

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY [TABLE A1.1]

GDP AT CURRENT PRICES					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
GDP AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES	508,495.1	512,219.9	476,404.8	533,351.9	125,910.6	107,273.6	117,771.2	125,449.4	129,107.5	132,093.5	133,636.1	138,514.8
Goods Producing Industries	129,248.4	123,654.4	112,820.7	132,999.6	31,081.2	25,360.8	28,621.8	27,756.9	32,560.6	34,173.8	34,461.1	31,804.1
Manufacturing	105,443.1	99,538.9	95,066.5	112,399.4	24,966.8	22,302.2	25,083.2	22,714.3	27,598.7	29,184.5	29,237.0	26,379.2
Construction	17,840.7	18,070.4	11,550.5	14,570.1	4,534.6	1,515.1	2,046.8	3,454.0	3,612.7	3,419.6	3,675.9	3,861.9
Utilities	5,811.4	5,879.7	6,045.7	5,851.0	1,540.5	1,511.4	1,449.9	1,543.9	1,307.8	1,526.6	1,501.7	1,514.9
Other Goods Industries ¹	153.2	165.4	158.0	179.1	39.3	32.1	41.9	44.7	41.4	43.1	46.5	48.1
Services Producing Industries	334,917.7	344,169.0	322,627.6	351,466.5	84,019.2	73,979.5	78,667.8	85,961.1	84,712.7	85,942.3	86,937.0	93,874.5
Wholesale Trade	81,328.4	82,363.7	80,967.7	90,208.4	18,581.8	20,393.6	20,176.7	21,815.6	19,961.6	23,159.1	22,621.2	24,466.5
Retail Trade	7,956.3	7,567.8	6,201.9	6,875.1	1,723.1	1,024.5	1,639.8	1,814.5	1,732.3	1,542.2	1,676.8	1,923.8
Transportation & Storage	30,827.5	31,246.5	26,766.8	30,709.6	6,911.4	5,771.0	6,660.1	7,424.3	6,761.4	7,312.5	7,986.1	8,649.6
Accommodation	4,233.4	4,298.4	2,505.2	2,393.5	785.8	455.1	611.4	652.9	524.2	568.4	630.0	670.9
Food & Beverage Services	5,578.9	5,708.5	4,144.5	4,321.0	1,220.2	814.0	1,027.2	1,083.1	1,121.3	1,117.3	995.1	1,087.3
Information & Communications	19,908.5	22,797.2	24,648.8	28,355.2	5,991.2	5,910.5	6,140.3	6,606.8	6,730.0	6,964.2	7,125.9	7,535.1
Finance & Insurance	62,714.7	68,071.6	69,718.6	73,747.0	18,247.5	16,604.7	16,917.0	17,949.4	18,264.4	18,188.8	18,207.5	19,086.3
Real Estate	16,350.1	16,841.1	13,423.3	14,731.3	3,765.0	2,702.5	3,125.9	3,829.9	3,675.6	3,583.9	3,638.8	3,833.0
Professional Services	27,020.7	29,091.8	27,262.0	29,375.3	6,980.5	6,297.1	6,688.7	7,295.7	6,739.7	7,269.7	7,428.8	7,937.1
Administrative & Support Services	26,468.5	21,949.0	18,193.8	18,074.4	5,498.6	4,047.6	4,201.2	4,446.4	4,691.5	4,333.3	4,346.5	4,703.1
Other Services Industries	52,530.7	54,233.4	48,795.0	52,675.7	14,314.1	9,958.9	11,479.5	13,042.5	14,510.7	11,902.9	12,280.3	13,981.8
Ownership of Dwellings	17,751.0	18,453.0	18,785.2	18,940.0	4,666.6	4,682.4	4,699.8	4,736.4	4,718.8	4,713.9	4,730.8	4,776.5
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	481,917.1	486,276.4	454,233.5	503,406.1	119,767.0	104,022.7	111,989.4	118,454.4	121,992.1	124,830.0	126,128.9	130,455.1
Add: Taxes on Products	26,578.0	25,943.5	22,171.3	29,945.8	6,143.6	3,250.9	5,781.8	6,995.0	7,115.4	7,263.5	7,507.2	8,059.7
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
GDP AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES	7.3	0.7	-7.0	12.0	-0.3	-15.0	-8.5	-4.4	2.5	23.1	13.5	10.4
Goods Producing Industries	15.8	-4.3	-8.8	17.9	0.3	-18.2	-10.4	-6.7	4.8	34.8	20.4	14.6
Manufacturing	19.7	-5.6	-4.5	18.2	0.1	-11.4	-3.2	-3.4	10.5	30.9	16.6	16.1
Construction	-0.6	1.3	-36.1	26.1	-2.2	-64.9	-53.5	-26.6	-20.3	125.7	79.6	11.8
Utilities	5.7	1.2	2.8	-3.2	12.7	1.9	-7.1	5.1	-15.1	1.0	3.6	-1.9
Other Goods Industries ¹	5.1	8.0	-4.5	13.4	-1.5	-15.5	-7.1	5.4	5.3	34.3	11.0	7.6
Services Producing Industries	6.0	2.8	-6.3	8.9	-0.4	-12.1	-8.1	-4.5	0.8	16.2	10.5	9.2
Wholesale Trade	9.4	1.3	-1.7	11.4	-4.1	-0.7	-2.6	0.4	7.4	13.6	12.1	12.2
Retail Trade	2.3	-4.9	-18.0	10.9	-12.0	-44.4	-10.1	-6.6	0.5	50.5	2.3	6.0
Transportation & Storage	-2.5	1.4	-14.3	14.7	-5.3	-25.2	-14.6	-12.0	-2.2	26.7	19.9	16.5
Accommodation	8.8	1.5	-41.7	-4.5	-24.7	-54.1	-46.3	-42.0	-33.3	24.9	3.0	2.8
Food & Beverage Services	2.4	2.3	-27.4	4.3	-15.6	-42.3	-28.6	-23.4	-8.1	37.3	-3.1	0.4
Information & Communications	6.1	14.5	8.1	15.0	12.8	1.9	8.7	9.4	12.3	17.8	16.1	14.1
Finance & Insurance	10.1	8.5	2.4	5.8	9.4	-1.0	0.2	1.2	0.1	9.5	7.6	6.3
Real Estate	4.1	3.0	-20.3	9.7	-10.7	-35.2	-25.9	-9.6	-2.4	32.6	16.4	0.1
Professional Services	4.3	7.7	-6.3	7.8	0.2	-12.4	-6.9	-5.9	-3.4	15.4	11.1	8.8
Administrative & Support Services	5.3	-17.1	-17.1	-0.7	0.9	-24.7	-23.2	-21.3	-14.7	7.1	3.5	5.8
Other Services Industries	4.3	3.2	-10.0	8.0	-2.0	-19.6	-13.5	-6.7	1.4	19.5	7.0	7.2
Ownership of Dwellings	1.8	4.0	1.8	0.8	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	8.3	0.9	-6.6	10.8	-0.1	-13.2	-8.3	-4.8	1.9	20.0	12.6	10.1
Add: Taxes on Products	-8.0	-2.4	-14.5	35.1	-3.0	-48.9	-11.2	3.9	15.8	123.4	29.8	15.2

