

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY [TABLE A1.1]

GDP AT CURRENT PRICES					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
GDP AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES	474,115.1	507,123.9	510,737.8	469,095.9	126,012.4	125,885.7	128,161.0	130,678.7	123,963.9	106,223.4	116,192.4	122,716.2	125,500.2
Goods Producing Industries	111,775.4	129,462.4	123,807.6	114,447.4	30,895.5	31,030.7	31,929.1	29,952.3	31,405.3	25,691.7	29,199.0	28,151.4	32,369.3
Manufacturing	88,265.0	105,762.7	99,360.7	96,331.2	24,854.5	25,063.7	25,860.4	23,582.1	25,234.4	22,631.0	25,470.4	22,995.4	27,059.6
Construction	17,864.3	17,827.1	18,486.4	12,110.9	4,623.4	4,433.2	4,557.8	4,872.0	4,690.1	1,579.6	2,225.0	3,616.2	3,752.2
Utilities	5,500.2	5,719.4	5,795.1	5,853.3	1,377.8	1,495.8	1,465.8	1,455.7	1,442.2	1,450.6	1,464.2	1,496.3	1,513.0
Other Goods Industries ¹	145.9	153.2	165.4	152.0	39.8	38.0	45.1	42.5	38.6	30.5	39.4	43.5	44.5
Services Producing Industries	316,029.6	333,331.4	342,502.0	313,699.5	84,202.4	83,893.5	85,099.7	89,306.4	81,638.7	72,506.0	76,433.4	83,121.4	81,098.4
Wholesale Trade	74,324.9	79,669.4	78,511.7	75,314.9	18,696.1	19,661.9	19,680.3	20,473.4	16,995.6	18,970.6	18,662.1	20,686.6	18,027.3
Retail Trade	7,781.3	7,936.5	7,613.8	6,468.2	1,962.9	1,862.7	1,841.3	1,946.9	1,781.1	1,109.5	1,705.1	1,872.5	1,810.7
Transportation & Storage	31,531.8	30,684.5	31,682.4	23,982.2	7,423.7	7,832.7	7,907.5	8,518.5	6,742.2	5,206.3	5,758.9	6,274.8	6,038.4
Accommodation	3,891.8	4,224.5	4,309.5	1,903.5	1,054.9	1,007.1	1,144.3	1,103.2	667.8	296.9	471.6	467.2	457.1
Food & Beverage Services	5,525.0	5,643.5	5,784.7	4,398.3	1,446.7	1,421.0	1,457.9	1,459.1	1,295.4	782.8	1,121.4	1,198.7	1,186.6
Information & Communications	18,718.2	19,755.2	22,325.5	22,862.6	5,237.2	5,608.8	5,532.4	5,947.1	5,508.2	5,549.5	5,669.7	6,135.2	5,941.8
Finance & Insurance	56,853.3	62,535.7	68,168.3	70,297.8	16,809.1	16,889.4	16,880.6	17,589.2	18,259.0	17,070.9	17,005.6	17,962.3	18,536.7
Real Estate	15,703.3	16,421.9	16,592.0	13,482.0	4,054.5	4,097.0	4,143.7	4,296.8	3,861.2	2,824.3	3,249.7	3,546.8	3,530.8
Professional Services	25,745.7	27,039.0	29,084.7	26,370.5	6,973.7	7,216.1	7,191.3	7,703.6	6,802.1	6,204.7	6,479.5	6,884.2	6,526.7
Administrative & Support Services	25,428.9	26,837.1	23,967.6	20,116.9	5,870.4	5,846.2	6,003.2	6,247.8	5,599.1	4,573.1	4,822.3	5,122.4	4,794.2
Other Services Industries	50,525.4	52,584.1	54,461.8	48,502.6	14,673.2	12,450.6	13,317.2	14,020.8	14,127.0	9,917.4	11,487.5	12,970.7	14,248.1
Ownership of Dwellings	17,436.3	17,751.0	18,453.0	19,114.4	4,570.4	4,588.5	4,617.2	4,676.9	4,766.1	4,774.0	4,774.1	4,800.2	4,862.3
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	445,241.3	480,544.8	484,762.6	447,261.3	119,668.3	119,512.7	121,646.0	123,935.6	117,810.1	102,971.7	110,406.5	116,073.0	118,330.0
Add: Taxes on Products	28,873.8	26,579.1	25,975.2	21,834.6	6,344.1	6,373.0	6,515.0	6,743.1	6,153.8	3,251.7	5,785.9	6,643.2	7,170.2
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
GDP AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES	7.7	7.0	0.7	-8.2	3.8	1.6	-0.3	-2.0	-1.6	-15.6	-9.3	-6.1	1.2
Goods Producing Industries	8.8	15.8	-4.4	-7.6	7.0	-0.9	-6.5	-14.8	1.7	-17.2	-8.6	-6.0	3.1
Manufacturing	14.1	19.8	-6.1	-3.0	8.1	-1.7	-8.4	-18.7	1.5	-9.7	-1.5	-2.5	7.2
Construction	-9.2	-0.2	3.7	-34.5	3.0	3.3	3.9	4.6	1.4	-64.4	-51.2	-25.8	-20.0
Utilities	-2.0	4.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	2.9	4.7	-3.0	-0.1	2.8	4.9
Other Goods Industries ¹	4.8	5.0	8.0	-8.1	11.5	5.0	10.5	4.9	-3.0	-19.7	-12.6	2.4	15.3
Services Producing Industries	7.7	5.5	2.8	-8.4	3.5	3.2	1.8	2.5	-3.0	-13.6	-10.2	-6.9	-0.7
Wholesale Trade	11.9	7.2	-1.5	-4.1	3.0	-0.1	-5.1	-3.0	-9.1	-3.5	-5.2	1.0	6.1
Retail Trade	2.3	2.0	-4.1	-15.0	-1.1	-5.1	-4.6	-5.4	-9.3	-40.4	-7.4	-3.8	1.7
Transportation & Storage	14.2	-2.7	3.3	-24.3	0.7	5.7	1.8	4.7	-9.2	-33.5	-27.2	-26.3	-10.4
Accommodation	3.4	8.5	2.0	-55.8	3.4	-1.3	2.0	3.9	-36.7	-70.5	-58.8	-57.7	-31.6
Food & Beverage Services	1.0	2.1	2.5	-24.0	3.5	3.6	2.4	0.7	-10.5	-44.9	-23.1	-17.8	-8.4
Information & Communications	8.5	5.5	13.0	2.4	11.8	13.2	13.2	13.8	5.2	-1.1	2.5	-3.2	7.9
Finance & Insurance	10.1	10.0	9.0	3.1	9.3	8.9	8.3	9.6	8.6	1.1	0.7	2.1	1.5
Real Estate	-9.8	4.6	1.0	-18.7	3.3	-0.9	-0.8	2.7	-4.8	-31.1	-21.6	-17.5	-8.6
Professional Services	3.4	5.0	7.6	-9.3	8.2	9.7	8.0	4.7	-2.5	-14.0	-9.9	-10.6	-4.0
Administrative & Support Services	7.0	5.5	-10.7	-16.1	-13.1	-13.3	-10.9	-5.3	-4.6	-21.8	-19.7	-18.0	-14.4
Other Services Industries	6.1	4.1	3.6	-10.9	3.4	4.7	5.7	0.9	-3.7	-20.3	-13.7	-7.5	0.9
Ownership of Dwellings	-0.9	1.8	4.0	3.6	4.9	3.7	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.0	3.4	2.6	2.0
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	7.6	7.9	0.9	-7.7	4.5	2.1	-0.5	-2.2	-1.6	-13.8	-9.2	-6.3	0.4
Add: Taxes on Products	8.6	-7.9	-2.3	-15.9	-7.3	-7.7	3.8	2.8	-3.0	-49.0	-11.2	-1.5	16.5

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY - Cont'd [TABLE A1.1]

GDP IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Million Dollars												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	457,319.2	473,313.8	479,680.9	453,821.2	117,541.3	119,799.0	120,525.5	121,815.1	117,588.4	103,828.8	113,497.3	118,906.7	119,152.3
Goods Producing Industries	112,975.5	119,283.2	118,187.5	118,594.2	28,942.2	29,938.2	30,060.0	29,247.1	30,892.8	26,942.7	30,384.0	30,374.7	32,584.0
Manufacturing	87,698.6	93,862.8	92,496.9	99,211.1	22,529.4	23,650.5	23,667.5	22,649.5	24,408.0	23,551.8	26,273.4	24,977.9	27,019.6
Construction	19,215.0	19,318.3	19,621.5	12,574.4	4,960.3	4,716.6	4,819.0	5,125.6	4,946.8	1,622.0	2,286.9	3,718.7	3,825.7
Utilities	5,911.2	5,842.8	5,903.7	5,770.9	1,439.9	1,484.5	1,497.5	1,481.8	1,470.5	1,391.7	1,439.8	1,468.9	1,443.8
Other Goods Industries ¹	141.5	146.0	155.3	139.8	37.4	36.5	42.0	39.4	36.2	28.3	35.6	39.7	42.0
Services Producing Industries	295,376.0	304,618.2	310,786.0	289,345.5	75,879.6	77,279.1	77,940.7	79,686.6	74,470.2	67,451.7	71,464.9	75,958.7	74,099.1
Wholesale Trade	59,410.7	60,941.4	60,445.6	58,964.9	14,772.8	15,063.0	15,012.1	15,597.7	14,208.3	14,617.5	14,261.4	15,877.7	14,704.4
Retail Trade	7,563.0	7,613.9	7,431.6	6,240.1	1,902.8	1,815.0	1,810.5	1,903.3	1,704.5	1,065.4	1,655.7	1,814.5	1,728.8
Transportation & Storage	32,034.3	32,179.4	32,236.0	24,041.7	7,893.3	8,118.1	8,077.4	8,147.2	7,312.4	5,076.8	5,735.1	5,917.4	6,108.8
Accommodation	3,884.5	4,159.8	4,163.3	2,969.3	1,032.9	1,000.3	1,083.6	1,046.5	622.2	645.3	861.6	840.2	740.7
Food & Beverage Services	5,362.0	5,403.1	5,420.7	4,061.6	1,369.1	1,334.7	1,361.3	1,355.6	1,207.9	722.4	1,032.8	1,098.5	1,094.6
Information & Communications	17,986.9	18,985.3	21,289.6	21,731.0	5,000.3	5,238.0	5,454.2	5,597.1	5,258.2	5,198.3	5,530.1	5,744.4	5,597.3
Finance & Insurance	54,186.0	57,458.3	61,916.2	65,024.3	14,990.4	15,496.9	15,472.7	15,956.2	16,202.3	15,970.2	16,119.4	16,732.4	16,970.0
Real Estate	16,930.1	17,037.7	16,770.1	14,386.0	4,160.4	4,170.1	4,166.6	4,273.0	4,072.7	3,069.2	3,430.5	3,813.6	3,912.1
Professional Services	25,621.7	26,592.2	28,028.9	25,316.2	6,810.6	6,906.6	6,954.2	7,357.5	6,557.9	5,746.2	6,207.4	6,804.7	6,264.6
Administrative & Support Services	24,324.4	25,181.2	22,532.6	19,131.7	5,262.5	5,637.3	5,922.1	5,710.7	5,032.6	4,468.2	4,771.6	4,859.3	4,382.1
Other Services Industries	48,087.7	49,055.9	50,811.6	46,297.4	12,751.5	12,558.6	12,721.2	12,780.3	12,323.8	10,302.7	11,615.6	12,055.3	12,384.2
Ownership of Dwellings	19,805.4	20,754.5	21,643.5	21,886.5	5,350.6	5,387.3	5,428.0	5,477.6	5,512.7	5,484.5	5,459.6	5,429.7	5,445.9
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	428,010.4	444,318.4	450,162.4	428,808.4	110,047.9	112,492.3	113,316.1	114,306.1	110,628.8	99,581.1	107,016.2	111,582.3	111,728.6
Add: Taxes on Products	29,331.6	28,942.9	29,489.2	24,336.4	7,532.5	7,287.7	7,165.2	7,503.8	6,890.9	3,764.7	6,362.1	7,318.7	7,385.2
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	4.5	3.5	1.3	-5.4	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.0	-13.3	-5.8	-2.4	1.3
Goods Producing Industries	6.9	5.6	-0.9	0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.7	-2.9	6.7	-10.0	1.1	3.9	5.5
Manufacturing	10.4	7.0	-1.5	7.3	0.0	-0.5	-1.2	-4.0	8.3	-0.4	11.0	10.3	10.7
Construction	-4.9	0.5	1.6	-35.9	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.4	-0.3	-65.6	-52.5	-27.4	-22.7
Utilities	-0.1	-1.2	1.0	-2.2	2.2	0.1	0.9	1.1	2.1	-6.3	-3.9	-0.9	-1.8
Other Goods Industries ¹	2.9	3.2	6.4	-10.0	9.0	2.5	9.7	4.2	-3.2	-22.5	-15.2	0.8	16.0
Services Producing Industries	3.5	3.1	2.0	-6.9	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.6	-1.9	-12.7	-8.3	-4.7	-0.5
Wholesale Trade	1.8	2.6	-0.8	-2.4	1.4	-0.4	-2.6	-1.5	-3.8	-3.0	-5.0	1.8	3.5
Retail Trade	0.9	0.7	-2.4	-16.0	0.5	-3.1	-2.1	-4.8	-10.4	-41.3	-8.6	-4.7	1.4
Transportation & Storage	4.8	0.5	0.2	-25.4	-0.5	1.4	-0.4	0.3	-7.4	-37.5	-29.0	-27.4	-16.5
Accommodation	3.3	7.1	0.1	-28.7	2.8	-2.0	-1.1	0.7	-39.8	-35.5	-20.5	-19.7	19.0
Food & Beverage Services	0.0	0.8	0.3	-25.1	1.6	1.5	0.1	-1.8	-11.8	-45.9	-24.1	-19.0	-9.4
Information & Communications	7.9	5.6	12.1	2.1	10.7	11.4	13.4	13.0	5.2	-0.8	1.4	2.6	6.4
Finance & Insurance	7.3	6.0	7.8	5.0	6.0	8.4	7.5	9.1	8.1	3.1	4.2	4.9	4.7
Real Estate	-7.3	0.6	-1.6	-14.2	0.8	-3.0	-3.9	-0.1	-2.1	-26.4	-17.7	-10.8	-3.9
Professional Services	4.2	3.8	5.4	-9.7	5.7	7.7	6.3	2.3	-3.7	-16.8	-10.7	-7.5	-4.5
Administrative & Support Services	5.2	3.5	-10.5	-15.1	-14.3	-13.8	-9.6	-4.1	-4.4	-20.7	-19.4	-14.9	-12.9
Other Services Industries	3.1	2.0	3.6	-8.9	2.7	3.5	3.8	4.4	-3.4	-18.0	-8.7	-5.7	0.5
Ownership of Dwellings	4.5	4.8	4.3	1.1	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.0	1.8	0.6	-0.9	-1.2
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	4.4	3.8	1.3	-4.7	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.5	-11.5	-5.6	-2.4	1.0
Add: Taxes on Products	6.4	-1.3	1.9	-17.5	3.6	-1.7	1.3	4.4	-8.5	-48.3	-11.2	-2.5	7.2

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

2. Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED [TABLE A1.2]

GDP IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS	2018				2019				2020				2021
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Million Dollars												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	117,656.2	118,192.9	118,886.1	118,592.9	119,503.5	119,809.8	120,165.0	120,228.1	119,511.3	103,831.9	113,149.9	117,400.5	121,078.7
Goods Producing Industries	29,565.3	29,821.5	29,832.5	30,099.1	29,593.6	29,742.2	29,595.1	29,276.4	31,591.0	26,728.6	29,910.5	30,443.5	33,325.2
Manufacturing	23,213.4	23,558.7	23,386.4	23,718.4	23,225.7	23,422.1	23,038.1	22,812.4	25,197.2	23,290.0	25,549.1	25,190.3	27,913.7
Construction	4,841.5	4,795.2	4,809.9	4,861.2	4,888.5	4,878.5	4,883.3	4,957.8	4,882.7	1,681.6	2,311.8	3,597.8	3,778.7
Utilities	1,450.3	1,466.0	1,464.1	1,464.3	1,478.4	1,466.4	1,478.6	1,482.5	1,506.6	1,374.7	1,422.5	1,471.0	1,477.3
Other Goods Industries ¹	34.6	36.5	36.9	37.8	38.0	37.6	40.3	39.2	36.9	29.2	34.1	39.4	42.9
Services Producing Industries	75,695.0	76,000.8	76,603.5	76,290.2	77,080.5	77,604.3	77,904.1	78,166.3	75,627.3	67,747.8	71,499.2	74,451.1	75,239.0
Wholesale Trade	15,250.7	15,325.3	15,400.9	15,031.6	15,398.1	15,234.4	15,052.9	14,825.0	14,772.0	14,746.4	14,349.7	15,091.9	15,271.4
Retail Trade	1,882.6	1,927.2	1,902.3	1,897.8	1,898.2	1,869.4	1,861.3	1,802.4	1,703.8	1,098.5	1,701.2	1,715.5	1,730.1
Transportation & Storage	8,059.1	7,991.4	8,072.9	8,051.0	8,030.5	8,098.3	8,025.6	8,082.7	7,444.1	5,060.9	5,690.3	5,881.8	6,218.1
Accommodation	1,012.0	1,047.9	1,051.7	1,047.5	1,041.5	1,025.7	1,040.6	1,054.6	628.2	661.2	827.5	846.2	748.4
Food & Beverage Services	1,341.5	1,340.4	1,349.4	1,371.2	1,363.8	1,360.7	1,349.3	1,346.6	1,204.2	736.3	1,022.8	1,091.8	1,091.8
Information & Communications	4,568.1	4,661.6	4,787.6	4,960.5	5,058.1	5,201.2	5,427.9	5,593.3	5,321.6	5,171.2	5,500.8	5,731.3	5,666.6
Finance & Insurance	14,146.1	14,298.7	14,390.7	14,622.8	14,990.4	15,496.9	15,472.7	15,956.2	16,202.3	15,970.2	16,119.4	16,732.4	16,970.0
Real Estate	4,196.9	4,299.9	4,320.7	4,221.7	4,224.1	4,169.1	4,170.5	4,208.8	4,128.1	3,068.0	3,445.0	3,749.6	3,960.5
Professional Services	6,616.0	6,501.7	6,587.2	6,873.4	6,984.3	7,009.4	7,020.5	7,009.9	6,721.4	5,839.0	6,275.2	6,469.6	6,423.1
Administrative & Support Services	6,435.0	6,480.0	6,306.8	5,916.1	5,563.4	5,620.4	5,676.4	5,629.4	5,356.1	4,476.3	4,561.4	4,764.2	4,679.6
Other Services Industries	12,270.2	12,169.2	12,271.1	12,352.1	12,578.9	12,604.4	12,740.3	12,894.5	12,148.1	10,344.5	11,636.4	12,161.8	12,203.2
Ownership of Dwellings	5,107.8	5,169.5	5,214.9	5,262.3	5,350.6	5,387.3	5,428.0	5,477.6	5,512.7	5,484.5	5,459.6	5,429.7	5,445.9
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	110,296.4	110,837.7	111,661.7	111,551.6	111,907.8	112,531.7	112,862.4	112,881.5	112,471.1	99,578.1	106,600.5	110,240.7	113,571.9
Add: Taxes on Products	7,277.2	7,419.3	7,297.4	6,961.8	7,515.4	7,304.6	7,429.6	7,240.6	6,872.8	3,773.4	6,620.7	7,041.9	7,366.3
	Percentage Change Over Preceding Quarter												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	0.8	0.5	0.6	-0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	-0.6	-13.1	9.0	3.8	3.1
Goods Producing Industries	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.9	-1.7	0.5	-0.5	-1.1	7.9	-15.4	11.9	1.8	9.5
Manufacturing	2.8	1.5	-0.7	1.4	-2.1	0.8	-1.6	-1.0	10.5	-7.6	9.7	-1.4	10.8
Construction	-0.7	-1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	-0.2	0.1	1.5	-1.5	-65.6	37.5	55.6	5.0
Utilities	-2.0	1.1	-0.1	0.0	1.0	-0.8	0.8	0.3	1.6	-8.8	3.5	3.4	0.4
Other Goods Industries ¹	0.6	5.5	1.1	2.4	0.5	-1.1	7.2	-2.7	-5.9	-20.9	16.8	15.5	8.9
Services Producing Industries	0.9	0.4	0.8	-0.4	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	-3.2	-10.4	5.5	4.1	1.1
Wholesale Trade	0.7	0.5	0.5	-2.4	2.4	-1.1	-1.2	-1.5	-0.4	-0.2	-2.7	5.2	1.2
Retail Trade	-1.4	2.4	-1.3	-0.2	0.0	-1.5	-0.4	-3.2	-5.5	-35.5	54.9	0.8	0.9
Transportation & Storage	-0.9	-0.8	1.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.8	-0.9	0.7	-7.9	-32.0	12.4	3.4	5.7
Accommodation	1.9	3.5	0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-1.5	1.5	1.3	-40.4	5.3	25.2	2.3	-11.6
Food & Beverage Services	0.1	-0.1	0.7	1.6	-0.5	-0.2	-0.8	-0.2	-10.6	-38.9	38.9	6.7	0.0
Information & Communications	1.0	2.0	2.7	3.6	2.0	2.8	4.4	3.0	-4.9	-2.8	6.4	4.2	-1.1
Finance & Insurance	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.6	2.5	3.4	-0.2	3.1	1.5	-1.4	0.9	3.8	1.4
Real Estate	0.8	2.5	0.5	-2.3	0.1	-1.3	0.0	0.9	-1.9	-25.7	12.3	8.8	5.6
Professional Services	2.7	-1.7	1.3	4.3	1.6	0.4	0.2	-0.2	-4.1	-13.1	7.5	3.1	-0.7
Administrative & Support Services	5.1	0.7	-2.7	-6.2	-6.0	1.0	1.0	-0.8	-4.9	-16.4	1.9	4.4	-1.8
Other Services Industries	1.0	-0.8	0.8	0.7	1.8	0.2	1.1	1.2	-5.8	-14.8	12.5	4.5	0.3
Ownership of Dwellings	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	0.3
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	1.3	0.5	0.7	-0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	-0.4	-11.5	7.1	3.4	3.0
Add: Taxes on Products	-6.3	2.0	-1.6	-4.6	8.0	-2.8	1.7	-2.5	-5.1	-45.1	75.5	6.4	4.6

