,588.0	123,102.8	124,061.2	125,114.9
Add: Taxes on Products	29,772.3	24,851.8	27,865.0	26,384.3	7,167.3	6,586.2	6,580.2	7,531.3	6,444.4	6,450.8	6,458.7	7,030.4
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	1.3	-3.9	8.9	3.6	3.9	17.3	8.7	6.6	4.0	4.5	4.0	2.1
Goods Producing Industries	-1.1	-0.2	13.5	2.9	6.6	22.9	11.1	14.4	5.3	5.8	1.8	-1.1
Manufacturing	-1.5	7.5	13.3	2.5	11.5	18.2	7.9	16.0	5.8	6.1	1.1	-2.6
Construction	0.1	-42.1	20.5	6.7	-22.7	123.7	61.8	6.8	3.3	5.5	8.1	10.0
Utilities	1.1	-2.7	3.8	1.7	-0.9	8.4	5.0	2.9	2.4	1.4	0.8	2.1
Other Goods Industries ¹	6.7	-4.3	11.4	-7.7	4.0	34.1	9.5	3.3	-5.1	-9.0	-8.7	-7.8
Services Producing Industries	2.0	-4.5	7.6	4.8	3.4	13.9	8.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.5	4.0
Wholesale Trade	1.6	-0.7	9.6	3.2	13.7	9.1	11.2	5.0	4.5	1.6	4.1	2.4
Retail Trade	-3.1	-19.1	12.0	8.4	2.0	54.2	3.3	5.8	4.8	15.8	8.8	5.1
Transportation & Storage	0.1	-15.8	9.9	4.0	-4.7	27.4	12.2	9.5	3.7	3.6	6.1	2.5
Accommodation	-1.4	-18.1	-9.1	0.5	0.6	-4.6	-16.8	-12.6	-4.5	-3.3	1.6	7.8
Food & Beverage Services	-0.1	-29.4	1.8	18.2	-8.4	35.7	-5.2	-2.3	2.3	23.4	29.3	19.6
Information & Communications	12.0	11.5	13.4	8.6	12.2	16.3	16.1	9.3	12.1	10.0	6.9	5.6
Finance & Insurance	6.9	6.3	8.3	1.4	6.3	11.8	9.6	5.6	3.3	2.1	0.5	-0.3
Real Estate	0.5	-12.2	18.4	14.1	9.4	37.6	28.5	5.2	12.3	13.9	14.8	15.2
Professional Services	7.4	-9.9	4.0	7.6	-5.9	10.7	4.4	7.6	9.0	7.4	7.9	6.1
Administrative & Support Services	-17.4	-16.7	-11.2	6.6	-24.6	-5.2	-5.9	-6.5	3.1	6.9	5.9	10.5
Other Services Industries	2.8	-8.5	5.5	5.2	0.1	16.8	4.3	2.6	1.7	5.4	7.9	6.0
Ownership of Dwellings	4.3	1.1	0.0	0.4	-2.1	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	1.2	-3.2	8.7	4.2	4.0	15.5	9.0	7.1	4.8	4.9	4.4	2.6
Add: Taxes on Products	2.9	-16.5	12.1	-5.3	2.2	75.7	2.5	-1.8	-10.1	-2.1	-1.8	-6.7

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

2. Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED [TABLE A1.2]

GDP IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS	2020				2021				2022			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Million Dollars											
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	120,709.3	105,994.5	115,712.3	120,278.3	125,192.4	124,334.0	125,881.8	128,319.1	130,068.3	129,941.9	130,956.1	131,044.1
Goods Producing Industries	30,745.2	26,719.9	29,970.1	30,321.6	32,652.6	32,864.6	33,371.9	34,668.7	34,389.1	34,710.1	33,973.4	34,348.9
Manufacturing	24,740.0	23,333.3	25,867.4	25,567.6	27,505.6	27,575.3	28,035.3	29,616.1	29,025.9	29,271.1	28,435.6	28,732.0
Construction	4,363.5	1,522.9	2,092.8	3,122.8	3,368.4	3,399.3	3,380.8	3,353.2	3,475.8	3,577.5	3,652.0	3,702.3
Utilities	1,497.2	1,373.0	1,425.6	1,466.8	1,480.6	1,488.3	1,500.1	1,507.5	1,513.8	1,509.9	1,513.7	1,538.4
Other Goods Industries ¹	39.1	31.4	37.4	40.9	40.9	42.2	41.0	42.0	39.0	38.4	37.5	38.6
Services Producing Industries	77,263.6	69,870.1	73,778.0	77,405.3	79,800.1	79,598.3	80,293.9	81,266.8	83,498.2	83,447.7	84,790.2	84,623.4
Wholesale Trade	15,303.1	15,742.2	15,284.8	16,363.8	17,218.6	17,189.4	17,053.3	17,224.7	17,901.5	17,485.4	17,771.6	17,669.9
Retail Trade	1,666.0	1,025.0	1,635.3	1,655.0	1,702.0	1,583.2	1,689.7	1,748.4	1,783.3	1,835.7	1,838.3	1,837.4
Transportation & Storage	7,971.4	5,934.7	6,762.7	7,087.5	7,565.0	7,571.8	7,586.5	7,768.0	7,824.5	7,860.6	8,033.1	7,971.3
Accommodation	730.3	837.7	903.6	858.2	745.2	793.5	754.9	744.4	719.7	759.3	770.6	801.9
Food & Beverage Services	1,122.1	671.3	944.0	1,021.0	1,031.1	909.9	893.3	997.4	1,057.1	1,122.0	1,153.6	1,193.5
Information & Communications	5,822.8	5,743.7	6,129.4	6,544.5	6,533.6	6,696.0	7,105.2	7,145.4	7,329.0	7,381.9	7,587.0	7,537.3
Finance & Insurance	16,342.5	15,893.6	16,173.9	16,931.3	17,374.6	17,764.8	17,732.9	17,874.7	17,956.5	18,129.8	17,821.2	17,813.1
Real Estate	4,064.0	3,119.5	3,468.1	4,308.1	4,408.7	4,315.1	4,463.5	4,540.1	4,920.4	4,931.3	5,129.3	5,239.0
Professional Services	6,855.4	5,992.7	6,398.9	6,404.3	6,458.9	6,629.6	6,683.0	6,886.6	7,046.4	7,116.6	7,215.3	7,305.8
Administrative & Support Services	5,091.7	3,921.9	4,033.3	4,072.9	3,839.0	3,733.5	3,797.4	3,794.2	3,956.8	4,001.5	4,025.2	4,184.6
Other Services Industries	12,163.6	10,280.6	11,526.1	11,993.2	12,182.4	12,026.8	12,023.8	12,288.4	12,393.7	12,679.4	12,972.6	13,012.2
Ownership of Dwellings	5,512.6	5,484.3	5,459.4	5,429.3	5,398.2	5,498.3	5,489.1	5,498.6	5,407.9	5,509.5	5,518.6	5,537.9
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	113,580.4	101,617.4	108,955.1	113,013.1	117,692.6	117,404.6	118,876.2	121,086.5	123,283.3	123,161.9	124,138.2	124,271.1
Add: Taxes on Products	6,992.1	3,837.6	6,733.8	7,146.4	7,176.3	6,782.7	6,895.7	6,964.1	6,489.4	6,658.8	6,752.8	6,484.2
	Percentage Change Over Preceding Quarter											
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	-0.2	-12.2	9.2	3.9	4.1	-0.7	1.2	1.9	1.4	-0.1	0.8	0.1
Goods Producing Industries	5.0	-13.1	12.2	1.2	7.7	0.6	1.5	3.9	-0.8	0.9	-2.1	1.1
Manufacturing	7.8	-5.7	10.9	-1.2	7.6	0.3	1.7	5.6	-2.0	0.8	-2.9	1.0
Construction	-11.5	-65.1	37.4	49.2	7.9	0.9	-0.5	-0.8	3.7	2.9	2.1	1.4
Utilities	1.0	-8.3	3.8	2.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	-0.3	0.3	1.6
Other Goods Industries ¹	1.0	-19.7	19.1	9.4	0.0	3.2	-2.8	2.4	-7.1	-1.5	-2.3	2.9
Services Producing Industries	-2.0	-9.6	5.6	4.9	3.1	-0.3	0.9	1.2	2.7	-0.1	1.6	-0.2
Wholesale Trade	-2.2	2.9	-2.9	7.1	5.2	-0.2	-0.8	1.0	3.9	-2.3	1.6	-0.6
Retail Trade	-6.6	-38.5	59.5	1.2	2.8	-7.0	6.7	3.5	2.0	2.9	0.1	0.0
Transportation & Storage	-5.2	-25.6	14.0	4.8	6.7	0.1	0.2	2.4	0.7	0.5	2.2	-0.8
Accommodation	-28.3	14.7	7.9	-5.0	-13.2	6.5	-4.9	-1.4	-3.3	5.5	1.5	4.1
Food & Beverage Services	-13.5	-40.2	40.6	8.2	1.0	-11.8	-1.8	11.7	6.0	6.1	2.8	3.5
Information & Communications	1.4	-1.4	6.7	6.8	-0.2	2.5	6.1	0.6	2.6	0.7	2.8	-0.7
Finance & Insurance	2.4	-2.7	1.8	4.7	2.6	2.2	-0.2	0.8	0.5	1.0	-1.7	0.0
Real Estate	-4.0	-23.2	11.2	24.2	2.3	-2.1	3.4	1.7	8.4	0.2	4.0	2.1
Professional Services	-4.5	-12.6	6.8	0.1	0.9	2.6	0.8	3.0	2.3	1.0	1.4	1.3
Administrative & Support Services	-1.2	-23.0	2.8	1.0	-5.7	-2.7	1.7	-0.1	4.3	1.1	0.6	4.0
Other Services Industries	-4.2	-15.5	12.1	4.1	1.6	-1.3	0.0	2.2	0.9	2.3	2.3	0.3
Ownership of Dwellings	0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	1.9	-0.2	0.2	-1.6	1.9	0.2	0.3
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	0.1	-10.5	7.2	3.7	4.1	-0.2	1.3	1.9	1.8	-0.1	0.8	0.1
Add: Taxes on Products	-4.8	-45.1	75.5	6.1	0.4	-5.5	1.7	1.0	-6.8	2.6	1.4	-4.0

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

2. Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

PERCENTAGE CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH IN REAL GDP [TABLE A1.3]

GDP IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Per Cent											
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	1.3	-3.9	8.9	3.6	3.9	17.3	8.7	6.6	4.0	4.5	4.0	2.1
Goods Producing Industries	-0.3	0.0	3.2	0.7	1.5	5.3	2.6	3.3	1.3	1.4	0.4	-0.3
Manufacturing	-0.3	1.5	2.6	0.5	2.3	3.7	1.5	3.1	1.2	1.3	0.2	-0.5
Construction	0.0	-1.5	0.5	0.2	-0.7	1.6	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Utilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Goods Industries ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Services Producing Industries	1.3	-3.1	5.2	3.2	2.3	9.7	5.9	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.7	2.7
Wholesale Trade	0.3	-0.1	1.7	0.6	2.2	1.8	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.4
Retail Trade	0.0	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Transportation & Storage	0.0	-1.0	0.6	0.3	-0.2	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2
Accommodation	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Food & Beverage Services	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
Information & Communications	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Finance & Insurance	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.9	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0
Real Estate	0.0	-0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Professional Services	0.4	-0.6	0.2	0.4	-0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
Administrative & Support Services	-0.9	-0.7	-0.4	0.2	-1.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Other Services Industries	0.3	-0.9	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.6
Ownership of Dwellings	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Add: Taxes on Products	0.1	-0.8	0.6	-0.3	0.1	2.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT DEFLATORS BY INDUSTRY [TABLE A1.4]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
2015=100												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	106.8	103.9	113.0	123.3	108.2	112.7	114.4	116.8	121.4	126.6	123.6	121.5
Goods Producing Industries	105.0	95.5	104.0	113.3	99.8	108.2	109.0	99.1	112.9	119.2	115.9	104.8
Manufacturing	107.8	95.5	105.0	114.2	100.5	110.1	110.9	98.6	114.4	121.5	117.1	103.5
Construction	93.5	98.4	104.8	116.7	101.5	102.8	105.5	109.6	113.3	114.5	117.7	121.0
Utilities	99.3	107.9	104.3	110.8	102.7	105.7	103.5	105.2	107.3	110.3	113.9	111.5
Other Goods Industries ¹	106.2	106.0	107.8	117.9	104.8	105.4	109.4	111.3	112.6	116.1	120.1	122.4
Services Producing Industries	110.7	109.8	118.8	129.7	113.7	116.5	118.4	126.3	127.4	132.2	128.8	130.3
Wholesale Trade	132.9	132.2	147.0	160.9	128.5	149.8	150.9	158.7	146.4	173.3	161.8	162.4
Retail Trade	101.8	103.1	102.6	105.9	102.8	105.2	101.0	101.7	104.2	107.7	106.0	105.6
Transportation & Storage	95.7	103.9	158.9	200.6	134.4	147.8	165.6	187.1	214.4	226.5	198.1	163.9
Accommodation	104.2	73.7	75.0	132.8	73.6	73.4	73.3	79.5	84.9	117.1	154.2	164.9
Food & Beverage Services	106.5	108.8	110.8	116.2	109.9	110.5	111.1	111.6	112.7	115.1	117.4	118.9
Information & Communications	104.8	106.1	107.5	110.9	107.4	108.3	104.9	109.5	112.2	113.1	107.4	111.3
Finance & Insurance	110.9	106.8	105.0	114.9	105.7	102.6	104.2	107.6	108.5	110.1	117.2	123.8
Real Estate	98.8	91.0	87.6	87.5	87.5	87.9	86.2	88.8	87.9	87.3	87.7	86.9
Professional Services	103.8	106.2	110.1	114.2	106.2	110.6	110.9	112.4	113.1	114.7	113.3	115.8
Administrative & Support Services	105.4	106.2	109.9	113.9	113.8	107.1	103.8	115.1	119.5	112.3	107.8	116.7
Other Services Industries	107.6	105.5	109.3	111.9	117.1	100.0	102.6	116.9	119.4	101.6	106.4	120.2
Ownership of Dwellings	85.3	85.8	86.4	90.6	87.0	85.6	86.1	87.0	90.7	89.4	90.7	91.6
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	108.1	104.9	113.4	123.6	108.8	113.0	114.6	117.1	122.0	126.9	123.8	121.7
Add: Taxes on Products	87.1	89.2	108.8	121.0	99.3	110.3	114.1	112.1	115.1	124.4	125.3	119.4
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	-0.2	-2.7	8.8	9.1	2.6	10.5	10.8	11.5	12.3	12.3	8.1	4.0
Goods Producing Industries	-3.1	-9.1	8.9	8.9	-1.0	15.3	14.0	8.5	13.2	10.2	6.3	5.8
Manufacturing	-4.0	-11.4	10.0	8.8	-0.9	17.2	15.2	9.3	13.8	10.3	5.5	5.0
Construction	1.2	5.3	6.5	11.3	4.2	3.5	6.9	10.6	11.6	11.4	11.5	10.5
Utilities	-0.3	8.7	-3.4	6.2	-3.2	-5.7	-1.8	-2.8	4.5	4.4	10.0	6.0
Other Goods Industries ¹	1.2	-0.2	1.8	9.4	0.8	0.1	1.3	4.6	7.4	10.2	9.8	10.0
Services Producing Industries	1.3	-0.8	8.2	9.2	3.1	8.2	9.1	12.5	12.1	13.5	8.8	3.1
Wholesale Trade	1.6	-0.5	11.2	9.5	1.2	13.3	11.6	18.2	13.9	15.7	7.2	2.4
Retail Trade	-1.7	1.3	-0.4	3.2	-0.6	-0.3	-1.9	0.2	1.3	2.4	5.0	3.8
Transportation & Storage	2.0	8.6	52.9	26.2	51.6	42.1	53.7	59.6	59.6	53.2	19.6	-12.4
Accommodation	2.0	-29.3	1.7	77.1	-28.5	22.2	15.0	8.4	15.4	59.6	110.3	107.3
Food & Beverage Services	2.0	2.2	1.8	4.9	1.8	1.3	1.9	2.0	2.5	4.1	5.7	6.6
Information & Communications	0.1	1.2	1.4	3.2	0.9	1.8	0.8	1.9	4.4	4.4	2.3	1.7
Finance & Insurance	2.0	-3.6	-1.7	9.4	-4.8	-2.2	-0.6	1.0	2.6	7.3	12.5	15.1
Real Estate	2.5	-7.9	-3.7	-0.1	-5.4	-0.6	-5.5	-2.6	0.5	-0.7	1.8	-2.2
Professional Services	2.1	2.3	3.7	3.7	1.2	3.9	5.6	3.8	6.5	3.7	2.1	3.0
Administrative & Support Services	-0.8	0.7	3.5	3.7	2.9	3.8	4.2	4.0	5.0	4.8	3.8	1.4
Other Services Industries	0.2	-2.0	3.6	2.4	1.6	3.0	3.3	7.7	2.0	1.6	3.7	2.8
Ownership of Dwellings	-0.3	0.7	0.7	4.8	2.9	0.3	0.0	-0.5	4.2	4.5	5.3	5.3
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	0.1	-2.9	8.1	8.9	2.0	9.6	10.1	10.9	12.1	12.3	8.0	3.9
Add: Taxes on Products	-5.1	2.4	22.0	11.2	13.3	27.2	26.7	22.9	15.9	12.8	9.8	6.5

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT [TABLE A1.5]

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022p	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
	Million Dollars					Annual Percentage Change					
	At Current Prices										
TOTAL	508,337.4	514,066.0	480,691.2	569,364.2	643,545.8	7.2	1.1	-6.5	18.4	13.0	
Private Consumption Expenditure	175,316.9	181,589.6	154,745.9	167,840.4	192,097.5	5.1	3.6	-14.8	8.5	14.5	
Government Consumption Expenditure	50,724.4	52,653.5	58,799.9	61,373.7	64,463.3	5.0	3.8	11.7	4.4	5.0	
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	113,957.5	117,371.0	100,072.1	122,178.4	132,830.3	-4.8	3.0	-14.7	22.1	8.7	
Changes in Inventories	11,907.7	9,073.3	8,666.5	9,225.3	8,245.6	na	na	na	na	na	
Net Exports of Goods & Services	149,977.4	151,574.3	149,991.9	200,787.6	233,238.0	na	na	na	na	na	
Exports of Goods & Services	901,538.6	902,671.3	874,803.2	1,049,352.0	1,200,551.2	10.9	0.1	-3.1	20.0	14.4	
Less: Imports of Goods & Services	751,561.2	751,097.0	724,811.3	848,564.4	967,313.2	9.4	-0.1	-3.5	17.1	14.0	
Statistical Discrepancy	6,453.6	1,804.4	8,414.9	7,958.8	12,671.1	na	na	na	na	na	
	In Chained (2015) Dollars										
TOTAL	475,030.7	481,354.6	462,576.7	503,664.4	522,032.9	3.6	1.3	-3.9	8.9	3.6	
Private Consumption Expenditure	174,419.1	179,380.4	155,816.1	166,102.0	182,163.5	4.1	2.8	-13.1	6.6	9.7	
Government Consumption Expenditure	47,681.0	49,228.5	55,645.1	57,679.0	56,337.2	3.0	3.2	13.0	3.7	-2.3	
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	115,763.3	118,462.4	100,956.2	119,140.1	120,992.8	-5.0	2.3	-14.8	18.0	1.6	
Changes in Inventories	9,967.6	7,756.9	7,574.4	7,556.3	6,526.6	na	na	na	na	na	
Net Exports of Goods & Services	131,736.9	133,808.9	146,018.6	161,135.0	163,911.1	na	na	na	na	na	
Exports of Goods & Services	875,675.1	877,740.2	881,507.9	984,733.5	971,906.3	7.8	0.2	0.4	11.7	-1.3	
Less: Imports of Goods & Services	743,938.2	743,931.3	735,489.3	823,598.5	807,995.2	7.4	0.0	-1.1	12.0	-1.9	
Statistical Discrepancy	-5,491.6	-7,614.3	-5,253.5	-9,712.3	-7,682.2	na	na	na	na	na	

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

DEFLATORS OF EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT [TABLE A1.6]

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022p	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
	2015 = 100					Annual Percentage Change				
TOTAL	107.0	106.8	103.9	113.0	123.3	3.5	-0.2	-2.7	8.8	9.1
Private Consumption Expenditure	100.5	101.2	99.3	101.0	105.5	0.9	0.7	-1.9	1.7	4.4
Government Consumption Expenditure	106.4	107.0	105.7	106.4	114.4	2.0	0.5	-1.2	0.7	7.5
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	98.4	99.1	99.1	102.6	109.8	0.2	0.6	0.0	3.5	7.1
Exports of Goods & Services	103.0	102.8	99.2	106.6	123.5	2.8	-0.1	-3.5	7.4	15.9
Imports of Goods & Services	101.0	101.0	98.5	103.0	119.7	1.9	-0.1	-2.4	4.5	16.2

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

CHANGES AND CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH IN TOTAL DEMAND IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS [TABLE A1.7]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Percentage Change Over Same Period of Previous Year¹												
TOTAL DEMAND	0.7	-2.4	11.1	0.1	3.0	20.4	11.9	10.5	-0.8	2.4	3.1	-4.1
Total Domestic Demand	1.9	-9.6	9.4	4.3	-0.6	24.3	12.1	5.6	2.4	7.5	2.8	4.6
Final Domestic Demand	2.7	-9.8	9.7	4.8	-0.4	25.1	12.4	5.7	1.7	7.2	6.3	4.0
Consumption Expenditure	2.9	-7.3	5.8	6.5	-1.1	17.5	4.6	4.7	1.6	10.1	7.9	6.7
Public	3.2	13.0	3.7	-2.3	9.1	0.1	2.3	2.2	-3.6	-0.1	-3.6	-1.5
Private	2.8	-13.1	6.6	9.7	-4.9	24.8	5.4	5.6	3.9	13.4	12.0	9.5
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	2.3	-14.8	18.0	1.6	0.8	42.0	30.6	7.5	2.0	2.1	3.4	-1.2
Public	2.9	-25.5	21.5	-1.8	-14.7	71.2	61.4	13.0	2.7	-11.1	-0.9	2.0
Private	2.2	-12.3	17.3	2.3	5.2	37.2	26.0	6.5	1.8	4.9	4.3	-1.8
Changes in Inventories	-0.5	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	-2.1	0.4
External Demand	0.2	0.4	11.7	-1.3	4.3	19.1	11.9	12.3	-1.8	0.7	3.2	-7.0
Percentage Contribution To Growth												
TOTAL DEMAND	0.7	-2.4	11.1	0.1	3.0	20.4	11.9	10.5	-0.8	2.4	3.1	-4.1
Total Domestic Demand	0.5	-2.7	2.5	1.1	-0.1	6.1	3.2	1.6	0.6	1.9	0.7	1.2
Final Domestic Demand	0.7	-2.7	2.5	1.2	-0.1	6.1	3.2	1.5	0.4	1.8	1.6	1.0
Consumption Expenditure	0.5	-1.3	1.0	1.0	-0.2	2.9	0.8	0.8	0.2	1.6	1.3	1.1
Public	0.1	0.5	0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.0
Private	0.4	-1.9	0.9	1.2	-0.7	2.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.4	1.1
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	0.2	-1.4	1.5	0.1	0.1	3.2	2.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.1
Public	0.1	-0.4	0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0
Private	0.2	-0.9	1.2	0.2	0.4	2.4	1.7	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	-0.1
Changes in Inventories	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.9	0.2
External Demand	0.2	0.3	8.6	-1.0	3.1	14.3	8.7	8.9	-1.3	0.5	2.4	-5.2

¹ For changes in inventories, this refers to the contribution to GDP growth.

PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE [TABLE A1.8]

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022p	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
	Million Dollars					Annual Percentage Change					
	At Current Prices										
TOTAL	175,316.9	181,589.6	154,745.9	167,840.4	192,097.5	5.1	3.6	-14.8	8.5	14.5	
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	11,432.3	11,782.2	14,164.0	13,953.0	14,060.1	1.9	3.1	20.2	-1.5	0.8	
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	3,075.2	2,994.3	3,090.8	3,372.7	3,345.2	3.3	-2.6	3.2	9.1	-0.8	
Clothing & Footwear	5,348.2	5,617.6	4,189.9	4,940.3	6,299.3	7.0	5.0	-25.4	17.9	27.5	
Housing & Utilities	27,162.0	27,762.8	27,551.9	29,119.9	31,233.2	1.4	2.2	-0.8	5.7	7.3	
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	7,464.0	7,393.1	7,307.4	7,587.3	8,211.0	0.8	-1.0	-1.2	3.8	8.2	
Health	12,347.2	13,038.6	12,658.5	13,896.0	14,907.2	3.2	5.6	-2.9	9.8	7.3	
Transport	23,553.0	23,002.8	13,568.2	16,560.6	19,080.7	-1.4	-2.3	-41.0	22.1	15.2	
Communication	6,929.5	6,946.3	6,153.9	5,987.6	6,003.2	1.7	0.2	-11.4	-2.7	0.3	
Recreation & Culture	17,492.0	17,840.8	11,726.2	13,852.5	17,500.4	2.1	2.0	-34.3	18.1	26.3	
Education	7,042.9	7,299.8	7,373.3	7,952.4	8,365.3	6.6	3.6	1.0	7.9	5.2	
Food Serving Services	13,291.9	13,861.6	10,878.9	11,119.6	13,779.7	3.3	4.3	-21.5	2.2	23.9	
Accommodation Services	4,763.9	5,001.0	2,122.4	2,199.3	4,268.0	8.6	5.0	-57.6	3.6	94.1	
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	34,273.6	36,954.8	33,426.0	38,295.1	44,247.1	14.3	7.8	-9.5	14.6	15.5	
Add: Residents' Expenditure Abroad	28,811.7	29,928.8	8,067.5	4,673.2	17,208.8	5.0	3.9	-73.0	-42.1	268.2	
Less: Non-Residents' Expenditure Locally	27,670.5	27,835.0	7,532.9	5,669.1	16,411.7	0.1	0.6	-72.9	-24.7	189.5	
	In Chained (2015) Dollars										
TOTAL	174,419.1	179,380.4	155,816.1	166,102.0	182,163.5	4.1	2.8	-13.1	6.6	9.7	
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	10,992.8	11,163.9	13,103.0	12,747.3	12,240.0	1.0	1.6	17.4	-2.7	-4.0	
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	2,979.8	2,899.9	3,026.0	3,308.3	3,239.9	0.3	-2.7	4.3	9.3	-2.1	
Clothing & Footwear	5,238.3	5,547.4	4,306.9	5,345.4	6,641.0	5.8	5.9	-22.4	24.1	24.2	
Housing & Utilities	30,777.3	31,772.7	31,407.1	32,610.5	32,844.4	3.9	3.2	-1.2	3.8	0.7	
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	7,364.3	7,243.8	7,146.0	7,286.6	7,700.5	1.3	-1.6	-1.3	2.0	5.7	
Health	11,698.6	12,094.2	11,616.3	12,575.1	13,422.8	0.5	3.4	-4.0	8.3	6.7	
Transport	25,470.2	24,905.2	14,817.4	16,615.2	16,713.8	3.9	-2.2	-40.5	12.1	0.6	
Communication	7,006.9	7,140.1	6,265.4	6,126.3	6,208.7	3.0	1.9	-12.2	-2.2	1.3	
Recreation & Culture	17,284.1	17,513.0	11,593.5	13,502.5	16,339.8	1.1	1.3	-33.8	16.5	21.0	
Education	6,436.4	6,507.8	6,514.4	6,935.2	7,141.4	4.0	1.1	0.1	6.5	3.0	
Food Serving Services	12,684.0	12,999.9	10,067.3	10,147.0	11,932.0	1.9	2.5	-22.6	0.8	17.6	
Accommodation Services	4,657.0	4,796.4	2,712.8	2,965.8	4,089.8	7.0	3.0	-43.4	9.3	37.9	
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	30,606.0	32,214.4	31,724.0	36,193.2	39,842.9	8.0	5.3	-1.5	14.1	10.1	
Add: Residents' Expenditure Abroad	28,489.9	29,598.2	7,972.8	4,609.2	16,731.2	2.1	3.9	-73.1	-42.2	263.0	
Less: Non-Residents' Expenditure Locally	27,304.1	27,217.9	7,583.6	6,022.5	14,720.0	-0.7	-0.3	-72.1	-20.6	144.4	

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION [TABLE A1.9]

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022p	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
	Million Dollars					Annual Percentage Change					
	At Current Prices										
TOTAL	113,957.5	117,371.0	100,072.1	122,178.4	132,830.3	-4.8	3.0	-14.7	22.1	8.7	
Construction & Works	46,396.0	47,334.7	33,780.0	48,081.8	53,675.7	-2.8	2.0	-28.6	42.3	11.6	
Residential Buildings	18,050.5	17,718.1	13,226.5	20,748.5	23,722.8	-9.0	-1.8	-25.4	56.9	14.3	
Non-Residential Buildings	18,148.5	19,143.3	13,427.9	17,496.6	19,759.9	-0.4	5.5	-29.9	30.3	12.9	
Other Construction & Works	10,197.0	10,473.2	7,125.7	9,836.7	10,193.0	5.6	2.7	-32.0	38.0	3.6	
Transport Equipment	12,173.3	14,454.9	6,626.3	8,966.4	9,874.1	-21.8	18.7	-54.2	35.3	10.1	
Machinery & Equipment	23,484.2	23,452.6	23,417.4	27,621.3	30,168.6	6.2	-0.1	-0.2	18.0	9.2	
Intellectual Property Products	31,903.9	32,128.7	36,248.3	37,508.9	39,112.0	-7.0	0.7	12.8	3.5	4.3	
	In Chained (2015) Dollars										
TOTAL	115,763.3	118,462.4	100,956.2	119,140.1	120,992.8	-5.0	2.3	-14.8	18.0	1.6	
Construction & Works	48,325.2	49,474.4	35,141.5	45,991.9	45,748.9	-4.0	2.4	-29.0	30.9	-0.5	
Residential Buildings	17,893.8	17,669.1	13,365.3	18,761.1	19,212.2	-12.0	-1.3	-24.4	40.4	2.4	
Non-Residential Buildings	19,512.9	20,634.5	14,286.7	17,460.8	17,552.9	-0.4	5.7	-30.8	22.2	0.5	
Other Construction & Works	11,013.8	11,323.5	7,530.5	9,757.2	8,918.8	5.6	2.8	-33.5	29.6	-8.6	
Transport Equipment	12,329.4	14,069.2	6,176.2	8,082.8	8,160.2	-21.2	14.1	-56.1	30.9	1.0	
Machinery & Equipment	24,210.1	23,896.0	23,734.6	27,845.6	29,477.7	7.6	-1.3	-0.7	17.3	5.9	
Intellectual Property Products	30,616.5	30,751.4	35,188.5	36,637.8	37,076.7	-7.2	0.4	14.4	4.1	1.2	

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.
Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTOR [TABLE A1.10]

	2021			2022p			2021			2022		
	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private
	Million Dollars						Annual Percentage Change					
	At Current Prices											
TOTAL	122,178.4	21,681.3	100,497.1	132,830.3	23,698.4	109,132.0	22.1	27.7	21.0	8.7	9.3	8.6
Construction & Works	48,081.8	16,418.8	31,663.1	53,675.7	18,709.3	34,966.4	42.3	29.0	50.4	11.6	14.0	10.4
Residential Buildings	20,748.5	3,554.5	17,194.1	23,722.8	4,870.4	18,852.4	56.9	36.8	61.8	14.3	37.0	9.6
Non-Residential Buildings	17,496.6	5,009.1	12,487.5	19,759.9	5,396.3	14,363.6	30.3	16.4	36.8	12.9	7.7	15.0
Other Construction & Works	9,836.7	7,855.2	1,981.5	10,193.0	8,442.6	1,750.4	38.0	34.7	52.9	3.6	7.5	-11.7
Transport Equipment	8,966.4	553.7	8,412.8	9,874.1	467.3	9,406.8	35.3	34.7	35.4	10.1	-15.6	11.8
Machinery & Equipment	27,621.3	1,915.8	25,705.5	30,168.6	1,557.7	28,611.0	18.0	51.0	16.1	9.2	-18.7	11.3
Intellectual Property Products	37,508.9	2,793.1	34,715.8	39,112.0	2,964.1	36,147.8	3.5	8.5	3.1	4.3	6.1	4.1
	In Chained (2015) Dollars											
TOTAL	119,140.1	21,660.6	97,276.5	120,992.8	21,268.4	99,495.5	18.0	21.5	17.3	1.6	-1.8	2.3
Construction & Works	45,991.9	16,313.6	29,656.9	45,748.9	16,375.4	29,360.7	30.9	20.8	37.0	-0.5	0.4	-1.0
Residential Buildings	18,761.1	3,425.7	15,278.8	19,212.2	4,140.2	15,063.4	40.4	24.4	44.3	2.4	20.9	-1.4
Non-Residential Buildings	17,460.8	5,014.4	12,448.2	17,552.9	4,758.1	12,795.3	22.2	9.9	28.0	0.5	-5.1	2.8
Other Construction & Works	9,757.2	7,854.6	1,913.0	8,918.8	7,431.5	1,505.5	29.6	27.2	40.4	-8.6	-5.4	-21.3
Transport Equipment	8,082.8	546.8	7,560.7	8,160.2	432.0	7,742.2	30.9	30.7	30.9	1.0	-21.0	2.4
Machinery & Equipment	27,845.6	1,992.7	25,862.3	29,477.7	1,559.7	27,909.9	17.3	52.0	15.3	5.9	-21.7	7.9
Intellectual Property Products	36,637.8	2,680.5	33,953.6	37,076.7	2,755.1	34,317.0	4.1	8.7	3.8	1.2	2.8	1.1

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.
Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

INCOME COMPONENTS OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.11]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
GDP at Current Market Prices	514,066.0	480,691.2	569,364.2	643,545.8	134,386.7	139,936.5	143,735.2	151,305.8	156,940.3	164,263.5	161,621.5	160,720.5
Compensation of Employees	204,811.4	205,252.8	217,296.7	237,950.3	56,001.8	51,291.1	51,576.9	58,426.9	61,061.3	55,591.1	57,020.9	64,277.0
Gross Operating Surplus	273,538.0	271,710.6	330,139.5	375,162.5	73,311.5	84,400.7	85,605.8	86,821.5	88,783.1	101,083.6	96,357.5	88,938.3
Taxes Less Subsidies on Production & on Imports	35,588.9	3,069.8	26,468.6	37,414.8	6,177.0	5,213.6	7,097.5	7,980.5	8,949.2	9,072.6	9,459.0	9,934.0
Other Taxes Less Subsidies on Production	9,645.4	-19,101.5	-3,860.6	5,484.5	-938.6	-2,050.2	-409.9	-461.9	1,534.6	1,045.4	1,367.2	1,537.3
Taxes on Products	25,943.5	22,171.3	30,329.2	31,930.3	7,115.6	7,263.8	7,507.4	8,442.4	7,414.6	8,027.2	8,091.8	8,396.7
Statistical Discrepancy	127.7	658.0	-4,540.6	-6,981.8	-1,103.6	-968.9	-545.0	-1,923.1	-1,853.3	-1,483.8	-1,215.9	-2,428.8
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
GDP at Current Market Prices	1.1	-6.5	18.4	13.0	6.6	29.6	20.5	18.9	16.8	17.4	12.4	6.2
Compensation of Employees	3.3	0.2	5.9	9.5	1.4	5.8	7.3	9.2	9.0	8.4	10.6	10.0
Gross Operating Surplus	-1.3	-0.7	21.5	13.6	17.1	22.5	22.8	23.2	21.1	19.8	12.6	2.4
Taxes Less Subsidies on Production & on Imports	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other Taxes Less Subsidies on Production	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Taxes on Products	-2.4	-14.5	36.8	5.3	15.8	123.4	29.8	20.7	4.2	10.5	7.8	-0.5
Statistical Discrepancy	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.12]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
TOTAL	204,811.4	205,252.8	217,296.7	237,950.3	56,001.8	51,291.1	51,576.9	58,426.9	61,061.3	55,591.1	57,020.9	64,277.0
Manufacturing	26,457.4	26,149.9	26,960.5	29,158.3	6,740.0	6,289.3	6,146.3	7,784.9	7,439.4	6,738.9	6,699.2	8,280.8
Construction	12,074.3	11,107.4	11,627.4	13,029.6	3,048.9	2,781.2	2,769.5	3,027.8	3,300.0	3,042.8	3,181.6	3,505.2
Utilities	1,601.9	1,635.5	1,737.2	1,834.1	477.6	397.4	401.8	460.4	495.3	411.7	430.3	496.8
Other Goods Industries ¹	76.7	76.5	82.3	85.6	21.4	19.7	19.7	21.5	22.2	21.0	20.5	21.9
Wholesale Trade	24,486.7	24,058.4	24,528.2	25,850.9	6,521.1	5,752.9	5,564.8	6,689.4	6,846.4	6,078.1	5,877.1	7,049.3
Retail Trade	4,876.2	4,531.4	4,642.6	4,795.9	1,116.9	1,078.0	1,215.8	1,231.9	1,122.6	1,095.0	1,273.8	1,304.5
Transportation & Storage	13,925.7	12,937.1	13,205.3	14,633.4	3,363.7	3,197.0	3,025.0	3,619.6	3,621.7	3,656.0	3,384.3	3,971.4
Accommodation	1,910.6	1,644.5	1,417.2	1,577.4	354.3	333.4	329.4	400.1	386.9	353.7	371.4	465.4
Food & Beverage Services	3,748.8	3,537.3	3,802.0	4,167.0	973.0	922.4	921.7	984.9	1,013.5	994.6	1,033.3	1,125.6
Information & Communications	13,612.8	15,555.6	18,046.1	21,438.8	4,342.5	4,536.5	4,345.9	4,821.2	5,244.0	5,379.5	5,233.6	5,581.7
Finance & Insurance	27,766.5	29,072.5	31,112.6	34,480.0	7,577.0	7,740.1	7,636.6	8,158.9	8,122.7	8,432.7	8,462.6	9,462.0
Real Estate	3,206.6	3,130.5	3,127.8	3,302.8	844.8	724.0	704.7	854.3	898.3	767.0	731.7	905.8
Professional Services	20,138.8	20,574.0	21,951.5	24,764.6	5,528.5	5,111.6	5,274.1	6,037.3	6,222.2	5,743.3	5,960.4	6,838.7
Administrative & Support Services	8,114.7	8,216.3	8,514.5	9,106.0	2,121.5	2,054.6	2,070.4	2,268.0	2,330.7	2,223.6	2,195.1	2,356.6
Other Services Industries	42,813.7	43,025.9	46,541.5	49,725.9	12,970.6	10,353.0	11,151.2	12,066.7	13,995.4	10,653.2	12,166.0	12,911.3
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL	3.3	0.2	5.9	9.5	1.4	5.8	7.3	9.2	9.0	8.4	10.6	10.0
Manufacturing	3.9	-1.2	3.1	8.2	-3.5	3.0	5.1	7.9	10.4	7.1	9.0	6.4
Construction	1.4	-8.0	4.7	12.1	-3.8	5.8	8.0	10.3	8.2	9.4	14.9	15.8
Utilities	0.3	2.1	6.2	5.6	3.8	6.9	4.4	9.9	3.7	3.6	7.1	7.9
Other Goods Industries ¹	4.1	-0.3	7.6	4.0	4.4	9.4	10.1	7.0	3.7	6.6	4.1	1.9
Wholesale Trade	2.7	-1.7	2.0	5.4	-1.4	3.9	2.7	3.0	5.0	5.7	5.6	5.4
Retail Trade	2.9	-7.1	2.5	3.3	0.7	4.6	3.2	1.5	0.5	1.6	4.8	5.9
Transportation & Storage	2.5	-7.1	2.1	10.8	-4.0	5.4	2.1	5.3	7.7	14.4	11.9	9.7
Accommodation	4.5	-13.9	-13.8	11.3	-32.0	-6.7	-8.1	-1.8	9.2	6.1	12.8	16.3
Food & Beverage Services	2.9	-5.6	7.5	9.6	0.8	15.5	8.7	6.4	4.2	7.8	12.1	14.3
Information & Communications	9.5	14.3	16.0	18.8	11.2	15.9	18.3	18.7	20.8	18.6	20.4	15.8
Finance & Insurance	4.8	4.7	7.0	10.8	7.0	7.4	7.2	6.5	7.2	8.9	10.8	16.0
Real Estate	2.9	-2.4	-0.1	5.6	-5.6	-0.5	1.3	5.3	6.3	5.9	3.8	6.0
Professional Services	2.1	2.2	6.7	12.8	3.0	4.2	10.0	9.7	12.5	12.4	13.0	13.3
Administrative & Support Services	3.2	1.3	3.6	6.9	-1.3	1.9	4.8	9.4	9.9	8.2	6.0	3.9
Other Services Industries	2.2	0.5	8.2	6.8	4.0	5.5	9.0	14.8	7.9	2.9	9.1	7.0

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS BY INDUSTRY AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.13]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Million Dollars											
TOTAL	273,538.0	271,710.6	330,139.5	375,162.5	73,311.5	84,400.7	85,605.8	86,821.5	88,783.1	101,083.6	96,357.5	88,938.3
Manufacturing	72,209.0	72,161.4	93,480.6	104,380.1	20,910.4	25,303.1	25,694.9	21,572.2	25,812.2	29,734.9	27,229.0	21,604.0
Construction	3,915.3	1,867.8	2,408.1	2,530.6	510.4	623.0	689.4	585.3	586.4	753.0	661.1	530.1
Utilities	4,022.8	4,430.8	4,279.7	4,655.9	909.0	1,118.9	1,128.5	1,123.3	1,015.1	1,168.4	1,265.2	1,207.2
Other Goods Industries ¹	77.8	91.7	92.9	93.1	21.5	22.4	24.5	24.5	21.6	21.4	24.5	25.6
Wholesale Trade	58,881.3	60,062.7	77,970.1	89,726.4	15,663.0	20,242.8	20,264.8	21,799.5	19,786.8	24,498.7	22,856.5	22,584.4
Retail Trade	2,528.0	2,704.8	3,033.2	2,951.3	783.1	686.3	649.6	914.2	769.0	808.8	613.8	759.7
Transportation & Storage	17,087.6	17,344.6	35,386.2	47,814.8	6,985.6	8,106.6	9,296.0	10,998.0	12,643.1	13,577.5	12,253.0	9,341.2
Accommodation	2,145.0	1,204.0	1,084.8	2,459.5	225.5	273.3	311.6	274.4	192.5	495.2	867.1	904.7
Food & Beverage Services	1,755.7	1,794.9	1,725.8	1,149.8	394.3	312.1	505.8	513.6	234.0	320.4	327.3	268.1
Information & Communications	8,816.1	11,068.1	11,734.6	11,991.2	2,730.2	2,822.2	3,153.4	3,028.8	2,906.0	2,927.7	3,177.0	2,980.5
Finance & Insurance	40,397.8	42,472.7	44,453.9	48,806.1	11,077.7	10,891.2	10,994.6	11,490.4	11,518.4	12,036.7	12,442.4	12,808.6
Real Estate	11,723.8	10,325.9	11,471.6	13,143.7	2,614.2	2,845.4	2,906.5	3,105.5	2,918.1	3,198.5	3,476.7	3,550.4
Professional Services	8,987.7	8,698.3	8,787.0	9,221.5	1,813.0	2,326.1	2,231.2	2,416.7	1,944.8	2,415.5	2,389.1	2,472.1
Administrative & Support Services	13,366.4	11,421.1	8,993.5	10,115.9	2,441.4	2,336.6	1,956.6	2,258.9	2,534.2	2,476.3	2,352.4	2,753.0
Other Services Industries	10,110.7	8,199.9	7,317.1	7,236.1	1,894.6	2,005.9	1,284.9	2,131.7	1,357.6	1,947.5	1,640.6	2,290.4
Ownership of Dwellings	17,513.0	17,861.9	17,920.4	18,886.5	4,337.6	4,484.8	4,513.5	4,584.5	4,543.3	4,703.1	4,781.8	4,858.3
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
TOTAL	-1.3	-0.7	21.5	13.6	17.1	22.5	22.8	23.2	21.1	19.8	12.6	2.4
Manufacturing	-10.4	-0.1	29.5	11.7	26.1	32.8	27.3	32.1	23.4	17.5	6.0	0.1
Construction	9.5	-52.3	28.9	5.1	-33.6	na	60.5	-28.7	14.9	20.9	-4.1	-9.4
Utilities	0.4	10.1	-3.4	8.8	-9.3	-3.6	0.9	-2.2	11.7	4.4	12.1	7.5
Other Goods Industries ¹	13.1	17.9	1.3	0.2	18.8	-5.9	0.4	-3.5	0.5	-4.5	0.0	4.5
Wholesale Trade	2.9	2.0	29.8	15.1	28.5	24.8	31.9	33.9	26.3	21.0	12.8	3.6
Retail Trade	-13.1	7.0	12.1	-2.7	29.3	27.7	-12.2	11.3	-1.8	17.8	-5.5	-16.9
Transportation & Storage	1.5	1.5	104.0	35.1	97.2	105.9	101.7	109.3	81.0	67.5	31.8	-15.1
Accommodation	-2.0	-43.9	-9.9	126.7	20.4	0.2	-22.7	-19.5	-14.6	81.2	178.3	229.7
Food & Beverage Services	2.6	2.2	-3.8	-33.4	77.4	-47.5	1.2	7.5	-40.7	2.7	-35.3	-47.8
Information & Communications	17.6	25.5	6.0	2.2	18.7	-2.3	7.7	2.6	6.4	3.7	0.7	-1.6
Finance & Insurance	9.5	5.1	4.7	9.8	-2.9	3.6	9.9	8.9	4.0	10.5	13.2	11.5
Real Estate	0.7	-11.9	11.1	14.6	0.3	35.0	13.8	1.6	11.6	12.4	19.6	14.3
Professional Services	17.9	-3.2	1.0	4.9	-3.0	-1.2	6.4	1.7	7.3	3.8	7.1	2.3
Administrative & Support Services	-24.8	-14.6	-21.3	12.5	-24.9	-20.5	-19.8	-19.0	3.8	6.0	20.2	21.9
Other Services Industries	3.0	-18.9	-10.8	-1.1	10.0	1.6	-29.2	-20.7	-28.3	-2.9	27.7	7.4
Ownership of Dwellings	4.2	2.0	0.3	5.4	0.1	-0.1	0.3	1.0	4.7	4.9	5.9	6.0

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

OTHER TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES ON PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.14]

	2019	2020	2021	2022p	2021				2022			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
TOTAL	9,645.4	-19,101.5	-3,860.6	5,484.5	-938.6	-2,050.2	-409.9	-461.9	1,534.6	1,045.4	1,367.2	1,537.3
Manufacturing	1,165.9	-3,014.3	-363.8	747.2	-130.7	-321.3	11.4	76.8	209.6	143.2	188.9	205.5
Construction	2,000.4	-2,031.4	275.5	1,277.2	-22.2	25.6	115.4	156.7	215.7	221.7	409.8	430.0
Utilities	285.2	166.7	273.9	320.9	99.0	41.3	68.3	65.3	105.5	71.4	72.6	71.4
Other Goods Industries ¹	10.9	-10.2	1.2	5.3	-0.1	-0.4	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6
Wholesale Trade	380.8	-2,486.1	-658.9	-26.7	-232.5	-264.3	-69.1	-93.0	0.7	-26.4	-11.3	10.3
Retail Trade	208.0	-954.8	-725.8	-10.3	-148.0	-158.5	-197.9	-221.4	-26.1	-4.5	6.7	13.6
Transportation & Storage	712.5	-1,581.8	-652.6	422.1	-284.3	-323.4	-56.5	11.6	124.9	90.2	98.1	108.9
Accommodation	222.3	-344.5	-193.8	79.2	-51.0	-42.2	-53.3	-47.3	8.6	21.3	24.6	24.7
Food & Beverage Services	233.5	-1,188.6	-1,284.2	-104.2	-253.6	-230.3	-414.4	-385.9	-88.4	-16.7	-5.3	6.2
Information & Communications	273.4	-1,053.9	-196.9	-4.5	-76.6	-83.1	-11.3	-25.9	-0.5	-9.7	-9.9	15.6
Finance & Insurance	120.1	-1,840.8	-316.0	-12.3	-74.3	-156.9	-35.2	-49.6	15.0	-13.2	-11.8	-2.3
Real Estate	1,719.7	369.1	1,332.6	1,674.9	523.8	259.4	291.5	257.9	625.4	353.3	355.0	341.2
Professional Services	230.9	-2,065.7	-827.0	-153.5	-308.6	-342.5	-89.3	-86.6	-57.0	-48.6	-39.0	-8.9
Administrative & Support Services	262.8	-1,325.1	-578.4	-86.4	-138.2	-308.7	-56.1	-75.4	-40.0	-26.4	-18.6	-1.4
Other Services Industries	879.0	-2,663.3	-938.9	337.7	-201.4	-364.0	-129.2	-244.3	80.7	66.5	83.6	106.9
Ownership of Dwellings	940.0	923.2	992.5	1,017.9	360.1	219.1	214.9	198.4	359.4	222.1	222.4	214.0

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

OUTPUT, SAVING AND INVESTMENT AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.15]

	2018	2019	2020	2021p	2022p	2018	2019	2020	2021p	2022p
	Million Dollars					Annual Percentage Change				
Gross National Income										
Gross National Income	446,007.9	455,287.7	415,523.3	476,138.5	539,955.3	1.1	2.1	-8.7	14.6	13.4
Gross Domestic Product	508,337.4	514,066.0	480,691.2	569,364.2	643,545.8	7.2	1.1	-6.5	18.4	13.0
Net Income from Abroad	-62,329.5	-58,778.3	-65,167.9	-93,225.7	-103,590.5	na	na	na	na	na
Generation of Gross National Saving										
Gross National Saving	205,758.2	209,489.9	187,819.2	234,011.2	265,485.9	-4.5	1.8	-10.3	24.6	13.5
Gross Domestic Saving	275,842.6	278,018.6	258,730.5	332,191.3	374,313.9	7.9	0.8	-6.9	28.4	12.7
Gross Domestic Product	508,337.4	514,066.0	480,691.2	569,364.2	643,545.8	7.2	1.1	-6.5	18.4	13.0
Less: Private & Government Consumption										
Expenditure	226,041.3	234,243.0	213,545.8	229,214.1	256,560.8	5.1	3.6	-8.8	7.3	11.9
Statistical Discrepancy	-6,453.6	-1,804.4	-8,414.9	-7,958.8	-12,671.1	na	na	na	na	na
Net Income from Abroad	-62,329.5	-58,778.3	-65,167.9	-93,225.7	-103,590.5	na	na	na	na	na
Net Current Transfers from Abroad	-7,754.9	-9,750.4	-5,743.4	-4,954.4	-5,237.5	na	na	na	na	na
Finance of Gross Capital Formation										
Gross Capital Formation	125,865.2	126,444.3	108,738.6	131,403.7	141,075.9	-2.7	0.5	-14.0	20.8	7.4
Gross National Saving	205,758.2	209,489.9	187,819.2	234,011.2	265,485.9	-4.5	1.8	-10.3	24.6	13.5
Net Borrowing from/Lending ('-' to Abroad & Net Capital Transfers from Abroad	-79,893.0	-83,045.6	-79,080.6	-102,607.5	-124,410.0	na	na	na	na	na

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT BY SECTOR [TABLE A2.1]

Number

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Compared To The Previous Period											
TOTAL	69,500	-181,000	40,200	254,000	13,900	-19,900	-8,400	54,600	47,400	71,100	83,400	52,000
Goods Producing Industries	10,100	-88,900	2,900	125,900	-3,200	-9,600	-7,300	23,000	29,400	37,800	42,200	16,600
Manufacturing	-2,100	-37,000	-1,700	34,000	-3,900	-4,400	-700	7,200	7,300	12,400	11,900	2,300
Construction	12,400	-51,800	4,500	91,400	600	-5,000	-6,600	15,500	21,900	25,200	30,200	14,000
Others	-200	-100	100	500	100	-200	-100	300	200	200	0	200
Services Producing Industries	59,400	-92,100	37,300	128,000	17,100	-10,300	-1,000	31,600	18,000	33,300	41,300	35,500
Wholesale Trade	-2,400	-13,100	-4,500	4,900	-500	-2,700	-1,500	200	-300	2,100	2,300	800
Retail Trade	-1,700	-9,600	-900	7,500	-200	-2,700	-1,200	3,200	-1,400	1,500	1,500	5,900
Transportation & Storage	2,700	-8,800	2,300	10,100	0	-200	800	1,700	800	4,600	2,700	2,000
Accommodation	0	-9,100	-1,700	5,200	-1,300	-900	-300	800	0	1,300	2,700	1,200
Food & Beverage Services	6,600	-15,700	700	16,700	2,900	-5,600	-2,100	5,400	-600	5,100	4,200	7,900
Information & Communications	7,400	2,700	14,100	13,800	2,900	3,800	4,000	3,400	4,200	5,000	4,500	100
Financial & Insurance Services	6,100	2,300	5,000	13,900	1,000	500	1,600	2,000	3,800	3,100	3,900	3,000
Real Estate	800	-6,300	-1,600	1,300	-400	-1,000	-600	400	100	800	200	200
Professional Services	10,800	-2,200	7,700	13,500	1,000	1,800	2,700	2,200	2,700	3,900	5,400	1,500
Administrative & Support Services	7,100	-14,600	4,400	-3,700	2,100	-1,900	1,900	2,200	-1,100	-2,800	-100	400
Other Services Industries	21,900	-17,700	11,900	44,900	9,600	-1,400	-6,300	10,000	9,900	8,700	13,900	12,400

Notes: 1 The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020

 Source: Manpower Research & Statistics Department,
 Ministry of Manpower

2 Under Goods Producing Industries, 'Others' comprise Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities, Sewerage and Waste Management.