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY - Cont'd [TABLE A1.1]

GDP IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	475,771.7	480,984.6	461,056.9	496,161.6	119,413.5	105,447.8	115,195.7	120,999.9	121,785.1	122,091.6	123,844.4	128,440.5
Goods Producing Industries	119,517.1	118,226.9	118,620.3	134,521.3	30,748.0	26,976.4	30,326.4	30,569.5	32,744.9	33,168.3	33,871.4	34,736.7
Manufacturing	93,863.1	92,497.3	99,463.0	112,576.6	24,403.5	23,547.7	26,274.0	25,237.8	27,218.2	27,835.6	28,361.9	29,160.9
Construction	19,497.5	19,548.6	12,043.3	14,464.8	4,752.2	1,578.6	2,133.7	3,578.8	3,699.5	3,456.2	3,625.1	3,684.0
Utilities	5,898.6	5,981.7	5,839.6	6,081.1	1,490.8	1,406.8	1,455.7	1,486.3	1,486.6	1,529.4	1,531.6	1,533.5
Other Goods Industries ¹	146.2	155.9	149.3	165.4	37.8	30.6	38.9	42.0	39.3	40.9	42.2	43.0
Services Producing Industries	306,811.8	311,839.5	296,082.6	312,552.8	76,412.6	68,985.4	73,131.3	77,553.3	76,569.2	76,898.5	78,089.9	80,995.2
Wholesale Trade	62,152.3	61,941.4	60,912.5	63,299.9	14,758.4	15,191.4	14,790.1	16,172.6	15,349.6	15,646.0	15,602.2	16,702.1
Retail Trade	7,699.8	7,476.2	6,092.7	6,712.8	1,697.8	963.1	1,626.5	1,805.3	1,726.9	1,461.6	1,640.9	1,883.4
Transportation & Storage	32,930.9	32,845.7	26,236.8	27,543.9	7,724.1	5,614.7	6,353.3	6,544.7	6,712.3	6,862.3	6,935.4	7,033.9
Accommodation	4,160.2	4,149.4	3,571.0	3,632.6	729.5	829.9	1,020.4	991.2	813.7	916.3	962.1	940.5
Food & Beverage Services	5,363.2	5,391.1	3,851.9	3,965.7	1,140.7	756.3	953.4	1,001.5	1,036.2	1,028.7	914.1	986.7
Information & Communications	19,171.6	21,809.0	23,646.4	26,537.5	5,736.9	5,529.2	6,069.8	6,310.5	6,278.9	6,324.9	6,916.4	7,017.3
Finance & Insurance	57,509.7	61,601.9	65,852.9	70,710.2	16,442.8	16,049.0	16,321.5	17,039.6	17,290.9	17,713.6	17,710.3	17,995.4
Real Estate	17,005.7	17,097.2	14,756.6	16,328.2	4,064.2	3,052.7	3,432.0	4,207.7	3,994.3	3,944.4	4,115.6	4,273.9
Professional Services	26,703.5	28,179.0	25,911.6	27,046.2	6,676.4	5,954.7	6,423.0	6,857.5	6,388.9	6,660.2	6,802.7	7,194.4
Administrative & Support Services	25,049.3	20,955.1	17,448.0	16,779.1	5,003.0	4,062.8	4,239.8	4,142.4	4,226.0	4,056.9	4,249.0	4,247.2
Other Services Industries	48,966.4	50,458.9	46,360.9	48,794.8	12,446.2	10,267.8	11,589.8	12,057.1	12,471.5	11,957.3	12,025.2	12,340.8
Ownership of Dwellings	20,754.1	21,643.1	21,885.7	21,911.3	5,512.6	5,484.3	5,459.5	5,429.3	5,386.5	5,509.9	5,500.7	5,514.2
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	446,777.0	451,276.7	435,711.5	467,454.6	112,471.2	101,180.7	108,659.2	113,400.4	114,340.7	115,172.8	117,052.0	120,889.1
Add: Taxes on Products	28,942.9	29,724.5	24,626.5	28,159.7	6,844.7	3,743.9	6,404.7	7,633.2	7,373.0	6,761.2	6,596.9	7,428.6
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	3.7	1.1	-4.1	7.6	1.2	-12.2	-4.6	-0.9	2.0	15.8	7.5	6.1
Goods Producing Industries	5.6	-1.1	0.3	13.4	5.9	-9.9	1.0	4.7	6.5	23.0	11.7	13.6
Manufacturing	7.0	-1.5	7.5	13.2	8.3	-0.4	11.0	11.4	11.5	18.2	7.9	15.5
Construction	0.6	0.3	-38.4	20.1	-5.7	-66.4	-55.2	-29.0	-22.2	118.9	69.9	2.9
Utilities	-0.6	1.4	-2.4	4.1	1.8	-6.5	-3.9	-0.8	-0.3	8.7	5.2	3.2
Other Goods Industries ¹	3.3	6.6	-4.2	10.8	0.3	-16.4	-7.6	6.3	4.0	33.7	8.5	2.4
Services Producing Industries	3.4	1.6	-5.1	5.6	0.2	-11.0	-6.5	-2.9	0.2	11.5	6.8	4.4
Wholesale Trade	3.2	-0.3	-1.7	3.9	-2.8	-1.6	-3.9	1.6	4.0	3.0	5.5	3.3
Retail Trade	1.2	-2.9	-18.5	10.2	-11.3	-47.1	-10.5	-6.2	1.7	51.8	0.9	4.3
Transportation & Storage	0.9	-0.3	-20.1	5.0	-4.2	-32.0	-22.7	-21.2	-13.1	22.2	9.2	7.5
Accommodation	7.4	-0.3	-13.9	1.7	-28.6	-15.5	-5.3	-7.1	11.5	10.4	-5.7	-5.1
Food & Beverage Services	1.1	0.5	-28.6	3.0	-17.1	-43.4	-29.5	-24.6	-9.2	36.0	-4.1	-1.5
Information & Communications	6.2	13.8	8.4	12.2	13.1	2.3	8.5	10.1	9.4	14.4	13.9	11.2
Finance & Insurance	6.0	7.1	6.9	7.4	10.6	4.4	5.9	6.8	5.2	10.4	8.5	5.6
Real Estate	0.4	0.5	-13.7	10.7	-5.7	-27.9	-19.6	-1.8	-1.7	29.2	19.9	1.6
Professional Services	3.2	5.5	-8.0	4.4	-2.2	-13.9	-8.2	-7.9	-4.3	11.8	5.9	4.9
Administrative & Support Services	3.8	-16.3	-16.7	-3.8	1.1	-23.7	-22.7	-20.2	-15.5	-0.1	0.2	2.5
Other Services Industries	2.1	3.0	-8.1	5.2	-1.7	-17.6	-8.2	-5.1	0.2	16.5	3.8	2.4
Ownership of Dwellings	4.8	4.3	1.1	0.1	3.0	1.8	0.6	-0.9	-2.3	0.5	0.8	1.6
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	4.0	1.0	-3.4	7.3	1.8	-10.3	-4.3	-0.9	1.7	13.8	7.7	6.6
Add: Taxes on Products	-1.3	2.7	-17.2	14.3	-9.1	-48.6	-10.6	-1.4	7.7	80.6	3.0	-2.7