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

2. Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

PERCENTAGE CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH IN REAL GDP [TABLE A1.3]

GDP IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Per Cent												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	4.5	3.5	1.3	-5.4	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.0	-13.3	-5.8	-2.4	1.3
Goods Producing Industries	1.6	1.3	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.7	1.6	-2.5	0.3	0.9	1.3
Manufacturing	1.8	1.3	-0.3	1.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.8	1.6	-0.1	2.2	2.0	2.2
Construction	-0.2	0.0	0.1	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-2.3	-1.9	-1.0	-0.8
Utilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Goods Industries ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Services Producing Industries	2.3	2.1	1.3	-4.6	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.7	-1.2	-8.5	-5.6	-3.2	-0.3
Wholesale Trade	0.3	0.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-0.5	-0.8	0.3	0.5
Retail Trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
Transportation & Storage	0.3	0.0	0.0	-1.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-2.3	-1.8	-1.7	-0.9
Accommodation	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.1
Food & Beverage Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1
Information & Communications	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
Finance & Insurance	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
Real Estate	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.9	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1
Professional Services	0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3
Administrative & Support Services	0.3	0.2	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-1.0	-1.0	-0.7	-0.6
Other Services Industries	0.3	0.2	0.4	-0.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	-0.4	-1.9	-0.9	-0.6	0.1
Ownership of Dwellings	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Add: Taxes on Products	0.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.9	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.5	-2.4	-0.5	-0.1	0.4

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT DEFLATORS BY INDUSTRY [TABLE A1.4]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	2015=100												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	103.7	107.1	106.5	103.4	107.2	105.1	106.3	107.3	105.4	102.3	102.4	103.2	105.3
Goods Producing Industries	98.9	108.5	104.8	96.5	106.7	103.6	106.2	102.4	101.7	95.4	96.1	92.7	99.3
Manufacturing	100.6	112.7	107.4	97.1	110.3	106.0	109.3	104.1	103.4	96.1	96.9	92.1	100.1
Construction	93.0	92.3	94.2	96.3	93.2	94.0	94.6	95.1	94.8	97.4	97.3	97.2	98.1
Utilities	93.0	97.9	98.2	101.4	95.7	100.8	97.9	98.2	98.1	104.2	101.7	101.9	104.8
Other Goods Industries ¹	103.1	104.9	106.5	108.7	106.4	104.1	107.4	107.9	106.6	107.8	110.7	109.6	106.0
Services Producing Industries	107.0	109.4	110.2	108.4	111.0	108.6	109.2	112.1	109.6	107.5	107.0	109.4	109.4
Wholesale Trade	125.1	130.7	129.9	127.7	126.6	130.5	131.1	131.3	119.6	129.8	130.9	130.3	122.6
Retail Trade	102.9	104.2	102.5	103.7	103.2	102.6	101.7	102.3	104.5	104.1	103.0	103.2	104.7
Transportation & Storage	98.4	95.4	98.3	99.8	94.1	96.5	97.9	104.6	92.2	102.6	100.4	106.0	98.8
Accommodation	100.2	101.6	103.5	64.1	102.1	100.7	105.6	105.4	107.3	46.0	54.7	55.6	61.7
Food & Beverage Services	103.0	104.4	106.7	108.3	105.7	106.5	107.1	107.6	107.2	108.4	108.6	109.1	108.4
Information & Communications	104.1	104.1	104.9	105.2	104.7	107.1	101.4	106.3	104.8	106.8	102.5	106.8	106.2
Finance & Insurance	104.9	108.8	110.1	108.1	112.1	109.0	109.1	110.2	112.7	106.9	105.5	107.4	109.2
Real Estate	92.8	96.4	98.9	93.7	97.5	98.2	99.5	100.6	94.8	92.0	94.7	93.0	90.3
Professional Services	100.5	101.7	103.8	104.2	102.4	104.5	103.4	104.7	103.7	108.0	104.4	101.2	104.2
Administrative & Support Services	104.5	106.6	106.4	105.1	111.6	103.7	101.4	109.4	111.3	102.3	101.1	105.4	109.4
Other Services Industries	105.1	107.2	107.2	104.8	115.1	99.1	104.7	109.7	114.6	96.3	98.9	107.6	115.1
Ownership of Dwellings	88.0	85.5	85.3	87.3	85.4	85.2	85.1	85.4	86.5	87.0	87.4	88.4	89.3
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	104.0	108.2	107.7	104.3	108.7	106.2	107.4	108.4	106.5	103.4	103.2	104.0	105.9
Add: Taxes on Products	98.4	91.8	88.1	89.7	84.2	87.4	90.9	89.9	89.3	86.4	90.9	90.8	97.1
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	3.0	3.3	-0.6	-2.9	2.2	0.2	-1.3	-3.3	-1.7	-2.6	-3.7	-3.8	-0.1
Goods Producing Industries	1.8	9.7	-3.5	-7.9	6.8	-0.7	-5.8	-12.2	-4.8	-8.0	-9.5	-9.5	-2.3
Manufacturing	3.4	12.0	-4.7	-9.6	8.1	-1.2	-7.3	-15.3	-6.3	-9.3	-11.3	-11.6	-3.1
Construction	-4.5	-0.7	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.7	3.6	2.9	2.3	3.4
Utilities	-2.0	5.2	0.3	3.3	-1.1	0.7	-0.2	1.7	2.5	3.4	3.9	3.7	6.8
Other Goods Industries ¹	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.4	0.8	0.7	0.2	3.5	3.1	1.6	-0.6
Services Producing Industries	4.0	2.3	0.7	-1.6	1.6	1.1	0.2	-0.1	-1.2	-1.0	-2.0	-2.4	-0.2
Wholesale Trade	10.0	4.5	-0.6	-1.7	1.6	0.3	-2.5	-1.5	-5.5	-0.6	-0.2	-0.7	2.5
Retail Trade	1.5	1.3	-1.7	1.2	-1.7	-2.1	-2.5	-0.7	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.2
Transportation & Storage	8.9	-3.1	3.1	1.5	1.2	4.3	2.2	4.5	-2.0	6.3	2.6	1.4	7.2
Accommodation	0.1	1.4	1.9	-38.1	0.6	0.7	3.1	3.1	5.1	-54.3	-48.2	-47.3	-42.5
Food & Beverage Services	1.0	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.1
Information & Communications	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.6	-0.2	0.8	0.0	-0.3	1.1	0.5	1.3
Finance & Insurance	2.6	3.7	1.2	-1.8	3.1	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	-1.9	-3.3	-2.6	-3.1
Real Estate	-2.7	3.9	2.6	-5.3	2.5	2.1	3.2	2.8	-2.7	-6.3	-4.7	-7.5	-4.8
Professional Services	-0.8	1.2	2.1	0.4	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.4	1.3	3.3	0.9	-3.4	0.4
Administrative & Support Services	1.7	1.9	-0.2	-1.1	1.4	0.5	-1.4	-1.3	-0.3	-1.3	-0.3	-3.6	-1.7
Other Services Industries	2.9	2.0	0.0	-2.3	0.7	1.1	1.9	-3.4	-0.4	-2.9	-5.5	-1.9	0.4
Ownership of Dwellings	-5.2	-2.9	-0.3	2.4	0.1	-0.5	-0.7	-0.2	1.2	2.2	2.8	3.5	3.3
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	3.1	4.0	-0.4	-3.1	2.9	0.6	-1.5	-3.3	-2.1	-2.7	-3.9	-4.1	-0.5
Add: Taxes on Products	2.1	-6.7	-4.1	1.9	-10.5	-6.1	2.5	-1.6	6.0	-1.2	0.0	1.0	8.7

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS [TABLE A1.5]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Million Dollars												
TOTAL	457,319.2	473,313.8	479,680.9	453,821.2	117,541.3	119,799.0	120,525.5	121,815.1	117,588.4	103,828.8	113,497.3	118,906.7	119,152.3
Private Consumption Expenditure	167,578.3	174,236.9	179,905.1	154,501.4	45,010.1	44,687.9	44,229.2	45,978.0	43,720.4	31,550.1	38,470.9	40,760.0	40,273.2
Government Consumption Expenditure	46,193.1	47,652.6	49,264.1	55,467.3	14,383.5	10,707.7	11,728.7	12,444.3	15,416.3	12,824.9	13,584.1	13,642.0	16,453.4
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	122,111.5	116,818.5	118,191.2	102,009.9	28,667.5	30,152.9	29,459.8	29,911.0	29,108.1	21,740.3	22,669.8	28,491.6	27,439.9
Changes in Inventories	8,536.4	9,957.2	7,223.5	4,670.7	1,824.9	1,657.6	1,663.4	2,077.4	995.0	1,182.1	1,289.8	1,203.7	864.8
Net Exports of Goods & Services	118,310.4	129,109.9	128,854.5	143,758.8	29,095.1	33,028.9	33,677.3	33,053.1	29,929.8	37,821.2	39,419.3	36,588.4	35,792.5
Exports of Goods & Services	808,115.7	870,455.7	871,761.2	834,098.7	209,816.0	219,017.0	217,051.1	225,877.0	218,204.3	191,851.4	206,170.9	217,872.2	215,395.6
Less: Imports of Goods & Services	689,805.4	741,345.8	742,906.7	690,339.9	180,720.9	185,988.1	183,373.8	192,823.8	188,274.5	154,030.1	166,751.5	181,283.8	179,603.1
Statistical Discrepancy	-5,772.9	-5,437.2	-4,164.4	-7,416.8	-1,583.2	-454.6	-280.8	-1,845.8	-1,788.2	-1,567.9	-2,160.1	-1,900.5	-1,925.2
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL	4.5	3.5	1.3	-5.4	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.0	-13.3	-5.8	-2.4	1.3
Private Consumption Expenditure	3.1	4.0	3.3	-14.1	5.7	3.2	3.2	1.1	-2.9	-29.4	-13.0	-11.3	-7.9
Government Consumption Expenditure	3.1	3.2	3.4	12.6	4.0	1.6	2.6	5.1	7.2	19.8	15.8	9.6	6.7
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	5.4	-4.3	1.2	-13.7	0.2	0.4	3.6	0.6	1.5	-27.9	-23.0	-4.7	-5.7
Changes in Inventories	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Net Exports of Goods & Services	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Exports of Goods & Services	7.1	7.7	0.1	-4.3	-1.2	-1.3	-1.8	5.1	4.0	-12.4	-5.0	-3.5	-1.3
Less: Imports of Goods & Services	7.8	7.5	0.2	-7.1	-1.5	-1.2	-1.8	5.3	4.2	-17.2	-9.1	-6.0	-4.6
Statistical Discrepancy	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Note: Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.6]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	474,115.1	507,123.9	510,737.8	469,095.9	126,012.4	125,885.7	128,161.0	130,678.7	123,963.9	106,223.4	116,192.4	122,716.2	125,500.2
Private Consumption Expenditure	166,880.2	175,131.0	182,045.5	154,845.7	45,507.0	45,124.7	44,817.3	46,596.4	44,225.5	31,562.8	38,361.0	40,696.4	40,625.0
Government Consumption Expenditure	48,248.7	50,712.7	52,607.5	58,241.3	16,520.3	10,322.8	12,133.1	13,631.2	17,527.1	12,348.3	13,640.4	14,725.6	18,545.9
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	119,889.0	114,820.4	117,486.7	100,741.9	28,385.3	29,967.2	29,298.2	29,836.1	28,963.8	21,493.5	22,153.4	28,131.3	27,784.8
Changes in Inventories	9,664.2	11,894.2	8,455.8	5,364.3	2,147.1	1,944.2	1,949.3	2,415.2	1,158.2	1,347.1	1,480.4	1,378.6	1,015.7
Net Exports of Goods & Services	125,351.8	145,952.3	144,369.9	149,727.1	32,735.8	38,234.1	37,688.8	35,711.2	32,168.7	38,861.4	41,227.1	37,469.9	36,646.0
Exports of Goods & Services	811,159.8	897,920.4	898,348.3	826,738.7	215,109.6	227,342.0	224,256.8	231,639.9	218,821.7	187,126.4	204,537.0	216,253.6	217,829.9
Less: Imports of Goods & Services	685,808.0	751,968.1	753,978.4	677,011.6	182,373.8	189,107.9	186,568.0	195,928.7	186,653.0	148,265.0	163,309.9	178,783.7	181,183.9
Statistical Discrepancy	4,081.3	8,613.3	5,772.4	175.5	717.0	292.7	2,274.3	2,488.5	-79.4	610.4	-670.0	314.5	882.9
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL	7.7	7.0	0.7	-8.2	3.8	1.6	-0.3	-2.0	-1.6	-15.6	-9.3	-6.1	1.2
Private Consumption Expenditure	3.9	4.9	3.9	-14.9	6.3	3.7	4.2	1.7	-2.8	-30.1	-14.4	-12.7	-8.1
Government Consumption Expenditure	6.6	5.1	3.7	10.7	4.9	2.3	4.8	2.6	6.1	19.6	12.4	8.0	5.8
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	4.6	-4.2	2.3	-14.3	1.3	1.6	4.9	1.6	2.0	-28.3	-24.4	-5.7	-4.1
Changes in Inventories	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Net Exports of Goods & Services	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Exports of Goods & Services	11.8	10.7	0.0	-8.0	1.1	0.3	-3.0	1.8	1.7	-17.7	-8.8	-6.6	-0.5
Less: Imports of Goods & Services	12.4	9.6	0.3	-10.2	0.5	-0.4	-2.6	3.6	2.3	-21.6	-12.5	-8.8	-2.9
Statistical Discrepancy	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT DEFLATORS (2015 = 100) [TableA1.7]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	2015 = 100												
TOTAL	103.7	107.1	106.5	103.4	107.2	105.1	106.3	107.3	105.4	102.3	102.4	103.2	105.3
Private Consumption Expenditure	99.6	100.5	101.2	100.2	101.1	101.0	101.3	101.3	101.2	100.0	99.7	99.8	100.9
Government Consumption Expenditure	104.4	106.4	106.8	105.0	114.9	96.4	103.4	109.5	113.7	96.3	100.4	107.9	112.7
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	98.2	98.3	99.4	98.8	99.0	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.5	98.9	97.7	98.7	101.3
Exports of Goods & Services	100.4	103.2	103.0	99.1	102.5	103.8	103.3	102.6	100.3	97.5	99.2	99.3	101.1
Imports of Goods & Services	99.4	101.4	101.5	98.1	100.9	101.7	101.7	101.6	99.1	96.3	97.9	98.6	100.9
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL	3.0	3.3	-0.6	-2.9	2.2	0.2	-1.3	-3.3	-1.7	-2.6	-3.7	-3.8	-0.1
Private Consumption Expenditure	0.7	0.9	0.7	-1.0	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.1	-0.9	-1.6	-1.5	-0.3
Government Consumption Expenditure	3.4	1.9	0.3	-1.7	0.9	0.7	2.1	-2.4	-1.0	-0.1	-2.9	-1.5	-0.9
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	-0.8	0.1	1.1	-0.7	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.5	-0.5	-1.7	-1.0	1.8
Exports of Goods & Services	4.4	2.8	-0.1	-3.8	2.3	1.7	-1.2	-3.1	-2.2	-6.0	-4.0	-3.2	0.8
Imports of Goods & Services	4.3	2.0	0.1	-3.4	2.0	0.8	-0.8	-1.7	-1.8	-5.3	-3.7	-2.9	1.8

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

CHANGES AND CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH IN TOTAL DEMAND IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS [TABLE A1.8]

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019				2020				2021
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Percentage Change Over Same Period of Previous Year ¹												
TOTAL DEMAND	6.8	5.8	0.6	-6.1	0.3	-0.6	-1.0	3.5	2.6	-15.3	-7.1	-4.5	-2.2
Total Domestic Demand	6.1	1.3	1.6	-10.6	4.1	1.4	1.1	-0.2	-0.8	-22.5	-12.5	-7.0	-4.6
Final Domestic Demand	3.9	0.9	2.6	-10.0	3.6	2.0	3.2	1.5	0.2	-22.4	-12.2	-6.0	-4.5
Consumption Expenditure	3.1	3.8	3.3	-8.1	5.3	2.8	3.0	1.9	-0.3	-19.5	-6.7	-6.7	-3.9
Public	3.1	3.2	3.4	12.6	4.0	1.6	2.6	5.1	7.2	19.8	15.8	9.6	6.7
Private	3.1	4.0	3.3	-14.1	5.7	3.2	3.2	1.1	-2.9	-29.4	-13.0	-11.3	-7.9
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	5.4	-4.3	1.2	-13.7	0.2	0.4	3.6	0.6	1.5	-27.9	-23.0	-4.7	-5.7
Public	-0.8	-4.3	1.5	-24.2	-2.3	2.5	0.0	6.5	4.5	-40.5	-42.7	-23.3	-20.6
Private	7.0	-4.3	1.1	-11.2	0.9	-0.1	4.5	-0.7	0.7	-25.3	-18.6	-0.5	-1.5
Changes in Inventories	1.6	0.3	-0.6	-0.6	0.4	-0.3	-1.4	-1.2	-0.8	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.1
External Demand	7.1	7.7	0.1	-4.3	-1.2	-1.3	-1.8	5.1	4.0	-12.4	-5.0	-3.5	-1.3
	Percentage Contribution To Growth												
TOTAL DEMAND	6.8	5.8	0.6	-6.1	0.3	-0.6	-1.0	3.5	2.6	-15.3	-7.1	-4.5	-2.2
Total Domestic Demand	1.9	0.4	0.4	-3.0	1.2	0.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-6.3	-3.5	-2.0	-1.3
Final Domestic Demand	1.2	0.3	0.7	-2.8	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.1	-6.2	-3.4	-1.7	-1.3
Consumption Expenditure	0.6	0.7	0.6	-1.5	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	-0.1	-3.5	-1.2	-1.2	-0.8
Public	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
Private	0.5	0.6	0.5	-2.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	-0.4	-4.2	-1.9	-1.6	-1.1
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	0.6	-0.4	0.1	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	-2.7	-2.2	-0.4	-0.5
Public	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	-0.4
Private	0.6	-0.4	0.1	-0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.0	-2.0	-1.4	0.0	-0.1
Changes in Inventories	0.7	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.0
External Demand	4.9	5.4	0.1	-3.1	-0.9	-1.0	-1.3	3.6	2.8	-8.9	-3.6	-2.5	-0.9