3 Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

4 Data are revised at the industry level to reflect updates in industry classification of firms based on SSIC 2020.

p : Preliminary

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (INCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS, 2012-2022 (JUNE) [TABLE A2.2]

	2012	2023	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
LEVEL (\$)	3,480	3,705	3,770	3,949	4,056	4,232	4,437	4,563	4,534	4,680	5,070

Notes:

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Manpower Research and Statistics Department, Ministry of Manpower

1. Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.
2. Residents refer to Singapore Citizens and Permanent Residents
3. Full-time employment refers to employment where the normal hours of work is 35 hours or more in a week.
4. Gross monthly income from work refers to income earned from employment. For employees, it refers to the gross monthly wages or salaries before deduction of employee CPF contributions and personal income tax. It comprises basic wages, overtime pay, commissions, tips, other allowances and one-twelfth of annual bonuses. For self-employed persons, gross monthly income refers to the average monthly profits from their business, trade or profession (i.e. total receipts less business expenses incurred) before deduction of income tax.
5. As data are captured from a sample survey, year-on-year income changes are prone to fluctuations and hence should always be interpreted with caution. Income growth studied over longer periods (e.g. 5 or 10 years) smooths out these fluctuations and hence provides a more direct indication of income growth.

INDICES OF UNIT LABOUR COST BY INDUSTRY [TABLE A2.3]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	2015=100											
OVERALL ECONOMY	101.7	93.2	97.8	106.1	100.9	91.4	94.4	104.4	109.0	99.4	101.7	114.1
Goods Producing Industries	89.9	71.8	74.2	82.3	76.1	68.5	69.6	82.5	83.1	74.4	78.5	93.2
Manufacturing	88.5	69.7	70.0	76.7	71.4	63.7	64.7	80.2	77.9	69.0	71.2	88.5
Construction	100.9	118.6	124.7	139.1	122.2	120.3	121.8	134.4	136.6	131.7	138.8	149.3
Utilities	108.2	109.2	113.2	120.1	128.5	97.6	105.7	121.0	131.7	107.5	112.8	128.3
Other Goods Industries ¹	105.4	87.2	97.2	112.4	104.6	91.6	93.9	98.8	118.1	113.3	107.2	110.8
Services Producing Industries	105.6	100.6	106.0	114.0	109.4	99.4	103.1	112.1	117.7	108.1	109.3	120.8
Wholesale Trade	105.0	94.2	95.1	99.7	99.4	87.9	90.0	102.9	103.2	94.8	91.3	109.5
Retail Trade	108.8	99.5	102.0	107.5	93.4	101.0	112.4	101.2	100.6	101.9	117.7	109.8
Transportation & Storage	105.5	98.1	97.6	109.0	96.3	91.2	92.6	110.1	109.3	109.5	98.9	118.3
Accommodation	105.2	87.4	90.7	114.7	88.2	82.5	82.5	109.4	123.6	108.1	103.7	123.3
Food & Beverage Services	110.0	98.8	118.2	136.0	111.8	124.6	112.9	123.6	136.1	134.2	132.3	141.2
Information & Communications	105.1	99.2	107.6	119.0	108.9	110.2	100.1	111.2	119.2	120.5	112.6	123.6
Finance & Insurance	96.3	89.5	92.9	102.1	91.8	91.1	91.7	97.0	96.1	98.8	101.0	112.6
Real Estate	111.4	106.8	96.9	93.8	99.0	90.7	89.6	108.4	103.4	92.9	82.5	96.5
Professional Services	100.6	103.3	113.8	122.5	118.9	105.0	112.7	118.6	128.0	115.7	118.4	128.0
Administrative & Support Services	119.2	122.6	159.5	168.3	162.5	143.9	154.9	176.7	180.7	166.8	156.7	169.0
Other Services Industries	106.4	108.4	115.9	119.7	126.5	103.7	114.0	119.6	136.0	104.8	115.6	122.2
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
OVERALL ECONOMY	1.8	-8.4	4.9	8.5	-8.3	15.0	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.8	7.7	9.3
Goods Producing Industries	4.1	-20.1	3.3	10.9	-17.1	20.4	14.3	6.2	9.2	8.6	12.8	13.0
Manufacturing	5.2	-21.2	0.4	9.6	-18.7	19.7	11.6	0.9	9.1	8.3	10.0	10.3
Construction	1.7	17.5	5.1	11.5	14.1	-18.1	-1.1	38.1	11.8	9.5	14.0	11.1
Utilities	-0.9	0.9	3.7	6.1	3.0	6.1	1.3	4.8	2.5	10.1	6.7	6.0
Other Goods Industries ¹	-2.4	-17.3	11.5	15.6	-9.5	49.4	11.3	13.0	12.9	23.7	14.2	12.1
Services Producing Industries	1.1	-4.7	5.4	7.5	-6.0	14.0	6.4	10.2	7.6	8.8	6.0	7.8
Wholesale Trade	-0.2	-10.3	1.0	4.8	-16.5	21.2	2.5	5.4	3.8	7.8	1.4	6.4
Retail Trade	5.2	-8.5	2.5	5.4	-16.7	11.1	13.2	6.0	7.7	0.9	4.7	8.5
Transportation & Storage	1.4	-7.0	-0.5	11.7	-11.7	7.5	2.1	1.8	13.5	20.1	6.8	7.4
Accommodation	6.2	-16.9	3.8	26.5	-42.7	45.2	36.8	39.4	40.1	31.0	25.7	12.7
Food & Beverage Services	3.3	-10.2	19.6	15.1	-18.5	126.1	13.7	19.5	21.7	7.7	17.2	14.2
Information & Communications	-2.2	-5.6	8.5	10.6	-3.9	17.1	8.7	14.2	9.5	9.3	12.5	11.2
Finance & Insurance	-2.0	-7.1	3.8	9.9	-1.0	9.4	2.5	4.6	4.7	8.5	10.1	16.1
Real Estate	2.5	-4.1	-9.3	-3.2	-24.0	-1.9	-13.7	7.6	4.4	2.4	-7.9	-11.0
Professional Services	-4.7	2.7	10.2	7.6	3.7	13.9	14.4	10.0	7.7	10.2	5.1	7.9
Administrative & Support Services	25.2	2.9	30.1	5.5	22.3	47.9	27.7	27.1	11.2	15.9	1.2	-4.4
Other Services Industries	-0.5	1.9	6.9	3.3	0.9	3.8	9.3	15.1	7.5	1.1	1.4	2.2

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

UNIT BUSINESS COST INDEX OF MANUFACTURING [TABLE A2.4]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
2015=100												
UNIT BUSINESS COST INDEX OF MANUFACTURING	87.0	75.8	75.9	83.2	75.0	74.0	73.8	81.0	81.4	80.2	81.4	90.0
Unit Labour Cost	88.5	69.7	70.0	76.7	71.4	63.7	64.7	80.2	77.9	69.0	71.2	88.5
Unit Services Cost	86.4	78.2	78.1	85.7	76.0	77.8	77.2	81.3	82.4	84.4	85.3	90.7
Unit Non-Labour Production Taxes	103.3	59.8	86.9	87.4	127.0	78.2	75.0	67.7	121.6	75.0	77.5	75.5
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
UNIT BUSINESS COST INDEX OF MANUFACTURING	-4.1	-12.9	0.1	9.6	-6.7	3.2	6.6	-1.1	8.5	8.4	10.3	11.1
Unit Labour Cost	5.2	-21.2	0.4	9.6	-18.7	19.7	11.6	0.9	9.1	8.3	10.0	10.3
Unit Services Cost	-7.3	-9.5	-0.1	9.7	-2.1	-1.3	5.0	-2.0	8.4	8.5	10.5	11.6
Unit Non-Labour Production Taxes	35.6	-42.1	45.3	0.6	56.2	43.2	48.5	27.7	-4.3	-4.1	3.3	11.5

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

VALUE ADDED PER ACTUAL HOUR WORKED BY INDUSTRY¹ [TABLE A2.5]

	2019	2020	2021	2022p	2021				2022			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
Total²	-1.3	2.6	6.7	-0.8	11.0	3.9	5.9	5.9	2.5	0.9	-1.8	-4.6
Manufacturing	-3.1	17.9	13.2	-2.2	23.0	4.3	7.2	18.3	5.0	3.1	-5.7	-10.0
Construction	-0.5	-22.3	2.1	-7.2	-11.2	-15.7	36.0	9.7	-1.5	-5.7	-9.2	-11.0
Wholesale Trade	0.8	5.1	11.3	4.4	18.3	8.4	12.4	6.8	7.8	3.3	5.3	1.5
Retail Trade	-4.6	-8.4	6.6	7.4	7.6	18.6	2.6	4.3	6.7	16.5	6.4	1.5
Transportation & Storage	-2.6	-13.0	9.9	1.7	1.9	23.2	10.4	7.1	3.7	1.1	2.5	-0.4
Accommodation	-1.4	4.5	3.2	-8.7	28.2	3.0	-8.5	-5.6	-2.4	-7.8	-12.2	-11.8
Food & Beverage Services	-2.3	-23.1	-1.1	12.8	-1.0	15.2	-7.2	-4.8	2.8	18.7	18.3	12.5
Information & Communications	3.8	8.2	7.9	-0.8	12.2	12.5	8.8	-0.6	1.6	0.7	-2.9	-2.5
Finance & Insurance	3.5	3.2	7.6	-2.7	8.1	12.1	7.4	3.3	0.2	-1.8	-3.2	-5.8
Real Estate	0.1	-8.1	20.7	15.5	19.6	34.7	27.3	7.0	16.7	15.1	17.2	13.1
Professional Services	1.2	-10.9	3.3	2.2	-2.0	9.7	1.7	4.6	3.2	1.7	2.9	1.1
Administrative & Support Services	-20.5	-14.1	-8.9	6.6	-17.8	-5.0	-3.1	-7.8	1.2	5.3	7.2	12.7
Other Services Industries	-0.5	-6.8	5.3	1.6	4.4	13.1	3.7	1.4	0.5	3.4	3.0	-0.1

¹ Based on Gross Value Added At Basic Prices.

Source: MTI Estimates

² Based on GDP In Chained (2015) Dollars.

Notes: 1 The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

2 For further details on the computation of VA per AHW, see Ong and Teo (2019), "Trends in Value-Added Per Actual Hour Worked", Economic Survey of Singapore 2018.

VALUE ADDED PER WORKER BY INDUSTRY¹ [TABLE A2.6]

	2019	2020	2021	2022p	2021				2022			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL²	-0.3	-1.9	10.8	-1.1	8.6	19.4	9.9	6.3	2.4	0.9	-2.3	-4.9
Total ² (excluding Construction)	-0.3	-0.7	9.7	0.1	8.5	17.1	8.1	5.9	2.7	1.8	-0.7	-3.2
Goods Producing Industries	-1.7	3.4	20.8	-6.2	17.2	32.5	17.9	16.7	2.9	-1.5	-10.3	-14.3
Manufacturing	-1.9	10.9	19.8	-3.1	21.1	26.8	13.8	17.8	4.3	1.3	-6.6	-10.3
Construction	-0.7	-39.6	29.8	-7.3	-13.2	143.5	73.7	9.2	-0.8	-5.3	-10.4	-11.5
Services Producing Industries	0.1	-3.0	7.9	1.6	6.3	13.9	8.2	3.8	3.5	2.4	1.2	-0.8
Wholesale Trade	2.0	3.9	12.9	3.3	18.7	12.3	13.8	7.3	6.5	2.5	3.5	1.0
Retail Trade	-2.5	-15.9	13.8	6.7	6.4	54.8	4.1	6.6	6.1	15.4	5.6	0.7
Transportation & Storage	-1.4	-15.1	11.6	1.1	-1.3	30.4	13.0	8.9	2.7	1.1	2.3	-1.5
Accommodation	-0.7	-1.5	8.3	-7.8	34.8	14.3	-5.0	-6.0	-2.0	-6.7	-11.6	-11.0
Food & Beverage Services	-2.6	-26.0	0.1	14.4	-5.3	28.9	-8.7	-3.7	3.3	22.2	22.1	11.4
Information & Communications	6.4	8.3	7.2	-1.0	9.3	10.8	8.8	0.6	2.6	0.0	-3.4	-3.0
Finance & Insurance	5.3	4.0	6.8	-3.5	5.4	10.8	7.9	3.3	0.0	-2.5	-5.0	-6.5
Real Estate	-0.5	-7.3	24.7	13.6	18.0	45.6	34.1	8.6	14.5	14.0	12.9	12.8
Professional Services	3.2	-11.1	3.3	1.8	-4.3	10.8	2.9	4.6	4.2	2.0	1.4	-0.1
Administrative & Support Services	-19.2	-15.2	-9.1	6.4	-20.4	-2.2	-3.8	-7.6	2.2	6.3	5.9	11.4
Other Services Industries	0.4	-7.5	4.9	1.9	1.7	15.1	3.0	1.5	0.3	3.4	3.5	0.5

¹ Based on Gross Value Added At Basic Prices In Chained (2015) Dollars.

² Based on GDP At Market Prices In Chained (2015) Dollars

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

 Source: Singapore Department of Statistics and
 Manpower Research & Statistics Department,
 Ministry of Manpower

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX [TABLE A3.1]

	Weights ¹					2021				2022			
		2019	2020	2021	2022	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
		2019=100											
ALL ITEMS	10,000	100.0	99.8	102.1	108.4	100.9	101.6	102.2	103.8	105.5	107.6	109.7	110.7
Food	2,110	100.0	101.9	103.3	108.8	102.7	103.0	103.5	104.1	105.5	107.8	110.2	111.7
Food excl Food Serving Services	682	100.0	102.9	104.5	110.1	103.9	104.0	104.7	105.6	107.0	109.0	111.4	112.9
Food Serving Services	1,428	100.0	101.4	102.7	108.2	102.1	102.5	102.9	103.4	104.8	107.2	109.6	111.2
Clothing & Footwear	212	100.0	96.2	90.8	93.4	93.7	90.8	89.3	89.6	90.4	93.4	95.6	94.3
Housing & Utilities	2,484	100.0	99.7	101.1	106.4	99.9	100.3	101.4	102.7	104.2	105.4	107.5	108.5
Household Durables & Services	493	100.0	100.3	101.8	103.8	101.2	101.5	102.0	102.3	102.9	103.6	104.2	104.6
Health Care	655	100.0	98.5	99.6	101.7	98.9	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.4	101.0	102.8	102.8
Transport	1,707	100.0	99.3	108.1	125.8	103.6	107.2	107.8	113.7	119.5	125.0	128.6	130.0
Communication	411	100.0	100.7	100.1	98.9	101.5	99.8	99.4	99.7	98.9	98.9	98.6	99.2
Recreation & Culture	789	100.0	98.2	99.2	103.5	98.5	98.7	99.4	100.3	99.8	102.4	105.1	106.6
Education	663	100.0	99.4	100.6	102.7	100.1	100.3	100.7	101.4	102.1	102.5	102.9	103.5
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	476	100.0	98.8	98.3	98.7	98.5	98.4	98.1	98.2	98.6	98.5	98.6	99.3
All Items less Imputed Rentals on Owner-Occupied Accommodation	8,250	100.0	99.7	102.1	108.7	100.9	101.6	102.1	103.9	105.7	107.9	110.1	111.1
All Items less Accommodation	7,803	100.0	99.7	102.2	109.0	100.9	101.8	102.2	104.0	105.9	108.3	110.4	111.4
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
ALL ITEMS	10,000	0.6	-0.2	2.3	6.1	0.8	2.3	2.5	3.7	4.6	5.9	7.3	6.6
Food	2,110	1.5	1.9	1.4	5.3	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.7	4.7	6.5	7.3
Food excl Food Serving Services	682	1.1	2.9	1.6	5.3	2.3	0.4	1.2	2.5	3.0	4.9	6.4	6.9
Food Serving Services	1,428	1.7	1.4	1.4	5.3	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.6	4.6	6.5	7.5
Clothing & Footwear	212	-0.8	-3.8	-5.5	2.8	-5.3	-6.0	-5.6	-5.3	-3.5	2.8	7.1	5.2
Housing & Utilities	2,484	-1.0	-0.3	1.4	5.2	-0.3	0.6	2.1	3.1	4.2	5.1	6.0	5.7
Household Durables & Services	493	0.8	0.3	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.3
Health Care	655	1.1	-1.5	1.1	2.2	0.3	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.8
Transport	1,707	0.8	-0.7	8.8	16.4	3.1	10.6	8.7	13.0	15.4	16.6	19.4	14.3
Communication	411	-0.9	0.7	-0.6	-1.2	0.9	0.1	-2.0	-1.3	-2.6	-0.9	-0.8	-0.5
Recreation & Culture	789	1.1	-1.8	1.0	4.3	-0.2	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.4	3.8	5.6	6.3
Education	663	2.4	-0.6	1.3	2.1	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	476	0.4	-1.2	-0.5	0.5	-1.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.1
All Items less Imputed Rentals on Owner-Occupied Accommodation	8,250	0.9	-0.3	2.5	6.4	0.8	2.6	2.6	3.9	4.8	6.2	7.8	6.9
All Items less Accommodation	7,803	0.9	-0.3	2.5	6.6	0.8	2.7	2.7	4.0	4.9	6.4	8.1	7.1

¹ The weighting pattern of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) was derived from the expenditure values collected from the 2017/18 Household Expenditure Survey (HES) and updated to 2019 values by taking into account price changes between 2017/18 and 2019.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

PRICE INDICES [TABLE A3.2]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
2018=100												
Domestic Supply Price Index	96.8	88.4	101.8	120.8	94.5	99.3	104.4	109.2	117.5	128.8	121.5	115.3
Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index	96.7	90.0	98.6	113.2	91.9	97.5	100.5	104.3	109.0	116.3	115.7	112.1
Import Price Index	99.0	92.0	102.7	117.5	97.6	100.3	104.7	108.3	115.2	125.3	117.5	112.0
Export Price Index	98.6	91.7	102.1	118.3	94.2	99.7	105.0	109.5	114.6	125.7	119.9	113.1
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
Domestic Supply Price Index	-3.2	-8.7	15.2	18.6	1.3	17.5	18.5	24.5	24.4	29.8	16.5	5.6
Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index	-3.3	-6.9	9.5	14.9	-2.1	9.4	13.1	18.3	18.5	19.2	15.1	7.5
Import Price Index	-1.0	-7.0	11.6	14.4	2.3	13.0	13.9	17.7	18.0	24.9	12.3	3.4
Export Price Index	-1.4	-7.0	11.3	15.9	-1.0	10.6	14.8	21.5	21.7	26.1	14.2	3.3

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

GOVERNMENT OPERATING REVENUE [TABLE A4.1]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
TOTAL ¹	75,299.1	62,127.4	83,117.0	89,180.3	23,032.2	21,809.3	21,281.2	16,994.3	22,401.8	24,347.8	24,561.0	17,869.8
Tax Revenue	67,547.4	57,214.6	75,371.3	81,231.4	20,922.1	20,025.8	19,410.5	15,012.9	20,311.7	22,527.2	22,428.3	15,964.1
Income Tax	32,319.4	29,394.8	38,099.3	42,502.9	11,036.6	10,965.5	10,522.3	5,574.9	10,069.7	13,297.0	12,576.8	6,559.5
Corporate Income Tax	16,940.8	13,364.8	19,961.9	22,312.4	5,157.2	6,775.0	5,989.8	2,039.9	3,391.2	8,574.0	7,722.3	2,624.9
Personal Income Tax	12,204.0	12,572.1	13,934.6	15,209.9	2,878.0	3,898.5	4,131.9	3,026.1	3,166.0	4,327.2	4,392.4	3,324.3
Withholding Tax ²	1,708.3	1,575.4	1,723.2	2,148.3	566.7	292.0	400.6	463.9	702.1	395.7	462.0	588.5
Contributions by Statutory Board	1,466.3	1,882.5	2,479.6	2,832.3	2,434.6	0.0	0.0	44.9	2,810.4	0.0	0.0	21.9
Assets Taxes	4,712.2	3,137.4	4,662.9	4,815.7	1,790.3	1,005.3	979.0	888.3	1,799.5	1,020.3	1,021.0	974.9
Customs & Excise Duties	3,287.7	3,418.6	3,739.8	3,573.1	1,020.6	752.4	1,043.0	923.8	1,030.5	672.2	1,023.4	847.0
Goods & Services Tax	11,098.9	10,262.6	12,093.7	13,844.7	2,820.7	3,068.9	2,970.8	3,233.4	3,354.7	3,494.0	3,462.1	3,533.9
Taxes on Motor Vehicles ³	2,517.0	2,068.6	2,357.1	2,107.2	648.9	654.9	556.8	496.5	517.5	547.6	513.2	529.0
Betting Taxes ⁴	2,634.1	1,789.7	2,305.9	2,692.5	694.5	504.2	544.6	562.6	701.8	584.7	706.2	699.7
Stamp Duty	4,077.8	3,289.3	6,837.5	5,935.1	1,578.4	1,679.6	1,539.3	2,040.2	1,503.2	1,471.3	1,609.3	1,351.3
Other Taxes ⁵	6,900.1	3,853.6	5,275.1	5,760.1	1,332.3	1,394.9	1,254.7	1,293.2	1,334.9	1,440.1	1,516.2	1,468.9
Fees & Charges	6,756.8	5,009.7	6,817.7	7,491.8	1,983.2	1,544.7	1,597.6	1,692.2	1,993.6	1,748.7	1,940.3	1,809.2
Vehicle Quota Premiums	3,157.4	2,048.8	3,252.3	3,567.6	842.2	820.9	780.8	808.4	807.6	894.3	949.3	916.4
Other Fees & Charges ⁶	3,599.4	2,960.9	3,565.4	3,924.2	1,141.0	723.8	816.7	883.9	1,186.0	854.4	991.0	892.8
Other Receipts ⁷	994.9	-96.9	928.0	457.2	126.9	238.8	273.1	289.2	96.5	71.9	192.4	96.5

¹ Operating revenue refers to receipts credited to the Consolidated Revenue Account and Development Fund Account, but excludes interest income, investment income and capital receipts.

Source: Accountant-General's Department

² This refers to collection under Section 45 of the Income Tax Act which is a Withholding Tax on locally-sourced income earned by non-residents. The Withholding Tax collection was previously included in the figures reported under Personal Income Tax.

³ Taxes on Motor Vehicles comprise additional registration fees, road tax, special tax on heavy-oil engines, passenger vehicle seating fees and non-motor vehicle licences, but exclude excise duties on motor vehicles which are classified under Customs and Excise Duties.