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

2. Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED [TABLE A1.2]

GDP IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS	2019				2020				2021			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Million Dollars											
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	119,521.2	120,089.9	120,592.5	120,839.4	120,778.3	105,503.7	115,240.6	119,592.3	123,152.1	122,163.7	123,989.5	126,836.0
Goods Producing Industries	29,379.0	29,760.8	29,697.4	29,446.5	31,032.3	26,776.1	30,016.3	30,889.5	32,976.1	32,900.2	33,573.6	35,125.9
Manufacturing	22,986.7	23,460.1	23,158.7	22,931.1	24,831.6	23,342.3	25,745.4	25,586.0	27,602.4	27,618.0	27,825.7	29,587.9
Construction	4,898.8	4,891.9	4,836.8	4,907.2	4,630.3	1,647.2	2,157.6	3,480.7	3,611.2	3,614.4	3,655.4	3,579.9
Utilities	1,496.2	1,487.0	1,500.2	1,501.0	1,518.9	1,390.8	1,443.3	1,490.1	1,512.0	1,512.1	1,520.5	1,537.3
Other Goods Industries ¹	38.6	37.6	40.4	38.9	39.0	31.4	37.5	41.1	40.7	41.9	40.8	41.9
Services Producing Industries	77,292.1	77,880.4	78,248.9	78,406.0	77,382.2	69,342.5	73,281.5	76,052.8	77,486.6	77,338.6	78,310.7	79,378.3
Wholesale Trade	15,710.7	15,607.0	15,455.6	15,246.0	15,189.3	15,316.7	14,923.1	15,498.6	15,752.7	15,757.9	15,798.9	15,983.2
Retail Trade	1,909.9	1,876.3	1,874.0	1,815.9	1,697.3	994.5	1,676.5	1,699.2	1,728.2	1,510.6	1,691.1	1,771.1
Transportation & Storage	8,171.0	8,240.0	8,172.7	8,256.3	7,832.9	5,606.1	6,314.7	6,505.3	6,804.1	6,852.0	6,898.5	6,987.0
Accommodation	1,027.8	1,018.9	1,040.2	1,060.2	733.2	863.7	986.2	980.7	817.4	956.2	930.5	928.5
Food & Beverage Services	1,364.4	1,356.1	1,345.6	1,326.4	1,131.6	766.9	947.9	1,002.6	1,027.6	1,041.7	908.6	989.4
Information & Communications	5,140.9	5,370.4	5,551.7	5,735.0	5,816.1	5,505.7	6,013.9	6,303.5	6,368.2	6,310.6	6,845.6	7,001.2
Finance & Insurance	14,870.1	15,370.6	15,405.5	15,955.7	16,442.8	16,049.0	16,321.5	17,039.6	17,290.9	17,713.6	17,710.3	17,995.4
Real Estate	4,410.1	4,287.7	4,223.4	4,173.9	4,156.3	3,104.1	3,399.4	4,082.0	4,083.5	4,025.6	4,076.1	4,135.3
Professional Services	7,021.1	7,008.4	7,031.8	7,105.5	6,875.2	6,041.8	6,453.8	6,534.8	6,590.0	6,759.2	6,830.6	6,852.5
Administrative & Support Services	5,092.5	5,252.7	5,326.9	5,270.0	5,140.8	4,021.8	4,120.8	4,189.7	4,334.7	4,031.1	4,134.2	4,282.6
Other Services Industries	12,462.1	12,569.0	12,675.4	12,748.4	12,232.1	10,377.9	11,652.5	12,065.2	12,255.3	12,101.3	12,099.6	12,328.7
Ownership of Dwellings	5,350.5	5,387.2	5,427.9	5,477.5	5,512.6	5,484.3	5,459.5	5,429.3	5,386.5	5,509.9	5,500.7	5,514.2
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	112,011.2	112,765.6	113,328.5	113,240.8	113,877.6	101,132.2	108,551.7	112,253.2	115,665.1	115,071.5	117,052.0	119,661.4
Add: Taxes on Products	7,484.1	7,374.3	7,492.9	7,362.4	6,780.5	3,807.8	6,750.0	7,200.1	7,284.6	6,907.9	6,986.8	6,966.3
	Percentage Change Over Preceding Quarter											
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	-0.1	-12.6	9.2	3.8	3.0	-0.8	1.5	2.3
Goods Producing Industries	-2.9	1.3	-0.2	-0.8	5.4	-13.7	12.1	2.9	6.8	-0.2	2.0	4.6
Manufacturing	-3.5	2.1	-1.3	-1.0	8.3	-6.0	10.3	-0.6	7.9	0.1	0.8	6.3
Construction	1.1	-0.1	-1.1	1.5	-5.6	-64.4	31.0	61.3	3.7	0.1	1.1	-2.1
Utilities	1.3	-0.6	0.9	0.1	1.2	-8.4	3.8	3.2	1.5	0.0	0.6	1.1
Other Goods Industries ¹	2.7	-2.6	7.4	-3.7	0.3	-19.5	19.4	9.6	-1.0	2.9	-2.6	2.7
Services Producing Industries	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.2	-1.3	-10.4	5.7	3.8	1.9	-0.2	1.3	1.4
Wholesale Trade	1.9	-0.7	-1.0	-1.4	-0.4	0.8	-2.6	3.9	1.6	0.0	0.3	1.2
Retail Trade	-0.3	-1.8	-0.1	-3.1	-6.5	-41.4	68.6	1.4	1.7	-12.6	11.9	4.7
Transportation & Storage	-0.5	0.8	-0.8	1.0	-5.1	-28.4	12.6	3.0	4.6	0.7	0.7	1.3
Accommodation	-0.2	-0.9	2.1	1.9	-30.8	17.8	14.2	-0.6	-16.7	17.0	-2.7	-0.2
Food & Beverage Services	-0.6	-0.6	-0.8	-1.4	-14.7	-32.2	23.6	5.8	2.5	1.4	-12.8	8.9
Information & Communications	2.3	4.5	3.4	3.3	1.4	-5.3	9.2	4.8	1.0	-0.9	8.5	2.3
Finance & Insurance	1.9	3.4	0.2	3.6	3.1	-2.4	1.7	4.4	1.5	2.4	0.0	1.6
Real Estate	5.1	-2.8	-1.5	-1.2	-0.4	-25.3	9.5	20.1	0.0	-1.4	1.3	1.5
Professional Services	2.2	-0.2	0.3	1.0	-3.2	-12.1	6.8	1.3	0.8	2.6	1.1	0.3
Administrative & Support Services	-14.1	3.1	1.4	-1.1	-2.5	-21.8	2.5	1.7	3.5	-7.0	2.6	3.6
Other Services Industries	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	-4.0	-15.2	12.3	3.5	1.6	-1.3	0.0	1.9
Ownership of Dwellings	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	2.3	-0.2	0.2
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	-0.1	0.7	0.5	-0.1	0.6	-11.2	7.3	3.4	3.0	-0.5	1.7	2.2
Add: Taxes on Products	8.5	-1.5	1.6	-1.7	-7.9	-43.8	77.3	6.7	1.2	-5.2	1.1	-0.3