¹ For changes in inventories, this refers to the contribution to GDP growth.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS [TABLE A1.9]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	122,111.5	116,818.5	118,191.2	102,009.9	28,667.5	30,152.9	29,459.8	29,911.0	29,108.1	21,740.3	22,669.8	28,491.6	27,439.9
Construction & Works	50,343.9	48,332.2	49,189.1	35,670.8	12,115.6	12,070.8	12,230.6	12,772.2	12,603.7	5,672.2	6,901.9	10,493.0	10,925.1
Residential Buildings	20,329.7	17,900.5	17,654.0	13,447.9	4,136.6	4,317.4	4,515.7	4,684.2	4,282.5	1,875.6	2,933.6	4,356.2	4,432.9
Non-Residential Buildings	19,592.6	19,513.0	20,536.1	14,417.2	5,080.8	4,915.0	5,082.6	5,457.7	5,379.6	2,337.9	2,668.2	4,031.4	4,170.7
Other Construction & Works	10,431.7	11,013.8	11,143.3	7,865.1	2,952.5	2,875.8	2,656.9	2,658.2	2,995.3	1,486.5	1,288.4	2,094.9	2,323.8
Transport Equipment	15,609.8	13,375.3	14,382.8	11,927.4	3,276.1	4,340.8	3,360.1	3,405.8	3,249.0	2,848.7	2,069.5	3,760.2	2,459.9
Machinery & Equipment	22,638.4	24,379.2	23,678.8	23,799.3	5,544.9	5,924.8	6,052.7	6,156.4	5,820.6	5,435.4	5,874.5	6,668.7	6,462.3
Intellectual Property Products	33,071.4	30,414.1	30,622.9	29,994.6	7,641.2	7,730.3	7,732.0	7,519.5	7,384.7	7,531.7	7,621.0	7,457.1	7,518.3
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL	5.4	-4.3	1.2	-13.7	0.2	0.4	3.6	0.6	1.5	-27.9	-23.0	-4.7	-5.7
Construction & Works	-11.6	-4.0	1.8	-27.5	-2.5	0.5	2.8	6.5	4.0	-53.0	-43.6	-17.8	-13.3
Residential Buildings	-15.9	-11.9	-1.4	-23.8	-7.9	-5.2	-0.3	8.4	3.5	-56.6	-35.0	-7.0	3.5
Non-Residential Buildings	-9.4	-0.4	5.2	-29.8	3.6	1.9	7.1	8.2	5.9	-52.4	-47.5	-26.1	-22.5
Other Construction & Works	-6.2	5.6	1.2	-29.4	-3.8	8.6	0.7	-0.1	1.5	-48.3	-51.5	-21.2	-22.4
Transport Equipment	41.7	-14.3	7.5	-17.1	32.9	6.4	19.8	-15.4	-0.8	-34.4	-38.4	10.4	-24.3
Machinery & Equipment	-1.0	7.7	-2.9	0.5	-7.5	-3.6	-0.5	0.1	5.0	-8.3	-2.9	8.3	11.0
Intellectual Property Products	32.1	-8.0	0.7	-2.1	-0.3	0.3	2.1	0.6	-3.4	-2.6	-1.4	-0.8	1.8

Note: Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.10]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	119,889.0	114,820.4	117,486.7	100,741.9	28,385.3	29,967.2	29,298.2	29,836.1	28,963.8	21,493.5	22,153.4	28,131.3	27,784.8
Construction & Works	47,710.1	46,402.8	47,512.0	34,292.0	11,560.6	11,634.9	11,863.0	12,453.4	12,177.9	5,401.6	6,600.7	10,111.8	11,003.0
Residential Buildings	19,842.4	18,057.2	17,745.9	13,302.2	4,082.1	4,332.7	4,563.4	4,767.7	4,285.1	1,813.3	2,878.7	4,325.1	4,722.1
Non-Residential Buildings	18,214.9	18,148.6	19,295.4	13,545.1	4,728.3	4,608.4	4,793.7	5,165.0	5,069.6	2,179.2	2,501.0	3,795.2	4,029.2
Other Construction & Works	9,652.8	10,197.0	10,470.7	7,444.7	2,750.2	2,693.8	2,505.9	2,520.7	2,823.2	1,409.0	1,221.0	1,991.5	2,251.8
Transport Equipment	15,590.4	13,096.1	14,557.8	12,384.5	3,294.8	4,388.3	3,442.2	3,432.5	3,339.0	3,002.4	2,165.4	3,877.8	2,631.0
Machinery & Equipment	22,184.3	23,596.1	23,240.6	23,471.1	5,412.8	5,822.0	5,979.9	6,025.9	5,718.7	5,456.3	5,782.6	6,513.6	6,266.7
Intellectual Property Products	34,404.2	31,725.3	32,176.3	30,594.3	8,117.0	8,122.0	8,013.0	7,924.3	7,728.2	7,633.2	7,604.8	7,628.1	7,884.2
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL	4.6	-4.2	2.3	-14.3	1.3	1.6	4.9	1.6	2.0	-28.3	-24.4	-5.7	-4.1
Construction & Works	-13.8	-2.7	2.4	-27.8	-2.2	-0.7	4.4	8.4	5.3	-53.6	-44.4	-18.8	-9.6
Residential Buildings	-16.1	-9.0	-1.7	-25.0	-8.9	-8.5	0.8	10.5	5.0	-58.1	-36.9	-9.3	10.2
Non-Residential Buildings	-12.9	-0.4	6.3	-29.8	4.5	2.0	9.0	9.8	7.2	-52.7	-47.8	-26.5	-20.5
Other Construction & Works	-10.5	5.6	2.7	-28.9	-2.4	9.4	2.6	1.9	2.7	-47.7	-51.3	-21.0	-20.2
Transport Equipment	42.3	-16.0	11.2	-14.9	38.4	10.5	25.0	-14.0	1.3	-31.6	-37.1	13.0	-21.2
Machinery & Equipment	-1.9	6.4	-1.5	1.0	-5.6	-1.4	0.4	0.4	5.7	-6.3	-3.3	8.1	9.6
Intellectual Property Products	33.6	-7.8	1.4	-4.9	0.6	2.5	2.0	0.5	-4.8	-6.0	-5.1	-3.7	2.0

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

INCOME COMPONENTS OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.11]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
GDP at Current Market Prices	474,115.1	507,123.9	510,737.8	469,095.9	126,012.4	125,885.7	128,161.0	130,678.7	123,963.9	106,223.4	116,192.4	122,716.2	125,500.2
Compensation of Employees	190,258.9	198,402.5	205,980.1	205,189.1	53,997.2	48,538.7	49,433.0	54,011.2	55,057.4	48,548.8	48,134.2	53,448.7	55,192.7
Gross Operating Surplus	245,517.7	276,219.0	271,700.5	264,523.8	64,907.5	67,254.9	70,738.2	68,800.2	60,605.1	67,581.6	67,587.0	68,750.0	64,634.8
Taxes Less Subsidies on Production & on Imports	37,670.0	35,862.3	35,748.3	938.4	9,345.7	8,590.8	8,782.2	9,029.2	8,297.7	-8,964.6	-3.7	1,609.1	6,454.1
Other Taxes Less Subsidies on Production	8,796.2	9,283.2	9,773.1	-20,896.2	3,001.6	2,217.8	2,267.2	2,286.1	2,143.9	-12,216.3	-5,789.6	-5,034.1	-716.1
Taxes on Products	28,873.8	26,579.1	25,975.2	21,834.6	6,344.1	6,373.0	6,515.0	6,743.1	6,153.8	3,251.7	5,785.9	6,643.2	7,170.2
Statistical Discrepancy	668.7	-3,359.9	-2,691.1	-1,555.4	-2,238.0	1,501.3	-792.4	-1,161.9	3.7	-942.4	474.9	-1,091.6	-781.4
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
GDP at Current Market Prices	7.7	7.0	0.7	-8.2	3.8	1.6	-0.3	-2.0	-1.6	-15.6	-9.3	-6.1	1.2
Compensation of Employees	3.3	4.3	3.8	-0.4	3.7	4.1	4.7	2.9	2.0	0.0	-2.6	-1.0	0.2
Gross Operating Surplus	10.7	12.5	-1.6	-2.6	5.7	-2.0	-3.5	-5.5	-6.6	0.5	-4.5	-0.1	6.6
Taxes Less Subsidies on Production & on Imports	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other Taxes Less Subsidies on Production	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Taxes on Products	8.6	-7.9	-2.3	-15.9	-7.3	-7.7	3.8	2.8	-3.0	-49.0	-11.2	-1.5	16.5
Statistical Discrepancy	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY AT CURRENT PRICES^[TABLE A1.12]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Million Dollars												
TOTAL	190,258.9	198,402.5	205,980.1	205,189.1	53,997.2	48,538.7	49,433.0	54,011.2	55,057.4	48,548.8	48,134.2	53,448.7	55,192.7
Manufacturing	24,873.8	25,467.7	26,357.4	25,744.9	6,949.3	6,126.9	5,962.2	7,319.0	6,882.7	5,981.1	5,738.8	7,142.3	6,633.0
Construction	12,159.0	11,912.7	11,973.0	11,468.4	3,206.4	2,806.0	2,825.5	3,135.1	3,184.0	2,717.4	2,691.3	2,875.7	3,048.4
Utilities	1,541.1	1,591.9	1,599.6	1,587.1	450.9	366.1	372.2	410.4	449.1	358.8	369.6	409.6	458.1
Other Goods Industries ¹	70.5	73.7	76.7	76.5	20.3	18.3	18.1	20.0	20.5	18.0	17.9	20.1	21.0
Wholesale Trade	22,997.0	23,852.6	24,486.7	24,058.4	6,577.7	5,720.7	5,558.8	6,629.5	6,569.4	5,539.1	5,418.5	6,531.4	6,603.5
Retail Trade	4,605.0	4,739.1	4,818.7	4,554.6	1,157.4	1,114.2	1,258.4	1,288.7	1,094.5	1,045.5	1,199.6	1,215.0	1,062.7
Transportation & Storage	12,984.5	13,613.5	13,956.1	12,961.1	3,532.9	3,340.2	3,334.5	3,748.5	3,532.1	3,013.8	2,961.8	3,453.4	3,348.7
Accommodation	1,724.6	1,828.8	1,929.3	1,641.2	551.7	436.1	427.2	514.3	525.3	359.3	350.4	406.2	356.1
Food & Beverage Services	3,602.2	3,643.5	3,762.2	3,554.0	970.9	900.9	915.3	975.1	972.6	800.4	851.8	929.2	970.2
Information & Communications	10,942.1	11,901.4	12,929.4	13,272.3	3,257.8	3,287.7	3,089.6	3,294.3	3,457.9	3,379.7	3,095.7	3,339.0	3,574.8
Finance & Insurance	25,163.7	26,597.7	27,985.7	29,335.0	6,651.3	6,880.1	6,938.2	7,516.1	7,017.0	7,230.9	7,214.3	7,872.8	7,434.1
Real Estate	3,086.1	3,284.3	3,365.5	3,252.7	908.4	799.6	775.4	882.1	915.2	771.6	734.7	831.2	880.4
Professional Services	18,662.9	19,822.6	21,238.8	22,123.3	5,359.1	5,020.9	5,145.7	5,713.1	5,710.3	5,356.0	5,233.6	5,823.4	5,784.6
Administrative & Support Services	7,728.5	8,150.2	8,589.4	8,775.4	2,193.3	2,093.5	2,093.4	2,209.2	2,305.4	2,163.4	2,104.8	2,201.8	2,260.3
Other Services Industries	40,117.9	41,922.8	42,911.6	42,784.2	12,209.8	9,627.5	10,718.5	10,355.8	12,421.4	9,813.8	10,151.4	10,397.6	12,756.8
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL	3.3	4.3	3.8	-0.4	3.7	4.1	4.7	2.9	2.0	0.0	-2.6	-1.0	0.2
Manufacturing	1.2	2.4	3.5	-2.3	1.9	5.1	5.1	2.5	-1.0	-2.4	-3.7	-2.4	-3.6
Construction	-5.6	-2.0	0.5	-4.2	-2.9	0.8	1.4	3.1	-0.7	-3.2	-4.7	-8.3	-4.3
Utilities	3.1	3.3	0.5	-0.8	1.9	3.2	-0.4	-2.5	-0.4	-2.0	-0.7	-0.2	2.0
Other Goods Industries ¹	3.2	4.5	4.1	-0.3	5.2	4.0	3.4	3.6	1.0	-1.6	-1.1	0.5	2.4
Wholesale Trade	3.2	3.7	2.7	-1.7	3.1	2.9	3.3	1.5	-0.1	-3.2	-2.5	-1.5	0.5
Retail Trade	1.5	2.9	1.7	-5.5	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.4	-5.4	-6.2	-4.7	-5.7	-2.9
Transportation & Storage	3.1	4.8	2.5	-7.1	1.6	1.6	3.2	3.6	0.0	-9.8	-11.2	-7.9	-5.2
Accommodation	2.6	6.0	5.5	-14.9	7.2	5.0	4.4	5.1	-4.8	-17.6	-18.0	-21.0	-32.2
Food & Beverage Services	0.5	1.1	3.3	-5.5	2.1	3.9	4.1	3.1	0.2	-11.2	-6.9	-4.7	-0.2
Information & Communications	6.8	8.8	8.6	2.7	10.3	8.9	8.2	7.2	6.1	2.8	0.2	1.4	3.4
Finance & Insurance	5.2	5.7	5.2	4.8	3.8	4.9	5.5	6.5	5.5	5.1	4.0	4.7	5.9
Real Estate	1.4	6.4	2.5	-3.4	8.3	1.7	0.5	-0.7	0.7	-3.5	-5.2	-5.8	-3.8
Professional Services	2.9	6.2	7.1	4.2	7.8	5.5	7.6	7.6	6.6	6.7	1.7	1.9	1.3
Administrative & Support Services	6.2	5.5	5.4	2.2	5.8	5.2	5.8	4.8	5.1	3.3	0.5	-0.3	-2.0
Other Services Industries	5.8	4.5	2.4	-0.3	3.6	3.5	4.4	-2.1	1.7	1.9	-5.3	0.4	2.7

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS BY INDUSTRY AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.13]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Million Dollars												
TOTAL	245,517.7	276,219.0	271,700.5	264,523.8	64,907.5	67,254.9	70,738.2	68,800.2	60,605.1	67,581.6	67,587.0	68,750.0	64,634.8
Manufacturing	62,010.8	80,782.4	73,338.4	75,373.5	18,244.5	17,716.8	20,633.7	16,743.4	17,200.8	19,887.7	20,772.1	17,512.9	19,813.0
Construction	3,652.6	3,581.7	3,924.7	2,071.3	823.7	959.0	1,066.2	1,075.8	793.0	-172.4	432.3	1,018.4	671.6
Utilities	3,724.2	3,875.4	3,929.3	4,145.3	837.1	1,055.0	1,035.2	1,002.0	904.0	1,083.9	1,056.1	1,101.3	939.1
Other Goods Industries ¹	63.5	68.2	77.7	91.3	18.1	17.9	20.9	20.9	17.9	23.5	24.3	25.4	22.0
Wholesale Trade	50,773.6	55,633.6	53,802.3	51,919.3	12,087.1	13,922.5	14,081.4	13,711.3	9,775.6	14,248.6	13,277.3	14,617.8	11,498.0
Retail Trade	3,046.9	2,915.1	2,681.9	2,896.5	757.9	724.2	567.4	632.4	671.7	573.6	766.4	884.8	846.1
Transportation & Storage	17,592.4	16,694.5	17,173.2	12,880.3	4,029.2	3,934.1	4,264.2	4,945.7	3,328.3	2,856.4	3,199.5	3,496.1	2,808.8
Accommodation	1,978.4	2,187.5	2,149.3	728.6	417.9	518.6	667.0	545.8	148.3	116.6	292.4	171.4	103.5
Food & Beverage Services	1,668.9	1,737.8	1,779.5	1,957.5	413.0	459.5	482.8	424.3	271.6	623.1	538.4	524.4	468.1
Information & Communications	7,450.4	7,562.1	9,027.8	10,560.5	2,226.1	2,219.1	2,356.9	2,225.7	2,338.0	2,824.5	2,698.1	2,699.9	2,710.8
Finance & Insurance	31,644.4	36,631.3	40,798.8	44,155.2	10,218.0	9,996.1	10,187.1	10,397.6	11,404.6	11,285.1	10,455.2	11,010.3	11,610.9
Real Estate	11,193.2	11,754.8	11,711.1	10,067.0	2,653.2	2,901.3	2,970.9	3,185.7	2,606.6	2,124.7	2,498.5	2,837.2	2,329.6
Professional Services	7,231.7	8,102.5	8,376.2	7,462.5	1,882.5	2,172.5	2,056.6	2,264.6	1,470.5	2,057.3	1,859.8	2,074.9	1,413.8
Administrative & Support Services	17,596.8	18,012.3	15,004.0	13,248.4	3,683.6	3,782.1	3,607.3	3,931.0	3,403.3	3,453.7	3,125.9	3,265.5	2,905.1
Other Services Industries	9,402.3	9,879.1	10,413.4	8,782.7	2,379.6	2,482.8	2,326.8	3,224.2	1,846.6	2,010.1	2,016.8	2,909.2	1,969.6
Ownership of Dwellings	16,487.6	16,800.7	17,512.9	18,183.9	4,236.0	4,393.4	4,413.8	4,469.8	4,424.3	4,585.2	4,573.9	4,600.5	4,524.8
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL	10.7	12.5	-1.6	-2.6	5.7	-2.0	-3.5	-5.5	-6.6	0.5	-4.5	-0.1	6.6
Manufacturing	19.4	30.3	-9.2	2.8	11.9	-11.8	-8.7	-23.1	-5.7	12.3	0.7	4.6	15.2
Construction	-20.1	-1.9	9.6	-47.2	8.3	7.1	9.8	12.7	-3.7	na	-59.5	-5.3	-15.3
Utilities	-4.4	4.1	1.4	5.5	0.7	-0.6	1.5	4.0	8.0	2.7	2.0	9.9	3.9
Other Goods Industries ¹	5.7	7.4	13.9	17.5	12.4	17.0	19.4	8.3	-1.1	31.3	16.3	21.5	22.9
Wholesale Trade	16.3	9.6	-3.3	-3.5	3.5	-1.3	-8.1	-5.6	-19.1	2.3	-5.7	6.6	17.6
Retail Trade	2.0	-4.3	-8.0	8.0	-1.7	-9.1	-8.8	-12.9	-11.4	-20.8	35.1	39.9	26.0
Transportation & Storage	19.6	-5.1	2.9	-25.0	3.2	8.2	-1.7	2.6	-17.4	-27.4	-25.0	-29.3	-15.6
Accommodation	3.8	10.6	-1.7	-66.1	-4.7	-7.5	0.6	3.9	-64.5	-77.5	-56.2	-68.6	-30.2
Food & Beverage Services	-1.8	4.1	2.4	10.0	8.3	4.8	1.4	-3.9	-34.2	35.6	11.5	23.6	72.3
Information & Communications	5.7	1.5	19.4	17.0	18.2	20.1	18.3	21.1	5.0	27.3	14.5	21.3	15.9
Finance & Insurance	14.2	15.8	11.4	8.2	9.0	11.5	12.1	12.9	11.6	12.9	2.6	5.9	1.8
Real Estate	-14.7	5.0	-0.4	-14.0	1.1	-2.7	-2.0	2.2	-1.8	-26.8	-15.9	-10.9	-10.6
Professional Services	7.8	12.0	3.4	-10.9	5.0	9.1	0.7	-0.4	-21.9	-5.3	-9.6	-8.4	-3.9
Administrative & Support Services	7.2	2.4	-16.7	-11.7	-13.8	-19.9	-22.5	-10.0	-7.6	-8.7	-13.3	-16.9	-14.6
Other Services Industries	8.3	5.1	5.4	-15.7	2.0	6.5	3.9	8.4	-22.4	-19.0	-13.3	-9.8	6.7
Ownership of Dwellings	-0.8	1.9	4.2	3.8	5.1	4.0	3.6	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.6	2.9	2.3