⁴ With effect from March 2010, Betting Taxes include casino tax collected under Section 146 of the Casino Control Act.

⁵ Other Taxes include the foreign worker levy, annual tonnage tax, water conservation tax and development charge. To more accurately reflect the nature of "Development Charges (DC)" as a tax under Section 35 of the Planning Act, reporting of actual collection of DC has been reclassified from "Fees and Charges" to "Tax Revenue : Other Taxes" with effect from April 2009.

⁶ Other Fees and Charges include revenue from licenses, permits, service fees, rental of premises, fines and forfeitures and reimbursements.

⁷ Other Receipts exclude repayment of loans and advances, interest income, investment income and capital receipts. Figures may not add up due to rounding.

GOVERNMENT OPERATING EXPENDITURE [TABLE A4.2]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Million Dollars											
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENDITURE¹	57,987.3	68,660.1	75,193.4	79,576.4	24,706.3	14,020.8	17,793.4	18,672.9	28,055.8	14,628.1	17,458.5	19,434.0
Social Development	31,816.8	37,474.0	42,398.9	42,663.9	14,022.1	7,957.5	10,327.0	10,092.4	14,915.7	8,185.3	9,177.0	10,386.0
Education	12,298.2	11,688.7	12,131.7	13,138.3	4,998.7	1,273.4	3,174.1	2,685.5	5,471.8	1,138.2	3,253.6	3,274.6
Health	9,649.7	12,192.8	16,647.3	15,499.2	4,921.4	3,814.6	3,881.3	4,030.0	4,547.8	3,974.5	3,306.0	3,670.9
National Development	2,577.8	3,939.7	4,367.0	4,148.9	1,406.0	921.9	1,013.3	1,025.8	1,748.5	1,034.0	530.2	836.1
Sustainability and the Environment	1,475.6	1,600.1	1,802.0	1,757.6	452.1	432.3	475.5	442.1	482.1	453.8	436.3	385.5
Culture, Community and Youth ²	1,534.7	1,905.6	1,771.5	2,306.0	626.2	257.4	470.2	417.6	950.7	348.3	278.2	728.9
Social and Family Development ²	2,762.0	3,435.0	3,514.6	3,628.7	955.8	777.2	801.3	980.3	1,033.0	771.3	882.2	942.3
Communications and Information ²	501.8	548.7	622.3	559.0	273.1	69.6	143.1	136.6	244.9	68.9	129.5	115.7
Manpower (Financial Security) ³	1,017.1	2,163.4	1,542.5	1,626.2	388.7	411.1	368.2	374.5	436.7	396.2	361.2	432.1
Security & External Relations	19,693.9	20,193.2	21,108.7	22,778.9	6,547.7	4,075.2	4,824.3	5,661.5	7,272.5	4,461.1	4,927.4	6,118.0
Defence	13,640.2	13,763.5	14,460.5	15,243.4	4,380.8	2,870.4	3,225.3	3,984.0	4,657.7	3,043.2	3,391.7	4,150.8
Home Affairs	5,597.3	6,020.6	6,256.6	7,064.0	2,024.7	1,144.0	1,501.3	1,586.7	2,446.3	1,348.5	1,407.1	1,862.0
Foreign Affairs	456.4	409.1	391.5	471.5	142.2	60.9	97.7	90.8	168.4	69.4	128.6	105.1
Economic Development	4,233.8	8,647.5	9,100.4	11,260.6	3,273.9	1,478.5	2,008.3	2,339.7	4,849.7	1,593.4	2,614.1	2,203.4
Transport	1,835.3	2,304.3	3,640.7	3,652.6	1,308.9	642.5	864.6	824.7	1,406.1	756.9	923.2	566.4
Trade & Industry	1,005.2	1,954.4	2,014.4	2,014.9	981.6	318.1	317.7	397.0	953.2	280.4	480.8	300.4
Manpower (excluding Financial Security)	773.4	3,719.9	2,849.0	4,630.3	819.4	267.7	805.9	956.0	2,157.7	301.5	1,189.5	981.5
Communications and Information ⁴	620.0	668.9	596.2	962.7	163.9	250.2	20.1	162.0	332.7	254.5	20.5	355.1
Government Administration	2,242.8	2,345.4	2,585.4	2,873.0	862.6	509.6	633.8	579.4	1,017.9	388.4	740.0	726.7
Finance	843.9	882.2	992.1	999.2	306.7	258.6	227.9	198.8	265.9	177.1	309.7	246.5
Law	201.7	197.4	216.7	229.9	84.6	32.3	49.2	50.6	74.9	49.7	40.4	64.8
Organs of State	498.2	503.0	537.1	652.6	207.4	83.1	123.7	122.9	248.3	90.9	138.0	175.4
Prime Minister's Office	699.0	762.7	839.4	991.4	263.9	135.6	233.0	207.0	428.8	70.7	252.0	239.9

¹ Government operating expenditure refers to expenditure on manpower, other operating expenditure (excluding expenses on investment, agency fees on land sales, debt servicing costs and principal repayments), operating grants and transfers.

Source: Accountant-General's Department

² With effect from 1 Nov 2012, the Ministry of Community Development, Youth and Sports (MCYS) and the Ministry of Information, Communications and the Arts (MICA) were restructured to form three Ministries: (i) MCYS was renamed the Ministry of Social and Family Development (MSF), (ii) MICA was renamed the Ministry of Communications and Information (MCI) and (iii) the new Ministry of Culture, Community and Youth (MCCY) was formed to undertake functions transferred from MCYS and MICA.

³ Manpower expenditure under the Social Development sector refers to expenditure under the Financial Security for Singaporeans programme, which has been reclassified from the Economic Development sector.

⁴ Communications and Information expenditure under Economic Development sector refers to expenditure under the Info-communications Media Development Authority and Cyber Security Agency of Singapore. Figures may not add up due to rounding.

GOVERNMENT DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE [TABLE A4.3]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Million Dollars											
TOTAL DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE¹	18,060.1	14,851.0	16,413.0	15,422.8	4,929.3	4,370.3	3,770.5	3,342.9	4,769.7	3,383.4	3,594.2	3,675.6
Social Development	4,380.8	3,647.6	4,360.4	3,522.1	1,704.7	855.8	766.2	1,033.7	1,101.5	715.3	808.1	897.2
Education	818.4	485.3	325.7	238.9	189.3	29.6	62.6	44.2	168.7	12.5	30.7	26.9
Health	1,148.6	1,257.0	1,135.5	1,080.7	384.9	181.2	272.8	296.7	298.1	223.8	259.6	299.2
National Development	1,003.2	743.7	1,554.2	1,092.6	702.7	332.9	184.4	334.1	258.8	321.9	285.3	226.6
Sustainability and the Environment	970.4	852.0	966.5	823.6	204.7	289.3	211.0	261.6	143.1	139.7	210.5	330.2
Culture, Community and Youth ²	247.7	203.1	260.0	204.7	158.8	9.6	18.7	72.8	176.2	15.3	7.9	5.3
Social and Family Development ²	145.9	82.8	84.6	71.6	50.3	9.9	15.7	8.7	49.9	1.6	11.9	8.2
Communications and Information ²	43.7	22.0	27.0	9.3	12.0	3.3	0.9	10.8	6.1	0.5	2.0	0.7
Manpower (Financial Security) ³	3.0	1.7	6.9	0.7	2.0	0.0	0.1	4.8	0.6	0.0	0.1	-0.1
Security & External Relations	1,674.4	1,303.8	1,341.9	1,839.9	508.2	189.2	311.5	333.0	1,066.3	174.6	238.0	361.0
Defence	528.8	426.5	441.8	568.0	126.6	96.4	95.6	123.1	241.1	73.8	89.8	163.3
Home Affairs	1,129.1	865.9	888.1	1,264.5	379.5	86.0	214.8	207.7	822.9	99.3	146.9	195.4
Foreign Affairs	16.4	11.5	12.1	7.4	2.1	6.8	1.0	2.2	2.3	1.5	1.3	2.3
Economic Development	11,231.3	9,375.1	10,316.3	9,557.0	2,600.7	3,235.1	2,578.4	1,902.2	2,321.6	2,436.8	2,457.5	2,341.1
Transport	8,356.9	5,926.5	6,873.2	6,168.4	1,669.7	2,589.6	1,217.7	1,396.2	1,330.9	1,807.1	1,752.9	1,277.5
Trade & Industry	2,819.2	3,339.5	3,319.8	3,274.6	843.0	629.8	1,351.7	495.3	921.1	627.3	681.4	1,044.8
Manpower (excluding Financial Security)	52.9	75.5	62.7	83.0	42.1	2.8	7.2	10.5	55.4	2.3	13.2	12.1
Communications and Information ⁴	2.2	33.6	60.6	31.0	45.9	12.9	1.7	0.1	14.2	0.0	10.1	6.7
Government Administration	773.6	524.5	394.4	503.9	115.8	90.2	114.5	74.0	280.3	56.7	90.7	76.3
Finance	61.4	54.9	33.5	29.7	19.2	1.4	1.9	11.1	14.3	1.2	1.9	12.2
Law	338.2	158.8	95.3	131.3	9.8	54.5	20.7	10.4	111.3	4.6	7.6	7.8
Organs of State	250.1	68.2	58.2	56.5	25.8	11.1	8.6	12.7	28.2	5.6	11.5	11.1
Prime Minister's Office	123.9	242.6	207.4	286.4	61.1	23.1	83.3	39.8	126.4	45.3	69.6	45.1

¹ Government development expenditure excludes loans to statutory boards and industrial and commercial enterprises and land-related expenditure items.

Source: Accountant-General's Department

² With effect from 1 Nov 2012, the Ministry of Community Development, Youth and Sports (MCYS) and the Ministry of Information, Communications and the Arts (MICA) were restructured to form three Ministries: (i) MCYS was renamed the Ministry of Social and Family Development (MSF), (ii) MICA was renamed the Ministry of Communications and Information (MCI) and (iii) the new Ministry of Culture, Community and Youth (MCCY) was formed to undertake functions transferred from MCYS and MICA.

³ Manpower expenditure under the Social Development sector refers to expenditure under the Financial Security for Singaporeans programme, which has been reclassified from the Economic Development sector.

⁴ Communications and Information expenditure under Economic Development sector refers to expenditure under the Info-communications Media Development Authority and Cyber Security Agency of Singapore. Figures may not add up due to rounding.

GOVERNMENT DEBT AT END OF PERIOD [TABLE A4.4]

	TOTAL	Domestic Debt					External Debt
		Total	Issued For Non-Spending Purposes			Issued For Spending Purposes	Total
			Total	Publicly Held	Non-Publicly Held	Total	
			Million Dollars				
2010	321,182.3	321,182.3	321,182.3	132,300.0	188,882.3	0.0	0.0
2011	354,023.4	354,023.4	354,023.4	138,500.0	215,523.4	0.0	0.0
2012	384,997.6	384,997.6	384,997.6	142,600.0	242,397.6	0.0	0.0
2013	390,407.1	390,407.1	390,407.1	124,800.0	265,607.1	0.0	0.0
2014	387,250.7	387,250.7	387,250.7	98,100.0	289,150.7	0.0	0.0
2015	421,302.1	421,302.1	421,302.2	106,398.5	314,903.7	0.0	0.0
2016	463,165.6	463,165.6	463,165.5	110,935.3	352,230.2	0.0	0.0
2017	502,021.9	502,021.9	502,021.9	117,641.7	384,380.2	0.0	0.0
2018	546,699.5	546,699.5	546,699.6	128,600.5	418,099.1	0.0	0.0
2019	641,094.3	641,094.3	641,094.3	188,352.4	452,741.9	0.0	0.0
2020	704,721.4	704,721.4	704,721.3	201,930.2	502,791.1	0.0	0.0
2021	777,957.7	777,957.7	775,357.8	217,438.0	557,919.8	2,600.0	0.0
2022p	1,079,757.7	1,079,757.7	1,072,857.7	236,105.3	836,752.4	6,900.0	0.0

Source: Monetary Authority of Singapore

Footnotes:

There are two key categories of domestic debt instruments.

The first category of domestic debt instruments are issued under the Government Securities (Debt Market and Investment) Act for non-spending purposes. Borrowing proceeds raised under this Act are invested and cannot be spent. The debt instruments under this Act are issued for specific purposes including:

1. Publicly held domestic debt instruments comprising:

- (a) Singapore Government Securities (Market Development) and Treasury Bills, which are issued to develop Singapore's debt markets;
- (b) Cash Management Treasury Bills, which are issued on an ad-hoc basis as a contingency cash management tool to manage the Government's short-term cashflow mismatches; and
- (c) Singapore Savings Bonds, which are issued to provide individual investors with a long-term savings option.

2. Non-publicly held domestic debt instruments comprising:

- (a) Special Singapore Government Securities, which are primarily issued to meet the investment needs of the Central Provident Fund; and
- (b) Reserves Management Government Securities, which are only issued to the MAS to facilitate existing practice of transferring Official Foreign Reserves above what MAS requires to the Government for longer-term investment.

The second category of domestic debt instrument are issued under the Significant Infrastructure Government Loan Act for spending purposes. These comprise Singapore Government Securities (Infrastructure) and Green Singapore Government Securities (Infrastructure), which are publicly held. Borrowing proceeds raised under this Act are used to finance spending on nationally significant infrastructure. For Green Singapore Government Securities (Infrastructure), borrowing proceeds raised are used to finance nationally significant infrastructure that qualify as eligible green expenditures under the Singapore Green Bond Framework.

Notation:

Notes: Numbers may not add up to the totals due to rounding. Data are the latest available at the time of access or download. Some statistics, particularly those for the most recent time periods, are provisional and may be subject to revision at a later date.

MERCHANDISE TRADE [TABLE A5.1]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Million Dollars												
TOTAL TRADE AT CURRENT PRICES	1,022,226.5	969,112.0	1,159,963.0	1,365,402.5	267,375.9	279,335.2	290,709.2	322,542.7	323,034.9	357,631.2	365,290.6	319,445.8
Imports	489,712.4	453,467.4	545,881.9	655,435.9	124,340.7	131,769.1	136,802.7	152,969.5	153,065.1	173,369.4	175,294.7	153,706.6
Exports	532,514.1	515,644.5	614,081.1	709,966.6	143,035.1	147,566.1	153,906.6	169,573.3	169,969.7	184,261.8	189,995.9	165,739.2
Domestic Exports	251,593.6	234,449.4	278,975.4	329,668.8	64,937.9	68,156.0	69,332.5	76,548.9	78,434.7	87,590.5	88,697.7	74,946.0
Oil	86,216.7	62,025.3	85,622.8	130,460.9	17,956.5	20,899.5	21,196.1	25,570.8	26,104.6	36,130.1	37,127.5	31,098.8
Non-oil	165,376.9	172,424.1	193,352.5	199,207.9	46,981.5	47,256.6	48,136.4	50,978.1	52,330.1	51,460.4	51,570.1	43,847.2
Re-Exports	280,920.5	281,195.2	335,105.7	380,297.8	78,097.2	79,410.1	84,574.1	93,024.4	91,535.0	96,671.3	101,298.2	90,793.3
TOTAL TRADE AT 2018 PRICES	1,033,234.7	1,042,131.0	1,139,777.1	1,196,242.9	274,902.1	280,275.4	281,505.9	303,093.6	291,353.4	301,271.1	316,436.8	287,181.5
Imports	494,086.3	486,405.8	532,568.1	572,114.6	126,496.5	131,377.7	131,680.4	143,013.4	136,567.1	145,088.7	152,092.6	138,366.2
Exports	539,148.4	555,725.1	607,209.0	624,128.3	148,405.6	148,897.7	149,825.5	160,080.2	154,786.4	156,182.4	164,344.2	148,815.3
Domestic Exports	260,610.1	275,599.4	276,695.3	269,642.6	70,261.7	69,450.0	66,884.0	70,099.6	67,648.4	66,426.2	70,912.6	64,655.5
Oil	93,425.7	96,767.3	86,952.5	88,409.0	21,478.9	22,504.4	20,678.1	22,291.1	19,467.7	20,649.2	24,531.4	23,760.8
Non-oil	167,184.4	178,832.1	189,742.8	181,233.6	48,782.8	46,945.6	46,206.0	47,808.4	48,180.7	45,777.0	46,381.2	40,894.7
Re-Exports	278,538.3	280,125.7	330,513.7	354,485.7	78,143.9	79,447.7	82,941.4	89,980.6	87,138.0	89,756.2	93,431.6	84,159.9
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL TRADE AT CURRENT PRICES	-3.2	-5.2	19.7	17.7	4.9	27.2	19.0	28.8	20.8	28.0	25.7	-1.0
Imports	-2.1	-7.4	20.4	20.1	2.7	28.6	20.9	31.0	23.1	31.6	28.1	0.5
Exports	-4.2	-3.2	19.1	15.6	6.9	26.0	17.4	26.9	18.8	24.9	23.4	-2.3
Domestic Exports	-10.5	-6.8	19.0	18.2	-0.2	25.8	18.8	34.8	20.8	28.5	27.9	-2.1
Oil	-12.9	-28.1	38.0	52.4	-19.2	85.7	49.2	78.2	45.4	72.9	75.2	21.6
Non-oil	-9.2	4.3	12.1	3.0	9.6	10.1	9.0	20.1	11.4	8.9	7.1	-14.0
Re-Exports	2.3	0.1	19.2	13.5	13.6	26.3	16.2	21.1	17.2	21.7	19.8	-2.4
TOTAL TRADE AT 2018 PRICES	-2.1	0.9	9.4	5.0	2.3	15.3	7.3	13.2	6.0	7.5	12.4	-5.2
Imports	-1.2	-1.6	9.5	7.4	-0.6	15.7	8.3	15.3	8.0	10.4	15.5	-3.2
Exports	-3.0	3.1	9.3	2.8	4.9	14.8	6.4	11.4	4.3	4.9	9.7	-7.0
Domestic Exports	-7.3	5.8	0.4	-2.5	-4.2	2.8	-1.9	5.3	-3.7	-4.4	6.0	-7.8
Oil	-5.6	3.6	-10.1	1.7	-27.1	-3.2	-6.5	1.6	-9.4	-8.2	18.6	6.6
Non-oil	-8.2	7.0	6.1	-4.5	11.2	6.0	0.4	7.1	-1.2	-2.5	0.4	-14.5
Re-Exports	1.5	0.6	18.0	7.3	14.6	27.9	14.2	16.6	11.5	13.0	12.6	-6.5

Source: Enterprise Singapore

TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED MARKET AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A5.2]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Million Dollars												
TOTAL	1,022,226.5	969,112.0	1,159,963.0	1,365,402.5	267,375.9	279,335.2	290,709.2	322,542.7	323,034.9	357,631.2	365,290.6	319,445.8
Asia	709,147.9	678,163.1	833,943.1	965,542.7	190,798.2	198,512.9	209,639.5	234,992.4	230,990.1	254,214.2	257,663.2	222,675.2
Bahrain	628.0	372.1	535.0	1,319.8	169.2	80.7	110.1	175.1	95.0	659.0	275.8	289.9
Bangladesh	4,483.4	3,489.3	5,100.1	6,918.1	1,179.8	1,130.4	1,293.4	1,496.6	1,913.3	2,122.0	1,712.1	1,170.7
Brunei Darussalam	2,096.1	2,173.4	2,705.7	3,830.8	464.5	560.4	764.7	916.2	722.8	1,360.6	1,059.8	687.6
Cambodia	5,960.9	5,725.2	9,197.4	11,033.3	3,592.6	1,696.2	1,108.8	2,799.8	2,347.8	3,210.4	4,353.2	1,121.8
Mainland China	137,312.5	136,204.8	164,252.2	175,025.6	35,610.9	40,186.6	41,922.9	46,531.7	40,826.9	43,363.6	46,571.4	44,263.6
Hong Kong	65,306.0	68,968.1	85,098.8	83,807.8	19,788.8	21,150.4	21,737.7	22,421.9	20,939.7	23,099.3	21,308.8	18,460.0
India	24,293.7	19,794.9	26,830.4	30,825.9	6,380.2	6,211.9	6,586.1	7,652.3	7,752.2	8,005.4	8,003.0	7,065.4
Indonesia	58,617.2	48,820.4	59,083.3	76,359.3	13,684.2	14,632.3	13,994.2	16,772.5	17,179.1	20,596.8	20,650.4	17,933.0
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	43.0	40.9	25.7	18.8	4.2	6.2	7.0	8.2	4.7	6.3	2.3	5.5
Japan	50,482.8	49,632.0	53,910.0	65,495.6	12,558.7	12,808.7	13,844.4	14,698.0	15,469.0	17,578.1	16,770.8	15,677.7
Republic of Korea	39,441.3	44,568.5	56,240.7	70,951.2	12,206.6	13,366.3	14,486.0	16,181.9	16,667.6	18,763.1	19,044.7	16,475.8
Kuwait	3,190.6	2,262.7	1,029.9	957.0	405.3	228.8	75.0	320.7	199.1	230.1	287.9	239.9
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	84.2	166.1	118.7	313.3	20.3	16.2	16.4	65.9	68.8	105.1	95.5	44.0
Malaysia	113,015.6	103,450.7	128,683.5	153,017.1	31,135.0	30,756.2	31,059.3	35,733.0	35,272.5	40,741.3	40,848.9	36,154.5
Pakistan	1,413.5	1,240.0	1,833.3	1,858.0	313.9	406.3	492.2	621.0	381.4	397.5	693.4	385.7
Philippines	21,319.7	19,754.5	23,197.3	26,488.6	5,514.4	5,510.7	5,704.5	6,467.7	6,286.6	7,385.8	7,531.7	5,284.5
Saudi Arabia	12,755.4	8,750.1	9,563.2	14,092.8	2,416.5	2,152.6	2,341.5	2,652.6	3,924.0	3,437.1	3,601.8	3,129.9
Sri Lanka	1,759.9	1,462.8	1,721.7	1,572.7	326.4	396.7	423.8	574.7	469.9	279.2	425.5	398.1
Taiwan	66,526.5	75,201.9	99,912.4	114,144.3	22,164.3	22,650.2	26,939.6	28,158.3	29,362.6	30,186.2	28,963.3	25,632.2
Thailand	31,391.9	32,958.6	34,133.3	42,122.2	7,633.3	8,291.0	8,959.8	9,249.2	10,588.5	11,039.8	11,185.8	9,308.1
United Arab Emirates	21,250.5	12,821.2	22,237.5	29,832.6	4,287.5	4,758.9	5,890.2	7,300.9	7,405.8	7,721.4	8,544.9	6,160.5
Viet Nam	22,657.1	22,685.4	26,920.6	31,306.1	6,338.3	6,558.4	6,568.7	7,455.1	7,448.6	8,256.1	8,764.7	6,836.9

Source: Enterprise Singapore

TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED MARKET AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.2]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Million Dollars												
America	129,896.4	126,852.4	133,148.0	171,237.2	29,725.8	33,504.4	33,625.5	36,292.2	38,318.2	45,292.6	46,263.4	41,362.9
Brazil	3,823.0	5,393.0	7,642.4	13,191.7	1,207.6	2,011.1	2,139.5	2,284.2	2,482.8	3,574.7	3,479.2	3,655.0
Canada	4,235.3	3,968.1	3,008.6	4,504.8	642.4	667.9	770.7	927.6	1,034.5	1,009.9	1,490.0	970.3
United States	105,024.3	102,428.3	105,733.6	132,745.8	23,853.5	26,647.7	26,525.3	28,707.0	30,504.5	34,904.0	35,498.2	31,839.1
Europe	134,665.6	123,339.0	138,583.4	155,486.9	34,104.6	34,191.9	34,030.3	36,256.6	38,676.8	38,062.0	41,416.5	37,331.6
EU, of which	92,999.8	90,117.6	102,041.9	113,522.8	24,306.6	26,101.8	25,227.1	26,406.4	27,238.7	28,806.9	30,093.1	27,384.0
France	22,016.5	19,665.2	20,600.4	22,876.4	5,534.0	4,943.8	4,861.5	5,261.2	5,078.1	5,835.1	6,112.9	5,850.3
Germany	21,489.7	19,845.6	23,356.1	24,900.0	5,167.1	6,074.1	5,976.3	6,138.6	5,774.7	5,997.9	6,996.3	6,131.2
Italy	6,707.8	6,447.1	7,822.7	8,490.2	1,797.0	2,122.6	1,700.8	2,202.4	1,898.6	2,034.7	2,082.8	2,474.1
Netherlands	15,992.9	17,499.3	17,255.7	19,307.4	4,002.0	4,562.4	4,374.5	4,316.9	4,483.8	5,064.8	5,186.0	4,572.9
Sweden	1,847.3	1,739.3	2,220.4	2,277.9	446.4	570.2	594.1	609.8	634.6	557.5	492.5	593.4
United Kingdom	18,057.2	16,755.1	13,862.2	15,611.2	3,482.6	3,162.2	3,635.0	3,582.4	3,812.0	3,936.6	3,971.5	3,891.1
Switzerland	12,885.1	11,683.2	15,639.4	19,749.9	4,612.9	3,405.2	3,743.0	3,878.3	4,335.1	4,274.9	6,383.7	4,756.2
Oceania	35,143.0	28,360.4	38,964.3	53,207.9	8,818.7	9,573.0	9,887.1	10,685.4	10,796.3	15,106.1	14,518.9	12,786.5
Australia	23,945.6	18,309.0	27,221.5	34,658.2	6,150.5	6,805.3	6,846.7	7,418.9	7,393.1	9,747.8	9,305.7	8,211.6
New Zealand	4,280.3	3,576.5	3,874.6	6,983.0	983.1	856.2	1,030.9	1,004.5	1,133.6	2,173.8	1,936.9	1,738.7
Africa	13,373.6	12,397.0	15,324.3	19,927.8	3,928.5	3,552.9	3,526.8	4,316.2	4,253.4	4,956.3	5,428.5	5,289.6