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

2. Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

PERCENTAGE CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH IN REAL GDP [TABLE A1.3]

GDP IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Per Cent											
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	3.7	1.1	-4.1	7.6	1.2	-12.2	-4.6	-0.9	2.0	15.8	7.5	6.1
Goods Producing Industries	1.3	-0.3	0.1	3.2	1.4	-2.4	0.2	1.1	1.5	5.4	2.8	3.2
Manufacturing	1.3	-0.3	1.5	2.6	1.6	-0.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	3.7	1.6	3.1
Construction	0.0	0.0	-1.4	0.5	-0.2	-2.3	-1.9	-1.0	-0.7	1.6	1.2	0.1
Utilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other Goods Industries ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Services Producing Industries	2.2	1.1	-3.4	3.8	0.1	-7.4	-4.3	-2.0	0.1	7.9	4.5	3.0
Wholesale Trade	0.5	-0.1	-0.3	0.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6
Retail Trade	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
Transportation & Storage	0.1	0.0	-1.2	0.3	-0.3	-2.0	-1.4	-1.3	-0.8	1.1	0.5	0.4
Accommodation	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0
Food & Beverage Services	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Information & Communications	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6
Finance & Insurance	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.8
Real Estate	0.0	0.0	-0.5	0.3	-0.2	-0.9	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.5	0.0
Professional Services	0.2	0.3	-0.5	0.3	-0.1	-0.8	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3
Administrative & Support Services	0.2	-0.9	-0.7	-0.1	0.0	-1.0	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other Services Industries	0.2	0.3	-0.9	0.5	-0.2	-1.8	-0.9	-0.5	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.2
Ownership of Dwellings	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Add: Taxes on Products	-0.1	0.1	-0.9	0.7	-0.5	-2.4	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	2.4	0.2	-0.1

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT DEFLATORS BY INDUSTRY [TABLE A1.4]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	2015=100											
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	106.9	106.5	103.3	107.5	105.4	101.7	102.2	103.7	106.0	108.2	107.9	107.8
Goods Producing Industries	108.1	104.6	95.1	98.9	101.1	94.0	94.4	90.8	99.4	103.0	101.7	91.6
Manufacturing	112.3	107.6	95.6	99.8	102.3	94.7	95.5	90.0	101.4	104.8	103.1	90.5
Construction	91.5	92.4	95.9	100.7	95.4	96.0	95.9	96.5	97.7	98.9	101.4	104.8
Utilities	98.5	98.3	103.5	96.2	103.3	107.4	99.6	103.9	88.0	99.8	98.0	98.8
Other Goods Industries ¹	104.8	106.1	105.8	108.3	104.0	104.9	107.7	106.4	105.3	105.4	110.2	111.9
Services Producing Industries	109.2	110.4	109.0	112.5	110.0	107.2	107.6	110.8	110.6	111.8	111.3	115.9
Wholesale Trade	130.9	133.0	132.9	142.5	125.9	134.2	136.4	134.9	130.0	148.0	145.0	146.5
Retail Trade	103.3	101.2	101.8	102.4	101.5	106.4	100.8	100.5	100.3	105.5	102.2	102.1
Transportation & Storage	93.6	95.1	102.0	111.5	89.5	102.8	104.8	113.4	100.7	106.6	115.1	123.0
Accommodation	101.8	103.6	70.2	65.9	107.7	54.8	59.9	65.9	64.4	62.0	65.5	71.3
Food & Beverage Services	104.0	105.9	107.6	109.0	107.0	107.6	107.7	108.1	108.2	108.6	108.9	110.2
Information & Communications	103.8	104.5	104.2	106.8	104.4	106.9	101.2	104.7	107.2	110.1	103.0	107.4
Finance & Insurance	109.1	110.5	105.9	104.3	111.0	103.5	103.6	105.3	105.6	102.7	102.8	106.1
Real Estate	96.1	98.5	91.0	90.2	92.6	88.5	91.1	91.0	92.0	90.9	88.4	89.7
Professional Services	101.2	103.2	105.2	108.6	104.6	105.8	104.1	106.4	105.5	109.2	109.2	110.3
Administrative & Support Services	105.7	104.7	104.3	107.7	109.9	99.6	99.1	107.3	111.0	106.8	102.3	110.7
Other Services Industries	107.3	107.5	105.3	108.0	115.0	97.0	99.0	108.2	116.4	99.5	102.1	113.3
Ownership of Dwellings	85.5	85.3	85.8	86.4	84.7	85.4	86.1	87.2	87.6	85.6	86.0	86.6
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	107.9	107.8	104.3	107.7	106.5	102.8	103.1	104.5	106.7	108.4	107.8	107.9
Add: Taxes on Products	91.8	87.3	90.0	106.3	89.8	86.8	90.3	91.6	96.5	107.4	113.8	108.5
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	3.5	-0.4	-3.0	4.0	-1.4	-3.2	-4.0	-3.5	0.5	6.4	5.5	4.0
Goods Producing Industries	9.6	-3.3	-9.1	4.0	-5.3	-9.2	-11.2	-10.8	-1.6	9.6	7.8	0.8
Manufacturing	11.9	-4.2	-11.2	4.5	-7.6	-11.0	-12.8	-13.3	-0.9	10.7	8.0	0.5
Construction	-1.1	1.0	3.8	5.0	3.6	4.5	3.8	3.4	2.3	3.1	5.7	8.6
Utilities	6.4	-0.2	5.3	-7.1	10.7	9.0	-3.4	5.9	-14.9	-7.1	-1.6	-4.9
Other Goods Industries ¹	1.7	1.2	-0.3	2.3	-1.8	1.0	0.5	-0.9	1.3	0.5	2.3	5.1
Services Producing Industries	2.6	1.1	-1.3	3.2	-0.6	-1.2	-1.7	-1.7	0.6	4.2	3.5	4.6
Wholesale Trade	5.9	1.6	0.0	7.2	-1.3	1.0	1.3	-1.2	3.3	10.3	6.3	8.6
Retail Trade	1.0	-2.0	0.6	0.6	-0.9	5.1	0.5	-0.4	-1.2	-0.8	1.4	1.6
Transportation & Storage	-3.3	1.6	7.2	9.3	-1.1	10.0	10.4	11.8	12.6	3.7	9.8	8.4
Accommodation	1.3	1.8	-32.3	-6.1	5.5	-45.6	-43.3	-37.6	-40.2	13.1	9.3	8.3
Food & Beverage Services	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.9
Information & Communications	-0.1	0.7	-0.3	2.5	-0.2	-0.4	0.2	-0.6	2.6	3.0	1.8	2.6
Finance & Insurance	3.8	1.3	-4.2	-1.5	-1.1	-5.2	-5.4	-5.2	-4.8	-0.8	-0.8	0.7
Real Estate	3.7	2.5	-7.7	-0.8	-5.3	-10.1	-7.9	-7.9	-0.7	2.6	-2.9	-1.5
Professional Services	1.1	2.0	1.9	3.2	2.5	1.7	1.5	2.1	0.9	3.2	4.9	3.7
Administrative & Support Services	1.5	-0.9	-0.4	3.3	-0.1	-1.3	-0.6	-1.4	1.0	7.2	3.2	3.2
Other Services Industries	2.1	0.2	-2.1	2.6	-0.3	-2.5	-5.7	-1.6	1.2	2.6	3.1	4.7
Ownership of Dwellings	-2.8	-0.3	0.7	0.7	-0.9	0.2	1.2	2.2	3.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.7
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	4.1	-0.1	-3.3	3.3	-1.9	-3.2	-4.2	-3.9	0.2	5.4	4.6	3.3
Add: Taxes on Products	-6.7	-5.0	3.2	18.1	6.7	-0.6	-0.6	5.3	7.5	23.7	26.1	18.4