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

OTHER TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES ON PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.14]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	8,796.2	9,283.2	9,773.1	-20,896.2	3,001.6	2,217.8	2,267.2	2,286.1	2,143.9	-12,216.3	-5,789.6	-5,034.1	-716.1
Manufacturing	1,051.3	1,062.9	1,259.0	-3,035.4	368.2	293.4	298.8	298.6	299.7	-1,875.6	-797.6	-661.9	-107.5
Construction	2,137.3	1,989.1	2,003.1	-1,989.5	496.0	492.9	503.1	511.1	492.2	-1,027.1	-974.3	-480.3	-23.1
Utilities	206.9	204.3	240.8	73.7	85.8	50.8	52.1	52.1	71.8	-14.8	17.7	-1.0	75.7
Other Goods Industries ¹	11.9	11.3	11.0	-9.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	-9.0	-2.0	-1.3	0.3
Wholesale Trade	276.6	375.2	390.5	-2,608.1	120.0	90.4	90.3	89.8	81.1	-1,438.5	-670.5	-580.2	-226.5
Retail Trade	155.6	176.8	212.1	-986.8	65.9	48.5	48.8	48.9	14.3	-511.7	-261.4	-227.9	-119.7
Transportation & Storage	699.6	703.0	724.9	-1,750.1	229.4	166.0	162.6	166.9	125.5	-997.4	-472.4	-405.8	-171.2
Accommodation	179.6	188.9	222.9	-412.7	78.9	47.0	48.3	48.7	9.2	-165.4	-157.8	-98.8	-22.7
Food & Beverage Services	204.1	228.9	240.2	-1,149.7	59.8	59.3	60.3	60.7	45.3	-651.1	-278.5	-265.4	-235.9
Information & Communications	236.6	261.7	269.7	-1,122.5	78.7	63.6	64.0	63.3	60.1	-660.7	-244.4	-277.6	-80.9
Finance & Insurance	76.0	135.3	137.7	-2,200.6	49.8	29.5	29.8	28.6	27.6	-1,170.5	-504.7	-553.0	-175.9
Real Estate	1,570.9	1,731.1	1,685.4	135.9	626.6	342.6	356.7	359.5	342.2	-81.3	-153.3	28.3	546.6
Professional Services	123.5	203.8	240.0	-2,312.4	64.9	57.5	58.4	59.2	43.0	-1,220.7	-515.7	-619.0	-273.6
Administrative & Support Services	194.0	242.9	281.9	-1,676.3	72.0	70.5	69.0	70.4	38.4	-886.3	-365.4	-463.0	-137.5
Other Services Industries	723.4	817.7	913.8	-2,782.3	268.4	207.9	218.9	218.6	149.1	-1,695.0	-609.5	-626.9	-101.7
Ownership of Dwellings	948.7	950.3	940.1	930.5	334.4	195.1	203.4	207.1	341.8	188.8	200.2	199.7	337.5

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT BY SECTOR [TABLE A2.1]

													Number
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019				2020				2021
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	lp
	Compared To The Previous Period												
TOTAL	-3,600	45,300	69,700	-181,000	13,800	6,800	27,500	21,600	-25,400	-113,500	-34,400	-7,800	6,700
Goods Producing Industries	-49,700	-9,600	10,400	-89,800	-2,900	900	6,600	5,800	-9,000	-23,000	-31,500	-26,400	-4,100
Manufacturing	-10,900	-2,400	-2,100	-37,800	-3,100	-1,500	1,100	1,400	-3,200	-8,900	-15,000	-10,800	-4,400
Construction	-38,300	-7,100	12,600	-51,800	100	2,800	5,500	4,300	-5,900	-13,600	-16,700	-15,600	200
Others	-500	-100	-100	-200	100	-400	100	100	100	-500	200	0	0
Services Producing Industries	46,000	54,900	59,400	-91,100	16,700	5,900	20,900	15,800	-16,400	-90,500	-2,900	18,700	10,800
Wholesale Trade	-600	3,600	-2,000	-13,200	-1,100	0	-500	-400	-3,300	-7,900	-1,700	-400	-1,600
Retail Trade	-1,100	-2,000	-2,000	-10,000	-800	-2,800	-1,100	2,600	-5,300	-8,000	300	3,000	-1,200
Transportation & Storage	7,100	7,700	3,100	-8,300	1,100	200	100	1,700	500	-4,300	-3,400	-1,200	600
Accommodation	0	-800	0	-9,300	-300	-200	1,100	-500	-2,600	-4,500	-1,900	-200	-1,500
Food & Beverage Services	3,400	2,100	6,200	-15,400	700	900	1,000	3,600	-8,300	-22,900	5,700	10,100	1,900
Information & Communications	4,000	8,400	7,300	3,100	1,400	2,100	2,600	1,200	700	-700	1,900	1,300	2,300
Financial & Insurance Services	4,500	7,600	6,400	2,500	2,000	1,600	1,500	1,200	2,600	-700	500	100	1,300
Real Estate	1,700	0	1,200	-6,500	100	200	900	0	-1,500	-2,700	-1,900	-500	-600
Professional Services	3,000	6,900	10,200	-1,100	2,900	2,200	3,800	1,400	2,500	-3,800	200	-100	1,000
Administrative & Support Services	6,500	3,600	7,200	-14,400	2,100	300	2,800	2,000	-1,800	-7,700	-3,000	-1,900	1,300
Other Services Industries	17,600	17,800	21,800	-18,500	8,500	1,500	8,800	3,000	100	-27,300	400	8,400	7,300

Notes: 1 The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

Source: Manpower Research & Statistics Department,

2 2019 and 2020 data are revised to reflect updates in pre-approved Letter of Consent (PLOC) numbers.

Ministry of Manpower

3 Under Goods Producing Industries, 'Others' comprise Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities, Sewerage and Waste Management.

4 Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

p : Preliminary

VALUE ADDED PER ACTUAL HOUR WORKED BY INDUSTRY¹ [TABLE A2.2]

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019				2020				2021
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
Total²	5.5	4.0	-1.3	1.3	0.5	-2.0	-1.6	-1.9	-3.1	2.4	2.2	3.8	7.3
Manufacturing	14.9	9.8	-2.1	18.6	0.9	-2.7	-1.9	-4.6	8.1	24.3	23.9	19.6	19.7
Construction	4.6	6.2	1.1	-14.3	3.2	1.7	0.3	-0.6	-4.0	1.8	-35.7	-17.9	-10.0
Wholesale Trade	2.8	3.4	-2.3	3.1	1.5	-4.8	-2.6	-3.0	-1.5	4.6	0.7	8.5	3.7
Retail Trade	2.7	2.4	-3.1	-3.9	1.5	-4.8	-3.0	-5.8	-11.2	-14.8	2.5	4.6	9.1
Transportation & Storage	4.0	-0.4	-2.7	-22.1	-2.3	-2.1	-3.7	-2.8	-9.9	-32.5	-24.6	-22.4	-12.5
Accommodation	5.5	7.4	-5.6	-9.7	-3.8	-5.7	-5.9	-6.9	-39.0	-14.1	10.6	12.3	59.6
Food & Beverage Services	-1.8	3.1	-2.2	-17.7	4.4	0.3	-3.7	-9.0	-19.3	-31.6	-13.6	-8.8	1.3
Information & Communications	4.5	2.4	3.4	0.4	3.1	0.2	5.0	5.4	1.1	-3.1	0.4	3.1	2.6
Finance & Insurance	4.2	4.3	3.1	2.6	3.8	2.0	2.7	4.1	4.2	-0.2	2.8	3.6	2.9
Real Estate	-8.1	-0.9	2.4	-8.9	2.9	0.0	4.5	2.1	-3.4	-20.6	-10.3	-2.5	1.7
Professional Services	4.8	2.7	-0.1	-11.6	3.7	-0.8	0.6	-3.5	-11.5	-17.8	-10.5	-7.3	-2.7
Administrative & Support Services	3.2	1.7	-14.9	-13.6	-17.6	-17.8	-15.1	-8.8	-9.9	-17.1	-17.2	-9.8	-5.3
Other Services Industries	0.9	0.4	0.2	-7.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.2	1.1	-6.5	-14.6	-5.6	-2.1	4.4

¹ Based on Gross Value Added At Basic Prices.

Source: MTI Estimates

² Based on GDP At Market Prices In Chained (2015) Dollars.

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015. For further details, see Ong and Teo (2019), "Trends in Value-Added (VA) Per Actual Hour Worked (AHW)", Economic Survey of Singapore 2018.

VALUE ADDED PER WORKER BY INDUSTRY¹ [TABLE A2.3]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL²	4.7	2.8	-0.2	-3.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.6	-0.4	-1.3	-11.9	-2.5	2.4	6.0
Total ² (excluding Construction)	4.1	2.1	-0.4	-2.4	-0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.4	-1.2	-10.0	-1.0	2.6	5.9
Goods Producing Industries	12.2	8.5	-0.9	4.2	0.7	0.0	-0.8	-3.6	5.9	-8.3	6.3	13.7	16.4
Manufacturing	13.8	8.3	-0.9	11.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-3.4	9.0	1.7	16.2	19.2	20.7
Construction	2.0	5.1	0.9	-33.4	2.1	1.0	0.3	0.1	-2.7	-65.0	-49.7	-19.2	-13.0
Services Producing Industries	1.9	1.1	-0.1	-5.5	-0.2	0.0	-0.7	0.4	-3.4	-11.4	-5.6	-1.4	2.3
Wholesale Trade	2.4	1.9	-1.1	1.1	0.4	-1.1	-2.6	-1.1	-2.4	0.5	-0.5	6.7	7.6
Retail Trade	1.4	1.4	-1.0	-11.4	2.0	-1.8	-0.9	-3.2	-8.2	-37.5	-2.3	1.4	6.3
Transportation & Storage	3.0	-2.8	-1.6	-24.3	-3.2	-0.5	-1.7	-0.8	-8.0	-37.0	-27.3	-24.8	-13.7
Accommodation	5.6	7.3	-5.0	-13.8	-1.5	-7.0	-6.6	-4.9	-37.7	-23.3	3.6	9.3	60.4
Food & Beverage Services	-2.5	-0.2	-2.5	-20.2	-0.2	-1.3	-3.3	-5.0	-12.9	-40.9	-15.8	-12.4	-5.5
Information & Communications	5.9	0.8	6.1	-0.4	4.1	5.0	7.5	7.4	1.0	-3.4	-0.3	1.4	3.5
Finance & Insurance	3.7	3.6	4.9	2.6	2.7	5.2	4.9	6.6	4.5	0.3	2.1	3.4	3.8
Real Estate	-8.3	-0.9	2.0	-8.8	5.0	1.0	-0.8	2.9	-0.6	-22.7	-10.5	-1.7	3.6
Professional Services	3.8	1.1	1.9	-12.2	2.6	4.0	2.6	-1.4	-8.7	-19.6	-12.2	-8.4	-3.6
Administrative & Support Services	2.2	1.3	-13.6	-14.5	-17.0	-16.0	-13.2	-7.9	-7.1	-20.9	-18.3	-11.0	-8.4
Other Services Industries	0.8	-0.2	1.1	-8.0	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.8	-5.4	-17.1	-6.5	-3.3	2.2

¹ Based on Gross Value Added At Basic Prices In Chained (2015) Dollars.

² Based on GDP At Market Prices In Chained (2015) Dollars

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

 Source: Singapore Department of Statistics and
 Manpower Research & Statistics Department,
 Ministry of Manpower

INDICES OF UNIT LABOUR COST BY INDUSTRY [TABLE A2.4]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	2015=100												
OVERALL ECONOMY	100.2	100.4	102.7	93.4	109.9	97.2	98.2	105.8	111.1	79.7	88.2	94.5	103.8
Goods Producing Industries	90.9	86.6	89.5	70.4	96.4	82.6	81.2	97.8	90.0	56.0	60.3	75.3	75.1
Manufacturing	87.9	84.1	88.2	68.1	95.0	80.2	78.1	99.4	86.8	51.7	56.8	77.2	70.7
Construction	103.8	99.9	98.8	107.7	103.3	97.2	96.0	98.6	96.1	135.7	115.1	83.8	102.0
Utilities	103.8	108.9	113.1	106.4	128.2	103.4	104.7	115.7	126.2	92.5	102.2	104.6	129.6
Other Goods Industries ¹	106.4	107.5	105.4	92.7	114.1	107.4	92.8	107.1	120.4	66.9	92.1	91.5	97.3
Services Producing Industries	103.3	105.1	107.1	101.8	114.4	102.1	103.7	108.3	119.1	88.3	98.6	101.2	114.9
Wholesale Trade	105.9	107.1	109.8	97.7	120.8	103.1	100.4	114.9	124.5	75.2	90.7	100.2	115.3
Retail Trade	101.7	104.2	107.8	93.6	101.4	102.3	115.3	112.1	106.8	83.2	94.9	89.7	86.4
Transportation & Storage	102.0	106.4	108.4	113.3	112.2	103.6	103.7	114.0	119.4	99.5	108.6	125.7	124.1
Accommodation	99.6	98.9	103.8	98.2	118.5	98.9	89.1	108.8	174.9	71.2	64.7	82.0	81.8
Food & Beverage Services	104.3	105.2	108.1	92.2	109.5	106.4	105.7	110.8	126.4	52.4	92.9	97.0	108.7
Information & Communications	101.3	103.7	101.1	91.6	107.9	104.2	94.3	97.8	109.0	85.8	84.6	87.1	101.5
Finance & Insurance	99.1	98.8	96.3	88.9	94.7	94.7	95.6	100.2	92.2	81.0	89.2	93.0	90.6
Real Estate	107.7	114.0	118.6	112.9	128.8	113.5	110.2	121.6	132.6	98.8	111.5	108.7	121.6
Professional Services	103.8	105.7	107.5	109.9	111.5	103.3	105.1	109.9	122.9	101.8	107.6	107.5	123.2
Administrative & Support Services	95.2	97.3	114.6	108.8	124.8	111.6	106.2	115.8	136.4	85.2	108.3	105.4	141.8
Other Services Industries	104.4	106.7	105.5	106.5	119.0	96.3	105.4	101.5	125.1	98.1	102.2	100.5	124.6
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
OVERALL ECONOMY	-1.2	0.2	2.3	-9.1	1.9	2.4	3.5	1.6	1.1	-18.0	-10.2	-10.7	-6.6
Goods Producing Industries	-7.4	-4.7	3.3	-21.3	0.1	3.8	4.4	5.7	-6.6	-32.2	-25.7	-23.0	-16.6
Manufacturing	-8.1	-4.3	4.9	-22.8	1.6	5.2	6.1	6.5	-8.6	-35.5	-27.3	-22.3	-18.5
Construction	-0.6	-3.8	-1.1	9.0	-4.3	-0.6	0.0	0.8	-7.0	39.6	19.9	-15.0	6.1
Utilities	3.3	4.9	3.9	-5.9	3.2	8.7	4.1	0.0	-1.6	-10.5	-2.4	-9.6	2.7
Other Goods Industries ¹	1.5	1.0	-2.0	-12.0	-3.7	1.5	-5.3	-0.6	5.5	-37.7	-0.8	-14.6	-19.2
Services Producing Industries	0.8	1.7	1.9	-4.9	2.3	2.0	3.1	0.3	4.1	-13.5	-4.9	-6.6	-3.5
Wholesale Trade	1.1	1.1	2.5	-11.0	0.8	2.2	4.9	2.4	3.1	-27.1	-9.7	-12.8	-7.4
Retail Trade	0.9	2.5	3.5	-13.2	0.7	4.5	2.8	5.9	5.3	-18.7	-17.7	-20.0	-19.1
Transportation & Storage	-1.5	4.3	1.9	4.5	1.9	-0.1	3.0	2.3	6.4	-4.0	4.7	10.3	3.9
Accommodation	-0.6	-0.7	5.0	-5.4	4.4	7.3	5.2	3.6	47.6	-28.0	-27.4	-24.6	-53.2
Food & Beverage Services	1.5	0.9	2.8	-14.7	0.6	2.3	3.7	4.3	15.4	-50.8	-12.1	-12.5	-14.0
Information & Communications	0.0	2.4	-2.5	-9.4	-0.3	-1.7	-4.0	-4.7	1.0	-17.7	-10.3	-10.9	-6.9
Finance & Insurance	-2.0	-0.3	-2.5	-7.7	-2.3	-3.4	-2.0	-2.5	-2.6	-14.5	-6.7	-7.2	-1.7
Real Estate	10.1	5.8	4.0	-4.8	7.3	4.8	4.7	-0.7	3.0	-13.0	1.2	-10.6	-8.3
Professional Services	-1.0	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.9	-1.9	1.4	5.3	10.2	-1.5	2.4	-2.2	0.2
Administrative & Support Services	1.4	2.2	17.8	-5.1	23.4	22.2	17.1	9.2	9.3	-23.7	2.0	-9.0	4.0
Other Services Industries	2.0	2.2	-1.1	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.7	-5.8	5.1	1.9	-3.0	-1.0	-0.4

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

UNIT BUSINESS COST INDEX OF MANUFACTURING [TABLE A2.5]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
2015=100													
UNIT BUSINESS COST INDEX OF MANUFACTURING	97.6	90.6	86.3	73.9	86.3	83.5	81.7	93.6	79.9	70.0	67.7	78.0	71.8
Unit Labour Cost	87.9	84.1	88.2	68.1	95.0	80.2	78.1	99.4	86.8	51.7	56.8	77.2	70.7
Unit Services Cost	101.2	93.2	85.3	76.0	82.5	84.6	82.9	91.3	77.1	76.8	71.8	78.3	71.8
Unit Non-Labour Production Taxes	89.9	75.3	116.7	83.6	158.6	99.6	101.7	106.8	115.7	75.0	69.7	74.0	132.7
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
UNIT BUSINESS COST INDEX OF MANUFACTURING	-0.9	-7.2	-4.7	-14.4	-8.6	-3.7	-7.2	0.3	-7.4	-16.2	-17.1	-16.7	-10.1
Unit Labour Cost	-8.1	-4.3	4.9	-22.8	1.6	5.2	6.1	6.5	-8.6	-35.5	-27.3	-22.3	-18.5
Unit Services Cost	1.7	-7.9	-8.5	-10.9	-12.9	-6.8	-11.4	-2.4	-6.5	-9.2	-13.4	-14.2	-6.9
Unit Non-Labour Production Taxes	-7.1	-16.2	55.0	-28.4	46.9	60.9	58.4	58.9	-27.0	-24.7	-31.5	-30.7	14.7

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX [TABLE A3.1]

	Weights ¹	2019				2020				2021				
		2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I				
2019=100														
ALL ITEMS	10,000	99.0	99.4	100.0	99.8	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.1	99.3	99.7	100.1	100.9
Food	2,110	97.1	98.5	100.0	101.9	99.6	99.8	100.1	100.5	101.2	102.0	102.1	102.2	102.7
Food excl Food Servicing Services	682	97.6	98.9	100.0	102.9	99.9	99.6	100.0	100.6	101.6	103.5	103.4	103.0	103.9
Food Servicing Services	1,428	96.8	98.3	100.0	101.4	99.4	99.9	100.2	100.5	101.0	101.3	101.4	101.8	102.1
Clothing & Footwear	212	99.3	100.8	100.0	96.2	102.0	100.2	98.5	99.3	98.9	96.6	94.6	94.6	93.7
Housing & Utilities	2,484	102.4	101.0	100.0	99.7	100.5	99.6	100.1	99.9	100.2	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.9
Household Durables & Services	493	98.5	99.2	100.0	100.3	99.7	100.3	100.1	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.5	100.5	101.2
Health Care	655	96.9	98.9	100.0	98.5	100.2	100.2	100.3	99.3	98.6	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.9
Transport	1,707	99.8	99.2	100.0	99.3	98.5	100.9	99.9	100.7	100.5	96.9	99.1	100.6	103.6
Communication	411	102.0	100.9	100.0	100.7	100.1	100.0	99.7	100.3	100.6	99.6	101.4	101.0	101.5
Recreation & Culture	789	97.8	98.9	100.0	98.2	99.7	100.4	99.7	100.3	98.7	97.8	98.0	98.3	98.5
Education	663	94.9	97.7	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.8	100.0	100.6	99.1	99.2	99.4	99.7	100.1
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	476	98.7	99.6	100.0	98.8	100.0	100.0	100.1	99.9	99.8	98.6	98.5	98.4	98.5
All Items less Imputed Rentals on Owner-Occupied Accommodation	8,250	97.9	99.1	100.0	99.7	99.7	100.1	100.0	100.2	100.1	99.1	99.5	100.0	100.9
All Items less Accommodation	7,803	97.7	99.1	100.0	99.7	99.7	100.1	100.0	100.2	100.1	99.1	99.5	100.0	100.9
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year														
ALL ITEMS	10,000	0.6	0.4	0.6	-0.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	-0.7	-0.3	-0.1	0.8
Food	2,110	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5
Food excl Food Servicing Services	682	1.3	1.3	1.1	2.9	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.7	4.0	3.5	2.5	2.3
Food Servicing Services	1,428	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1
Clothing & Footwear	212	0.6	1.4	-0.8	-3.8	1.8	-0.8	-2.5	-1.6	-3.1	-3.6	-4.0	-4.7	-5.3
Housing & Utilities	2,484	-2.5	-1.3	-1.0	-0.3	-0.6	-0.8	-1.3	-1.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3
Household Durables & Services	493	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	-0.2	0.4	0.5	1.1
Health Care	655	2.5	2.0	1.1	-1.5	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.2	-1.5	-1.8	-1.9	-0.9	0.3
Transport	1,707	2.6	-0.5	0.8	-0.7	-1.3	1.4	0.8	2.3	2.0	-3.9	-0.8	-0.1	3.1
Communication	411	0.6	-1.0	-0.9	0.7	-1.5	-1.1	-1.4	0.3	0.5	-0.3	1.8	0.8	0.9
Recreation & Culture	789	0.3	1.2	1.1	-1.8	1.4	1.8	0.6	0.5	-1.0	-2.6	-1.6	-2.0	-0.2
Education	663	3.0	2.9	2.4	-0.6	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.9	0.9
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	476	0.1	1.0	0.4	-1.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.1	-1.4	-1.7	-1.5	-1.3
All Items less Imputed Rentals on Owner-Occupied Accommodation	8,250	1.7	1.3	0.9	-0.3	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	-1.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.8
All Items less Accommodation	7,803	1.8	1.4	0.9	-0.3	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.8