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED MARKET AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.2]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
TOTAL	-3.2	-5.2	19.7	17.7	4.9	27.2	19.0	28.8	20.8	28.0	25.7	-1.0
Asia	-3.9	-4.4	23.0	15.8	9.4	31.7	20.6	31.2	21.1	28.1	22.9	-5.2
Bahrain	82.9	-40.7	43.8	146.7	171.0	-21.5	-34.7	357.4	-43.8	716.6	150.5	65.6
Bangladesh	-10.3	-22.2	46.2	35.6	2.6	143.7	51.6	46.4	62.2	87.7	32.4	-21.8
Brunei Darussalam	10.4	3.7	24.5	41.6	-46.9	19.8	95.8	108.3	55.6	142.8	38.6	-25.0
Cambodia	-9.8	-4.0	60.6	20.0	256.4	5.6	-43.0	139.9	-34.6	89.3	292.6	-59.9
Mainland China	1.7	-0.8	20.6	6.6	20.0	27.8	14.8	20.7	14.6	7.9	11.1	-4.9
Hong Kong	-7.5	5.6	23.4	-1.5	18.9	32.5	26.4	17.0	5.8	9.2	-2.0	-17.7
India	-8.1	-18.5	35.5	14.9	8.4	91.4	32.6	34.4	21.5	28.9	21.5	-7.7
Indonesia	-9.8	-16.7	21.0	29.2	-7.7	40.8	17.7	43.3	25.5	40.8	47.6	6.9
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	-91.0	-5.0	-37.2	-26.8	-47.4	-54.5	-41.9	15.3	12.6	1.7	-67.5	-33.5
Japan	-11.3	-1.7	8.6	21.5	-7.3	5.1	21.7	17.5	23.2	37.2	21.1	6.7
Republic of Korea	-2.1	13.0	26.2	26.2	-0.6	35.7	33.4	39.8	36.5	40.4	31.5	1.8
Kuwait	-44.3	-29.1	-54.5	-7.1	-46.5	-24.1	-90.2	-26.5	-50.9	0.6	283.9	-25.2
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	19.4	97.3	-28.5	163.9	14.1	-18.3	-85.9	467.2	239.7	549.9	480.6	-33.2
Malaysia	-4.5	-8.5	24.4	18.9	15.7	38.9	14.3	31.3	13.3	32.5	31.5	1.2
Pakistan	3.3	-12.3	47.8	1.3	-29.2	113.8	64.6	101.7	21.5	-2.2	40.9	-37.9
Philippines	0.2	-7.3	17.4	14.2	10.6	25.8	5.5	29.8	14.0	34.0	32.0	-18.3
Saudi Arabia	-29.4	-31.4	9.3	47.4	15.3	38.7	-15.7	14.0	62.4	59.7	53.8	18.0
Sri Lanka	-30.5	-16.9	17.7	-8.7	-20.4	76.1	-5.5	51.7	44.0	-29.6	0.4	-30.7
Taiwan	1.9	13.0	32.9	14.2	30.0	27.5	38.8	34.2	32.5	33.3	7.5	-9.0
Thailand	-2.5	5.0	3.6	23.4	-19.5	7.5	9.7	21.7	38.7	33.2	24.8	0.6
United Arab Emirates	17.4	-39.7	73.4	34.2	7.7	141.6	55.1	137.5	72.7	62.3	45.1	-15.6
Viet Nam	8.4	0.1	18.7	16.3	9.6	24.2	15.9	25.3	17.5	25.9	33.4	-8.3

Source: Enterprise Singapore

TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED MARKET AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.2]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
America	3.9	-2.3	5.0	28.6	-13.9	6.3	10.1	19.8	28.9	35.2	37.6	14.0
Brazil	4.3	41.1	41.7	72.6	-19.0	47.0	56.7	95.5	105.6	77.7	62.6	60.0
Canada	26.1	-6.3	-24.2	49.7	-60.9	-18.8	22.3	6.4	61.0	51.2	93.3	4.6
United States	7.3	-2.5	3.2	25.5	-11.2	1.8	6.9	16.9	27.9	31.0	33.8	10.9
Europe	-5.7	-8.4	12.4	12.2	2.4	17.6	12.2	18.3	13.4	11.3	21.7	3.0
EU, of which	-5.5	-3.1	13.2	11.3	1.8	22.5	16.1	13.7	12.1	10.4	19.3	3.7
France	3.3	-10.7	4.8	11.0	12.0	44.1	-10.9	-9.9	-8.2	18.0	25.7	11.2
Germany	-3.7	-7.7	17.7	6.6	-1.6	25.4	22.7	25.8	11.8	-1.3	17.1	-0.1
Italy	-4.1	-3.9	21.3	8.5	-1.8	61.4	13.4	22.2	5.7	-4.1	22.5	12.3
Netherlands	-10.3	9.4	-1.4	11.9	-6.6	-6.4	0.8	7.9	12.0	11.0	18.6	5.9
Sweden	2.3	-5.9	27.7	2.6	-11.1	37.1	62.5	33.8	42.2	-2.2	-17.1	-2.7
United Kingdom	11.1	-7.2	-17.3	12.6	-26.6	-28.7	-20.7	19.8	9.5	24.5	9.3	8.6
Switzerland	-23.9	-9.3	33.9	26.3	36.2	44.1	25.6	31.3	-6.0	25.5	70.6	22.6
Oceania	-4.2	-19.3	37.4	36.6	4.6	65.7	46.8	44.1	22.4	57.8	46.8	19.7
Australia	-2.1	-23.5	48.7	27.3	22.9	78.4	56.6	45.0	20.2	43.2	35.9	10.7
New Zealand	3.7	-16.4	8.3	80.2	-8.8	19.6	10.8	17.9	15.3	153.9	87.9	73.1
Africa	0.0	-7.3	23.6	30.0	-7.2	44.8	27.3	46.8	8.3	39.5	53.9	22.6

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF DESTINATION AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A5.3]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Million Dollars												
TOTAL	532,514.1	515,644.5	614,081.1	709,966.6	143,035.1	147,566.1	153,906.6	169,573.3	169,969.7	184,261.8	189,995.9	165,739.2
Asia	386,099.7	365,814.4	454,584.0	508,651.2	105,894.2	108,371.6	113,968.5	126,349.7	122,164.9	132,436.6	135,840.8	118,208.8
Bahrain	239.0	120.3	213.1	442.1	24.5	27.8	100.6	60.3	84.5	90.5	100.3	166.8
Bangladesh	4,166.8	3,263.4	4,866.1	6,651.5	1,109.7	1,081.1	1,243.8	1,431.6	1,855.7	2,058.7	1,638.0	1,099.2
Brunei Darussalam	1,520.9	1,088.0	1,001.9	1,122.2	234.5	299.4	242.6	225.4	264.2	359.1	290.5	208.4
Cambodia	3,097.3	2,076.9	8,884.3	10,785.2	3,562.0	1,582.5	1,024.8	2,715.1	2,265.5	3,158.2	4,291.0	1,070.4
Mainland China	70,422.0	70,842.6	90,938.5	88,191.7	18,208.5	21,859.3	24,912.0	25,958.7	23,004.9	21,755.5	22,473.7	20,957.7
Hong Kong	60,542.3	63,743.2	80,737.6	79,659.1	18,682.9	20,049.4	20,679.4	21,325.9	19,831.7	21,973.1	20,010.6	17,843.6
India	15,608.2	12,651.0	16,946.0	19,161.9	4,240.6	3,668.8	4,261.6	4,774.9	4,838.2	4,708.7	5,048.8	4,566.2
Indonesia	37,324.9	29,569.1	38,660.5	51,327.8	9,044.2	9,580.9	8,966.9	11,068.5	11,327.1	13,709.3	14,392.3	11,899.1
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	37.7	34.1	17.7	14.3	2.5	4.6	5.3	5.3	2.8	5.6	1.7	4.2
Japan	24,055.7	24,645.3	24,638.6	28,664.4	5,575.9	5,740.5	6,508.8	6,813.4	7,094.4	7,266.9	7,120.3	7,182.8
Republic of Korea	20,750.2	23,117.4	26,444.5	28,729.2	6,159.6	6,805.9	6,503.5	6,975.5	6,255.4	7,406.4	7,706.5	7,360.9
Kuwait	232.9	185.9	277.3	349.3	74.9	69.6	47.2	85.6	72.3	47.6	97.4	131.9
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	72.8	36.8	84.8	132.3	11.8	13.7	10.0	49.3	25.4	54.7	37.4	14.8
Malaysia	56,142.6	45,900.6	56,552.9	71,119.4	14,021.1	13,024.2	13,520.5	15,987.1	15,876.2	19,590.1	18,707.4	16,945.7
Pakistan	1,304.3	1,136.7	1,737.8	1,760.7	289.2	387.5	466.8	594.3	350.4	375.0	673.5	361.9
Philippines	11,640.4	10,255.6	12,305.0	14,979.3	3,050.6	2,899.1	2,874.6	3,480.7	3,188.0	3,874.9	4,452.4	3,463.9
Saudi Arabia	1,300.1	1,781.2	1,276.3	1,555.7	342.8	240.4	421.4	271.7	262.2	280.7	561.2	451.5
Sri Lanka	1,638.6	1,338.4	1,573.8	1,428.5	263.4	373.5	395.8	541.1	438.6	243.4	386.0	360.5
Taiwan	22,358.8	25,134.6	31,286.7	34,808.4	7,292.3	7,162.0	8,140.4	8,691.9	8,446.6	9,093.8	8,797.7	8,470.3
Thailand	20,946.9	19,463.8	20,970.1	24,116.0	5,157.1	5,134.3	5,345.2	5,333.6	5,868.1	6,036.0	6,693.4	5,518.5
United Arab Emirates	5,535.8	4,211.0	5,393.8	8,188.5	1,421.5	1,203.8	1,201.2	1,567.4	1,991.4	1,722.0	2,374.7	2,100.3
Viet Nam	17,682.5	17,150.8	21,035.4	23,731.9	4,927.0	5,094.7	5,106.8	5,906.8	5,805.2	5,946.9	6,721.7	5,258.1

Source: Enterprise Singapore

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF DESTINATION AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.3]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Million Dollars												
America	60,177.5	67,834.9	66,728.8	81,851.1	15,678.2	16,659.3	16,515.2	17,876.1	19,906.0	20,925.3	21,754.1	19,265.7
Brazil	1,815.3	1,736.1	2,164.3	2,774.0	421.9	498.6	632.6	611.2	712.8	712.5	748.3	600.5
Canada	1,537.2	1,527.7	1,010.0	1,429.6	192.3	195.4	237.7	384.5	355.4	389.0	364.6	320.6
United States	45,311.7	54,051.4	51,384.3	61,778.5	12,124.7	13,010.3	12,525.8	13,723.5	15,668.4	15,352.9	16,227.9	14,529.4
Europe	53,182.4	54,672.6	57,257.2	66,083.1	13,987.3	13,876.8	14,309.6	15,083.5	17,173.0	16,323.8	17,515.2	15,071.1
EU, of which	41,069.0	43,535.1	46,176.9	54,482.2	11,319.6	11,592.6	11,140.1	12,124.5	13,476.2	13,744.6	14,582.8	12,678.6
France	5,423.4	5,579.0	5,137.1	5,196.1	1,618.4	1,100.9	1,113.4	1,304.3	1,287.0	1,380.2	1,272.2	1,256.6
Germany	7,973.3	7,663.4	9,538.2	11,168.0	2,178.2	2,396.7	2,352.4	2,611.0	2,401.9	2,511.2	3,483.2	2,771.7
Italy	1,050.6	1,011.3	1,183.6	1,491.5	263.1	322.9	280.3	317.4	329.3	337.9	372.6	451.7
Netherlands	11,722.8	14,118.7	13,068.3	15,327.7	3,001.2	3,356.9	3,264.9	3,445.3	3,585.3	3,945.6	4,172.5	3,624.3
Sweden	297.0	201.5	187.7	222.6	44.6	52.0	42.0	49.2	52.8	54.8	60.5	54.4
United Kingdom	5,983.8	5,850.3	4,651.2	4,699.5	994.6	1,056.1	1,510.0	1,090.5	1,207.5	1,167.5	1,283.9	1,040.6
Switzerland	3,796.4	3,497.0	4,599.1	4,295.9	1,318.5	855.1	1,287.7	1,137.8	971.1	1,055.7	1,267.0	1,002.2
Oceania	25,159.8	20,375.8	27,765.7	39,918.6	5,847.6	6,650.7	7,342.2	7,925.3	8,307.7	11,240.6	10,977.8	9,392.4
Australia	15,410.0	11,798.0	17,502.0	22,871.4	3,423.1	4,293.5	4,691.1	5,094.3	5,206.2	6,294.9	6,236.3	5,134.1
New Zealand	3,108.7	2,535.0	2,994.5	5,799.0	802.0	628.0	816.8	747.6	878.1	1,823.8	1,626.0	1,471.1
Africa	7,894.8	6,946.8	7,745.4	13,462.6	1,627.8	2,007.7	1,771.1	2,338.8	2,418.1	3,335.5	3,907.9	3,801.1

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF DESTINATION AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.3]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
TOTAL	-4.2	-3.2	19.1	15.6	6.9	26.0	17.4	26.9	18.8	24.9	23.4	-2.3
Asia	-4.9	-5.3	24.3	11.9	12.8	36.0	22.2	27.7	15.4	22.2	19.2	-6.4
Bahrain	36.2	-49.7	77.1	107.5	-57.6	22.7	473.5	169.2	244.8	226.1	-0.3	176.8
Bangladesh	-10.1	-21.7	49.1	36.7	5.5	143.5	56.5	47.2	67.2	90.4	31.7	-23.2
Brunei Darussalam	27.8	-28.5	-7.9	12.0	-17.2	4.9	-6.7	-13.2	12.7	19.9	19.7	-7.5
Cambodia	-52.0	-32.9	327.8	21.4	463.9	534.1	336.5	182.5	-36.4	99.6	318.7	-60.6
Mainland China	3.5	0.6	28.4	-3.0	27.7	39.0	25.0	24.0	26.3	-0.5	-9.8	-19.3
Hong Kong	-7.8	5.3	26.7	-1.3	19.2	34.1	31.5	22.6	6.1	9.6	-3.2	-16.3
India	-6.2	-18.9	33.9	13.1	12.7	99.6	33.9	23.5	14.1	28.3	18.5	-4.4
Indonesia	-16.1	-20.8	30.7	32.8	2.5	57.3	24.0	49.1	25.2	43.1	60.5	7.5
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	-92.0	-9.6	-48.0	-19.2	-58.9	-59.5	-52.4	-2.6	14.1	20.0	-67.2	-21.2
Japan	-10.8	2.5	0.0	16.3	-12.6	-11.5	12.4	13.8	27.2	26.6	9.4	5.4
Republic of Korea	-1.8	11.4	14.4	8.6	-1.8	29.8	11.6	20.8	1.6	8.8	18.5	5.5
Kuwait	0.3	-20.2	49.1	26.0	34.2	86.9	10.5	70.6	-3.4	-31.6	106.1	54.2
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	23.3	-49.4	130.2	56.0	-20.6	144.8	28.6	471.8	115.5	298.7	273.8	-70.0
Malaysia	-7.3	-18.2	23.2	25.8	10.8	37.1	13.4	35.1	13.2	50.4	38.4	6.0
Pakistan	1.8	-12.9	52.9	1.3	-31.2	117.0	70.9	124.9	21.1	-3.2	44.3	-39.1
Philippines	8.5	-11.9	20.0	21.7	11.4	34.4	4.9	32.9	4.5	33.7	54.9	-0.5
Saudi Arabia	27.9	37.0	-28.3	21.9	8.6	-16.8	-22.7	-56.9	-23.5	16.8	33.2	66.2
Sri Lanka	-31.8	-18.3	17.6	-9.2	-31.6	85.3	-3.9	59.2	66.5	-34.8	-2.5	-33.4
Taiwan	-2.3	12.4	24.5	11.3	22.0	23.4	29.1	23.3	15.8	27.0	8.1	-2.5
Thailand	-0.2	-7.1	7.7	15.0	-12.6	30.5	15.7	6.4	13.8	17.6	25.2	3.5
United Arab Emirates	10.5	-23.9	28.1	51.8	2.0	79.2	18.6	38.3	40.1	43.1	97.7	34.0
Viet Nam	9.0	-3.0	22.6	12.8	15.5	34.1	13.6	28.8	17.8	16.7	31.6	-11.0

Source: Enterprise Singapore

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF DESTINATION AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.3]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
America	3.0	12.7	-1.6	22.7	-10.2	-4.2	-2.0	10.7	27.0	25.6	31.7	7.8
Brazil	15.9	-4.4	24.7	28.2	-5.0	17.7	37.4	49.7	68.9	42.9	18.3	-1.8
Canada	20.4	-0.6	-33.9	41.5	-70.2	-20.8	18.8	-11.6	84.8	99.1	53.3	-16.6
United States	9.6	19.3	-4.9	20.2	-6.5	-9.6	-8.1	5.0	29.2	18.0	29.6	5.9
Europe	-3.2	2.8	4.7	15.4	0.6	-3.2	0.0	24.3	22.8	17.6	22.4	-0.1
EU, of which	-6.1	6.0	6.1	18.0	-0.6	2.5	2.5	21.6	19.1	18.6	30.9	4.6
France	-8.0	2.9	-7.9	1.1	47.8	18.1	-51.1	2.3	-20.5	25.4	14.3	-3.7
Germany	-7.9	-3.9	24.5	17.1	8.5	32.3	23.5	34.6	10.3	4.8	48.1	6.2
Italy	-7.2	-3.7	17.0	26.0	-15.8	40.7	13.8	42.2	25.2	4.7	32.9	42.3
Netherlands	-2.5	20.4	-7.4	17.3	-13.6	-17.7	-4.7	9.6	19.5	17.5	27.8	5.2
Sweden	10.5	-32.2	-6.8	18.6	-31.2	14.9	-1.5	0.7	18.4	5.5	44.2	10.6
United Kingdom	2.8	-2.2	-20.5	1.0	-15.8	-39.4	-29.0	36.9	21.4	10.5	-15.0	-4.6
Switzerland	16.6	-7.9	31.5	-6.6	53.5	-2.2	53.9	22.7	-26.3	23.5	-1.6	-11.9
Oceania	-9.7	-19.0	36.3	43.8	-3.7	56.8	41.8	62.2	42.1	69.0	49.5	18.5
Australia	-9.9	-23.4	48.3	30.7	11.7	60.5	47.7	76.8	52.1	46.6	32.9	0.8
New Zealand	2.3	-18.5	18.1	93.7	2.2	30.6	20.5	26.4	9.5	190.4	99.1	96.8
Africa	-9.0	-12.0	11.5	73.8	-34.3	40.0	13.9	58.2	48.5	66.1	120.6	62.5

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

NON-OIL DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY MAJOR MARKETS AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A5.4]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Million Dollars												
TOTAL	165,376.9	172,424.1	193,352.5	199,207.9	46,981.5	47,256.6	48,136.4	50,978.1	52,330.1	51,460.4	51,570.1	43,847.2
EU	16,767.9	18,248.2	17,844.0	19,748.5	4,360.4	4,875.9	4,218.1	4,389.6	5,670.3	4,641.3	5,334.7	4,102.2
United States	21,656.4	29,950.8	24,064.3	28,545.1	6,018.8	6,137.7	5,832.8	6,075.0	8,246.5	6,578.5	7,375.4	6,344.7
Mainland China	28,675.7	26,373.8	34,052.9	29,587.2	7,173.7	8,192.9	9,599.0	9,087.4	8,277.4	7,938.1	7,236.9	6,134.7
Malaysia	12,552.8	12,465.9	14,264.7	15,935.1	3,348.6	3,313.2	3,525.4	4,077.5	4,224.7	4,301.0	3,939.6	3,469.7
Indonesia	8,722.7	7,294.5	9,108.1	9,928.4	2,161.4	2,095.6	2,188.0	2,663.1	2,352.8	2,600.8	2,730.3	2,244.5
Hong Kong	11,463.1	9,729.6	11,197.4	9,100.3	2,850.7	2,840.0	2,580.5	2,926.1	2,437.5	2,507.9	2,099.0	2,055.9
Japan	7,818.1	9,857.8	9,149.0	10,125.4	2,089.2	2,186.3	2,473.4	2,400.1	2,405.5	2,513.2	2,536.3	2,670.4
Taiwan	9,863.4	11,387.9	14,695.5	15,617.9	3,401.1	3,405.9	3,958.1	3,930.4	3,568.0	4,119.2	4,021.2	3,909.5
Thailand	7,149.8	7,634.4	7,746.9	7,717.7	2,056.1	1,893.5	1,906.6	1,890.8	1,822.9	2,167.4	2,141.0	1,586.3
Republic of Korea	6,325.7	8,045.0	10,158.3	10,199.2	2,523.6	2,870.7	2,309.0	2,454.9	2,290.2	2,675.4	2,630.2	2,603.3
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL	-9.2	4.3	12.1	3.0	9.6	10.1	9.0	20.1	11.4	8.9	7.1	-14.0
EU	-11.5	8.8	-2.2	10.7	-8.8	-3.9	-9.3	17.1	30.0	-4.8	26.5	-6.5
United States	1.3	38.3	-19.7	18.6	-11.9	-32.0	-19.7	-11.1	37.0	7.2	26.4	4.4
Mainland China	-1.0	-8.0	29.1	-13.1	23.9	39.6	17.6	38.7	15.4	-3.1	-24.6	-32.5
Malaysia	-10.3	-0.7	14.4	11.7	13.2	22.6	4.7	18.6	26.2	29.8	11.8	-14.9
Indonesia	-12.3	-16.4	24.9	9.0	10.8	32.4	17.8	40.0	8.9	24.1	24.8	-15.7
Hong Kong	-16.6	-15.1	15.1	-18.7	8.1	35.4	14.4	6.8	-14.5	-11.7	-18.7	-29.7
Japan	-28.6	26.1	-7.2	10.7	-21.7	-26.6	20.7	11.0	15.1	15.0	2.5	11.3
Taiwan	-11.3	15.5	29.0	6.3	21.3	27.8	39.7	27.5	4.9	20.9	1.6	-0.5
Thailand	-4.3	6.8	1.5	-0.4	-18.3	24.3	14.0	-1.6	-11.3	14.5	12.3	-16.1
Republic of Korea	-14.5	27.2	26.3	0.4	31.1	30.0	24.3	19.5	-9.2	-6.8	13.9	6.0

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

NON-OIL DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY MAJOR PRODUCTS AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A5.5]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Million Dollars											
TOTAL	165,376.9	172,424.1	193,352.5	199,207.9	46,981.5	47,256.6	48,136.4	50,978.1	52,330.1	51,460.4	51,570.1	43,847.2
Electronics	36,779.9	38,574.5	44,851.9	45,091.3	10,298.6	11,036.5	11,628.8	11,887.9	11,569.6	12,107.9	11,417.2	9,996.7
Integrated Circuits	18,766.4	19,481.7	22,400.6	23,293.4	5,098.2	5,234.9	5,944.6	6,122.9	6,122.6	6,399.7	5,905.5	4,865.6
Parts of PCs	2,739.5	2,612.7	2,644.9	2,091.5	668.6	647.7	654.0	674.7	578.6	543.5	525.3	444.1
Disk Drives	538.3	599.8	649.8	907.7	144.1	175.8	193.0	137.0	182.0	201.4	276.5	247.8
Personal Computers	3,020.3	2,683.6	4,036.6	4,102.0	795.3	1,284.4	1,028.7	928.1	883.5	1,017.3	1,073.9	1,127.2
Telecom Equipment	2,330.0	2,591.5	3,279.0	3,477.0	810.1	747.5	796.2	925.2	774.0	813.1	916.3	973.6
Others	9,385.5	10,605.1	11,841.0	11,219.8	2,782.3	2,946.2	3,012.4	3,100.0	3,028.8	3,133.0	2,719.6	2,338.4
Non-Electronics	128,597.0	133,849.6	148,500.6	154,116.5	36,682.9	36,220.0	36,507.6	39,090.2	40,760.5	39,352.5	40,153.0	33,850.5
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
TOTAL	-9.2	4.3	12.1	3.0	9.6	10.1	9.0	20.1	11.4	8.9	7.1	-14.0
Electronics	-22.5	4.9	16.3	0.5	14.8	15.7	15.3	19.1	12.3	9.7	-1.8	-15.9
Integrated Circuits	-25.0	3.8	15.0	4.0	12.1	7.8	12.8	27.3	20.1	22.3	-0.7	-20.5
Parts of PCs	-8.8	-4.6	1.2	-20.9	0.9	20.0	-0.4	-10.4	-13.5	-16.1	-19.7	-34.2
Disk Drives	-30.4	11.4	8.3	39.7	25.5	11.8	32.6	-24.8	26.3	14.6	43.3	80.9
Personal Computers	-33.2	-11.1	50.4	1.6	58.6	65.1	46.3	32.3	11.1	-20.8	4.4	21.5
Telecom Equipment	-6.9	11.2	26.5	6.0	54.8	19.0	19.7	19.4	-4.5	8.8	15.1	5.2
Others	-19.4	13.0	11.7	-5.2	6.2	14.3	13.8	12.3	8.9	6.3	-9.7	-24.6
Non-Electronics	-4.5	4.1	10.9	3.8	8.2	8.5	7.1	20.4	11.1	8.6	10.0	-13.4