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT [TABLE A1.5]

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021p	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
	Million Dollars					Annual Percentage Change					
	At Current Prices										
TOTAL	473,915.7	508,495.1	512,219.9	476,404.8	533,351.9	7.6	7.3	0.7	-7.0	12.0	
Private Consumption Expenditure	166,873.9	175,098.3	182,010.0	155,396.1	165,182.7	3.9	4.9	3.9	-14.6	6.3	
Government Consumption Expenditure	48,307.5	50,714.7	52,639.0	58,721.7	61,600.1	6.9	5.0	3.8	11.6	4.9	
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	119,813.3	114,160.0	117,430.2	100,145.9	123,614.7	4.5	-4.7	2.9	-14.7	23.4	
Changes in Inventories	9,673.3	11,907.7	8,991.4	6,826.9	6,263.3	na	na	na	na	na	
Net Exports of Goods & Services	125,153.0	146,771.4	147,216.2	151,047.4	167,265.7	na	na	na	na	na	
Exports of Goods & Services	812,277.4	897,962.4	897,788.9	865,707.6	985,823.6	11.9	10.5	0.0	-3.6	13.9	
Less: Imports of Goods & Services	687,124.4	751,191.0	750,572.7	714,660.2	818,557.9	12.6	9.3	-0.1	-4.8	14.5	
Statistical Discrepancy	4,094.6	9,843.0	3,933.1	4,266.8	9,425.3	na	na	na	na	na	
	In Chained (2015) Dollars										
TOTAL	458,967.5	475,771.7	480,984.6	461,056.9	496,161.6	4.7	3.7	1.1	-4.1	7.6	
Private Consumption Expenditure	167,567.4	174,197.6	179,768.6	156,632.1	163,688.3	3.2	4.0	3.2	-12.9	4.5	
Government Consumption Expenditure	46,294.4	47,674.2	49,271.9	55,838.2	58,338.8	3.4	3.0	3.4	13.3	4.5	
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	122,111.4	115,885.6	117,841.1	101,156.2	120,969.1	5.3	-5.1	1.7	-14.2	19.6	
Changes in Inventories	8,544.5	9,967.6	7,684.9	5,956.1	5,136.4	na	na	na	na	na	
Net Exports of Goods & Services	118,602.9	129,984.7	132,204.2	147,020.7	151,390.6	na	na	na	na	na	
Exports of Goods & Services	811,367.3	872,708.7	875,365.7	873,199.3	932,600.1	7.4	7.6	0.3	-0.2	6.8	
Less: Imports of Goods & Services	692,764.4	742,724.0	743,161.5	726,178.6	781,209.4	8.1	7.2	0.1	-2.3	7.6	
Statistical Discrepancy	-4,536.7	-2,921.2	-6,185.8	-6,835.4	-4,479.3	na	na	na	na	na	

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

DEFLATORS OF EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT [TABLE A1.6]

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021p	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	2015 = 100					Annual Percentage Change				
TOTAL	103.3	106.9	106.5	103.3	107.5	2.8	3.5	-0.4	-3.0	4.0
Private Consumption Expenditure	99.6	100.5	101.2	99.2	100.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	-2.0	1.7
Government Consumption Expenditure	104.3	106.4	106.8	105.2	105.6	3.3	1.9	0.4	-1.6	0.4
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	98.1	98.5	99.7	99.0	102.2	-0.8	0.4	1.2	-0.7	3.2
Exports of Goods & Services	100.1	102.9	102.6	99.1	105.7	4.2	2.8	-0.3	-3.3	6.6
Imports of Goods & Services	99.2	101.1	101.0	98.4	104.8	4.2	2.0	-0.1	-2.6	6.5

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

CHANGES AND CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH IN TOTAL DEMAND IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS [TABLE A1.7]

	2018	2019	2020	2021p	2020				2021			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Percentage Change Over Same Period of Previous Year ¹												
TOTAL DEMAND	5.6	0.7	-3.0	7.3	5.9	-11.3	-3.9	-2.4	-0.8	16.5	8.2	7.0
Total Domestic Demand	1.0	1.9	-9.7	8.8	-0.3	-22.0	-10.6	-6.5	-0.8	23.4	11.8	4.6
Final Domestic Demand	0.6	2.7	-9.4	9.3	0.5	-22.1	-10.8	-5.6	-0.7	24.7	12.6	4.7
Consumption Expenditure	3.7	3.2	-7.0	4.5	0.7	-17.8	-5.3	-6.2	-2.5	16.4	3.9	2.8
Public	3.0	3.4	13.3	4.5	7.3	20.2	18.2	9.7	9.5	0.7	3.3	3.6
Private	4.0	3.2	-12.9	4.5	-1.6	-27.4	-12.0	-10.7	-6.9	23.0	4.1	2.6
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	-5.1	1.7	-14.2	19.6	0.2	-30.4	-21.6	-4.3	3.2	42.9	32.8	8.3
Public	-4.5	1.2	-25.0	18.8	4.1	-41.6	-44.2	-23.4	-16.5	70.1	59.7	7.4
Private	-5.2	1.8	-11.6	19.7	-0.9	-28.0	-16.5	0.1	8.8	38.3	28.8	8.6
Changes in Inventories	0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3	0.0	-0.8	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.0
External Demand	7.6	0.3	-0.2	6.8	8.5	-7.1	-1.2	-0.8	-0.8	14.2	6.9	7.9
Percentage Contribution To Growth												
TOTAL DEMAND	5.6	0.7	-3.0	7.3	5.9	-11.3	-3.9	-2.4	-0.8	16.5	8.2	7.0
Total Domestic Demand	0.3	0.5	-2.8	2.4	-0.1	-6.2	-3.0	-1.8	-0.2	5.9	3.1	1.3
Final Domestic Demand	0.2	0.7	-2.6	2.5	0.2	-6.1	-3.0	-1.5	-0.2	6.1	3.3	1.3
Consumption Expenditure	0.7	0.6	-1.3	0.8	0.1	-3.2	-1.0	-1.1	-0.5	2.8	0.7	0.5
Public	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
Private	0.6	0.4	-1.9	0.6	-0.2	-4.0	-1.7	-1.5	-0.9	2.7	0.5	0.3
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	-0.5	0.2	-1.3	1.7	0.0	-2.9	-2.0	-0.4	0.3	3.3	2.5	0.8
Public	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.7	-0.8	-0.4	-0.3	0.8	0.6	0.1
Private	-0.4	0.1	-0.9	1.4	-0.1	-2.2	-1.3	0.0	0.6	2.5	1.9	0.7
Changes in Inventories	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
External Demand	5.3	0.2	-0.2	5.0	6.0	-5.1	-0.9	-0.6	-0.6	10.6	5.1	5.7