¹ The weighting pattern of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) was derived from the expenditure values collected from the 2017/18 Household Expenditure Survey (HES) and updated to 2019 values by taking into account price changes between 2017/18 and 2019.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

PRICE INDICES [TABLE A3.2]

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019				2020				2021
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
2018=100													
Domestic Supply Price Index	94.0	100.0	96.8	88.4	96.7	97.2	97.2	95.9	93.3	84.4	88.0	87.7	94.5
Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index	95.8	100.0	96.7	90.0	96.8	96.5	97.4	96.1	93.9	89.2	88.9	88.1	91.9
Import Price Index	95.3	100.0	99.0	92.0	98.8	100.3	99.2	97.5	95.4	88.8	91.9	92.1	97.6
Export Price Index	96.9	100.0	98.6	91.7	98.6	99.4	99.7	96.7	95.1	90.2	91.4	90.1	94.1
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
Domestic Supply Price Index	7.0	6.4	-3.2	-8.7	0.9	-2.6	-6.3	-4.7	-3.5	-13.1	-9.4	-8.6	1.3
Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index	3.8	4.4	-3.3	-6.9	-1.1	-3.9	-5.0	-3.3	-3.0	-7.6	-8.7	-8.3	-2.1
Import Price Index	5.8	4.9	-1.0	-7.0	3.6	1.3	-3.8	-4.8	-3.5	-11.5	-7.4	-5.6	2.3
Export Price Index	2.9	3.2	-1.4	-7.0	2.1	0.0	-2.8	-4.7	-3.6	-9.3	-8.3	-6.8	-1.0

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

MERCHANDISE TRADE [TABLE A4.1]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL TRADE AT CURRENT PRICES	967,102.4	1,055,859.1	1,022,226.5	969,112.0	246,593.7	255,106.7	256,522.0	264,004.0	254,899.9	219,527.6	244,251.1	250,433.4	267,401.5
Imports	452,101.6	500,194.0	489,712.4	453,467.4	117,968.2	122,912.3	122,478.9	126,353.0	121,085.9	102,458.0	113,117.3	116,806.3	124,359.7
Exports	515,000.8	555,665.1	532,514.1	515,644.5	128,625.6	132,194.4	134,043.2	137,650.9	133,814.0	117,069.6	131,133.8	133,627.2	143,041.7
Domestic Exports	259,301.9	281,137.8	251,593.6	234,449.4	62,034.2	64,678.7	61,540.6	63,340.1	65,078.0	54,182.9	58,381.7	56,806.8	64,942.2
Oil	84,566.1	99,004.6	86,216.7	62,025.3	21,380.2	24,110.6	20,041.2	20,684.6	22,214.8	11,256.7	14,203.9	14,349.8	17,937.7
Non-oil	174,735.9	182,133.2	165,376.9	172,424.1	40,654.0	40,568.1	41,499.3	42,655.5	42,863.2	42,926.3	44,177.8	42,456.9	47,004.5
Re-Exports	255,698.9	274,527.2	280,920.5	281,195.2	66,591.4	67,515.7	72,502.6	74,310.8	68,736.0	62,886.7	72,752.1	76,820.4	78,099.5
TOTAL TRADE AT 2018 PRICES	1,008,707.0	1,055,859.1	1,033,234.5	1,042,289.0	249,795.5	254,896.4	257,522.3	271,020.3	268,725.0	243,185.4	262,402.3	267,976.3	274,965.6
Imports	475,625.1	500,194.0	494,086.2	486,486.0	119,369.4	122,379.0	123,107.6	129,230.2	127,211.8	113,538.6	121,597.5	124,138.2	126,522.7
Exports	533,081.9	555,665.1	539,148.3	555,803.0	130,426.1	132,517.4	134,414.7	141,790.1	141,513.2	129,646.9	140,804.8	143,838.1	148,442.9
Domestic Exports	278,329.9	281,137.8	260,610.1	275,610.4	64,325.2	65,982.9	62,780.1	67,521.9	73,330.1	67,535.6	68,156.8	66,587.9	70,294.2
Oil	103,838.3	99,004.6	93,425.7	96,767.3	23,409.7	25,053.1	21,029.9	23,933.1	29,477.0	23,248.2	22,112.6	21,929.6	21,484.3
Non-oil	174,491.5	182,133.2	167,184.4	178,843.1	40,915.5	40,929.8	41,750.2	43,588.8	43,853.1	44,287.4	46,044.2	44,658.3	48,809.9
Re-Exports	254,752.0	274,527.2	278,538.2	280,192.7	66,100.9	66,534.5	71,634.6	74,268.2	68,183.1	62,111.3	72,648.1	77,250.2	78,148.7
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL TRADE AT CURRENT PRICES	11.1	9.2	-3.2	-5.2	2.1	-2.2	-6.7	-5.3	3.4	-13.9	-4.8	-5.1	4.9
Imports	12.1	10.6	-2.1	-7.4	4.5	0.5	-5.9	-6.3	2.6	-16.6	-7.6	-7.6	2.7
Exports	10.3	7.9	-4.2	-3.2	0.0	-4.6	-7.3	-4.3	4.0	-11.4	-2.2	-2.9	6.9
Domestic Exports	15.8	8.4	-10.5	-6.8	-6.5	-10.6	-13.1	-11.5	4.9	-16.2	-5.1	-10.3	-0.2
Oil	33.4	17.1	-12.9	-28.1	-6.5	-2.9	-19.7	-21.5	3.9	-53.3	-29.1	-30.6	-19.3
Non-oil	8.8	4.2	-9.2	4.3	-6.4	-14.7	-9.6	-5.7	5.4	5.8	6.5	-0.5	9.7
Re-Exports	5.2	7.4	2.3	0.1	6.8	2.0	-1.7	2.8	3.2	-6.9	0.3	3.4	13.6
TOTAL TRADE AT 2018 PRICES	5.9	4.7	-2.1	0.9	-0.9	-3.0	-3.9	-0.7	7.6	-4.6	1.9	-1.1	2.3
Imports	5.9	5.2	-1.2	-1.5	0.7	-0.8	-2.7	-1.9	6.6	-7.2	-1.2	-3.9	-0.5
Exports	5.8	4.2	-3.0	3.1	-2.4	-5.0	-4.9	0.4	8.5	-2.2	4.8	1.4	4.9
Domestic Exports	8.1	1.0	-7.4	5.8	-7.8	-9.2	-8.3	-3.9	14.0	2.4	8.6	-1.4	-4.1
Oil	6.5	-4.7	-5.8	3.6	-8.3	1.4	-9.2	-6.6	25.9	-7.2	5.1	-8.4	-27.1
Non-oil	9.1	4.4	-8.2	7.0	-7.5	-14.7	-7.8	-2.4	7.2	8.2	10.3	2.5	11.3
Re-Exports	3.5	7.8	1.5	0.6	3.5	-0.5	-1.7	4.6	3.2	-6.6	1.4	4.0	14.6

Source: Enterprise Singapore

NON-OIL DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY MAJOR PRODUCTS AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A4.2]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	174,735.9	182,133.2	165,376.9	172,424.1	40,654.0	40,568.1	41,499.3	42,655.5	42,863.2	42,926.3	44,177.8	42,456.9	47,004.5
Electronics	50,252.7	47,473.9	36,776.0	38,571.9	9,183.1	8,633.5	9,234.9	9,724.5	8,968.3	9,535.4	10,086.0	9,982.1	10,297.5
Integrated Circuits	26,006.0	25,036.0	18,766.4	19,481.7	5,055.4	4,047.5	4,705.3	4,958.1	4,547.3	4,855.2	5,269.5	4,809.7	5,097.7
Parts of PCs	4,215.5	3,004.6	2,739.5	2,612.7	654.9	656.3	716.6	711.7	662.8	539.8	656.6	753.4	668.6
Disk Drives	949.5	773.6	538.3	599.8	130.0	150.0	121.1	137.2	114.8	157.3	145.5	182.2	144.1
Personal Computers	4,568.3	4,520.5	3,020.3	2,683.6	746.0	990.0	664.6	619.8	501.3	778.0	702.9	701.3	795.3
Telecom Equipment	2,016.4	2,127.3	2,073.3	2,244.9	475.7	463.5	532.5	601.6	464.1	509.4	588.1	683.2	740.2
Others	12,496.9	12,011.8	9,638.3	10,949.1	2,121.1	2,326.2	2,494.8	2,696.2	2,677.8	2,695.7	2,723.3	2,852.3	2,851.6
Non-Electronics	124,483.2	134,659.4	128,600.9	133,852.2	31,470.9	31,934.6	32,264.4	32,931.0	33,894.8	33,390.9	34,091.7	32,474.8	36,707.0
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL	8.8	4.2	-9.2	4.3	-6.4	-14.7	-9.6	-5.7	5.4	5.8	6.5	-0.5	9.7
Electronics	8.0	-5.5	-22.5	4.9	-17.4	-27.0	-25.0	-20.4	-2.3	10.4	9.2	2.6	14.8
Integrated Circuits	18.2	-3.7	-25.0	3.8	-7.8	-32.5	-29.0	-28.5	-10.1	20.0	12.0	-3.0	12.1
Parts of PCs	3.5	-28.7	-8.8	-4.6	-3.7	-9.2	-15.4	-5.7	1.2	-17.7	-8.4	5.9	0.9
Disk Drives	-17.2	-18.5	-30.4	11.4	-22.5	-23.9	-45.7	-26.1	-11.7	4.8	20.2	32.8	25.5
Personal Computers	1.0	-1.0	-33.2	-11.1	-37.4	-15.9	-32.8	-46.8	-32.8	-21.4	5.8	13.2	58.6
Telecom Equipment	-7.3	5.5	-2.5	8.3	-2.8	-4.3	-3.1	-0.4	-2.4	9.9	10.5	13.6	59.5
Others	-0.9	-3.9	-19.8	13.6	-31.7	-28.5	-19.0	4.8	26.2	15.9	9.2	5.8	6.5
Non-Electronics	9.2	8.2	-4.5	4.1	-2.6	-10.6	-3.9	-0.3	7.7	4.6	5.7	-1.4	8.3

Note: Data are based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Rev 4.1.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

NON-OIL DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY MAJOR MARKETS AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A4.3]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	174,735.9	182,133.2	165,376.9	172,424.1	40,654.0	40,568.1	41,499.3	42,655.5	42,863.2	42,926.3	44,177.8	42,456.9	47,004.5
EU	17,614.5	18,952.6	16,767.9	18,248.2	4,151.9	4,471.8	3,620.1	4,524.1	4,778.7	5,071.5	4,650.3	3,747.8	4,360.4
United States	15,467.6	21,370.5	21,656.4	29,950.8	5,550.0	5,538.6	5,091.9	5,475.8	6,833.8	9,026.9	7,259.3	6,830.8	6,018.8
Mainland China	31,757.9	28,953.7	28,675.7	26,373.8	6,613.7	6,871.5	7,538.4	7,652.1	5,788.7	5,870.2	8,162.0	6,552.9	7,173.8
Malaysia	14,126.7	13,993.5	12,552.8	12,465.9	3,254.0	2,881.5	3,085.5	3,331.7	2,958.0	2,703.0	3,367.5	3,437.4	3,348.6
Indonesia	8,939.4	9,945.8	8,722.7	7,294.5	2,111.9	2,137.2	2,339.6	2,134.1	1,950.6	1,583.4	1,857.8	1,902.8	2,161.5
Hong Kong	14,303.8	13,741.1	11,463.1	9,729.6	3,135.7	2,792.0	2,745.3	2,790.1	2,636.7	2,096.7	2,255.8	2,740.3	2,850.2
Japan	9,823.6	10,942.4	7,818.1	9,857.8	2,064.5	1,849.6	1,889.1	2,014.9	2,668.3	2,977.2	2,049.2	2,163.0	2,089.2
Taiwan	11,650.0	11,125.5	9,863.4	11,387.9	2,389.3	2,064.5	2,507.6	2,902.0	2,804.2	2,666.0	2,833.8	3,083.9	3,401.0
Thailand	7,568.8	7,470.3	7,149.8	7,634.4	1,713.7	1,589.5	1,967.6	1,879.0	2,517.1	1,522.7	1,673.1	1,921.5	2,056.0
Republic of Korea	8,976.5	7,397.5	6,325.7	8,045.0	1,407.6	1,533.2	1,534.0	1,850.9	1,924.3	2,208.6	1,857.5	2,054.5	2,523.6
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL	8.8	4.2	-9.2	4.3	-6.4	-14.7	-9.6	-5.7	5.4	5.8	6.5	-0.5	9.7
EU	1.7	7.6	-11.5	8.8	-9.1	-3.6	-22.6	-10.8	15.1	13.4	28.5	-17.2	-8.8
United States	3.8	38.2	1.3	38.3	8.3	1.0	-5.0	1.4	23.1	63.0	42.6	24.7	-11.9
Mainland China	31.1	-8.8	-1.0	-8.0	-2.2	-14.7	17.1	-0.6	-12.5	-14.6	8.3	-14.4	23.9
Malaysia	12.9	-0.9	-10.3	-0.7	-3.8	-15.5	-18.4	-2.6	-9.1	-6.2	9.1	3.2	13.2
Indonesia	8.1	11.3	-12.3	-16.4	-14.2	-12.0	-14.9	-7.6	-7.6	-25.9	-20.6	-10.8	10.8
Hong Kong	-1.0	-3.9	-16.6	-15.1	-1.3	-18.7	-22.9	-21.7	-15.9	-24.9	-17.8	-1.8	8.1
Japan	17.1	11.4	-28.6	26.1	-29.5	-29.2	-32.6	-22.4	29.2	61.0	8.5	7.4	-21.7
Taiwan	12.2	-4.5	-11.3	15.5	-11.7	-26.5	-12.5	5.7	17.4	29.1	13.0	6.3	21.3
Thailand	8.0	-1.3	-4.3	6.8	1.2	-11.4	-9.9	4.5	46.9	-4.2	-15.0	2.3	-18.3
Republic of Korea	43.5	-17.6	-14.5	27.2	-31.5	-18.4	-6.0	1.1	36.7	44.1	21.1	11.0	31.1

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland,

France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland,

Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS [TABLE A5.1]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
A CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE	81,863.5	78,144.4	72,844.3	82,488.8	17,051.7	19,445.1	19,077.1	17,270.4	19,686.4	20,451.9	22,727.9	19,622.6	24,625.2
Goods Balance	139,509.5	137,015.2	132,107.2	129,203.1	30,234.0	36,254.6	33,569.0	32,049.6	30,166.9	33,991.9	34,457.1	30,587.2	31,702.3
Exports of Goods	575,081.4	619,050.6	602,070.9	567,948.2	143,301.5	153,877.1	149,908.1	154,984.2	149,402.0	127,702.7	140,673.2	150,170.3	153,847.2
Imports of Goods	435,571.9	482,035.4	469,963.7	438,745.1	113,067.5	117,622.5	116,339.1	122,934.6	119,235.1	93,710.8	106,216.1	119,583.1	122,144.9
Services Balance	-14,157.7	8,937.1	12,262.7	20,524.0	2,501.8	1,979.5	4,119.8	3,661.6	2,001.8	4,869.5	6,770.0	6,882.7	4,943.7
Exports of Services	236,078.4	278,869.8	296,277.4	258,790.5	71,808.1	73,464.9	74,348.7	76,655.7	69,419.7	59,423.7	63,863.8	66,083.3	63,982.7
Manufacturing Services	243.2	375.7	257.9	228.9	60.7	64.3	68.3	64.6	61.0	54.3	53.7	59.9	64.8
Maintenance and Repair Services	8,216.1	10,051.2	10,243.1	7,427.3	2,318.3	2,559.1	2,600.2	2,765.5	2,594.3	1,604.4	1,700.1	1,528.5	1,597.3
Transport	66,582.9	82,591.7	85,215.4	73,294.9	20,727.1	21,527.1	21,162.2	21,799.0	20,192.4	16,920.3	18,039.3	18,142.9	18,391.6
Travel	27,467.1	27,546.6	27,695.7	7,159.6	6,721.8	6,678.6	7,243.6	7,051.7	4,315.0	886.1	914.1	1,044.4	1,164.7
Insurance	6,730.6	9,031.7	8,921.5	9,194.4	2,118.3	2,283.0	2,148.0	2,372.2	2,298.4	2,336.1	2,202.7	2,357.2	2,093.7
Government Goods and Services	408.9	413.5	419.2	418.8	104.8	105.1	104.7	104.6	105.5	104.3	104.5	104.5	104.8
Construction	1,060.6	1,563.8	1,742.1	1,116.5	440.4	418.7	427.8	455.2	439.2	144.0	203.1	330.2	339.7
Financial	34,684.5	38,479.9	42,070.8	43,611.1	10,114.5	10,327.9	10,388.6	11,239.8	10,330.0	9,954.4	11,025.6	12,301.1	11,203.0
Telecommunications, Computer and Information	18,476.9	22,249.7	21,138.8	21,163.7	5,047.6	5,157.5	5,474.6	5,459.1	5,218.3	5,345.0	5,327.9	5,272.5	5,478.7
Charges for the use of intellectual property	10,772.2	11,528.4	11,582.7	11,424.5	3,154.4	2,820.8	2,852.8	2,754.7	2,783.8	2,619.2	2,810.9	3,210.6	2,888.0
Personal, Cultural and Recreational	674.3	994.6	1,351.5	1,316.7	334.9	322.2	337.9	356.5	333.5	289.6	335.4	358.2	384.6
Other Business Services	60,761.1	74,043.0	85,638.7	82,434.1	20,665.3	21,200.6	21,540.0	22,232.8	20,748.3	19,166.0	21,146.5	21,373.3	20,271.8
Imports of Services	250,236.1	269,932.7	284,014.7	238,266.5	69,306.3	71,485.4	70,228.9	72,994.1	67,417.9	54,554.2	57,093.8	59,200.6	59,039.0
Manufacturing Services	8,127.8	7,321.1	7,189.5	6,755.2	1,685.7	1,775.7	1,847.1	1,881.0	1,819.1	1,633.2	1,557.8	1,745.1	1,863.2
Maintenance and Repair Services	821.7	1,118.1	1,159.0	962.5	280.7	287.1	323.8	267.4	263.1	238.4	279.4	181.6	173.9
Transport	70,314.3	84,180.3	88,135.5	72,588.8	21,492.0	22,823.5	21,751.7	22,068.3	20,687.5	16,744.0	17,893.4	17,263.9	17,869.0
Travel	34,521.1	35,763.2	37,274.2	9,420.4	8,824.3	9,422.2	9,167.4	9,860.3	7,093.3	644.2	724.8	958.1	1,093.3
Insurance	5,548.7	6,652.5	7,552.5	7,336.0	1,851.9	1,880.9	1,847.6	1,972.1	1,852.5	1,657.5	1,910.4	1,915.6	1,897.1
Government Goods and Services	293.4	311.5	315.6	288.1	100.3	56.8	70.8	87.7	97.6	47.5	66.2	76.8	92.2
Construction	519.9	742.4	643.3	409.9	163.5	150.3	165.5	164.0	151.2	70.1	69.5	119.1	111.3
Financial	7,691.0	8,852.2	9,833.0	11,199.9	2,044.3	2,209.3	2,321.0	3,258.4	2,565.4	2,384.7	2,417.9	3,831.9	2,831.3
Telecommunications, Computer and Information	20,806.6	19,843.1	22,807.9	24,065.0	5,728.4	5,725.8	5,705.4	5,648.3	6,031.4	5,948.6	6,024.8	6,060.2	6,348.3
Charges for the use of intellectual property	21,701.0	22,984.6	23,481.3	23,245.9	5,808.5	5,986.0	5,876.4	5,810.4	5,836.1	5,718.9	5,919.0	5,771.9	6,108.2
Personal, Cultural and Recreational	582.9	654.9	716.3	691.2	176.7	175.3	177.9	186.4	174.8	156.5	175.3	184.6	179.7
Other Business Services	79,307.7	81,508.8	84,906.6	81,303.6	21,150.0	20,992.5	20,974.3	21,789.8	20,845.9	19,310.6	20,055.3	21,091.8	20,471.5
Primary Income Balance	-36,110.0	-58,755.8	-61,027.3	-57,339.3	-13,428.7	-16,435.4	-15,794.7	-15,368.5	-10,106.7	-15,702.0	-15,897.6	-15,633.0	-9,833.3
Primary Income Receipts	136,537.2	146,745.1	148,675.4	137,115.0	37,851.2	39,348.4	38,524.2	32,951.6	38,381.8	31,818.1	32,969.4	33,945.7	43,849.4
Primary Income Payments	172,647.2	205,500.9	209,702.7	194,454.3	51,279.9	55,783.8	54,318.9	48,320.1	48,488.5	47,520.1	48,867.0	49,578.7	53,682.7
Secondary Income Balance	-7,378.3	-9,052.1	-10,498.3	-9,899.0	-2,255.4	-2,353.6	-2,817.0	-3,072.3	-2,375.6	-2,707.5	-2,601.6	-2,214.3	-2,187.5
Secondary Income Receipts	14,212.3	23,031.7	26,082.1	26,259.3	6,611.4	6,681.5	6,510.7	6,278.5	6,719.6	6,694.2	6,547.4	6,298.1	6,602.3
Secondary Income Payments	21,590.6	32,083.8	36,580.4	36,158.3	8,866.8	9,035.1	9,327.7	9,350.8	9,095.2	9,401.7	9,149.0	8,512.4	8,789.8