Note: Data are based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Rev 4.1.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF ORIGIN AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A5.6]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Million Dollars											
TOTAL	489,712.4	453,467.4	545,881.9	655,435.9	124,340.7	131,769.1	136,802.7	152,969.5	153,065.1	173,369.4	175,294.7	153,706.6
Asia	323,048.2	312,348.6	379,359.0	456,891.5	84,904.1	90,141.3	95,671.0	108,642.7	108,825.2	121,777.6	121,822.4	104,466.4
Bahrain	389.0	251.8	322.0	877.7	144.7	52.9	9.5	114.8	10.5	568.5	175.5	123.1
Bangladesh	316.6	225.9	234.0	266.6	70.1	49.3	49.6	65.0	57.6	63.3	74.1	71.5
Brunei	575.2	1,085.5	1,703.9	2,708.6	230.0	261.0	522.0	690.8	458.6	1,001.5	769.3	479.2
Cambodia	2,863.6	3,648.3	313.0	248.1	30.6	113.8	83.9	84.7	82.3	52.2	62.2	51.4
Mainland China	66,890.5	65,362.2	73,313.7	86,833.8	17,402.5	18,327.3	17,011.0	20,573.0	17,822.1	21,608.2	24,097.7	23,305.9
Hong Kong	4,763.7	5,224.9	4,361.2	4,148.7	1,106.0	1,101.0	1,058.3	1,096.0	1,108.0	1,126.2	1,298.1	616.4
India	8,685.5	7,143.9	9,884.4	11,664.0	2,139.6	2,543.1	2,324.4	2,877.4	2,914.0	3,296.6	2,954.2	2,499.2
Indonesia	21,292.3	19,251.3	20,422.7	25,031.5	4,640.0	5,051.4	5,027.4	5,703.9	5,852.0	6,887.5	6,258.1	6,033.9
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	5.4	6.8	7.9	4.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.9	1.9	0.8	0.6	1.3
Japan	26,427.1	24,986.7	29,271.4	36,831.2	6,982.8	7,068.3	7,335.6	7,884.7	8,374.6	10,311.2	9,650.6	8,494.9
Republic of Korea	18,691.1	21,451.1	29,796.2	42,221.9	6,046.9	6,560.4	7,982.5	9,206.4	10,412.2	11,356.7	11,338.2	9,114.9
Kuwait	2,957.8	2,076.8	752.6	607.8	330.5	159.2	27.8	235.1	126.8	182.5	190.5	108.0
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	11.4	129.3	33.9	181.1	8.5	2.5	6.4	16.6	43.4	50.4	58.1	29.2
Malaysia	56,873.0	57,550.1	72,130.5	81,897.7	17,113.8	17,732.0	17,538.8	19,745.9	19,396.3	21,151.2	22,141.5	19,208.8
Pakistan	109.2	103.4	95.5	97.2	24.6	18.7	25.4	26.7	31.0	22.5	20.0	23.8
Philippines	9,679.3	9,498.8	10,892.4	11,509.4	2,463.8	2,611.6	2,829.9	2,987.0	3,098.6	3,510.9	3,079.3	1,820.7
Saudi Arabia	11,455.2	6,968.9	8,286.9	12,537.2	2,073.6	1,912.3	1,920.1	2,380.9	3,661.8	3,156.4	3,040.6	2,678.4
Sri Lanka	121.4	124.3	147.8	144.2	63.0	23.2	28.1	33.6	31.3	35.8	39.5	37.6
Taiwan	44,167.8	50,067.2	68,625.7	79,335.9	14,871.9	15,488.2	18,799.2	19,466.4	20,916.0	21,092.4	20,165.6	17,161.8
Thailand	10,445.0	13,494.8	13,163.1	18,006.2	2,476.2	3,156.7	3,614.6	3,915.6	4,720.4	5,003.8	4,492.4	3,789.6
United Arab Emirates	15,714.6	8,610.1	16,843.7	21,644.1	2,866.0	3,555.1	4,689.0	5,733.5	5,414.4	5,999.3	6,170.2	4,060.1
Viet Nam	4,974.6	5,534.6	5,885.2	7,574.2	1,411.3	1,463.7	1,461.9	1,548.3	1,643.3	2,309.2	2,042.9	1,578.8

Source: Enterprise Singapore

MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF ORIGIN AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.6]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Million Dollars												
America	69,718.9	59,017.6	66,419.2	89,386.1	14,047.6	16,845.1	17,110.3	18,416.1	18,412.2	24,367.3	24,509.3	22,097.3
Brazil	2,007.7	3,656.8	5,478.2	10,417.7	785.7	1,512.6	1,506.9	1,673.0	1,770.0	2,862.2	2,730.9	3,054.6
Canada	2,698.1	2,440.3	1,998.6	3,075.2	450.0	472.5	532.9	543.1	679.1	620.9	1,125.5	649.7
United States	59,712.6	48,376.9	54,349.3	70,967.2	11,728.8	13,637.5	13,999.5	14,983.5	14,836.1	19,551.1	19,270.3	17,309.8
Europe	81,483.2	68,666.4	81,326.3	89,403.8	20,117.3	20,315.1	19,720.8	21,173.1	21,503.8	21,738.2	23,901.3	22,260.5
EU, of which	51,930.8	46,582.5	55,865.1	59,040.5	12,987.0	14,509.2	14,087.0	14,281.9	13,762.5	15,062.3	15,510.3	14,705.4
France	16,593.0	14,086.2	15,463.3	17,680.3	3,915.5	3,842.9	3,748.0	3,956.9	3,791.0	4,454.9	4,840.7	4,593.6
Germany	13,516.5	12,182.3	13,817.9	13,732.0	2,989.0	3,677.4	3,623.9	3,527.6	3,372.7	3,486.7	3,513.2	3,359.4
Italy	5,657.2	5,435.9	6,639.1	6,998.7	1,533.9	1,799.8	1,420.5	1,885.0	1,569.3	1,696.8	1,710.2	2,022.5
Netherlands	4,270.1	3,380.6	4,187.4	3,979.7	1,000.7	1,205.5	1,109.6	871.7	898.5	1,119.2	1,013.5	948.6
Sweden	1,550.3	1,537.7	2,032.7	2,055.4	401.7	518.2	552.1	560.6	581.8	502.6	431.9	539.0
United Kingdom	12,073.4	10,904.8	9,210.9	10,911.7	2,487.9	2,106.1	2,124.9	2,492.0	2,604.5	2,769.1	2,687.6	2,850.5
Switzerland	9,088.7	8,186.1	11,040.3	15,454.0	3,294.4	2,550.1	2,455.3	2,740.5	3,364.0	3,219.2	5,116.7	3,754.0
Oceania	9,983.2	7,984.6	11,198.5	13,289.3	2,971.1	2,922.3	2,545.0	2,760.2	2,488.6	3,865.5	3,541.1	3,394.1
Australia	8,535.6	6,511.0	9,719.5	11,786.7	2,727.4	2,511.8	2,155.7	2,324.6	2,186.8	3,453.0	3,069.4	3,077.5
New Zealand	1,171.6	1,041.5	880.1	1,184.0	181.1	228.1	214.0	256.9	255.6	349.9	310.9	267.7
Africa	5,478.8	5,450.3	7,578.9	6,465.2	2,300.6	1,545.2	1,755.6	1,977.4	1,835.4	1,620.8	1,520.6	1,488.5

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF ORIGIN AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.6]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
TOTAL	-2.1	-7.4	20.4	20.1	2.7	28.6	20.9	31.0	23.1	31.6	28.1	0.5
Asia	-2.7	-3.3	21.5	20.4	5.5	26.9	18.6	35.5	28.2	35.1	27.3	-3.8
Bahrain	131.8	-35.3	27.8	172.6	3,001.1	-34.0	-93.7	622.9	-92.7	973.7	1,741.8	7.3
Bangladesh	-12.8	-28.6	3.6	13.9	-28.5	148.5	-15.1	30.9	-17.8	28.5	49.5	10.0
Brunei	-18.8	88.7	57.0	59.0	-61.2	43.1	299.4	283.0	99.4	283.7	47.4	-30.6
Cambodia	1,666.5	27.4	-91.4	-20.7	-91.9	-91.6	-95.1	-58.9	168.7	-54.1	-25.9	-39.3
Mainland China	-0.2	-2.3	12.2	18.4	12.8	16.6	2.5	16.7	2.4	17.9	41.7	13.3
Hong Kong	-3.0	9.7	-16.5	-4.9	12.6	9.0	-27.9	-37.9	0.2	2.3	22.7	-43.8
India	-11.4	-17.7	38.4	18.0	0.8	80.7	30.3	57.3	36.2	29.6	27.1	-13.1
Indonesia	3.7	-9.6	6.1	22.6	-22.8	17.5	7.9	33.2	26.1	36.3	24.5	5.8
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	-54.4	26.8	16.2	-43.8	-10.3	-29.7	73.5	73.9	10.3	-51.4	-68.3	-56.1
Japan	-11.6	-5.5	17.1	25.8	-2.6	23.8	31.3	21.0	19.9	45.9	31.6	7.7
Republic of Korea	-2.5	14.8	38.9	41.7	0.6	42.4	58.7	58.7	72.2	73.1	42.0	-1.0
Kuwait	-46.2	-29.8	-63.8	-19.2	-52.9	-39.7	-96.2	-39.1	-61.6	14.6	586.3	-54.1
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	-0.7	1,035.5	-73.7	433.6	190.2	-82.7	-94.1	454.1	412.4	1,949.9	801.8	76.0
Malaysia	-1.5	1.2	25.3	13.5	20.0	40.3	14.9	28.3	13.3	19.3	26.2	-2.7
Pakistan	25.7	-5.4	-7.7	1.9	9.9	63.9	-1.7	-38.9	25.8	20.0	-21.5	-10.7
Philippines	-8.3	-1.9	14.7	5.7	9.6	17.5	6.2	26.5	25.8	34.4	8.8	-39.0
Saudi Arabia	-32.8	-39.2	18.9	51.3	16.6	51.4	-14.0	40.5	76.6	65.1	58.4	12.5
Sri Lanka	-4.9	2.4	18.9	-2.4	153.8	-2.1	-23.8	-13.8	-50.3	54.4	40.5	12.1
Taiwan	4.1	13.4	37.1	15.6	34.3	29.6	43.5	39.7	40.6	36.2	7.3	-11.8
Thailand	-6.7	29.2	-2.5	36.8	-30.8	-16.5	1.9	51.4	90.6	58.5	24.3	-3.2
United Arab Emirates	20.1	-45.2	95.6	28.5	10.8	173.9	68.4	195.4	88.9	68.8	31.6	-29.2
Viet Nam	6.3	11.3	6.3	28.7	-6.9	-1.3	24.6	13.6	16.4	57.8	39.7	2.0

Source: Enterprise Singapore

MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF ORIGIN AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.6]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
America	4.7	-15.3	12.5	34.6	-17.7	19.2	25.0	30.3	31.1	44.7	43.2	20.0
Brazil	-4.4	82.1	49.8	90.2	-24.9	60.1	66.4	120.0	125.3	89.2	81.2	82.6
Canada	29.6	-9.6	-18.1	53.9	-54.9	-17.9	23.9	24.3	50.9	31.4	111.2	19.6
United States	5.6	-19.0	12.3	30.6	-15.6	15.7	25.0	30.4	26.5	43.4	37.7	15.5
Europe	-7.3	-15.7	18.4	9.9	3.7	37.8	23.1	14.4	6.9	7.0	21.2	5.1
EU, of which	-5.0	-10.3	19.9	5.7	4.0	45.2	29.9	7.7	6.0	3.8	10.1	3.0
France	7.6	-15.1	9.8	14.3	1.8	53.8	18.0	-13.3	-3.2	15.9	29.2	16.1
Germany	-1.0	-9.9	13.4	-0.6	-7.9	21.3	22.2	20.0	12.8	-5.2	-3.1	-4.8
Italy	-3.5	-3.9	22.1	5.4	1.1	65.7	13.3	19.4	2.3	-5.7	20.4	7.3
Netherlands	-26.4	-20.8	23.9	-5.0	23.3	51.1	21.6	1.5	-10.2	-7.2	-8.7	8.8
Sweden	0.8	-0.8	32.2	1.1	-8.2	39.9	70.9	37.8	44.8	-3.0	-21.8	-3.9
United Kingdom	15.8	-9.7	-15.5	18.5	-30.2	-21.8	-13.5	13.6	4.7	31.5	26.5	14.4
Switzerland	-33.5	-9.9	34.9	40.0	30.3	71.2	14.6	35.2	2.1	26.2	108.4	37.0
Oceania	13.3	-20.0	40.3	18.7	25.9	90.3	63.4	9.1	-16.2	32.3	39.1	23.0
Australia	15.9	-23.7	49.3	21.3	40.6	120.5	80.0	4.0	-19.8	37.5	42.4	32.4
New Zealand	7.4	-11.1	-15.5	34.5	-38.2	-3.0	-15.2	-1.5	41.1	53.4	45.3	4.2
Africa	16.5	-0.5	39.1	-14.7	31.2	51.4	44.6	35.3	-20.2	4.9	-13.4	-24.7

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS [TABLE A6.1]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Million Dollars											
A CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE	83,045.6	79,080.6	102,607.5	124,410.0	19,860.7	26,806.2	28,416.7	27,523.9	34,434.6	33,723.8	32,729.3	23,522.3
Goods Balance	133,452.4	146,825.9	168,939.7	188,236.8	32,885.9	44,203.0	45,163.2	46,687.6	44,155.9	52,619.1	49,754.8	41,707.0
Exports of Goods	602,840.4	579,410.1	691,271.1	799,006.8	156,231.4	168,534.6	175,413.4	191,091.7	188,684.3	213,445.5	212,381.4	184,495.6
Imports of Goods	469,388.0	432,584.2	522,331.4	610,770.0	123,345.5	124,331.6	130,250.2	144,404.1	144,528.4	160,826.4	162,626.6	142,788.6
Services Balance	18,121.9	3,166.0	31,847.9	45,001.2	7,103.7	7,947.5	7,575.2	9,221.5	10,359.5	11,047.4	11,514.8	12,079.5
Exports of Services	299,830.9	295,393.1	358,080.9	401,544.4	86,136.1	88,420.4	89,323.4	94,201.0	96,639.5	101,041.5	101,957.7	101,905.7
Manufacturing Services	253.8	220.5	295.0	312.7	58.5	73.0	80.1	83.4	76.9	77.4	88.0	70.4
Maintenance and Repair Services	10,550.7	8,994.3	9,113.1	10,692.3	2,174.0	2,206.6	2,221.5	2,511.0	2,323.7	2,462.3	2,618.2	3,288.1
Transport	87,623.5	89,747.0	123,884.2	140,005.9	30,272.1	30,497.5	30,690.4	32,424.2	35,397.3	36,509.1	36,038.0	32,061.5
Travel	27,692.8	7,388.2	5,520.9	16,259.3	1,301.9	1,310.9	1,288.4	1,619.7	2,193.9	3,518.1	4,798.3	5,749.0
Insurance	8,781.3	8,436.1	9,270.6	10,209.8	2,229.9	2,464.7	2,371.4	2,204.6	2,479.7	2,809.7	2,507.4	2,413.0
Government Goods and Services	419.2	411.9	422.0	442.9	104.9	105.3	105.6	106.2	109.1	110.4	111.6	111.8
Construction	1,699.6	1,214.8	1,122.8	1,153.5	284.0	261.1	290.7	287.0	269.3	290.8	284.3	309.1
Financial	45,917.2	49,783.1	52,593.1	54,861.0	13,203.2	13,141.3	12,995.6	13,253.0	13,245.9	13,461.1	13,972.4	14,181.6
Telecommunications, Computer and Information	20,112.3	26,988.9	31,235.2	31,968.1	7,765.0	7,773.1	7,953.4	7,743.7	8,104.9	7,897.0	8,042.0	7,924.2
Charges for the use of intellectual property	11,858.1	12,111.0	14,886.1	17,015.2	3,299.9	3,571.7	3,844.5	4,170.0	3,858.2	4,713.8	4,212.4	4,230.8
Personal, Cultural and Recreational	1,108.8	1,024.4	3,438.9	3,544.9	864.1	814.2	864.6	896.0	881.7	858.2	920.2	884.8
Other Business Services	83,813.6	89,072.9	106,299.0	115,078.8	24,578.6	26,201.0	26,617.2	28,902.2	27,698.9	28,333.6	28,364.9	30,681.4
Imports of Services	281,709.0	292,227.1	326,233.0	356,543.2	79,032.4	80,472.9	81,748.2	84,979.5	86,280.0	89,994.1	90,442.9	89,826.2
Manufacturing Services	7,928.3	9,119.5	9,901.8	10,935.6	2,210.5	2,546.5	2,551.1	2,593.7	2,535.2	2,962.0	3,010.1	2,428.3
Maintenance and Repair Services	1,189.5	996.0	977.8	992.1	235.9	240.0	274.3	227.6	240.0	244.9	278.8	228.4
Transport	88,245.2	101,648.7	118,605.1	127,014.2	28,438.1	29,383.7	29,790.4	30,992.9	31,824.6	32,374.9	31,825.1	30,989.6
Travel	36,898.0	9,782.0	5,560.6	21,076.9	1,191.1	1,244.5	1,413.2	1,711.8	2,387.8	5,614.4	6,176.9	6,897.8
Insurance	7,507.1	9,085.6	7,901.5	8,214.9	1,905.9	2,009.2	2,010.3	1,976.1	2,005.7	2,162.0	2,005.3	2,041.9
Government Goods and Services	315.6	288.9	299.9	324.8	89.2	59.9	65.9	84.9	107.8	60.4	76.1	80.5
Construction	639.3	669.6	781.6	814.3	186.2	207.2	201.0	187.2	219.2	187.5	203.0	204.6
Financial	9,810.4	13,466.5	15,537.3	15,507.7	3,811.3	3,890.5	3,889.4	3,946.1	3,877.3	3,914.5	3,846.9	3,869.0
Telecommunications, Computer and Information	22,947.6	31,584.6	36,193.8	37,023.8	8,952.3	8,937.7	9,100.7	9,203.1	8,964.7	9,049.1	9,388.0	9,622.0
Charges for the use of intellectual property	20,682.6	20,534.4	21,932.5	21,792.3	5,273.2	5,455.5	5,519.9	5,683.9	5,430.0	5,521.3	5,461.6	5,379.4
Personal, Cultural and Recreational	1,032.2	1,026.2	1,295.9	1,365.6	326.8	315.5	321.2	332.4	331.1	333.0	346.7	354.8
Other Business Services	84,513.2	94,025.1	107,245.2	111,481.0	26,411.9	26,182.7	26,610.8	28,039.8	28,356.6	27,570.1	27,824.4	27,729.9
Primary Income Balance	-58,778.3	-65,167.9	-93,225.7	-103,590.5	-18,951.1	-23,746.5	-23,253.1	-27,275.0	-19,166.7	-28,231.4	-27,299.5	-28,892.9
Primary Income Receipts	152,186.7	149,021.1	196,438.0	216,540.9	50,343.5	45,601.2	51,205.7	49,287.6	57,531.0	52,144.1	55,929.7	50,936.1
Primary Income Payments	210,965.0	214,189.0	289,663.7	320,131.4	69,294.6	69,347.7	74,458.8	76,562.6	76,697.7	80,375.5	83,229.2	79,829.0
Secondary Income Balance	-9,750.4	-5,743.4	-4,954.4	-5,237.5	-1,177.8	-1,597.8	-1,068.6	-1,110.2	-914.1	-1,711.3	-1,240.8	-1,371.3
Secondary Income Receipts	24,897.8	27,973.4	27,669.6	28,921.6	6,794.4	6,557.8	7,207.9	7,109.5	7,305.9	7,001.9	7,582.7	7,031.1
Secondary Income Payments	34,648.2	33,716.8	32,624.0	34,159.1	7,972.2	8,155.6	8,276.5	8,219.7	8,220.0	8,713.2	8,823.5	8,402.4

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - Cont'd [TABLE A6.1]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
B CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT BALANCE¹	98,148.8	-24,181.7	11,417.1	279,380.0	-13,224.9	3,859.6	-3,035.5	23,817.9	78,850.5	106,288.2	60,740.2	33,501.1
Financial Account (Net)	98,148.8	-24,181.7	11,417.1	279,380.0	-13,224.9	3,859.6	-3,035.5	23,817.9	78,850.5	106,288.2	60,740.2	33,501.1
Direct Investment	-53,463.6	-55,265.6	-117,880.1	-124,156.8	-31,526.3	-35,226.3	-27,133.3	-23,994.2	-25,876.5	-31,543.1	-32,505.5	-34,231.7
Assets	90,172.9	52,971.8	68,251.7	70,020.2	14,517.0	14,700.3	18,686.1	20,348.3	24,516.7	16,050.7	12,780.4	16,672.4
Liabilities	143,636.5	108,237.4	186,131.8	194,177.0	46,043.3	49,926.6	45,819.4	44,342.5	50,393.2	47,593.8	45,285.9	50,904.1
Portfolio Investment	148,152.9	83,493.1	81,058.7	95,413.4	15,472.5	30,581.8	26,125.1	8,879.3	35,883.7	24,442.6	16,484.6	18,602.5
Assets	155,604.4	78,132.8	106,609.5	125,033.2	16,760.9	40,499.2	28,984.5	20,364.9	34,828.9	32,074.7	25,729.4	32,400.2
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	33,380.9	-7,103.1	10,943.0	4,704.6	-5,746.4	13,348.1	2,344.2	997.1	-3,396.7	-433.4	-2,382.8	10,917.5
Official	82,468.7	41,964.5	55,035.7	123,453.6	10,673.8	13,255.0	16,372.6	14,734.3	49,850.3	35,189.7	25,339.4	13,074.2
Others	39,754.8	43,271.4	40,630.8	-3,125.0	11,833.5	13,896.1	10,267.7	4,633.5	-11,624.7	-2,681.6	2,772.8	8,408.5
Liabilities	7,451.5	-5,360.3	25,550.8	29,619.8	1,288.4	9,917.4	2,859.4	11,485.6	-1,054.8	7,632.1	9,244.8	13,797.7
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	253.7	-6,029.6	4,895.6	17,129.1	-3,295.2	4,216.6	-3,455.5	7,429.7	-8,517.4	7,587.7	4,834.1	13,224.7
Others	7,197.8	669.3	20,655.2	12,490.7	4,583.6	5,700.8	6,314.9	4,055.9	7,462.6	44.4	4,410.7	573.0
Financial Derivatives	9,126.6	-3,938.5	-1,633.6	3,123.6	1,823.0	-1,259.1	600.3	-2,797.8	-877.8	3,239.5	3,143.3	-2,381.4
Assets	15,005.7	22,298.9	1,016.8	14,160.0	1,311.4	-256.0	568.0	-606.6	4,549.2	7,041.5	7,284.7	-4,715.4
Liabilities	5,879.1	26,237.4	2,650.4	11,036.4	-511.6	1,003.1	-32.3	2,191.2	5,427.0	3,802.0	4,141.4	-2,334.0
Other Investment	-5,667.1	-48,470.7	49,872.1	304,999.8	1,005.9	9,763.2	-2,627.6	41,730.6	69,721.1	110,149.2	73,617.8	51,511.7
Assets	64,813.2	84,520.5	147,567.7	290,961.6	22,139.9	15,860.0	51,827.3	57,740.5	125,743.6	113,106.5	118,186.0	-66,074.5
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	30,688.2	120,223.2	38,714.4	33,579.9	-10,892.8	-18,823.1	33,573.2	34,857.1	47,240.3	11,903.7	53,783.7	-79,347.8
Official	63,741.1	-3,342.9	45,593.8	229,379.7	10,030.8	21,204.2	2,402.8	11,956.0	68,241.8	106,272.6	54,790.2	75.1
Others	-29,616.1	-32,359.8	63,259.5	28,002.0	23,001.9	13,478.9	15,851.3	10,927.4	10,261.5	-5,069.8	9,612.1	13,198.2
Liabilities	70,480.3	132,991.2	97,695.6	-14,038.2	21,134.0	6,096.8	54,454.9	16,009.9	56,022.5	2,957.3	44,568.2	-117,586.2
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	28,073.1	74,612.1	32,302.9	-5,801.0	4,786.4	-5,029.2	26,368.2	6,177.5	30,434.0	4,894.1	41,510.9	-82,640.0
Others	42,407.2	58,379.1	65,392.7	-8,237.2	16,347.6	11,126.0	28,086.7	9,832.4	25,588.5	-1,936.8	3,057.3	-34,946.2
C NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS	3,660.4	54.2	-2,283.2	-2,461.5	-856.0	-1,277.9	-1,384.1	1,234.8	-1,685.6	-1,607.4	1,568.9	-737.4
D OVERALL BALANCE (A-B+C)	-11,442.8	103,316.5	88,907.2	-157,431.5	32,229.6	21,668.7	30,068.1	4,940.8	-46,101.5	-74,171.8	-26,442.0	-10,716.2
E RESERVE ASSETS	-11,442.8	103,316.5	88,907.2	-157,431.5	32,229.6	21,668.7	30,068.1	4,940.8	-46,101.5	-74,171.8	-26,442.0	-10,716.2
Special Drawing Rights	-8.1	40.7	7,036.8	-2.5	-2.7	7.4	7,145.8	-113.7	-75.6	18.8	96.3	-42.0
Reserves Position in the IMF	185.4	536.2	-93.9	4.7	-79.7	-28.2	-4.7	18.7	-16.8	39.7	-13.6	-4.6
Foreign Exchange Assets	-11,620.1	102,739.6	81,964.3	-157,433.7	32,312.0	21,689.5	22,927.0	5,035.8	-46,009.1	-74,230.3	-26,524.7	-10,669.6

¹ The capital account is consolidated under the financial account. Decrease in assets and liabilities, and net inflows in net balances, are indicated by a minus (-) sign.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

QUARTERLY COMPOSITE LEADING INDEX [TABLE A7.1]

	I	II	III	IV
	2015=100			
2007	87.9	90.8	91.2	91.3
2008	89.5	89.4	89.1	80.7
2009	79.7	85.4	90.9	94.0
2010	96.7	95.5	95.3	96.8
2011	96.7	97.4	94.0	94.4
2012	98.4	96.5	95.7	96.9
2013	98.6	99.3	99.8	100.4
2014	101.4	102.4	102.1	102.9
2015	100.6	101.3	99.3	98.7
2016	98.7	100.0	100.6	101.8
2017	105.4	105.4	106.7	109.0
2018	109.4	108.8	108.2	108.2
2019	106.2	104.8	105.4	104.5
2020	101.9	100.6	107.1	110.5
2021	110.5	111.4	111.4	112.3
2022	111.6	111.9	110.5	106.2
	Percentage Change Over Previous Quarter			
2007	4.0	3.3	0.4	0.1
2008	-2.0	-0.1	-0.3	-9.4
2009	-1.2	7.2	6.4	3.4
2010	2.9	-1.2	-0.2	1.6
2011	-0.1	0.7	-3.5	0.4
2012	4.2	-1.9	-0.8	1.3
2013	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.6
2014	1.0	1.0	-0.3	0.8
2015	-2.2	0.7	-2.0	-0.6
2016	0.0	1.3	0.6	1.2
2017	3.5	0.0	1.2	2.2
2018	0.4	-0.5	-0.6	0.0
2019	-1.8	-1.3	0.6	-0.9
2020	-2.5	-1.3	6.5	3.2
2021	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
2022	-0.6	0.3	-1.3	-3.9

BUSINESS EXPECTATIONS FOR THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR (Forecast For The Next Quarter) [TABLE A7.2]

	2020				2021				2022			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
In Percentage Terms												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-56	-7	-3	+32	+38	+20	+16	+8	+2	-8	-20	-25
Numbers Employed	-10	-7	-8	+4	+9	+8	+11	+12	+21	+25	+6	-3
New Orders Received	-49	-12	+1	+11	+30	+10	+11	+5	+18	+16	-15	-22
Output	-32	-6	0	+17	+28	+9	+7	+2	+25	+17	-17	-13
Direct Export Overseas	-45	-7	0	+15	+42	+9	+13	+9	+17	+24	-6	-15
Stocks of Finished Goods	-7	0	-1	+8	-6	-10	+4	+9	+2	+20	+14	+1
Average Selling Prices	-27	-6	-21	+1	+15	+16	+4	+1	+25	+11	-9	-10

Note: "Net weighted balance" is the difference between the weighted percentages of "ups" and "downs".