¹ For changes in inventories, this refers to the contribution to GDP growth.

PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE [TABLE A1.8]

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021p	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
	Million Dollars					Annual Percentage Change					
	At Current Prices										
TOTAL	166,873.9	175,098.3	182,010.0	155,396.1	165,182.7	3.9	4.9	3.9	-14.6	6.3	
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	11,215.1	11,412.3	11,722.2	14,091.0	13,875.9	3.9	1.8	2.7	20.2	-1.5	
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	2,976.3	3,075.2	2,994.3	3,090.8	3,372.7	-4.0	3.3	-2.6	3.2	9.1	
Clothing & Footwear	4,976.4	5,312.2	5,602.0	4,148.9	4,894.0	5.9	6.7	5.5	-25.9	18.0	
Housing & Utilities	26,752.8	27,233.9	27,753.7	27,533.1	28,737.8	-0.8	1.8	1.9	-0.8	4.4	
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	7,360.3	7,398.3	7,396.4	7,293.0	7,713.6	1.4	0.5	0.0	-1.4	5.8	
Health	11,996.1	12,358.6	13,036.5	12,730.0	13,783.5	6.7	3.0	5.5	-2.4	8.3	
Transport	23,877.1	23,522.9	23,359.9	14,328.3	15,966.4	4.3	-1.5	-0.7	-38.7	11.4	
Communication	6,827.9	6,924.2	6,946.1	5,734.7	5,560.3	1.0	1.4	0.3	-17.4	-3.0	
Recreation & Culture	17,079.8	17,454.4	17,805.5	11,639.3	13,548.3	5.5	2.2	2.0	-34.6	16.4	
Education	6,604.2	7,044.1	7,284.0	7,323.7	7,923.7	2.1	6.7	3.4	0.5	8.2	
Food Serving Services	12,861.1	13,291.9	13,861.6	10,876.9	11,173.5	2.4	3.3	4.3	-21.5	2.7	
Accommodation Services	4,388.7	4,762.7	5,002.4	2,159.4	2,211.7	5.0	8.5	5.0	-56.8	2.4	
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	29,968.2	34,135.6	36,869.9	33,510.2	37,150.5	8.8	13.9	8.0	-9.1	10.9	
Add: Residents' Expenditure Abroad	27,638.6	28,857.5	30,228.0	8,223.0	4,535.2	5.1	4.4	4.7	-72.8	-44.8	
Less: Non-Residents' Expenditure Locally	27,648.8	27,685.5	27,852.7	7,286.1	5,264.4	4.9	0.1	0.6	-73.8	-27.7	
	In Chained (2015) Dollars										
TOTAL	167,567.4	174,197.6	179,768.6	156,632.1	163,688.3	3.2	4.0	3.2	-12.9	4.5	
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	10,878.1	10,966.7	11,110.5	13,034.9	12,656.9	2.6	0.8	1.3	17.3	-2.9	
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	2,971.9	2,979.8	2,899.9	3,026.0	3,308.3	-4.0	0.3	-2.7	4.3	9.3	
Clothing & Footwear	4,927.1	5,203.1	5,522.5	4,262.1	5,295.5	5.4	5.6	6.1	-22.8	24.2	
Housing & Utilities	29,597.1	30,860.7	31,764.3	31,392.4	32,372.3	3.3	4.3	2.9	-1.2	3.1	
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	7,222.0	7,300.2	7,250.8	7,135.8	7,386.0	1.3	1.1	-0.7	-1.6	3.5	
Health	11,673.9	11,716.6	12,097.3	11,691.2	12,554.5	4.8	0.4	3.2	-3.4	7.4	
Transport	24,504.1	25,438.4	25,281.5	15,617.8	15,953.4	3.4	3.8	-0.6	-38.2	2.1	
Communication	6,817.9	7,001.4	7,135.5	5,842.0	5,725.8	0.6	2.7	1.9	-18.1	-2.0	
Recreation & Culture	17,059.9	17,259.9	17,500.7	11,528.8	13,313.1	5.3	1.2	1.4	-34.1	15.5	
Education	6,186.5	6,437.7	6,493.4	6,470.1	6,909.4	-0.8	4.1	0.9	-0.4	6.8	
Food Serving Services	12,453.3	12,684.0	12,999.9	10,065.6	10,199.0	1.0	1.9	2.5	-22.6	1.3	
Accommodation Services	4,362.9	4,675.0	4,825.6	2,894.5	3,343.6	4.6	7.2	3.2	-40.0	15.5	
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	28,308.8	30,453.7	32,091.9	31,820.1	34,720.7	4.8	7.6	5.4	-0.8	9.1	
Add: Residents' Expenditure Abroad	28,101.9	28,535.2	29,894.2	8,124.7	4,469.8	4.0	1.5	4.8	-72.8	-45.0	
Less: Non-Residents' Expenditure Locally	27,480.6	27,334.0	27,264.2	7,374.9	5,621.2	4.3	-0.5	-0.3	-73.0	-23.8	

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.
Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION [TABLE A1.9]