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - Cont'd [TABLE A5.1]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Million Dollars												
B CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT BALANCE¹	47,287.7	61,245.2	84,270.5	-19,851.9	3,381.0	50,498.8	15,841.2	14,549.5	13,262.6	-24,268.4	7,402.1	-16,248.2	-6,407.9
Financial Account (Net)	47,287.7	61,245.2	84,270.5	-19,851.9	3,381.0	50,498.8	15,841.2	14,549.5	13,262.6	-24,268.4	7,402.1	-16,248.2	-6,407.9
Direct Investment	-49,580.0	-82,381.4	-95,302.0	-75,981.9	-8,490.8	-23,456.6	-28,342.0	-35,012.6	-19,075.1	-21,789.4	-15,809.5	-19,307.9	-20,681.5
Assets	89,598.4	29,721.9	68,996.5	44,669.8	18,900.7	16,461.5	16,671.1	16,963.2	9,187.0	13,270.2	11,191.4	11,021.2	15,530.6
Liabilities	139,178.4	112,103.3	164,298.5	120,651.7	27,391.5	39,918.1	45,013.1	51,975.8	28,262.1	35,059.6	27,000.9	30,329.1	36,212.1
Portfolio Investment	27,224.1	66,149.1	145,217.0	71,028.3	10,190.7	82,372.5	30,641.1	22,012.7	5,064.0	11,189.3	24,179.8	30,595.2	12,852.4
Assets	57,048.5	47,165.0	150,972.0	70,738.9	11,986.9	88,496.1	28,118.2	22,370.8	10,325.1	9,680.3	19,586.1	31,147.4	11,800.5
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	22,612.5	-15,181.3	33,380.9	-7,022.4	-4,260.7	29,234.7	2,039.6	6,367.3	-15,572.1	-1,489.5	-2,084.0	12,123.2	-5,738.1
Official	33,943.9	38,875.3	82,468.7	41,964.5	7,917.9	53,779.2	11,750.4	9,021.2	13,244.9	4,833.3	11,909.4	11,976.9	10,673.8
Others	492.1	23,471.0	35,122.4	35,796.8	8,329.7	5,482.2	14,328.2	6,982.3	12,652.3	6,336.5	9,760.7	7,047.3	6,864.8
Liabilities	29,824.4	-18,984.1	5,755.0	-289.4	1,796.2	6,123.6	-2,522.9	358.1	5,261.1	-1,509.0	-4,593.7	552.2	-1,051.9
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	10,695.0	202.0	253.7	-6,029.6	-321.6	3,425.4	-2,650.6	-199.5	-1,117.8	-1,333.9	-3,756.1	178.2	-3,295.2
Others	19,129.4	-19,186.1	5,501.3	5,740.2	2,117.8	2,698.2	127.7	557.6	6,378.9	-175.1	-837.6	374.0	2,243.3
Financial Derivatives	11,351.8	28,376.4	12,893.2	19,094.6	2,439.7	4,679.9	2,839.5	2,934.1	4,499.5	3,509.0	5,524.0	5,562.1	4,804.8
Assets	-1,472.7	7,318.6	15,003.2	18,908.9	1,280.9	3,581.3	5,081.9	5,059.1	10,322.6	552.1	4,259.0	3,775.2	4,486.4
Liabilities	-12,824.5	-21,057.8	2,110.0	-185.7	-1,158.8	-1,098.6	2,242.4	2,125.0	5,823.1	-2,956.9	-1,265.0	-1,786.9	-318.4
Other Investment	58,291.8	49,101.1	21,462.3	-33,992.9	-758.6	-13,097.0	10,702.6	24,615.3	22,774.2	-17,177.3	-6,492.2	-33,097.6	-3,383.6
Assets	103,504.3	149,480.6	78,917.0	94,558.6	6,741.0	25,821.9	34,005.0	12,349.1	285,747.4	-142,053.8	-34,313.5	-14,821.5	6,814.7
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	19,182.9	81,488.8	30,688.2	120,129.8	18,200.3	20,366.9	19,832.0	-27,711.0	285,375.5	-111,677.6	-29,294.6	-24,273.5	-10,915.7
Official	68,541.7	60,303.0	63,741.1	-3,342.9	11,721.2	14,174.0	12,118.8	25,727.1	19,907.3	-23,327.2	65.3	11.7	10,030.8
Others	15,779.7	7,688.8	-15,512.3	-22,228.3	-23,180.5	-8,719.0	2,054.2	14,333.0	-19,535.4	-7,049.0	-5,084.2	9,440.3	7,699.6
Liabilities	45,212.5	100,379.5	57,454.7	128,551.5	7,499.6	38,918.9	23,302.4	-12,266.2	262,973.2	-124,876.5	-27,821.3	18,276.1	10,198.3
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	34,140.7	67,151.5	27,540.7	74,186.3	404.0	20,468.5	27,667.7	-20,999.5	221,474.5	-115,143.3	-41,905.6	9,760.7	4,318.5
Others	11,071.8	33,228.0	29,914.0	54,365.2	7,095.6	18,450.4	-4,365.3	8,733.3	41,498.7	-9,733.2	14,084.3	8,515.4	5,879.8
C NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS	3,265.4	25.3	-16.6	975.8	-763.9	-967.8	905.2	809.9	572.0	555.9	-1,072.6	920.5	1,196.5
D OVERALL BALANCE (A-B+C)	37,841.2	16,924.5	-11,442.8	103,316.5	12,906.8	-32,021.5	4,141.1	3,530.8	6,995.8	45,276.2	14,253.2	36,791.3	32,229.6
E RESERVE ASSETS	37,841.2	16,924.5	-11,442.8	103,316.5	12,906.8	-32,021.5	4,141.1	3,530.8	6,995.8	45,276.2	14,253.2	36,791.3	32,229.6
Special Drawing Rights	-23.1	11.0	-8.1	40.7	-8.2	5.6	6.4	-11.9	66.7	-17.9	2.7	-10.8	-2.7
Reserves Position in the IMF	-358.5	363.8	185.4	536.2	-22.8	143.9	82.2	-17.9	40.2	279.2	-4.2	221.0	-79.7
Foreign Exchange Assets	38,222.8	16,549.7	-11,620.1	102,739.6	12,937.8	-32,171.0	4,052.5	3,560.6	6,888.9	45,014.9	14,254.7	36,581.1	32,312.0

¹ The capital account is consolidated under the financial account. Decrease in assets and liabilities, and net inflows in net balances, are indicated by a minus (-) sign.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION [TABLE A6.1]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	2019=100												
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	94.8	101.5	100.0	107.5	97.4	102.3	102.3	97.9	105.5	101.8	113.6	109.1	116.8
Electronics	100.3	107.9	100.0	112.4	101.6	97.5	100.3	100.6	96.1	103.7	124.4	125.4	123.1
Semiconductors	97.1	109.1	100.0	115.1	102.5	96.4	100.0	101.1	96.6	105.6	128.7	129.3	128.4
Computer Peripherals & Data Storage	127.3	104.2	100.0	97.2	96.3	108.1	104.0	91.7	91.2	87.8	108.4	101.5	103.4
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	100.7	103.3	100.0	93.0	91.1	98.4	105.9	104.7	89.3	99.6	84.3	98.9	83.1
Other Electronic Modules & Components	101.1	99.7	100.0	99.7	102.3	103.4	92.2	102.1	101.6	91.9	97.7	107.8	103.6
Chemicals	97.4	102.0	100.0	98.9	103.7	104.2	99.3	92.8	103.4	93.2	99.7	99.5	110.6
Petroleum	105.9	105.4	100.0	83.5	97.2	106.2	89.0	107.5	103.8	84.8	71.7	73.8	78.8
Petrochemicals	102.5	107.0	100.0	101.0	110.3	104.9	98.5	86.3	104.5	97.7	102.3	99.6	117.6
Specialty Chemicals	99.0	103.6	100.0	102.9	98.0	104.8	99.6	97.6	107.0	91.0	104.4	109.1	118.6
Others	89.2	94.0	100.0	95.1	94.3	100.3	106.5	98.9	94.8	86.7	99.4	99.5	97.7
Biomedical Manufacturing	83.9	90.3	100.0	124.4	91.4	117.0	110.0	81.5	134.0	129.7	139.5	94.4	132.8
Pharmaceuticals	83.2	89.7	100.0	130.7	89.0	124.8	114.1	72.2	146.4	144.3	151.1	80.9	137.1
Medical Technology	85.8	92.1	100.0	107.0	98.3	95.8	98.7	107.3	99.8	89.6	107.4	131.3	116.2
Precision Engineering	98.2	102.6	100.0	110.5	89.2	100.5	99.3	111.0	107.7	105.9	106.6	121.9	120.8
Machinery & Systems	104.6	107.7	100.0	115.6	88.7	103.2	96.3	111.7	112.0	114.6	109.8	126.1	130.4
Precision Modules & Components	89.1	95.3	100.0	98.3	90.2	93.9	106.5	109.3	97.2	85.0	98.9	112.0	100.8
Transport Engineering	88.7	102.0	100.0	74.2	93.4	97.9	104.2	104.5	96.6	62.0	65.6	72.6	76.5
Marine & Offshore Engineering	104.1	123.8	100.0	67.3	90.0	99.2	105.0	105.7	89.7	55.9	52.3	71.1	73.5
Aerospace	75.0	86.7	100.0	74.0	94.5	97.7	105.7	102.1	101.5	65.0	67.1	62.3	71.5
Land	100.0	95.4	100.0	99.8	99.9	93.9	93.9	112.3	96.7	68.5	105.0	128.8	118.0
General Manufacturing Industries	98.3	98.7	100.0	88.7	98.7	97.0	103.5	100.8	97.2	77.8	86.5	93.3	95.3
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	94.8	97.7	100.0	91.6	102.5	100.0	102.9	94.6	97.3	89.8	92.1	87.4	93.7
Printing	121.4	110.6	100.0	84.5	94.7	96.4	102.3	106.7	91.3	69.1	83.2	94.4	77.2
Miscellaneous industries	97.3	97.0	100.0	85.9	94.7	93.3	104.7	107.2	98.6	64.3	80.0	100.7	103.6

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

Source: Economic Development Board

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION - Cont'd [TABLE A6.1]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	10.4	7.0	-1.5	7.5	0.0	-0.5	-1.2	-4.0	8.3	-0.4	11.0	11.4	10.7
Electronics	33.8	7.6	-7.3	12.4	-4.5	-11.6	-9.1	-3.8	-5.4	6.4	24.0	24.7	28.1
Semiconductors	48.7	12.3	-8.3	15.1	-4.6	-13.4	-11.2	-3.7	-5.8	9.6	28.7	28.0	32.9
Computer Peripherals & Data Storage	-4.4	-18.2	-4.0	-2.8	-11.4	-2.5	4.3	-6.1	-5.3	-18.8	4.2	10.7	13.4
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	1.5	2.6	-3.2	-7.0	-7.4	-4.9	7.6	-7.3	-2.0	1.3	-20.3	-5.5	-6.9
Other Electronic Modules & Components	2.6	-1.4	0.3	-0.3	15.2	4.7	-15.1	-0.7	-0.7	-11.1	5.9	5.6	2.0
Chemicals	6.2	4.8	-1.9	-1.1	3.4	0.3	-1.9	-9.5	-0.3	-10.6	0.4	7.2	7.0
Petroleum	8.9	-0.5	-5.1	-16.5	-9.5	-0.6	-10.6	-0.2	6.8	-20.1	-19.5	-31.4	-24.1
Petrochemicals	12.8	4.5	-6.6	1.0	-1.3	-6.6	-3.4	-15.4	-5.3	-6.9	3.9	15.4	12.6
Specialty Chemicals	3.3	4.7	-3.5	2.9	-6.7	1.0	-3.8	-4.4	9.1	-13.2	4.9	11.8	10.9
Others	2.8	5.4	6.4	-4.9	16.8	6.1	9.7	-4.6	0.6	-13.6	-6.7	0.6	3.0
Biomedical Manufacturing	-8.4	7.6	10.7	24.4	9.0	25.2	16.5	-8.9	46.5	10.8	26.8	15.7	-0.9
Pharmaceuticals	-14.3	7.7	11.5	30.7	9.8	32.6	18.3	-17.2	64.6	15.6	32.4	12.1	-6.4
Medical Technology	11.2	7.3	8.6	7.0	7.4	4.3	10.7	12.0	1.5	-6.5	8.8	22.4	16.5
Precision Engineering	18.1	4.5	-2.5	10.5	-13.5	-1.2	-3.1	7.8	20.7	5.4	7.3	9.8	12.2
Machinery & Systems	17.3	3.0	-7.2	15.6	-17.9	-8.7	-8.0	6.4	26.2	11.0	14.0	12.8	16.4
Precision Modules & Components	19.5	6.9	5.0	-1.7	-6.1	9.7	7.2	9.3	7.7	-9.6	-7.2	2.5	3.7
Transport Engineering	-6.9	15.0	-1.9	-25.8	5.2	-3.5	0.4	-8.2	3.5	-36.7	-37.0	-30.5	-20.8
Marine & Offshore Engineering	-22.4	19.0	-19.2	-32.7	-7.9	-20.4	-18.4	-26.7	-0.3	-43.7	-50.2	-32.7	-18.1
Aerospace	13.6	15.6	15.4	-26.0	16.5	13.6	19.9	11.6	7.5	-33.5	-36.5	-39.0	-29.6
Land	5.2	-4.6	4.8	-0.2	5.9	4.4	9.2	0.9	-3.1	-27.0	11.7	14.7	22.0
General Manufacturing Industries	-1.4	0.4	1.3	-11.3	4.7	-0.1	1.7	-0.9	-1.5	-19.9	-16.5	-7.4	-1.9
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	6.5	3.1	2.3	-8.4	8.5	3.6	1.5	-4.0	-5.0	-10.2	-10.5	-7.6	-3.8
Printing	-14.0	-8.9	-9.6	-15.5	-13.1	-11.5	-5.4	-8.5	-3.6	-28.3	-18.7	-11.5	-15.4
Miscellaneous industries	-6.2	-0.3	3.1	-14.1	5.0	-1.8	3.9	5.1	4.1	-31.0	-23.6	-6.1	5.1

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

Source: Economic Development Board

INVESTMENT COMMITMENTS IN MANUFACTURING¹ AND SERVICES BY INDUSTRY CLUSTER [TABLE A6.2]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Fixed Asset Investments (Million Dollars)													
TOTAL	9,449.1	10,873.3	15,184.4	17,170.6	3,772.2	4,327.8	179.5	6,904.9	10,251.8	1,901.8	2,066.0	2,951.0	2,804.7
Manufacturing	6,200.6	5,304.4	10,884.2	13,060.1	2,471.5	2,114.6	42.3	6,255.8	8,448.5	1,424.0	963.8	2,223.8	1,200.6
Electronics	2,114.9	3,088.3	4,590.3	6,475.1	2,069.3	766.0	0.0	1,755.0	4,543.0	256.3	924.2	751.5	13.9
Chemicals	1,316.9	214.2	4,891.3	4,114.0	70.9	649.5	0.0	4,170.9	2,738.3	473.5	8.3	893.9	753.0
Biomedical Manufacturing	645.7	948.9	234.4	638.2	185.1	10.3	0.0	39.0	135.0	178.5	12.8	311.9	403.5
Precision Engineering	640.3	157.4	470.4	429.1	98.0	353.0	0.0	19.4	55.6	282.1	0.0	91.4	0.7
Transport Engineering	396.3	700.9	302.8	1,280.3	46.4	52.7	0.0	203.7	954.6	219.1	0.0	106.6	9.5
General Manufacturing Industries	1,086.5	194.7	395.0	123.4	1.8	283.1	42.3	67.8	22.0	14.5	18.5	68.5	20.0
Services Clusters	3,248.5	5,568.9	4,300.2	4,110.4	1,300.7	2,213.2	137.2	649.1	1,803.3	477.8	1,102.2	727.2	1,604.1

¹ Including servicing, engineering and R&D.

Source: Economic Development Board

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

INVESTMENT COMMITMENTS IN MANUFACTURING¹ AND SERVICES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN [TABLE A6.3]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Fixed Asset Investments (Million Dollars)													
TOTAL	9,449.1	10,873.3	15,184.4	17,170.6	3,772.2	4,327.8	179.5	6,904.9	10,251.8	1,901.8	2,066.0	2,951.0	2,804.7
Local	931.7	1,719.7	1,249.4	2,968.2	390.2	690.0	79.1	90.1	2,189.4	250.1	98.9	429.8	148.3
Foreign	8,517.4	9,153.6	13,935.0	14,202.4	3,382.0	3,637.8	100.4	6,814.8	8,062.4	1,651.7	1,967.1	2,521.2	2,656.4
United States	3,575.1	5,469.1	5,706.5	9,176.0	1,260.2	2,260.1	96.6	2,089.6	6,476.9	728.7	1,006.6	963.9	1,876.1
Europe	2,722.9	2,430.6	7,194.3	2,935.3	1,697.4	1,056.0	0.9	4,440.0	740.5	482.2	931.1	781.5	564.6
Japan	892.8	318.2	457.2	1,087.2	119.5	208.3	0.0	129.4	176.7	398.2	0.0	512.3	19.8
Others	1,326.6	935.7	577.0	1,003.9	304.9	113.4	2.9	155.8	668.3	42.6	29.4	263.6	195.9

¹ Including servicing, engineering and R&D.