A plus sign indicates a net upward trend and a minus sign denotes a net downward trend.

Source: Economic Development Board

BUSINESS EXPECTATIONS FOR THE SERVICES SECTOR (Forecast For The Next Quarter) [TABLE A7.3]

	2020				2021				2022			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Net Weighted Balance In Percentage Terms											
TOTAL SERVICES SECTOR												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-58	-31	-5	+7	+11	+11	+19	+14	+15	+15	+9	+3
Operating Receipts	-53	-29	-5	+5	+9	+9	+16	+12	+16	+15	+8	+3
Employment	-24	-21	-7	0	+6	+3	+10	+9	+11	+16	+15	+5
WHOLESALE TRADE												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-53	-27	-2	+11	+13	+26	+20	+20	+19	+4	-10	-6
Operating Receipts	-47	-28	-3	+10	+10	+24	+23	+19	+22	+10	-9	-4
Employment	-13	-18	-5	+1	+2	+9	+5	+10	+19	+13	-1	0
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	-8	-2	-11	+14	-17	+4	+1	+1	+6	+2	-25	+6
RETAIL TRADE												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-84	-24	+5	+17	-18	+8	+23	+11	-5	+27	+31	+8
Operating Receipts	-82	-21	+5	+12	-18	+8	+24	+12	-10	+23	+35	+2
Employment	-22	-15	+3	+2	-1	+3	+29	+13	+10	+22	+36	+1
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	-32	-2	+1	-8	-3	+16	+31	+31	-2	-9	+38	+15
TRANSPORTATION & STORAGE												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-52	-35	-10	+8	+5	+10	+35	+17	+23	+32	+15	+12
Operating Receipts	-46	-22	-3	+8	+13	+2	+33	+12	+30	+29	+11	+8
Employment	-18	-19	-20	+4	+5	+5	+8	+10	+19	+15	+17	+1
ACCOMMODATION												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-97	-76	-51	-42	-20	+2	+23	+5	+15	+62	+48	+16
Operating Receipts	-90	-68	-51	-46	-27	+2	+26	+2	+16	+55	+54	+7
Employment	-56	-49	-60	-23	-5	+5	+28	+10	+23	+54	+44	+24
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	-51	-21	-2	-18	-21	-2	-2	-2	-6	+12	+21	+8
FOOD AND BEVERAGE SERVICES												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-96	-32	+10	+14	+10	-9	+13	+8	+3	+55	+63	-10
Operating Receipts	-88	-29	+10	+12	+17	-4	+20	+7	+9	+54	+64	-17
Employment	-42	-27	+8	+6	+4	0	+15	+10	+9	+6	+30	-5
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	-54	-9	+21	+3	+17	+21	+17	+17	+11	+1	+33	-1
INFORMATION & COMMUNICATIONS												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-21	-17	+5	+12	+23	+10	+9	+20	+7	+8	+10	-4
Operating Receipts	-12	-12	+5	+9	+12	+10	+9	+13	+2	+1	+7	-8
Employment	-4	-5	0	+12	+12	+1	+6	+11	+6	+13	+18	-2
FINANCE & INSURANCE												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-72	-20	+4	+18	+15	+13	+27	+19	+18	+14	+4	+2
Operating Receipts	-65	-21	+1	+13	+11	+9	+14	+15	+18	+12	+4	+5
Employment	-7	-6	+1	+3	+4	+6	+8	+15	+7	+11	+3	+4
REAL ESTATE												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-63	-59	-45	-16	+10	-8	+5	-12	+1	+5	-5	+2
Operating Receipts	-45	-40	-35	-17	+11	-6	+6	-13	+3	+11	+5	+2
Employment	-30	-30	-6	-6	+13	0	+4	-1	+6	+4	+11	+6
PROFESSIONAL SERVICES												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-70	-42	-22	-9	+9	+3	+7	+10	+10	+18	+30	+15
Operating Receipts	-69	-43	-25	-15	+4	+4	+5	+9	+13	+18	+26	+14
Employment	-33	-29	-22	-14	+1	+1	+9	+1	+11	+20	+26	+14
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT SERVICES												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-40	-42	-9	-8	+7	-7	+4	+2	+12	+2	+1	+4
Operating Receipts	-38	-39	-9	-6	+5	-4	+5	+1	+12	+1	+2	0
Employment	-42	-43	-15	-7	+1	-4	+6	+3	+5	+9	+8	+2
RECREATION, COMMUNITY & PERSONAL SERVICES*												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-58	-36	+11	+12	+10	+1	+13	+11	+16	+30	+34	+12
Operating Receipts	-69	-35	+11	+16	+16	0	+6	+15	+9	+25	+25	+13
Employment	-19	-10	+6	+7	+19	+6	+9	+14	+5	+23	+14	+18

Note: "Net weighted balance" is the difference between the weighted percentages of "ups" and "downs".

A plus sign indicates a net upward trend and a minus sign denotes a net downward trend.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

* New industry with effect from 1Q2011. Comprises education, health & social services, arts, entertainment & recreation and other service activities.

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING [TABLE A8.1]

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022p	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022p
						Annual Percentage Change				
Employment (Number)	381,872	379,499	370,111	350,385	358,366	-1.1	-0.6	-2.5	-5.3	2.3
Total Output (\$ Million)	364,872	337,800	313,409	394,502	465,435	13.3	-7.4	-7.2	25.9	18.0
Materials (\$ Million)	175,058	169,160	149,029	192,574	230,353	13.1	-3.4	-11.9	29.2	19.6
Remuneration (\$ Million)	21,828	22,617	22,200	23,030	24,434	0.8	3.6	-1.8	3.7	6.1
Value Added (\$ Million)	99,541	92,570	88,901	115,341	134,520	25.9	-7.0	-4.0	29.7	16.6
Direct Exports (\$ Million)	239,350	227,725	223,488	278,209	na	12.0	-4.9	-1.9	24.5	na

Notes: 1 Refers to all manufacturing establishments.

2 The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

3 Total output includes manufacturing output and other operating income.

Source: Economic Development Board

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING BY INDUSTRY CLUSTER, 2021 [TABLE A8.2]

	Employment		Remuneration		Total Output		Value Added		Remuneration Per Worker	Value Added Per Worker
	No.	%	\$ M	%	\$ M	%	\$ M	%	\$'000	
Electronics	58,683	16.7	5,161.4	22.4	165,735.7	42.0	51,209.9	44.4	88.0	872.7
Semiconductors	33,352	9.5	3,397.6	14.8	132,012.4	33.5	43,229.3	37.5	101.9	1,296.2
Computer Peripherals & Data Storage	10,936	3.1	719.0	3.1	14,567.6	3.7	3,053.1	2.6	65.7	279.2
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	6,905	2.0	560.9	2.4	14,819.0	3.8	3,332.0	2.9	81.2	482.5
Other Electronic Modules & Components	7,490	2.1	484.0	2.1	4,336.8	1.1	1,595.5	1.4	64.6	213.0
Chemicals	25,630	7.3	2,972.5	12.9	95,547.3	24.2	20,204.4	17.5	116.0	788.3
Petroleum	4,396	1.3	722.3	3.1	35,193.3	8.9	5,106.8	4.4	164.3	1,161.7
Petrochemicals	5,397	1.5	665.0	2.9	39,069.5	9.9	7,610.5	6.6	123.2	1,410.1
Specialty Chemicals	8,941	2.6	871.3	3.8	14,299.0	3.6	4,654.1	4.0	97.4	520.5
Others	6,896	2.0	713.9	3.1	6,985.5	1.8	2,833.0	2.5	103.5	410.8
Biomedical Manufacturing	24,987	7.1	2,302.0	10.0	35,994.7	9.1	13,975.0	12.1	92.1	559.3
Pharmaceuticals	8,885	2.5	1,126.2	4.9	18,137.0	4.6	8,188.3	7.1	126.8	921.6
Medical Technology	16,102	4.6	1,175.8	5.1	17,857.8	4.5	5,786.7	5.0	73.0	359.4
Precision Engineering	87,256	24.9	5,311.2	23.1	49,098.8	12.4	15,652.8	13.6	60.9	179.4
Machinery & Systems	44,332	12.7	3,067.4	13.3	37,004.3	9.4	11,277.2	9.8	69.2	254.4
Precision Modules & Components	42,924	12.3	2,243.8	9.7	12,094.5	3.1	4,375.6	3.8	52.3	101.9
Transport Engineering	70,731	20.2	3,664.4	15.9	22,549.9	5.7	6,245.5	5.4	51.8	88.3
Marine & Offshore Engineering	46,846	13.4	1,943.8	8.4	8,822.1	2.2	1,846.3	1.6	41.5	39.4
Aerospace	18,321	5.2	1,353.4	5.9	10,553.7	2.7	3,349.9	2.9	73.9	182.8
Land	5,564	1.6	367.2	1.6	3,174.0	0.8	1,049.3	0.9	66.0	188.6
General Manufacturing Industries	83,098	23.7	3,618.6	15.7	25,575.3	6.5	8,053.4	7.0	43.5	96.9
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	31,241	8.9	1,401.6	6.1	11,183.8	2.8	4,182.4	3.6	44.9	133.9
Printing	10,595	3.0	547.1	2.4	1,260.3	0.3	588.1	0.5	51.6	55.5
Miscellaneous industries	41,262	11.8	1,670.0	7.3	13,131.2	3.3	3,283.0	2.8	40.5	79.6
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	350,385	100.0	23,030.2	100.0	394,501.7	100.0	115,341.1	100.0	65.7	329.2

Notes: 1 Refers to all manufacturing establishments.

2 The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

3 Figures may not add up due to rounding.

Source: Economic Development Board

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING BY INDUSTRY CLUSTER, 2022p [TABLE A8.3]

	Employment		Remuneration		Total Output		Value Added		Remuneration Per Worker	Value Added Per Worker
	No.	%	\$ M	%	\$ M	%	\$ M	%	\$'000	
Electronics	61,149	17.1	5,680.5	23.2	196,041.5	42.1	65,282.0	48.5	92.9	1,067.6
Semiconductors	35,501	9.9	3,830.2	15.7	158,783.3	34.1	56,901.3	42.3	107.9	1,602.8
Computer Peripherals & Data Storage	11,100	3.1	778.4	3.2	15,855.4	3.4	2,211.6	1.6	70.1	199.2
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	7,271	2.0	603.9	2.5	16,763.9	3.6	4,413.6	3.3	83.1	607.0
Other Electronic Modules & Components	7,277	2.0	468.0	1.9	4,638.9	1.0	1,755.6	1.3	64.3	241.2
Chemicals	25,485	7.1	3,026.9	12.4	119,542.9	25.7	20,765.0	15.4	118.8	814.8
Petroleum	4,042	1.1	731.0	3.0	53,396.2	11.5	6,591.2	4.9	180.8	1,630.7
Petrochemicals	5,429	1.5	676.7	2.8	42,499.2	9.1	6,897.2	5.1	124.6	1,270.4
Specialty Chemicals	9,131	2.5	904.9	3.7	16,430.4	3.5	5,103.6	3.8	99.1	558.9
Others	6,882	1.9	714.4	2.9	7,217.1	1.6	2,173.0	1.6	103.8	315.7
Biomedical Manufacturing	25,942	7.2	2,471.3	10.1	38,878.7	8.4	15,190.1	11.3	95.3	585.5
Pharmaceuticals	9,018	2.5	1,219.1	5.0	19,940.8	4.3	10,036.5	7.5	135.2	1,112.9
Medical Technology	16,925	4.7	1,252.2	5.1	18,938.0	4.1	5,153.5	3.8	74.0	304.5
Precision Engineering	90,134	25.2	5,568.9	22.8	55,006.7	11.8	16,774.8	12.5	61.8	186.1
Machinery & Systems	46,479	13.0	3,299.4	13.5	42,569.2	9.1	12,508.6	9.3	71.0	269.1
Precision Modules & Components	43,655	12.2	2,269.5	9.3	12,437.5	2.7	4,266.1	3.2	52.0	97.7
Transport Engineering	71,404	19.9	3,927.5	16.1	27,182.0	5.8	7,850.5	5.8	55.0	109.9
Marine & Offshore Engineering	46,942	13.1	2,061.9	8.4	10,878.5	2.3	3,001.8	2.2	43.9	63.9
Aerospace	19,295	5.4	1,519.1	6.2	13,319.5	2.9	3,900.5	2.9	78.7	202.2
Land	5,167	1.4	346.4	1.4	2,984.1	0.6	948.2	0.7	67.0	183.5
General Manufacturing Industries	84,252	23.5	3,759.2	15.4	28,783.5	6.2	8,658.1	6.4	44.6	102.8
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	30,925	8.6	1,460.1	6.0	12,564.8	2.7	4,448.9	3.3	47.2	143.9
Printing	10,663	3.0	561.1	2.3	1,260.1	0.3	583.7	0.4	52.6	54.7
Miscellaneous industries	42,664	11.9	1,738.0	7.1	14,958.7	3.2	3,625.6	2.7	40.7	85.0
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	358,366	100.0	24,434.2	100.0	465,435.3	100.0	134,520.5	100.0	68.2	375.4

Notes: 1 Refers to all manufacturing establishments.

2 The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

3 Figures may not add up due to rounding.

Source: Economic Development Board

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION [TABLE A8.4]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	2019=100											
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	100.0	107.5	121.8	124.9	117.7	120.4	122.6	126.6	124.5	127.8	124.0	123.3
Electronics	100.0	112.4	128.7	132.0	124.9	124.1	135.4	130.6	136.5	137.1	127.7	126.9
Semiconductors	100.0	115.1	131.7	134.8	129.5	126.5	139.3	131.6	141.8	140.6	131.2	125.7
Computer Peripherals & Data Storage	100.0	97.2	114.3	117.0	112.5	113.1	118.2	113.3	116.8	126.1	114.0	111.3
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	100.0	93.0	101.7	111.4	82.3	97.7	99.4	127.5	98.1	110.1	102.8	134.5
Other Electronic Modules & Components	100.0	99.7	118.8	105.9	106.3	118.2	130.1	120.7	123.2	104.0	99.1	97.4
Chemicals	100.0	98.9	108.0	102.1	110.6	112.0	102.0	107.4	109.0	105.4	97.2	96.6
Petroleum	100.0	83.5	86.0	92.5	78.9	89.8	89.9	85.6	87.0	89.8	99.5	93.7
Petrochemicals	100.0	101.0	115.4	100.9	117.8	120.3	110.1	113.6	110.6	103.1	96.3	93.6
Specialty Chemicals	100.0	102.9	110.8	108.9	118.4	117.4	96.3	111.2	119.1	121.6	94.8	100.0
Others	100.0	95.1	98.5	93.8	97.8	96.7	100.9	98.5	101.5	92.6	90.3	90.8
Biomedical Manufacturing	100.0	124.4	138.4	131.5	130.9	144.5	133.8	144.3	126.5	138.3	131.9	129.1
Pharmaceuticals	100.0	130.7	145.3	128.7	133.1	157.6	138.8	151.7	127.8	134.3	124.4	128.4
Medical Technology	100.0	107.0	119.1	124.6	116.3	119.5	116.6	124.1	115.1	132.4	130.9	119.9
Precision Engineering	100.0	110.5	131.6	139.8	123.3	131.5	132.9	138.5	129.1	139.3	144.0	147.0
Machinery & Systems	100.0	115.6	146.0	161.9	133.8	147.6	145.8	156.7	146.5	159.1	167.9	174.2
Precision Modules & Components	100.0	98.3	103.5	100.0	101.9	100.7	107.2	104.0	96.7	102.7	101.1	99.3
Transport Engineering	100.0	74.2	84.4	100.3	76.8	79.7	80.8	100.5	87.9	96.5	104.9	112.0
Marine & Offshore Engineering	100.0	67.3	80.9	96.4	74.0	71.7	68.6	109.4	79.3	90.4	101.9	113.9
Aerospace	100.0	74.0	80.5	102.8	71.6	78.3	82.9	89.3	90.9	100.5	108.7	111.1
Land	100.0	99.8	119.2	105.0	117.9	118.9	113.1	127.1	106.0	101.3	99.7	113.1
General Manufacturing Industries	100.0	88.7	94.7	104.2	95.3	93.2	91.5	98.8	108.0	103.4	107.9	97.4
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	100.0	91.6	87.3	99.8	92.7	86.3	83.5	86.7	106.0	98.2	105.0	90.0
Printing	100.0	84.5	76.5	80.3	77.3	68.8	70.9	89.0	79.2	75.0	77.4	89.4
Miscellaneous industries	100.0	85.9	111.6	116.9	104.9	111.3	110.0	120.3	117.5	119.4	119.7	110.9

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

Source: Economic Development Board

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION - Cont'd [TABLE A8.4]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	-1.5	7.5	13.3	2.5	11.5	18.2	7.9	16.0	5.8	6.1	1.1	-2.6
Electronics	-7.3	12.4	14.5	2.6	30.0	19.6	8.8	4.2	9.3	10.5	-5.7	-2.8
Semiconductors	-8.3	15.1	14.5	2.4	34.0	19.7	8.3	1.8	9.4	11.2	-5.8	-4.5
Computer Peripherals & Data Storage	-4.0	-2.8	17.6	2.4	23.4	28.9	9.1	11.7	3.8	11.5	-3.6	-1.8
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	-3.2	-7.0	9.3	9.5	-7.9	-1.9	17.8	29.0	19.2	12.7	3.5	5.5
Other Electronic Modules & Components	0.3	-0.3	19.1	-10.8	4.6	28.6	33.2	11.9	16.0	-12.0	-23.8	-19.3
Chemicals	-1.9	-1.1	9.2	-5.5	7.0	20.2	2.4	8.0	-1.4	-5.9	-4.7	-10.1
Petroleum	-5.1	-16.5	3.0	7.5	-24.0	5.8	25.5	16.0	10.4	0.0	10.7	9.5
Petrochemicals	-6.6	1.0	14.3	-12.6	12.7	23.2	7.6	14.1	-6.1	-14.3	-12.5	-17.6
Specialty Chemicals	-3.5	2.9	7.7	-1.8	10.7	29.0	-7.8	2.0	0.6	3.6	-1.5	-10.1
Others	6.4	-4.9	3.5	-4.7	3.1	11.5	1.5	-1.0	3.8	-4.3	-10.5	-7.8
Biomedical Manufacturing	10.7	24.4	11.3	-5.0	-2.3	11.4	-4.0	52.9	-3.4	-4.3	-1.4	-10.5
Pharmaceuticals	11.5	30.7	11.2	-11.4	-9.1	9.3	-8.1	87.4	-4.0	-14.8	-10.4	-15.3
Medical Technology	8.6	7.0	11.3	4.6	16.6	33.3	8.6	-5.5	-1.0	10.9	12.2	-3.4
Precision Engineering	-2.5	10.5	19.1	6.3	14.6	24.2	24.7	13.6	4.7	5.9	8.3	6.1
Machinery & Systems	-7.2	15.6	26.2	10.9	19.5	28.8	32.7	24.3	9.5	7.8	15.2	11.2
Precision Modules & Components	5.0	-1.7	5.3	-3.4	4.8	18.6	8.4	-7.1	-5.1	2.0	-5.7	-4.6
Transport Engineering	-1.9	-25.8	13.8	18.8	-20.6	28.7	23.1	38.3	14.5	21.1	29.9	11.5
Marine & Offshore Engineering	-19.2	-32.7	20.3	19.1	-17.6	28.3	31.0	53.8	7.2	26.2	48.6	4.1
Aerospace	15.4	-26.0	8.8	27.7	-29.5	20.4	23.5	43.4	26.9	28.4	31.2	24.4
Land	4.8	-0.2	19.5	-11.9	21.9	73.5	7.8	-1.3	-10.1	-14.7	-11.8	-11.0
General Manufacturing Industries	1.3	-11.3	6.8	10.1	-2.0	19.9	5.8	5.9	13.4	10.9	18.0	-1.4
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	2.3	-8.4	-4.7	14.3	-4.7	-3.9	-9.3	-0.8	14.3	13.7	25.8	3.8
Printing	-9.6	-15.5	-9.4	4.9	-15.3	-0.4	-14.7	-5.7	2.5	8.9	9.1	0.5
Miscellaneous industries	3.1	-14.1	29.9	4.7	6.4	73.0	37.6	19.4	12.0	7.2	8.8	-7.8

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

Source: Economic Development Board

INVESTMENT COMMITMENTS IN MANUFACTURING¹ AND SERVICES BY INDUSTRY CLUSTER [TABLE A8.5]

	2019	2020	2021	2022p	2021				2022			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Fixed Asset Investments (Million Dollars)												
TOTAL	15,184.4	17,170.6	11,795.8	22,489.8	2,804.7	3,622.2	3,701.7	1,667.1	2,198.1	6,315.3	955.8	13,020.5
Manufacturing	10,884.2	13,060.1	8,485.7	17,371.6	1,200.6	2,535.0	3,388.3	1,361.8	1,598.4	3,579.5	411.4	11,782.1
Electronics	4,590.3	6,475.1	4,985.9	14,994.4	13.9	1,294.7	3,379.6	297.8	1,393.9	2,886.6	3.0	10,710.9
Chemicals	4,891.3	4,114.0	979.9	862.2	753.0	78.3	3.4	145.1	58.3	55.2	16.1	732.5
Biomedical Manufacturing	234.4	638.2	1,769.0	843.6	403.5	602.9	2.9	759.7	59.3	429.9	237.3	117.1
Precision Engineering	470.4	429.1	68.9	68.3	0.7	23.3	2.4	42.5	46.9	10.5	10.9	0.0
Transport Engineering	302.8	1,280.3	367.2	166.4	9.5	357.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.4	67.9
General Manufacturing Industries	395.0	123.4	314.8	436.7	20.0	178.1	0.0	116.7	40.0	197.3	45.7	153.7
Services Clusters	4,300.2	4,110.4	3,310.1	5,118.2	1,604.1	1,087.2	313.4	305.3	599.7	2,735.8	544.4	1,238.4

¹ Including servicing, engineering and R&D.