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021p	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
	Million Dollars					Annual Percentage Change					
	At Current Prices										
TOTAL	119,813.3	114,160.0	117,430.2	100,145.9	123,614.7	4.5	-4.7	2.9	-14.7	23.4	
Construction & Works	47,710.1	46,396.0	47,336.0	33,912.7	47,350.4	-13.8	-2.8	2.0	-28.4	39.6	
Residential Buildings	19,842.4	18,050.5	17,734.5	13,320.6	20,284.6	-16.1	-9.0	-1.8	-24.9	52.3	
Non-Residential Buildings	18,214.9	18,148.5	19,125.6	13,466.3	17,396.9	-12.9	-0.4	5.4	-29.6	29.2	
Other Construction & Works	9,652.8	10,197.0	10,475.8	7,125.7	9,668.9	-10.5	5.6	2.7	-32.0	35.7	
Transport Equipment	15,563.2	12,144.4	14,431.8	6,484.0	8,471.7	41.7	-22.0	18.8	-55.1	30.7	
Machinery & Equipment	22,184.3	23,610.1	23,396.6	23,501.6	27,980.4	-1.9	6.4	-0.9	0.4	19.1	
Intellectual Property Products	34,355.8	32,009.5	32,265.8	36,247.6	39,812.2	33.4	-6.8	0.8	12.3	9.8	
	In Chained (2015) Dollars										
TOTAL	122,111.4	115,885.6	117,841.1	101,156.2	120,969.1	5.3	-5.1	1.7	-14.2	19.6	
Construction & Works	50,344.9	48,327.3	49,009.1	35,272.0	45,275.8	-11.6	-4.0	1.4	-28.0	28.4	
Residential Buildings	20,330.6	17,895.6	17,642.6	13,457.1	18,329.9	-15.9	-12.0	-1.4	-23.7	36.2	
Non-Residential Buildings	19,592.8	19,513.0	20,357.0	14,332.0	17,363.9	-9.4	-0.4	4.3	-29.6	21.2	
Other Construction & Works	10,431.7	11,013.8	11,148.5	7,529.9	9,586.6	-6.2	5.6	1.2	-32.5	27.3	
Transport Equipment	15,694.3	12,220.2	13,866.1	6,013.2	7,562.2	40.8	-22.1	13.5	-56.6	25.8	
Machinery & Equipment	22,638.5	24,357.6	23,855.8	23,801.8	28,187.0	-1.0	7.6	-2.1	-0.2	18.4	
Intellectual Property Products	33,025.9	30,684.1	30,801.5	35,448.3	39,356.6	31.8	-7.1	0.4	15.1	11.0	

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.
Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTOR [TABLE A1.10]

	2020			2021p			2020			2021		
	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private
	Million Dollars						Annual Percentage Change					
	At Current Prices											
TOTAL	100,145.9	16,771.1	83,374.7	123,614.7	20,938.9	102,675.8	-14.7	-24.1	-12.5	23.4	24.9	23.1
Construction & Works	33,912.7	12,762.0	21,150.7	47,350.4	16,123.9	31,226.5	-28.4	-28.8	-28.1	39.6	26.3	47.6
Residential Buildings	13,320.6	2,605.8	10,714.8	20,284.6	3,417.0	16,867.6	-24.9	-29.4	-23.7	52.3	31.1	57.4
Non-Residential Buildings	13,466.3	4,326.5	9,139.8	17,396.9	5,037.5	12,359.3	-29.6	-25.7	-31.3	29.2	16.4	35.2
Other Construction & Works	7,125.7	5,829.7	1,296.1	9,668.9	7,669.3	1,999.6	-32.0	-30.8	-37.0	35.7	31.6	54.3
Transport Equipment	6,484.0	410.9	6,073.1	8,471.7	553.7	7,918.0	-55.1	10.9	-56.8	30.7	34.8	30.4
Machinery & Equipment	23,501.6	1,158.5	22,343.1	27,980.4	1,649.3	26,331.1	0.4	-26.1	2.4	19.1	42.4	17.8
Intellectual Property Products	36,247.6	2,439.7	33,807.9	39,812.2	2,612.0	37,200.2	12.3	9.1	12.6	9.8	7.1	10.0
	In Chained (2015) Dollars											
TOTAL	101,156.2	17,601.0	83,358.9	120,969.1	20,912.1	99,815.9	-14.2	-25.0	-11.6	19.6	18.8	19.7
Construction & Works	35,272.0	13,544.6	21,744.7	45,275.8	16,024.2	29,231.2	-28.0	-30.2	-26.7	28.4	18.3	34.4
Residential Buildings	13,457.1	2,762.1	10,675.4	18,329.9	3,296.9	14,978.3	-23.7	-32.8	-21.3	36.2	19.4	40.3
Non-Residential Buildings	14,332.0	4,590.0	9,740.4	17,363.9	5,041.9	12,322.4	-29.6	-26.5	-30.9	21.2	9.8	26.5
Other Construction & Works	7,529.9	6,177.4	1,361.2	9,586.6	7,667.0	1,928.8	-32.5	-31.6	-36.0	27.3	24.1	41.7
Transport Equipment	6,013.2	418.4	5,617.5	7,562.2	547.1	7,045.6	-56.6	9.3	-58.4	25.8	30.8	25.4
Machinery & Equipment	23,801.8	1,196.7	22,606.3	28,187.0	1,717.3	26,477.3	-0.2	-24.5	1.5	18.4	43.5	17.1
Intellectual Property Products	35,448.3	2,354.8	33,091.9	39,356.6	2,536.4	36,819.5	15.1	10.7	15.4	11.0	7.7	11.3

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.
Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