Source: Economic Development Board

BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES [TABLE A7.1]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
CONTRACTS AWARDED	24,798.5	30,535.2	33,523.8	21,040.9	8,625.9	7,276.3	9,615.1	8,006.5	6,496.3	5,862.8	2,975.9	5,705.8	5,291.6
Public	15,835.0	18,296.2	19,026.4	12,841.3	3,538.5	3,615.3	6,499.2	5,373.4	3,400.3	3,809.9	1,775.4	3,855.7	3,217.0
Private	8,963.5	12,239.0	14,497.5	8,199.6	5,087.4	3,661.1	3,115.9	2,633.1	3,096.0	2,052.9	1,200.5	1,850.2	2,074.7
CERTIFIED PAYMENTS	27,911.2	26,599.3	28,299.8	19,740.0	7,085.8	6,758.0	6,950.0	7,506.0	7,403.5	3,199.3	3,360.4	5,776.9	6,046.0
Public	14,795.5	13,648.0	14,505.4	10,113.4	3,903.4	3,363.0	3,458.0	3,781.0	4,294.1	1,504.9	1,542.8	2,771.6	3,280.0
Private	13,115.6	12,951.3	13,794.3	9,626.7	3,182.3	3,395.0	3,492.0	3,725.0	3,109.4	1,694.3	1,817.6	3,005.3	2,766.0
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
CONTRACTS AWARDED	-6.1	23.1	9.8	-37.2	2.8	16.4	46.8	-14.3	-24.7	-19.4	-69.0	-28.7	-18.5
Public	2.9	15.5	4.0	-32.5	-22.0	-9.3	122.9	-21.7	-3.9	5.4	-72.7	-28.2	-5.4
Private	-18.6	36.5	18.5	-43.4	32.1	61.5	-14.3	5.9	-39.1	-43.9	-61.5	-29.7	-33.0
CERTIFIED PAYMENTS	-20.7	-4.7	6.4	-30.2	5.1	4.4	5.8	10.1	4.5	-52.7	-51.6	-23.0	-18.3
Public	-10.2	-7.8	6.3	-30.3	4.1	7.6	2.8	11.0	10.0	-55.3	-55.4	-26.7	-23.6
Private	-29.9	-1.3	6.5	-30.2	6.4	1.5	9.0	9.3	-2.3	-50.1	-47.9	-19.3	-11.0

Source: Building and Construction Authority

RETAIL SALES INDEX [TABLE A8.1]

	Weights ¹					2019				2020				2021
		2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
2017=100														
TOTAL AT CURRENT PRICES	10,000	100.0	99.2	96.4	81.7	99.0	93.9	93.8	99.1	89.5	56.3	86.0	94.9	90.6
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	8,193	100.0	101.1	99.8	86.2	100.5	95.5	97.5	105.8	93.7	63.3	88.2	99.8	94.0
Department Stores	620	100.0	100.9	97.8	57.0	99.6	90.8	93.9	106.8	75.7	17.0	59.5	75.9	61.1
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	1,443	100.0	98.8	99.5	130.3	103.4	96.1	99.5	98.8	123.9	152.1	122.8	122.4	125.8
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	423	100.0	99.5	100.2	104.7	101.8	98.8	100.6	99.5	104.2	110.4	102.7	101.5	101.0
Food & Alcohol	214	100.0	103.7	101.3	64.1	113.4	91.7	99.6	100.6	90.8	44.2	58.5	62.9	67.0
Motor Vehicles	1,807	100.0	91.0	81.0	61.0	92.0	86.6	76.7	68.8	70.6	24.9	76.0	72.5	74.9
Petrol Service Stations	431	100.0	108.1	106.3	84.5	104.1	107.3	108.4	105.5	100.4	56.1	87.0	94.8	103.9
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	619	100.0	104.9	106.3	76.6	106.6	101.0	105.7	111.9	95.8	58.4	74.0	78.2	74.3
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	975	100.0	102.9	106.0	66.4	110.5	98.6	98.8	116.1	85.5	21.4	70.3	88.4	86.3
Furniture & Household Equipment	753	100.0	103.4	94.4	91.9	94.6	95.1	89.7	98.3	89.8	56.7	102.6	118.6	102.5
Recreational Goods	145	100.0	100.0	98.3	86.5	93.6	95.1	95.8	108.7	83.8	41.0	100.5	120.8	97.9
Watches & Jewellery	904	100.0	100.3	99.4	67.6	98.4	97.0	94.8	107.3	78.8	19.3	79.7	92.6	96.6
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	549	100.0	91.8	89.3	92.7	81.0	73.5	86.3	116.4	79.6	73.3	86.5	131.7	95.0
Optical Goods & Books	294	100.0	97.4	94.6	72.3	91.5	87.5	90.8	108.6	80.4	35.1	74.1	99.7	77.2
Others	823	100.0	102.8	100.6	74.7	99.0	99.6	101.4	102.1	90.0	41.8	81.9	85.2	79.6
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year														
TOTAL AT CURRENT PRICES	10,000	1.8	-0.8	-2.8	-15.3	-0.6	-4.0	-2.6	-4.1	-9.6	-40.0	-8.3	-4.3	1.2
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	8,193	1.8	1.1	-1.2	-13.6	-1.8	-1.5	-1.1	-0.5	-6.8	-33.7	-9.6	-5.7	0.4
Department Stores	620	-0.5	0.9	-3.1	-41.7	-3.6	-2.2	-0.4	-5.6	-24.0	-81.3	-36.6	-29.0	-19.2
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	1,443	3.7	-1.2	0.6	31.0	-0.7	-0.2	1.6	2.0	19.9	58.3	23.4	23.9	1.5
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	423	-2.8	-0.5	0.6	4.5	1.1	-0.5	-0.7	2.7	2.3	11.7	2.1	2.0	-3.1
Food & Alcohol	214	-1.6	3.7	-2.3	-36.7	-5.9	-1.2	-0.3	-0.9	-19.9	-51.8	-41.3	-37.4	-26.2
Motor Vehicles	1,807	1.8	-9.0	-11.0	-24.7	5.8	-15.1	-10.5	-23.1	-23.3	-71.2	-1.0	5.4	6.1
Petrol Service Stations	431	9.6	8.1	-1.6	-20.5	-2.3	-0.6	-3.1	-0.5	-3.6	-47.8	-19.8	-10.1	3.5
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	619	5.0	4.9	1.3	-27.9	0.9	-0.3	3.1	1.6	-10.1	-42.1	-30.0	-30.1	-22.4
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	975	2.0	2.9	2.9	-37.3	1.3	4.1	3.1	3.4	-22.6	-78.3	-28.9	-23.9	0.9
Furniture & Household Equipment	753	-0.8	3.4	-8.6	-2.7	-5.9	-9.5	-9.3	-9.8	-5.1	-40.4	14.4	20.6	14.1
Recreational Goods	145	2.9	0.0	-1.7	-12.0	-0.9	-1.3	-4.3	-0.2	-10.5	-56.8	4.9	11.1	16.9
Watches & Jewellery	904	3.3	0.3	-0.9	-32.0	-3.0	-0.5	-6.4	6.2	-20.0	-80.1	-16.0	-13.6	22.6
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	549	0.5	-8.2	-2.8	3.9	-7.2	-6.3	3.2	-1.4	-1.7	-0.3	0.2	13.1	19.4
Optical Goods & Books	294	-1.6	-2.6	-2.9	-23.5	-4.7	-3.4	-0.9	-2.7	-12.1	-59.9	-18.4	-8.2	-4.0
Others	823	-0.4	2.8	-2.2	-25.7	0.9	-1.6	-2.3	-5.6	-9.1	-58.0	-19.3	-16.6	-11.6

¹ The weights are used in the computation of the indices from 2017 onwards.

RETAIL SALES INDEX - Cont'd [TABLE A8.1]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	2017=100												
TOTAL IN CHAINED VOLUME TERMS	100.0	98.9	95.7	80.5	98.4	92.9	93.0	98.5	88.1	55.1	84.9	94.0	89.0
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	100.0	100.6	99.2	84.9	100.1	94.8	96.8	105.0	92.1	61.7	87.0	98.9	92.6
Department Stores	100.0	100.4	98.0	58.8	98.7	90.8	94.8	107.6	76.2	17.6	62.1	79.4	63.9
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	100.0	97.4	97.1	126.4	101.1	94.0	97.1	96.2	120.5	147.1	119.0	118.9	121.8
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	100.0	97.5	97.4	100.1	99.0	96.3	97.8	96.5	101.1	104.5	97.8	96.9	96.5
Food & Alcohol	100.0	102.1	99.0	61.5	110.7	89.9	97.5	98.1	87.7	42.2	55.8	60.2	63.7
Motor Vehicles	100.0	91.3	79.5	60.1	90.8	84.1	75.2	67.9	69.3	25.0	75.1	71.1	72.2
Petrol Service Stations	100.0	101.3	99.6	85.1	100.4	99.5	101.7	96.8	93.7	58.2	90.8	97.8	96.8
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	100.0	105.1	107.0	78.0	106.7	101.5	106.6	113.3	96.5	59.4	75.7	80.4	76.5
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	100.0	101.8	106.0	69.4	108.2	98.4	100.3	117.0	86.8	22.3	74.6	93.7	92.5
Furniture & Household Equipment	100.0	103.3	96.4	94.8	96.0	96.5	91.6	101.4	92.7	59.0	105.2	122.1	105.3
Recreational Goods	100.0	100.3	99.1	89.2	94.1	95.0	96.7	110.5	85.8	42.2	104.1	124.9	103.2
Watches & Jewellery	100.0	101.3	96.0	58.3	98.3	96.1	89.1	100.3	70.9	16.7	67.2	78.3	82.0
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	100.0	96.4	94.5	97.3	85.4	77.7	92.7	122.2	83.0	77.0	90.4	138.8	100.5
Optical Goods & Books	100.0	97.3	94.8	72.0	91.4	87.7	91.0	109.1	80.5	35.0	73.5	98.9	76.5
Others	100.0	102.2	99.9	74.6	97.6	99.0	101.2	101.7	89.6	41.9	81.7	85.2	80.3
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL IN CHAINED VOLUME TERMS	1.3	-1.1	-3.3	-15.8	-1.0	-4.5	-2.8	-4.9	-10.5	-40.6	-8.7	-4.5	1.0
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	1.3	0.6	-1.4	-14.3	-2.0	-1.3	-1.0	-1.3	-7.9	-34.9	-10.1	-5.8	0.5
Department Stores	-0.9	0.4	-2.4	-40.0	-4.0	-1.7	1.2	-4.7	-22.8	-80.6	-34.5	-26.3	-16.1
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	3.0	-2.6	-0.4	30.2	-1.9	-1.2	0.8	1.0	19.2	56.5	22.5	23.7	1.1
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	-3.1	-2.5	-0.2	2.8	-0.8	-0.9	-1.2	2.4	2.1	8.5	0.0	0.5	-4.5
Food & Alcohol	-2.8	2.1	-3.0	-37.9	-7.0	-1.7	-0.6	-1.7	-20.7	-53.1	-42.8	-38.6	-27.4
Motor Vehicles	1.5	-8.7	-13.0	-24.4	4.9	-18.1	-12.7	-24.5	-23.7	-70.3	-0.1	4.7	4.2
Petrol Service Stations	0.5	1.3	-1.7	-14.5	-1.8	-1.9	-1.6	-1.5	-6.6	-41.5	-10.7	1.1	3.3
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	6.7	5.1	1.8	-27.1	1.3	-0.3	4.4	1.9	-9.5	-41.5	-29.0	-29.0	-20.8
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	1.5	1.8	4.2	-34.6	0.0	5.5	6.1	5.4	-19.8	-77.3	-25.6	-19.9	6.6
Furniture & Household Equipment	1.2	3.3	-6.7	-1.7	-4.8	-8.5	-6.6	-6.9	-3.4	-38.8	14.7	20.4	13.5
Recreational Goods	4.0	0.3	-1.2	-9.9	0.4	-2.0	-3.2	0.0	-8.8	-55.6	7.6	13.0	20.2
Watches & Jewellery	2.5	1.3	-5.2	-39.2	-2.7	-1.3	-14.0	-2.6	-27.8	-82.6	-24.5	-22.0	15.6
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	1.7	-3.6	-2.0	3.0	-3.5	-3.4	5.1	-4.9	-2.9	-0.9	-2.5	13.7	21.1
Optical Goods & Books	-1.6	-2.7	-2.6	-24.1	-4.4	-2.8	-0.7	-2.3	-11.9	-60.1	-19.2	-9.3	-5.0
Others	-1.1	2.2	-2.2	-25.3	-0.1	-1.5	-1.7	-5.4	-8.2	-57.7	-19.3	-16.2	-10.4

VISITOR ARRIVALS BY INBOUND TOURISM MARKETS [TABLE A9.1]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Thousand													
TOTAL	17,424.6	18,508.3	19,116.0	2,742.4	4,688.3	4,636.4	5,002.2	4,789.1	2,661.1	3.8	25.3	52.3	68.7
Southeast Asia	6,224.5	6,520.6	6,622.9	896.1	1,477.4	1,711.7	1,650.1	1,783.6	863.4	2.2	8.9	21.6	19.7
Japan	792.9	829.7	884.3	125.9	220.3	181.1	260.3	222.6	122.3	0.2	1.4	2.0	1.5
Hong Kong SAR	465.8	473.1	488.5	59.0	103.3	124.9	138.9	121.4	56.8	0.1	1.0	1.1	0.8
India	1,272.1	1,442.3	1,418.0	175.5	300.0	447.1	325.8	345.1	170.4	0.3	1.6	3.2	11.4
Mainland China	3,228.1	3,417.6	3,627.1	357.3	960.3	851.7	1,035.1	780.0	336.8	0.2	5.5	14.8	20.0
Taiwan	395.6	422.9	425.6	61.9	112.1	95.4	134.3	83.9	60.9	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.9
Republic of Korea	631.4	629.5	645.8	89.5	182.1	128.7	176.4	158.6	87.7	0.1	0.8	1.0	1.2
Australia	1,082.0	1,107.2	1,143.3	206.2	262.7	275.8	300.9	303.9	204.2	0.1	0.5	1.5	1.1
United Kingdom	519.0	589.0	607.8	133.4	188.6	123.6	144.5	151.2	131.7	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.4
United States	565.4	643.3	729.4	123.2	188.8	172.7	175.7	192.2	120.6	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.3
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL	6.2	6.2	3.3	-85.7	1.0	1.7	3.5	7.0	-43.2	-99.9	-99.5	-98.9	-97.4
Southeast Asia	3.6	4.8	1.6	-86.5	-1.5	-1.5	3.8	5.4	-41.6	-99.9	-99.5	-98.8	-97.7
Japan	1.1	4.6	6.6	-85.8	2.3	15.2	6.0	5.2	-44.5	-99.9	-99.5	-99.1	-98.8
Hong Kong SAR	-13.4	1.6	3.3	-87.9	-4.5	7.7	-3.9	16.2	-45.0	-99.9	-99.3	-99.1	-98.6
India	15.9	13.4	-1.7	-87.6	1.5	-5.5	1.6	-2.2	-43.2	-99.9	-99.5	-99.1	-93.3
Mainland China	12.7	5.9	6.1	-90.1	3.0	6.7	5.5	10.5	-64.9	-100.0	-99.5	-98.1	-94.1
Taiwan	0.3	6.9	0.6	-85.5	-0.9	-2.7	1.9	4.8	-45.6	-100.0	-99.7	-99.4	-98.6
Republic of Korea	11.4	-0.3	2.6	-86.1	2.4	-5.8	4.8	8.0	-51.9	-99.9	-99.5	-99.4	-98.6
Australia	5.3	2.3	3.3	-82.0	-0.9	2.9	0.6	10.6	-22.3	-100.0	-99.8	-99.5	-99.5
United Kingdom	6.1	13.5	3.2	-78.1	6.2	3.5	-3.0	5.7	-30.1	-99.9	-99.5	-99.5	-99.7
United States	9.5	13.8	13.4	-83.1	8.8	12.4	17.6	15.4	-36.1	-99.9	-99.4	-99.3	-98.9

Notes: 1 Figures exclude Malaysian arrivals by land.

2 Southeast Asia comprises the markets Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Philippines, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand and Vietnam.

 Source: Singapore Tourism Board and
Immigration & Checkpoints Authority

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS [TABLE A10.1]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Total Sea Cargo Handled (Million Tonnes)	627.7	630.1	626.5	590.7	151.9	163.5	153.0	158.1	152.2	140.4	148.4	149.8	151.2
General & Bulk Cargo	394.6	408.6	407.1	396.4	98.5	100.6	103.1	104.9	101.5	92.0	99.1	103.8	102.7
Oil-in-Bulk	233.0	221.5	219.4	194.3	53.4	62.9	49.9	53.2	50.6	48.4	49.2	46.0	48.5
Total Container Throughput ('000 TEUs)	33,666.6	36,599.3	37,195.6	36,870.9	8,903.5	9,126.9	9,462.9	9,702.3	9,279.2	8,557.9	9,398.7	9,635.2	9,308.2
Sea Passengers Handled ('000)	7,004.7	7,142.0	7,786.8	1,183.9	1,809.1	1,892.7	1,929.4	2,155.6	1,167.7	3.0	4.3	8.9	5.7
Vessel Arrivals ¹ (Million Gross Tons)	2,799.6	2,792.0	2,854.7	2,902.6	692.2	688.9	720.1	753.5	749.9	681.0	736.5	735.2	736.9
Total Air Cargo Handled ('000 Tonnes) ²	2,125.2	2,154.9	2,014.1	1,544.1	492.6	490.1	509.5	521.9	453.1	310.6	363.6	416.8	427.3
Discharged	1,155.7	1,164.8	1,083.7	824.6	267.4	258.3	275.3	282.7	246.7	167.7	190.7	219.4	222.8
Loaded	969.4	990.1	930.4	719.5	225.2	231.8	234.2	239.2	206.4	142.9	172.8	197.4	204.5
Air Passengers Handled ('000) ^{2,3}	61,573.6	64,889.7	67,601.0	11,634.9	16,263.1	16,628.5	17,086.4	17,623.0	10,918.8	95.7	260.1	360.3	427.6
Aircraft Landings (Number) ²	186,591	193,000	191,164	62,721	47,496	47,253	47,966	48,449	37,980	6,547	8,212	9,982	11,144
Postal Articles Handled (Mil)	1,720.4	1,598.5	1,395.2	1,114.4	364.7	341.5	336.5	352.5	294.9	248.0	291.3	280.2	269.4
Fixed Line Subscriptions ⁴ ('000)	1,983.1	1,966.6	1,905.8	1,891.6	2,001.0	1,921.2	1,903.7	1,905.8	1,912.2	1,899.5	1,898.2	1,891.6	na
Mobile Subscriptions ⁴ ('000)	8,462.8	8,389.5	9,076.7	8,427.5	8,568.4	8,780.1	8,952.6	9,076.6	9,146.3	8,867.3	8,639.2	8,427.5	na
Broadband Internet Subscriptions ⁴ ('000)	13,072.9	11,855.5	12,308.6	11,366.4	11,866.9	12,066.6	12,251.8	12,308.6	11,972.0	11,277.8	11,492.3	11,366.4	na
Total International Telephone Call Minutes (Mil)	21,241.9	22,920.0	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
Total Sea Cargo Handled	5.8	0.4	-0.6	-5.7	-2.6	4.1	-2.8	-0.9	0.2	-14.1	-3.0	-5.3	-0.6
General & Bulk Cargo	6.1	3.5	-0.4	-2.6	-1.6	-2.8	-0.2	3.2	3.1	-8.6	-3.8	-1.1	1.2
Oil-in-Bulk	5.3	-4.9	-0.9	-11.4	-4.3	17.5	-7.8	-8.3	-5.2	-23.1	-1.2	-13.5	-4.3
Total Container Throughput	8.9	8.7	1.6	-0.9	0.4	-0.3	2.0	4.3	4.2	-6.2	-0.7	-0.7	0.3
Sea Passengers Handled	1.0	2.0	9.0	-84.8	4.2	6.8	12.2	12.7	-35.5	-99.8	-99.8	-99.6	-99.5
Vessel Arrivals ¹	5.1	-0.3	2.2	1.7	-2.9	-2.2	6.1	8.2	8.3	-1.2	2.3	-2.4	-1.7
Total Air Cargo Handled ²	7.9	1.4	-6.5	-23.3	-3.8	-7.6	-7.7	-6.9	-8.0	-36.6	-28.6	-20.1	-5.7
Discharged	6.6	0.8	-7.0	-23.9	-4.1	-9.5	-7.3	-6.9	-7.7	-35.1	-30.7	-22.4	-9.7
Loaded	9.5	2.1	-6.0	-22.7	-3.5	-5.4	-8.1	-6.9	-8.4	-38.3	-26.2	-17.5	-0.9
Air Passengers Handled ^{2,3}	5.9	5.4	4.2	-82.8	4.0	3.2	4.2	5.3	-32.9	-99.4	-98.5	-98.0	-96.1
Aircraft Landings ²	3.5	3.4	-1.0	-67.2	0.2	-1.7	-1.1	-1.2	-20.0	-86.1	-82.9	-79.4	-70.7
Postal Articles Handled	-9.3	-7.1	-12.7	-20.1	-9.0	-15.8	-10.6	-15.2	-19.1	-27.4	-13.4	-20.5	-8.6
Fixed Line Subscriptions ⁴	-1.0	-0.8	-3.1	-0.7	0.5	-3.3	-3.7	-3.1	-4.4	-1.1	-0.3	-0.7	na
Mobile Subscriptions ⁴	0.8	-0.9	8.2	-7.2	2.2	5.4	7.5	8.2	6.7	1.0	-3.5	-7.2	na
Broadband Internet Subscriptions ⁴	4.2	-9.3	3.8	-7.7	-4.0	-2.8	4.5	3.8	0.9	-6.5	-6.2	-7.7	na
Total International Telephone Call Minutes	-10.1	7.9	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

¹ Include all sea-going vessels & regional ferries above 75 GT.

² Refers to Changi Airport only.

³ Exclude transit passengers who continued their journey on the same flight.

⁴ At end of period.