Source: Economic Development Board

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

INVESTMENT COMMITMENTS IN MANUFACTURING¹ AND SERVICES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN [TABLE A8.6]

	2019	2020	2021	2022p	2021				2022			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Fixed Asset Investments (Million Dollars)												
TOTAL	15,184.4	17,170.6	11,795.8	22,489.8	2,804.7	3,622.2	3,701.7	1,667.1	2,198.1	6,315.3	955.8	13,020.5
Local	1,249.4	2,968.2	735.8	1,974.5	148.3	215.2	95.0	277.2	512.8	720.8	469.1	271.7
Foreign	13,935.0	14,202.4	11,060.0	20,515.3	2,656.4	3,407.0	3,606.7	1,389.9	1,685.3	5,594.5	486.7	12,748.8
United States	5,706.5	9,176.0	7,910.4	11,374.1	1,876.1	2,128.0	3,320.4	585.9	1,051.7	300.9	180.5	9,841.0
Europe	7,194.3	2,935.3	1,545.7	4,761.2	564.6	108.8	285.3	587.0	579.4	3,444.3	225.9	511.5
Japan	457.2	1,087.2	199.8	58.1	19.8	99.3	0.0	80.7	15.3	11.0	20.9	10.9
Others	577.0	1,003.9	1,404.0	4,321.9	195.9	1,070.9	1.0	136.3	38.8	1,838.3	59.4	2,385.4

¹ Including servicing, engineering and R&D.

Source: Economic Development Board

BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES [TABLE A9.1]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
CONTRACTS AWARDED	33,523.8	21,044.8	29,934.4	29,786.4	5,980.1	9,105.1	8,170.6	6,678.6	9,195.1	6,121.9	7,250.6	7,218.8
Public	19,026.4	12,171.6	17,841.4	17,303.8	3,490.3	5,622.6	4,857.7	3,870.8	6,110.6	3,249.7	3,705.0	4,238.6
Private	14,497.5	8,873.2	12,093.1	12,482.5	2,489.8	3,482.5	3,312.9	2,807.9	3,084.5	2,872.3	3,545.6	2,980.2
CERTIFIED PAYMENTS	28,299.8	19,740.0	26,155.4	30,243.5	6,326.2	6,299.6	6,585.7	6,943.9	7,242.9	7,030.2	7,800.5	8,170.0
Public	14,526.3	10,113.4	13,078.3	15,202.8	3,330.2	3,378.9	3,136.9	3,232.2	3,788.8	3,465.3	3,888.7	4,060.0
Private	13,773.5	9,626.7	13,077.1	15,040.7	2,996.0	2,920.7	3,448.8	3,711.7	3,454.0	3,564.9	3,911.8	4,110.0
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
CONTRACTS AWARDED	9.8	-37.2	42.2	-0.5	-8.5	57.3	130.0	29.1	53.8	-32.8	-11.3	8.1
Public	4.0	-36.0	46.6	-3.0	2.9	50.9	180.0	16.6	75.1	-42.2	-23.7	9.5
Private	18.5	-38.8	36.3	3.2	-20.8	69.0	82.3	51.5	23.9	-17.5	7.0	6.1
CERTIFIED PAYMENTS	6.4	-30.2	32.5	15.6	-14.6	96.9	96.0	20.2	14.5	11.6	18.4	17.7
Public	6.4	-30.4	29.3	16.2	-22.4	124.5	103.3	16.6	13.8	2.6	24.0	25.6
Private	6.3	-30.1	35.8	15.0	-3.6	72.4	89.7	23.5	15.3	22.1	13.4	10.7

Source: Building and Construction Authority

RETAIL SALES INDEX [TABLE A10.1]

	Weights ¹					2021				2022			
		2019	2020	2021	2022p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
2017=100													
TOTAL AT CURRENT PRICES	10,000	96.4	81.7	90.7	100.3	90.5	85.0	87.2	100.2	96.3	98.0	98.6	108.2
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	8,193	99.8	86.2	95.3	109.0	94.0	87.8	91.4	108.0	103.2	105.7	107.3	119.7
Department Stores	620	97.8	57.0	61.3	80.6	61.4	50.0	56.4	77.4	71.0	77.1	79.4	94.7
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	1,443	99.5	130.3	127.6	124.2	125.3	127.3	128.1	129.5	132.4	119.2	121.9	123.4
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	423	100.2	104.7	98.1	94.5	100.8	98.0	97.2	96.2	95.1	92.8	93.8	96.5
Food & Alcohol	214	101.3	64.1	64.3	88.8	67.6	58.5	61.2	69.7	73.3	84.3	92.7	104.8
Motor Vehicles	1,807	81.0	61.0	70.1	60.8	74.9	72.3	68.5	64.6	64.9	63.1	58.8	56.3
Petrol Service Stations	431	106.3	84.5	107.5	128.4	103.9	102.3	109.9	114.0	124.4	141.5	129.7	118.1
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	619	106.3	76.6	76.9	93.0	74.2	70.5	75.3	87.7	89.8	85.7	91.7	104.8
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	975	106.0	66.4	81.1	117.6	85.0	67.4	71.7	100.3	100.4	119.1	116.1	134.7
Furniture & Household Equipment	753	94.4	91.9	108.4	115.9	102.8	102.5	102.3	125.8	111.1	110.8	110.4	131.4
Recreational Goods	145	98.3	86.5	100.7	114.1	98.0	91.8	95.1	117.9	98.5	113.1	110.0	134.9
Watches & Jewellery	904	99.4	67.6	95.4	123.7	96.9	82.3	87.9	114.5	114.8	121.7	119.9	138.4
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	549	89.3	92.7	113.1	122.0	96.2	95.4	106.3	154.4	110.7	102.9	121.7	152.6
Optical Goods & Books	294	94.6	72.3	74.9	78.3	76.9	65.8	66.4	90.6	71.4	71.5	73.3	97.0
Others	823	100.6	74.7	77.6	86.8	79.7	73.9	75.8	80.9	77.8	86.3	88.8	94.2
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL AT CURRENT PRICES	10,000	-2.8	-15.3	11.1	10.5	1.1	50.9	1.5	5.6	6.4	15.2	13.0	8.0
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	8,193	-1.2	-13.6	10.5	14.4	0.3	38.8	3.6	8.2	9.8	20.3	17.5	10.8
Department Stores	620	-3.1	-41.7	7.5	31.4	-18.8	194.5	-5.3	2.0	15.6	54.3	40.9	22.4
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	1,443	0.6	31.0	-2.1	-2.6	1.1	-16.3	4.3	5.8	5.6	-6.4	-4.9	-4.7
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	423	0.6	4.5	-6.3	-3.6	-3.2	-11.2	-5.3	-5.2	-5.6	-5.3	-3.5	0.3
Food & Alcohol	214	-2.3	-36.7	0.2	38.1	-25.5	32.2	4.7	10.8	8.4	44.2	51.4	50.3
Motor Vehicles	1,807	-11.0	-24.7	14.9	-13.3	6.1	190.2	-9.9	-10.9	-13.4	-12.7	-14.1	-12.8
Petrol Service Stations	431	-1.6	-20.5	27.2	19.4	3.5	82.5	26.3	20.3	19.8	38.3	18.0	3.6
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	619	1.3	-27.9	0.4	20.9	-22.5	20.7	1.7	12.1	21.0	21.5	21.8	19.4
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	975	2.9	-37.3	22.2	45.0	-0.6	214.5	2.1	13.5	18.1	76.7	61.9	34.2
Furniture & Household Equipment	753	-8.6	-2.7	17.9	7.0	14.5	80.9	-0.3	6.1	8.1	8.1	7.9	4.5
Recreational Goods	145	-1.7	-12.0	16.4	13.3	17.0	123.8	-5.3	-2.4	0.5	23.2	15.6	14.5
Watches & Jewellery	904	-0.9	-32.0	41.1	29.7	23.0	327.1	10.3	23.6	18.5	47.8	36.3	20.9
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	549	-2.8	3.9	21.9	7.9	20.9	30.1	23.0	17.3	15.0	7.9	14.5	-1.2
Optical Goods & Books	294	-2.9	-23.5	3.6	4.5	-4.4	87.4	-10.4	-9.1	-7.1	8.8	10.4	7.0
Others	823	-2.2	-25.7	3.8	11.8	-11.4	76.7	-7.4	-5.0	-2.5	16.8	17.0	16.4

¹ The weights are used in the computation of the indices from 2017 onwards.

RETAIL SALES INDEX - Cont'd [TABLE A10.1]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
2017=100												
TOTAL IN CHAINED VOLUME TERMS	95.6	80.3	89.2	95.6	89.0	83.5	85.8	98.6	93.3	92.7	93.3	103.1
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	99.1	84.6	94.1	105.2	92.6	86.7	90.1	107.1	100.9	101.2	102.9	115.8
Department Stores	97.9	58.8	65.0	83.6	64.2	53.1	60.3	82.5	75.3	79.9	81.4	97.7
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	97.1	126.4	123.5	116.2	121.4	123.7	124.2	124.7	126.4	112.0	112.9	113.5
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	97.4	100.1	93.4	86.6	96.3	93.4	92.5	91.1	89.3	85.4	85.4	86.4
Food & Alcohol	99.0	61.5	60.7	79.7	64.2	55.6	57.7	65.3	67.6	76.6	82.5	92.2
Motor Vehicles	79.5	60.1	66.6	53.5	72.2	69.0	65.7	59.6	59.6	55.4	51.0	47.8
Petrol Service Stations	99.6	85.1	92.2	92.3	96.8	88.7	91.4	92.0	93.0	93.8	92.8	89.4
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	107.0	78.0	79.8	94.7	76.4	73.1	78.4	91.4	92.7	87.8	92.9	105.5
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	105.9	69.4	89.5	126.0	91.2	74.4	80.3	112.1	111.3	127.6	122.1	143.3
Furniture & Household Equipment	96.3	94.8	109.7	113.4	105.4	104.7	103.2	125.6	109.8	109.2	107.3	127.4
Recreational Goods	99.0	89.2	108.0	120.2	103.3	98.4	101.3	128.8	106.4	120.6	113.3	140.4
Watches & Jewellery	95.9	58.3	82.3	105.1	82.9	71.5	75.9	99.0	98.0	101.1	102.3	119.0
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	93.9	97.3	122.2	132.7	101.7	103.8	115.8	167.4	119.7	110.6	133.2	167.2
Optical Goods & Books	94.8	72.0	74.3	76.8	76.3	65.4	65.8	90.0	70.5	70.2	71.6	95.0
Others	99.9	74.6	79.2	86.1	80.5	75.4	78.1	82.7	79.2	85.6	87.0	92.7
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL IN CHAINED VOLUME TERMS	-3.4	-16.1	11.2	7.2	1.1	52.2	1.6	5.3	4.9	11.0	8.8	4.6
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	-1.5	-14.6	11.2	11.8	0.6	40.9	4.3	8.7	8.9	16.7	14.2	8.1
Department Stores	-2.5	-39.9	10.5	28.5	-15.8	202.1	-3.0	3.9	17.2	50.5	35.0	18.5
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	-0.4	30.2	-2.3	-5.9	0.7	-15.9	4.4	4.9	4.2	-9.4	-9.1	-9.0
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	-0.2	2.8	-6.7	-7.2	-4.7	-10.6	-5.4	-6.0	-7.3	-8.6	-7.6	-5.2
Food & Alcohol	-3.0	-37.9	-1.3	31.3	-26.8	31.6	3.5	8.5	5.3	37.8	42.8	41.2
Motor Vehicles	-13.0	-24.3	10.8	-19.8	4.2	176.5	-12.6	-16.2	-17.4	-19.8	-22.3	-19.8
Petrol Service Stations	-1.7	-14.5	8.3	0.1	3.3	52.4	0.6	-5.9	-3.8	5.8	1.6	-2.8
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	1.8	-27.1	2.3	18.7	-20.9	23.1	3.6	13.6	21.4	20.1	18.5	15.5
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	4.0	-34.5	29.0	40.8	5.1	233.1	7.6	19.6	22.0	71.5	52.0	27.8
Furniture & Household Equipment	-6.8	-1.6	15.8	3.4	13.7	77.4	-1.8	2.9	4.2	4.3	3.9	1.4
Recreational Goods	-1.3	-9.8	21.0	11.3	20.4	133.1	-2.6	3.1	3.0	22.6	11.8	9.0
Watches & Jewellery	-5.3	-39.2	41.2	27.7	16.8	327.7	13.0	26.4	18.3	41.3	34.8	20.2
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	-2.6	3.6	25.6	8.6	22.6	34.8	28.1	20.6	17.7	6.6	15.0	-0.1
Optical Goods & Books	-2.6	-24.1	3.3	3.3	-5.3	86.9	-10.5	-9.0	-7.5	7.4	8.9	5.5
Others	-2.2	-25.3	6.1	8.8	-10.2	80.2	-4.4	-2.9	-1.6	13.5	11.4	12.0

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

VISITOR ARRIVALS BY INBOUND TOURISM MARKETS [TABLE A11.1]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Thousand											
TOTAL	19,116.0	2,742.4	330.1	6,305.6	68.7	50.0	53.4	158.0	246.1	1,257.3	2,237.7	2,564.5
Asia												
Southeast Asia	6,624.3	896.8	89.2	2,848.9	19.8	13.3	6.7	49.4	77.5	611.0	988.4	1,172.0
Japan	884.3	125.9	5.9	132.1	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.0	19.1	50.7	60.4
Hong Kong SAR	488.5	59.0	5.4	129.0	0.8	0.9	2.0	1.8	6.5	24.6	35.7	62.3
India	1,418.0	175.5	54.4	686.4	11.4	3.8	1.1	38.1	54.5	164.6	237.8	229.5
Mainland China	3,627.1	357.3	88.2	130.9	20.0	23.4	30.5	14.3	12.3	22.4	45.5	50.7
Taiwan	425.6	61.9	3.4	65.1	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.6	6.3	21.4	35.7
Republic of Korea	645.8	89.5	7.1	217.5	1.2	0.5	1.1	4.3	6.6	32.9	86.3	91.7
Other Countries	495.3	67.8	22.4	254.3	6.2	2.3	1.0	12.9	22.0	51.2	93.3	87.7
Australia & New Zealand												
Australia	1,143.3	206.2	10.1	565.7	1.1	0.7	0.9	7.4	16.2	109.2	208.4	231.9
New Zealand	153.0	23.8	0.6	57.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	8.4	23.2	25.2
Europe												
United Kingdom	607.8	133.4	8.6	226.7	0.4	0.3	1.0	6.8	11.7	38.5	80.1	96.6
Germany	380.8	95.6	5.4	130.6	0.5	0.2	1.1	3.7	5.3	21.3	47.1	57.0
Netherlands	99.5	17.9	2.0	51.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.4	2.1	8.9	22.1	18.0
France	212.8	41.6	4.2	86.1	0.8	0.3	0.8	2.4	4.6	14.3	37.4	29.8
Italy	102.7	19.7	1.2	33.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.0	4.0	17.9	10.2
Other Countries	729.2	181.0	7.6	239.0	1.7	0.8	1.5	3.7	7.6	37.0	89.6	104.7
America												
United States	729.4	123.2	11.0	318.4	1.3	1.0	2.2	6.5	11.5	62.8	108.1	136.1
Canada	138.6	26.9	1.7	55.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.1	1.9	9.3	18.0	25.9
Other Countries	94.7	21.1	1.0	33.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	4.5	11.7	16.4
Africa	91.0	14.4	0.6	28.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	4.3	9.2	14.3
Others & Not Stated	24.1	4.1	0.2	17.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	2.7	6.0	8.4

Notes: 1 Figures excluded Malaysian arrivals by land.

Source: Singapore Tourism Board and
Immigration & Checkpoints Authority

2 "Southeast Asia" refers to the countries Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Philippines, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand and Vietnam.

VISITOR ARRIVALS BY INBOUND TOURISM MARKETS - Cont'd [TABLE A11.1]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL	3.3	-85.7	-88.0	1,810.5	-97.4	1,214.3	111.5	202.0	258.2	2,416.8	4,089.4	1,523.3
Asia												
Southeast Asia	1.6	-86.5	-90.1	3,095.6	-97.7	511.0	-25.1	128.0	291.7	4,493.9	14,706.7	2,273.0
Japan	6.6	-85.8	-95.3	2,131.4	-98.8	524.5	-0.8	-10.0	29.1	1,488.8	3,478.0	3,273.7
Hong Kong SAR	3.3	-87.9	-90.8	2,275.5	-98.6	933.7	109.2	58.1	731.5	2,764.7	1,665.0	3,411.0
India	-1.7	-87.6	-69.0	1,162.3	-93.3	1,192.2	-31.3	1,098.0	380.2	4,203.6	21,417.8	502.5
Mainland China	6.1	-90.1	-75.3	48.3	-94.1	14,634.0	450.7	-3.5	-38.4	-4.4	49.0	254.2
Taiwan	0.6	-85.5	-94.5	1,809.4	-98.6	1,172.5	174.4	93.5	78.7	1,140.7	2,094.7	3,306.9
Republic of Korea	2.6	-86.1	-92.0	2,952.5	-98.6	729.2	37.8	330.2	441.4	6,006.9	7,785.2	2,047.3
Other Countries	-0.2	-86.3	-66.9	1,032.9	-90.6	3,143.7	60.5	1,026.0	256.5	2,124.8	8,982.0	578.2
Australia & New Zealand												
Australia	3.3	-82.0	-95.1	5,527.3	-99.5	696.5	92.0	378.8	1,389.2	15,841.3	23,905.2	3,028.7
New Zealand	11.1	-84.5	-97.5	9,493.4	-99.5	2,480.0	94.1	-29.5	168.0	6,425.6	11,600.5	17,139.0
Europe												
United Kingdom	3.2	-78.1	-93.6	2,551.3	-99.7	192.9	36.2	785.8	2,642.8	11,623.8	7,532.7	1,330.6
Germany	6.7	-74.9	-94.3	2,312.8	-99.5	660.7	271.6	800.5	1,009.9	9,890.6	4,344.9	1,454.0
Netherlands	1.1	-82.0	-89.0	2,515.1	-98.5	1,230.0	60.2	460.7	711.8	6,605.3	10,691.7	1,227.2
France	3.9	-80.4	-89.9	1,943.0	-98.1	910.7	46.3	382.4	510.4	4,957.6	4,816.7	1,131.5
Italy	0.7	-80.8	-93.8	2,592.8	-98.3	645.5	30.0	302.5	200.0	4,730.5	11,376.9	1,462.3
Other Countries	2.4	-75.2	-95.8	3,047.2	-99.1	255.1	30.9	218.7	362.1	4,772.9	6,056.4	2,709.8
America												
United States	13.4	-83.1	-91.1	2,806.3	-98.9	478.0	94.0	382.8	770.9	6,034.4	4,894.0	2,009.8
Canada	7.0	-80.6	-93.7	3,159.7	-99.1	810.0	98.5	507.2	685.4	10,074.7	6,709.8	2,269.7
Other Countries	6.5	-77.7	-95.5	3,358.5	-99.0	823.5	51.0	120.2	141.4	2,794.3	5,320.8	4,321.6
Africa	8.5	-84.2	-96.2	4,996.9	-99.2	569.2	11.3	50.3	166.4	4,840.2	7,085.9	6,300.9
Others & Not Stated	8.7	-83.2	-95.4	9,125.1	-99.4	242.9	377.8	470.6	765.2	11,220.8	13,739.5	8,543.3

Notes: 1 Figures excluded Malaysian arrivals by land.

2 "Southeast Asia" refers to the countries Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Philippines, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand and Vietnam.

Source: Singapore Tourism Board and Immigration & Checkpoints Authority

HOTEL STATISTICS [TABLE A11.2]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022p	I	II	III	IVp	I	II	III	IVp
Average Occupancy Rate (%)	86.9	57.3	56.9	75.8	46.7	53.4	59.0	72.1	61.0	73.0	80.2	83.3
Average Room Rate (\$)	220.80	154.60	160.50	248.90	151.20	146.80	152.60	187.00	185.90	224.20	263.30	283.20
Hotel Room Revenue (\$ Million)	4,195.8	1,234.0	966.2	3,239.8	214.4	218.7	218.5	314.7	358.2	694.1	1,011.7	1,175.7
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
Average Occupancy Rate ¹	0.8	-29.6	-0.4	18.9	-11.5	3.0	-5.7	14.1	14.2	19.6	21.2	11.2
Average Room Rate	1.1	-30.0	3.8	55.1	-29.8	100.5	37.1	14.7	23.0	52.7	72.6	51.4
Hotel Room Revenue	5.0	-70.6	-21.7	235.3	-68.4	73.1	30.5	19.8	67.1	217.4	363.1	273.6

¹ Refer to percentage point change.

Source: Singapore Tourism Board

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS [TABLE A12.1]

					2021				2022			
	2019	2020	2021	2022p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Total Sea Cargo Handled (Million Tonnes)	626.5	590.7	599.6	577.7	151.2	150.4	148.5	149.6	146.0	142.7	146.7	142.3
General & Bulk Cargo	407.1	396.4	408.0	387.9	102.7	102.8	100.8	101.7	98.6	97.0	97.7	94.5
Oil-in-Bulk	219.4	194.3	191.6	189.9	48.5	47.6	47.7	47.9	47.4	45.7	49.0	47.8
Total Container Throughput ('000 TEUs)	37,195.6	36,870.9	37,467.6	37,289.6	9,308.2	9,422.7	9,423.2	9,313.6	9,076.7	9,330.2	9,612.4	9,270.2
Sea Passenger Handled ('000)	7,786.8	1,183.9	18.0	2,169.9	5.7	3.9	1.9	6.5	10.7	329.3	753.4	1,076.5
Vessel Arrivals ¹ (Million Gross Tons)	2,854.7	2,902.6	2,813.8	2,828.4	736.9	709.5	676.5	690.9	664.7	695.6	723.2	744.9
Total Air Cargo Handled ('000 Tonnes) ²	2,014.1	1,544.1	1,946.7	1,853.0	427.3	475.8	500.3	543.3	458.2	469.0	470.1	455.6
Discharged	1,083.7	824.6	1,011.8	958.0	222.8	248.2	262.2	278.7	226.1	248.2	246.2	237.6
Loaded	930.4	719.5	934.9	895.0	204.5	227.6	238.2	264.6	232.2	220.9	223.9	218.0
Air Passenger Handled ('000) ^{2,3}	67,601.0	11,634.9	3,029.3	31,902.4	427.6	516.6	628.0	1,457.0	2,551.5	7,263.9	9,926.5	12,160.5
Aircraft Landings (Number) ²	191,164	62,721	54,387	109,246	11,144	12,825	14,046	16,372	18,072	25,256	30,550	35,368
Postal Articles Handled (Mil)	1,395.2	1,114.4	1,020.6	931.0	269.4	245.3	242.5	263.5	234.4	232.2	228.5	235.9
Fixed Line Subscriptions ⁴ ('000)	1,905.8	1,891.6	1,889.8	na	1,891.0	1,887.9	1,889.9	1,889.8	1,901.1	1,898.1	1,840.1	na
Mobile Subscriptions ⁴ ('000)	9,076.6	8,427.9	8,660.5	na	8,444.8	8,599.7	8,660.5	8,660.5	8,761.9	8,939.6	9,226.2	na
Broadband Internet Subscriptions ⁴ ('000)	12,308.6	11,366.9	12,214.3	na	11,408.2	11,565.4	12,122.4	12,214.3	12,239.1	12,534.0	12,892.6	na
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
Total Sea Cargo Handled	-0.6	-5.7	1.5	-3.7	-0.6	7.1	0.1	-0.1	-3.4	-5.1	-1.2	-4.8
General & Bulk Cargo	-0.4	-2.6	2.9	-4.9	1.2	11.8	1.7	-2.0	-4.0	-5.7	-3.0	-7.0
Oil-in-Bulk	-0.9	-11.4	-1.4	-0.9	-4.3	-1.7	-3.2	4.0	-2.2	-4.0	2.8	-0.1
Total Container Throughput	1.6	-0.9	1.6	-0.5	0.3	10.1	0.3	-3.3	-2.5	-1.0	2.0	-0.5
Sea Passenger Handled	9.0	-84.8	-98.5	11,934.4	-99.5	30.8	-55.9	-27.0	87.3	8,305.2	39,846.0	16,451.4
Vessel Arrivals ¹	2.2	1.7	-3.1	0.5	-1.7	4.2	-8.1	-6.0	-9.8	-2.0	6.9	7.8
Total Air Cargo Handled ²	-6.5	-23.3	26.1	-4.8	-5.7	53.2	37.6	30.3	7.3	-1.4	-6.0	-16.1
Discharged	-7.0	-23.9	22.7	-5.3	-9.7	48.0	37.4	27.0	1.5	0.0	-6.1	-14.8
Loaded	-6.0	-22.7	29.9	-4.3	-0.9	59.3	37.8	34.0	13.6	-3.0	-6.0	-17.6
Air Passenger Handled ^{2,3}	4.2	-82.8	-74.0	953.1	-96.1	440.0	141.4	304.4	496.6	1,306.0	1,480.6	734.6
Aircraft Landings ²	-1.0	-67.2	-13.3	100.9	-70.7	95.9	71.0	64.0	62.2	96.9	117.5	116.0
Postal Articles Handled	-12.7	-20.1	-8.4	-8.8	-8.6	-1.1	-16.8	-6.0	-13.0	-5.3	-5.7	-10.5
Fixed Line Subscriptions ⁴	-3.1	-0.7	-0.1	na	-1.1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.5	0.5	-2.6	na
Mobile Subscriptions ⁴	8.2	-7.1	2.8	na	-7.7	-3.0	0.2	2.8	3.8	4.0	6.4	na
Broadband Internet Subscriptions ⁴	3.8	-7.7	7.5	na	-4.7	2.6	5.5	7.5	7.3	8.4	6.4	na

¹ Include all sea-going vessels & regional ferries above 75 GT.

² Refers to Changi Airport only.

³ Exclude transit passengers who continued their journey on the same flight.

⁴ At end of period.

Source: Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore
Singapore Cruise Centre Pte Ltd
Civil Aviation Authority of Singapore
Singapore Post Ltd
Info-Communications Media Development Authority of Singapore