Source: Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore

Singapore Cruise Centre Pte Ltd

Civil Aviation Authority of Singapore

Singapore Post Ltd

Info-Communications Media Development Authority of Singapore

QUARTERLY COMPOSITE LEADING INDEX [TABLE A11.1]

	I	II	III	IV
	2015=100			
2006	82.1	82.6	82.2	84.2
2007	87.5	90.4	91.0	91.1
2008	89.1	89.0	88.9	80.3
2009	79.0	84.8	90.7	94.0
2010	96.7	95.3	95.3	96.8
2011	96.6	97.2	93.9	94.2
2012	98.4	96.3	95.7	96.7
2013	98.5	99.2	99.9	100.3
2014	101.4	102.4	102.2	102.8
2015	100.6	101.4	99.4	98.7
2016	98.6	100.0	100.6	101.8
2017	105.7	105.7	107.0	109.3
2018	109.7	109.3	108.3	108.5
2019	106.4	105.0	105.4	104.4
2020	101.8	100.6	107.0	111.0
2021	110.8			
	Percentage Change Over Previous Quarter			
2006	0.9	0.6	-0.5	2.4
2007	3.9	3.3	0.7	0.1
2008	-2.2	-0.1	-0.1	-9.7
2009	-1.6	7.3	7.0	3.6
2010	2.9	-1.4	0.0	1.6
2011	-0.2	0.6	-3.4	0.3
2012	4.5	-2.1	-0.6	1.0
2013	1.9	0.7	0.7	0.4
2014	1.1	1.0	-0.2	0.6
2015	-2.1	0.8	-2.0	-0.7
2016	-0.1	1.4	0.6	1.2
2017	3.8	0.0	1.2	2.1
2018	0.4	-0.4	-0.9	0.2
2019	-1.9	-1.3	0.4	-0.9
2020	-2.5	-1.2	6.4	3.7
2021	-0.2			

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

BUSINESS EXPECTATIONS FOR THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR (Forecast For The Next Quarter) [TABLE A11.2]

	2018				2019				2020				2021
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	In Percentage Terms												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+13	+7	-1	-14	+1	-11	-5	+12	-56	-7	-3	+32	+38
Numbers Employed	-4	-2	-1	-2	0	-1	-3	-3	-10	-7	-8	+4	+9
New Orders Received	+23	+6	+7	-2	-2	-5	-2	+1	-49	-12	+1	+11	+30
Output	+24	+5	+2	-2	+1	-14	-2	+1	-32	-6	0	+17	+28
Direct Export Overseas	+23	+5	+2	-2	+9	-6	-3	-4	-45	-7	0	+15	+42
Stocks of Finished Goods	+10	-4	-6	+4	+5	-3	+1	-2	-7	0	-1	+8	-6
Average Selling Prices	-7	-9	-10	-17	-16	-15	-17	-16	-27	-6	-21	+1	+15

Note: "Net weighted balance" is the difference between the weighted percentages of "ups" and "downs".

A plus sign indicates a net upward trend and a minus sign denotes a net downward trend.

Source: Economic Development Board

BUSINESS EXPECTATIONS FOR THE SERVICES SECTOR (Forecast For The Next Quarter)[TABLE A11.3]

	2019				2020				2021
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Net Weighted Balance In Percentage Terms								
TOTAL SERVICES SECTOR									
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+4	+2	+1	-2	-58	-31	-5	+7	+11
Operating Receipts	+6	+3	+3	-3	-53	-29	-5	+5	+9
Employment	+2	+5	+6	+1	-24	-21	-7	0	+6
WHOLESALE TRADE									
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+9	-4	-5	-15	-53	-27	-2	+11	+13
Operating Receipts	+11	0	0	-20	-47	-28	-3	+10	+10
Employment	+2	0	-6	0	-13	-18	-5	+1	+2
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	+1	+1	-3	-9	-8	-2	-11	+14	-17
RETAIL TRADE									
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-14	-7	+7	-22	-84	-24	+5	+17	-18
Operating Receipts	-10	-9	+18	-19	-82	-21	+5	+12	-18
Employment	-4	-4	+20	-2	-22	-15	+3	+2	-1
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	+2	-2	+21	-30	-32	-2	+1	-8	-3
TRANSPORTATION & STORAGE									
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-14	+11	+11	-4	-52	-35	-10	+8	+5
Operating Receipts	-10	+9	+9	0	-46	-22	-3	+8	+13
Employment	-1	+1	+3	-2	-18	-19	-20	+4	+5
ACCOMMODATION									
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-2	+25	+22	-32	-97	-76	-51	-42	-20
Operating Receipts	-5	+37	+16	-26	-90	-68	-51	-46	-27
Employment	-1	+14	+12	-16	-56	-49	-60	-23	-5
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	+4	+7	+4	-11	-51	-21	-2	-18	-21
FOOD AND BEVERAGE SERVICES									
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-9	+19	+28	-20	-96	-32	+10	+14	+10
Operating Receipts	-5	+26	+27	-26	-88	-29	+10	+12	+17
Employment	-4	+29	+29	-6	-42	-27	+8	+6	+4
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	+7	+23	+24	-8	-54	-9	+21	+3	+17
INFORMATION & COMMUNICATIONS									
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+18	+12	+9	+8	-21	-17	+5	+12	+23
Operating Receipts	+14	+9	+13	+7	-12	-12	+5	+9	+12
Employment	+8	+1	+3	+1	-4	-5	0	+12	+12
FINANCE & INSURANCE									
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+9	-3	-8	+12	-72	-20	+4	+18	+15
Operating Receipts	+15	0	-2	+13	-65	-21	+1	+13	+11
Employment	0	0	0	+4	-7	-6	+1	+3	+4
REAL ESTATE									
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-1	+4	-3	0	-63	-59	-45	-16	+10
Operating Receipts	-3	+1	-5	+1	-45	-40	-35	-17	+11
Employment	0	+22	0	+14	-30	-30	-6	-6	+13
PROFESSIONAL SERVICES									
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+9	+3	+3	+2	-70	-42	-22	-9	+9
Operating Receipts	+5	+1	+5	-2	-69	-43	-25	-15	+4
Employment	+2	+8	+13	-5	-33	-29	-22	-14	+1
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT SERVICES									
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-1	-3	-1	-1	-40	-42	-9	-8	+7
Operating Receipts	+4	-2	+1	+1	-38	-39	-9	-6	+5
Employment	+4	-4	-3	+4	-42	-43	-15	-7	+1
RECREATION, COMMUNITY & PERSONAL SERVICES*									
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+5	+9	+7	+6	-58	-36	+11	+12	+10
Operating Receipts	+4	+14	+8	+6	-69	-35	+11	+16	+16
Employment	+10	+12	+11	+9	-19	-10	+6	+7	+19

Note: "Net weighted balance" is the difference between the weighted percentages of "ups" and "downs".

A plus sign indicates a net upward trend and a minus sign denotes a net downward trend.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

* New industry with effect from 1Q2011. Comprises education, health & social services, arts, entertainment & recreation and other service activities.

GOVERNMENT OPERATING REVENUE [TABLE A12.1]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL¹	70,225.1	77,116.9	75,299.1	62,127.4	18,808.4	20,144.6	20,561.0	15,785.1	17,783.1	8,659.8	17,164.2	18,520.3	23,027.2
Tax Revenue	60,193.9	69,585.6	67,547.4	57,214.6	16,630.6	18,326.1	18,873.0	13,717.6	16,728.3	8,001.2	15,737.0	16,748.0	20,920.8
Income Tax	26,797.1	33,883.0	32,319.4	29,394.8	7,218.7	9,931.2	10,279.3	4,890.2	7,434.4	3,544.7	9,704.8	8,710.9	11,036.6
Corporate Income Tax	14,589.5	16,033.4	16,940.8	13,364.8	2,619.0	6,524.2	5,981.8	1,815.8	2,410.1	349.1	5,336.7	5,268.8	5,157.2
Personal Income Tax	10,744.1	11,439.9	12,204.0	12,572.1	2,538.6	3,131.8	3,897.3	2,636.3	2,702.3	2,945.2	3,988.9	2,935.8	2,878.0
Withholding Tax ²	1,441.6	1,541.8	1,708.3	1,575.4	594.8	275.1	400.2	438.1	523.9	250.4	379.2	421.9	566.7
Contributions by Statutory Board	22.0	4,867.9	1,466.3	1,882.5	1,466.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,798.1	0.0	0.0	84.4	2,434.6
Assets Taxes	4,400.0	4,475.9	4,712.2	3,137.4	1,750.4	955.9	997.8	1,008.1	1,799.9	65.9	442.1	829.5	1,790.3
Customs & Excise Duties	3,019.4	3,093.8	3,287.7	3,418.6	881.5	718.7	812.9	874.7	857.3	602.2	1,043.2	915.8	1,020.6
Goods & Services Tax	11,026.6	11,206.7	11,098.9	10,262.6	2,672.8	2,917.9	2,639.9	2,868.3	2,737.6	2,629.0	2,035.8	2,860.2	2,820.7
Taxes on Motor Vehicles ³	2,197.2	2,437.3	2,517.0	2,068.6	682.6	658.6	588.7	587.1	584.5	188.6	586.8	708.8	648.9
Betting Taxes ⁴	2,701.4	2,659.0	2,634.1	1,789.7	776.6	584.4	641.7	631.4	762.4	136.2	359.8	531.2	694.5
Stamp Duty	4,509.6	4,994.4	4,077.8	3,289.3	850.7	958.4	1,124.6	1,144.1	971.9	400.4	801.4	1,115.6	1,578.4
Other Taxes ⁵	5,542.6	6,835.6	6,900.1	3,853.6	1,797.2	1,601.1	1,788.1	1,713.7	1,580.3	434.2	763.1	1,076.0	1,330.9
Fees & Charges	9,713.1	7,126.3	6,756.8	5,009.7	1,996.2	1,691.3	1,592.9	1,476.3	1,514.3	560.7	1,256.9	1,677.7	1,979.2
Vehicle Quota Premiums	6,529.3	3,719.8	3,157.4	2,048.8	885.8	915.3	697.7	658.7	593.8	122.0	601.5	731.4	842.2
Other Fees & Charges ⁶	3,183.8	3,406.6	3,599.4	2,960.9	1,110.5	776.0	895.3	817.7	920.4	438.7	655.4	946.3	1,137.0
Other Receipts ⁷	318.1	405.0	994.9	-96.9	181.6	127.2	95.1	591.1	-459.4	97.9	170.2	94.5	127.3

¹ Operating revenue refers to receipts credited to the Consolidated Revenue Account and Development Fund Account, but excludes interest income, investment income and capital receipts.

Source: Accountant-General's Department

² This refers to collection under Section 45 of the Income Tax Act which is a Withholding Tax on locally-sourced income earned by non-residents. The Withholding Tax collection was previously included in the figures reported under Personal Income Tax.

³ Taxes on Motor Vehicles comprise additional registration fees, road tax, special tax on heavy-oil engines, passenger vehicle seating fees and non-motor vehicle licences, but exclude excise duties on motor vehicles which are classified under Customs and Excise Duties.

⁴ With effect from March 2010, Betting Taxes include casino tax collected under Section 146 of the Casino Control Act.

⁵ Other Taxes include the foreign worker levy, annual tonnage tax, water conservation tax and development charge.

To more accurately reflect the nature of "Development Charges (DC)" as a tax under Section 35 of the Planning Act, reporting of actual collection of DC has been reclassified from "Fees and Charges" to "Tax Revenue : Other Taxes" with effect from April 2009.

⁶ Other Fees and Charges include revenue from licenses, permits, service fees, rental of premises, fines and forfeitures and reimbursements.

⁷ Other Receipts exclude repayment of loans and advances, interest income, investment income and capital receipts.

Figures may not add up due to rounding.

2021Q1 figures are preliminary and subject to further changes.

GOVERNMENT OPERATING EXPENDITURE [TABLE A12.2]

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019				2020				2021
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENDITURE ¹	54,883.4	56,246.3	57,987.3	68,660.1	19,750.9	9,882.3	13,070.5	15,283.6	20,430.2	14,834.7	16,048.6	17,346.6	24,706.8
Social Development	30,765.6	31,485.5	31,816.8	37,474.0	10,413.0	5,546.3	7,361.3	8,496.3	10,643.6	7,669.3	9,402.7	9,758.5	14,022.0
Education	12,460.4	12,273.5	12,298.2	11,688.7	5,286.6	1,192.6	2,590.1	3,228.8	4,920.6	1,235.1	2,348.0	3,185.1	4,998.7
Health	8,444.2	9,042.4	9,649.7	12,192.8	2,538.6	2,037.0	2,333.6	2,740.5	2,803.7	3,188.6	3,073.1	3,127.5	4,921.4
National Development	3,125.4	3,011.0	2,577.8	3,939.7	691.1	547.9	666.9	671.9	719.1	1,080.6	1,303.2	836.7	1,405.9
Sustainability and the Environment	1,245.8	1,269.0	1,475.6	1,600.1	342.0	375.8	379.4	378.3	406.1	397.8	413.4	382.9	452.1
Culture, Community and Youth ²	1,475.7	1,735.8	1,534.7	1,905.6	465.4	224.6	426.4	418.3	604.5	161.0	560.2	580.0	626.2
Social and Family Development ²	2,392.2	2,632.3	2,762.0	3,435.0	644.9	831.7	598.4	686.9	717.8	1,037.1	874.0	806.1	955.8
Communications and Information ²	499.2	497.8	501.8	548.7	195.3	60.6	119.6	126.3	210.9	72.9	133.8	131.2	273.1
Manpower (Financial Security) ³	1,122.8	1,023.6	1,017.1	2,163.4	249.2	276.1	246.7	245.2	261.0	496.3	697.1	709.0	388.7
Security & External Relations	18,476.9	18,672.4	19,693.9	20,193.2	7,189.9	3,153.6	4,218.2	5,132.2	7,303.5	3,755.4	3,948.8	5,185.4	6,547.7
Defence	13,152.1	13,032.2	13,640.2	13,763.5	5,088.5	2,128.2	2,832.2	3,591.2	5,117.2	2,523.8	2,584.8	3,537.7	4,380.8
Home Affairs	4,889.7	5,209.9	5,597.3	6,020.6	1,926.9	963.0	1,259.5	1,447.9	2,032.6	1,173.7	1,248.8	1,565.4	2,024.7
Foreign Affairs	435.1	430.4	456.4	409.1	174.6	62.4	126.4	93.1	153.7	57.9	115.2	82.3	142.2
Economic Development	3,617.5	3,994.5	4,233.8	8,647.5	1,315.6	893.9	1,001.5	1,022.9	1,569.9	3,048.7	2,260.1	1,768.8	3,273.9
Transport	1,519.9	1,819.2	1,835.3	2,304.3	559.1	347.9	466.0	462.3	668.4	504.0	599.9	532.0	1,308.9
Trade & Industry	937.0	989.7	1,005.2	1,954.4	315.8	205.6	224.1	259.7	426.6	784.8	412.0	331.0	981.6
Manpower (excluding Financial Security)	691.6	671.6	773.4	3,719.9	253.9	172.7	175.6	171.1	373.0	1,560.1	1,121.8	665.0	819.4
Communications and Information ⁴	468.9	513.9	620.0	668.9	186.8	167.6	135.8	129.8	101.9	199.8	126.4	240.8	163.9
Government Administration	2,023.4	2,093.9	2,242.8	2,345.4	832.4	288.6	489.6	632.2	913.1	361.3	437.0	633.9	863.2
Finance	824.5	795.2	843.9	882.2	276.9	124.1	232.1	210.8	284.5	208.1	183.7	205.9	306.7
Law	190.9	175.1	201.7	197.4	69.9	25.6	50.4	55.8	85.9	23.5	42.7	45.4	84.8
Organs of State	466.3	486.3	498.2	503.0	198.4	72.1	116.2	111.4	208.1	75.9	107.5	111.4	207.6
Prime Minister's Office	541.8	637.2	699.0	762.7	287.1	66.7	90.9	254.2	334.6	53.7	103.1	271.3	264.1

¹ Government operating expenditure refers to expenditure on manpower, other operating expenditure (excluding expenses on investment and agency fees on land sales), operating grants and transfers.

Source: Accountant-General's Department

² With effect from 1 Nov 2012, the Ministry of Community Development, Youth and Sports (MCYS) and the Ministry of Information, Communications and the Arts (MICA) were restructured to form three Ministries: (i) MCYS was renamed the Ministry of Social and Family Development (MSF), (ii) MICA was renamed the Ministry of Communications and Information (MCI) and (iii) the new Ministry of Culture, Community and Youth (MCCY) was formed to undertake functions transferred from MCYS and MICA.

³ Manpower expenditure under the Social Development sector refers to expenditure under the Financial Security for Singaporeans programme, which has been reclassified from the Economic Development sector.

⁴ Communications and Information expenditure under Economic Development sector refers to expenditure under the Info-communications Media Development Authority and Cyber Security Agency of Singapore. Figures may not add up due to rounding. 2021Q1 figures are preliminary and subject to further changes.

GOVERNMENT DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE [TABLE A12.3]

					2019				2020				2021
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Million Dollars												
TOTAL DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE¹	16,750.5	18,993.3	18,060.1	14,851.0	7,740.2	2,982.2	3,821.5	3,516.2	6,350.8	3,613.2	2,375.6	2,511.4	4,929.4
Social Development	5,784.9	4,447.3	4,380.8	3,647.6	1,509.5	709.7	1,159.8	1,001.8	1,688.6	797.7	372.5	788.9	1,704.7
Education	574.5	498.7	818.4	485.3	208.8	86.0	392.1	131.4	181.6	167.2	30.2	106.4	189.3
Health	1,704.3	1,506.9	1,148.6	1,257.0	437.4	145.5	268.5	297.2	692.7	180.0	170.3	214.0	384.9
National Development	1,060.0	1,357.8	1,003.2	743.7	332.4	183.7	234.9	252.1	255.3	180.6	47.0	260.8	702.7
Sustainability and the Environment	1,621.2	698.7	970.4	852.0	243.6	256.5	219.8	250.5	349.1	229.9	92.7	180.3	204.7
Culture, Community and Youth ²	559.4	250.0	247.7	203.1	193.1	15.9	9.1	29.6	155.0	13.7	22.7	11.7	158.8
Social and Family Development ²	95.3	78.3	145.9	82.8	75.5	12.1	26.3	32.0	40.1	20.6	8.7	13.4	50.3
Communications and Information ²	170.3	56.6	43.7	22.0	16.9	9.8	8.9	8.1	13.8	5.6	0.9	1.7	12.0
Manpower (Financial Security) ³	0.0	0.3	3.0	1.7	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.7	2.0
Security & External Relations	1,369.1	1,249.6	1,674.4	1,303.8	930.9	133.1	204.7	405.7	725.5	150.2	193.0	235.2	508.2
Defence	513.9	383.9	528.8	426.5	322.7	30.0	63.4	112.8	274.9	36.1	37.9	77.6	126.6
Home Affairs	827.3	834.7	1,129.1	865.9	602.8	100.3	136.0	290.1	445.8	112.3	152.4	155.4	379.5
Foreign Affairs	27.9	31.1	16.4	11.5	5.4	2.8	5.4	2.8	4.7	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.1
Economic Development	8,917.6	12,678.1	11,231.3	9,375.1	4,952.0	2,070.3	2,362.9	1,846.1	3,606.6	2,641.6	1,699.4	1,427.5	2,601.0
Transport	6,373.4	8,731.7	8,356.9	5,926.5	4,009.4	1,415.8	1,965.8	966.0	2,269.1	2,043.3	1,050.9	563.1	1,670.0
Trade & Industry	2,462.5	3,908.8	2,819.2	3,339.5	916.0	651.6	381.1	870.6	1,272.3	593.1	637.1	836.9	843.0
Manpower (excluding Financial Security)	27.4	25.9	52.9	75.5	26.9	1.4	15.2	9.4	38.8	1.7	11.2	23.8	42.1
Communications and Information ⁴	54.4	11.7	2.2	33.6	-0.2	1.5	0.8	0.2	26.4	3.4	0.2	3.6	45.9
Government Administration	678.9	618.2	773.6	524.5	347.8	69.1	94.2	262.6	330.2	23.8	110.7	59.9	115.6
Finance	72.3	68.9	61.4	54.9	33.7	5.7	5.6	16.4	28.1	2.2	8.4	16.1	19.2
Law	475.2	203.2	338.2	158.8	174.4	4.3	17.4	142.1	147.1	2.9	4.8	4.0	9.8
Organs of State	79.3	169.6	250.1	68.2	68.4	57.6	58.2	66.0	35.3	12.9	6.3	13.6	25.6
Prime Minister's Office	52.1	176.5	123.9	242.6	71.3	1.6	13.0	38.1	119.6	5.7	91.2	26.1	61.0

¹ Government development expenditure excludes loans to statutory boards and industrial and commercial enterprises and land-related expenditure items.

Source: Accountant-General's Department

² With effect from 1 Nov 2012, the Ministry of Community Development, Youth and Sports (MCYS) and the Ministry of Information, Communications and the Arts (MICA) were restructured to form three Ministries: (i) MCYS was renamed the Ministry of Social and Family Development (MSF), (ii) MICA was renamed the Ministry of Communications and Information (MCI) and (iii) the new Ministry of Culture, Community and Youth (MCCY) was formed to undertake functions transferred from MCYS and MICA.

³ Manpower expenditure under the Social Development sector refers to expenditure under the Financial Security for Singaporeans programme, which has been reclassified from the Economic Development sector.

⁴ Communications and Information expenditure under Economic Development sector refers to expenditure under the Info-communications Media Development Authority and Cyber Security Agency of Singapore. Figures may not add up due to rounding.

2021Q1 figures are preliminary and subject to further changes.