INCOME COMPONENTS OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.11]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
GDP at Current Market Prices	508,495.1	512,219.9	476,404.8	533,351.9	125,910.6	107,273.6	117,771.2	125,449.4	129,107.5	132,093.5	133,636.1	138,514.8
Compensation of Employees	198,168.4	204,755.1	203,723.3	211,540.7	54,799.8	48,046.4	47,682.0	53,195.1	54,760.7	49,892.2	50,178.3	56,709.5
Gross Operating Surplus	277,091.1	272,266.4	269,105.5	299,438.8	62,664.7	68,721.6	68,818.4	68,900.5	68,646.1	77,902.1	77,232.7	75,657.7
Taxes Less Subsidies on Production & on Imports	35,757.8	35,595.5	3,126.4	26,307.8	8,206.8	-8,581.5	231.1	3,270.3	6,239.3	5,274.5	7,145.2	7,648.9
Other Taxes Less Subsidies on Production	9,179.8	9,652.0	-19,044.9	-3,638.0	2,063.2	-11,832.4	-5,550.7	-3,724.7	-876.1	-1,989.0	-362.0	-410.8
Taxes on Products	26,578.0	25,943.5	22,171.3	29,945.8	6,143.6	3,250.9	5,781.8	6,995.0	7,115.4	7,263.5	7,507.2	8,059.7
Statistical Discrepancy	-2,522.2	-397.1	449.6	-3,935.4	239.3	-912.9	1,039.7	83.5	-538.6	-975.3	-920.1	-1,501.3
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
GDP at Current Market Prices	7.3	0.7	-7.0	12.0	-0.3	-15.0	-8.5	-4.4	2.5	23.1	13.5	10.4
Compensation of Employees	4.2	3.3	-0.5	3.8	1.7	-0.1	-2.7	-1.1	-0.1	3.8	5.2	6.6
Gross Operating Surplus	13.0	-1.7	-1.2	11.3	-2.6	1.8	-2.8	-1.0	9.5	13.4	12.2	9.8
Taxes Less Subsidies on Production & on Imports	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other Taxes Less Subsidies on Production	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Taxes on Products	-8.0	-2.4	-14.5	35.1	-3.0	-48.9	-11.2	3.9	15.8	123.4	29.8	15.2
Statistical Discrepancy	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.12]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
TOTAL	198,168.4	204,755.1	203,723.3	211,540.7	54,799.8	48,046.4	47,682.0	53,195.1	54,760.7	49,892.2	50,178.3	56,709.5
Manufacturing	25,467.7	26,457.4	26,149.9	26,475.7	6,964.8	6,066.0	5,822.0	7,297.1	6,687.7	6,150.8	5,999.3	7,637.9
Construction	11,912.7	12,040.2	11,143.1	11,121.9	3,125.0	2,626.6	2,601.0	2,790.5	2,939.3	2,668.6	2,657.4	2,856.6
Utilities	1,594.3	1,601.7	1,621.2	1,707.9	455.9	368.4	381.0	415.9	475.0	386.5	399.7	446.7
Other Goods Industries ¹	73.7	76.7	76.5	82.3	20.5	18.0	17.9	20.1	21.4	19.7	19.7	21.5
Wholesale Trade	23,852.6	24,486.7	24,058.4	24,343.3	6,618.8	5,538.5	5,417.9	6,483.2	6,524.6	5,693.2	5,513.0	6,612.5
Retail Trade	4,739.1	4,876.1	4,531.4	4,642.6	1,101.2	1,040.6	1,182.3	1,207.3	1,119.9	1,074.9	1,221.1	1,226.7
Transportation & Storage	13,579.7	13,923.1	12,937.1	12,575.3	3,516.4	3,054.3	2,973.0	3,393.4	3,232.5	3,059.0	2,881.6	3,402.2
Accommodation	1,828.8	1,910.6	1,644.1	1,412.3	521.2	358.1	357.4	407.4	353.5	331.0	326.4	401.4
Food & Beverage Services	3,643.5	3,748.8	3,537.3	3,802.6	963.2	797.6	848.1	928.4	973.5	919.4	917.5	992.2
Information & Communications	12,324.3	13,486.4	14,301.4	16,246.1	3,674.8	3,616.6	3,338.8	3,671.2	3,954.6	4,105.3	3,895.1	4,291.1
Finance & Insurance	26,502.6	27,788.3	29,088.8	30,583.1	7,004.1	7,175.3	7,112.0	7,797.4	7,407.0	7,579.8	7,481.0	8,115.3
Real Estate	3,115.1	3,222.2	3,070.1	2,961.8	880.8	716.6	685.4	787.3	809.6	694.8	676.4	781.0
Professional Services	19,722.6	20,188.8	20,524.0	21,437.5	5,334.6	4,890.2	4,801.3	5,497.9	5,395.8	4,991.2	5,150.9	5,899.6
Administrative & Support Services	7,861.0	8,126.2	8,070.0	8,138.5	2,128.8	1,982.6	1,939.3	2,019.3	2,029.5	1,962.6	1,977.6	2,168.8
Other Services Industries	41,950.7	42,821.9	42,970.0	46,009.8	12,489.7	9,797.0	10,204.6	10,478.7	12,836.8	10,255.4	11,061.6	11,856.0
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL	4.2	3.3	-0.5	3.8	1.7	-0.1	-2.7	-1.1	-0.1	3.8	5.2	6.6
Manufacturing	2.4	3.9	-1.2	1.2	0.1	-1.2	-2.8	-1.0	-4.0	1.4	3.0	4.7
Construction	-2.0	1.1	-7.5	-0.2	-2.7	-6.9	-8.6	-11.7	-5.9	1.6	2.2	2.4
Utilities	3.5	0.5	1.2	5.3	0.9	0.4	2.3	1.3	4.2	4.9	4.9	7.4
Other Goods Industries ¹	4.5	4.1	-0.3	7.6	1.0	-1.6	-1.1	0.5	4.4	9.4	10.1	7.0
Wholesale Trade	3.7	2.7	-1.7	1.2	0.5	-3.2	-2.5	-2.1	-1.4	2.8	1.8	2.0
Retail Trade	2.9	2.9	-7.1	2.5	-6.2	-7.5	-7.7	-6.8	1.7	3.3	3.3	1.6
Transportation & Storage	4.8	2.5	-7.1	-2.8	-0.3	-8.7	-11.1	-8.4	-8.1	0.2	-3.1	0.3
Accommodation	6.0	4.5	-13.9	-14.1	-4.7	-17.0	-15.4	-20.1	-32.2	-7.6	-8.7	-1.5
Food & Beverage Services	1.1	2.9	-5.6	7.5	-0.5	-11.1	-7.0	-4.5	1.1	15.3	8.2	6.9
Information & Communications	10.2	9.4	6.0	13.6	9.2	6.2	3.5	5.2	7.6	13.5	16.7	16.9
Finance & Insurance	5.5	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.8	5.1	3.2	4.8	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.1
Real Estate	0.9	3.4	-4.7	-3.5	3.7	-6.6	-8.5	-8.1	-8.1	-3.0	-1.3	-0.8
Professional Services	5.7	2.4	1.7	4.5	2.4	3.7	0.5	0.3	1.1	2.1	7.3	7.3
Administrative & Support Services	5.5	3.4	-0.7	0.8	1.6	1.3	-0.4	-5.0	-4.7	-1.0	2.0	7.4
Other Services Industries	4.6	2.1	0.3	7.1	1.7	2.8	-4.5	1.5	2.8	4.7	8.4	13.1

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS BY INDUSTRY AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.13]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
TOTAL	277,091.1	272,266.4	269,105.5	299,438.8	62,664.7	68,721.6	68,818.4	68,900.5	68,646.1	77,902.1	77,232.7	75,657.7
Manufacturing	80,598.7	72,240.3	72,439.9	87,658.5	16,667.4	19,154.3	20,188.7	16,429.5	20,410.4	23,903.1	23,694.9	19,650.1
Construction	3,574.2	3,922.9	2,365.1	3,349.3	883.5	-109.1	431.7	1,159.0	758.1	844.1	866.9	880.2
Utilities	3,997.0	4,025.1	4,280.3	4,067.6	969.1	1,118.4	1,076.3	1,116.5	799.6	1,089.6	1,104.2	1,074.2
Other Goods Industries ¹	68.7	77.7	91.6	92.0	18.1	23.8	24.4	25.4	21.2	22.1	24.2	24.3
Wholesale Trade	57,274.1	56,891.7	57,977.1	66,383.8	11,588.2	15,913.6	15,023.0	15,452.2	13,590.6	17,661.6	17,107.5	18,024.1
Retail Trade	2,904.2	2,559.6	2,777.6	3,097.1	627.8	529.7	752.7	867.4	793.5	659.4	684.2	960.0
Transportation & Storage	16,815.9	16,865.7	15,508.4	19,082.6	3,675.9	3,549.7	3,927.6	4,355.2	3,967.5	4,675.1	5,207.4	5,232.6
Accommodation	2,191.4	2,146.7	1,227.8	1,122.2	233.7	254.8	404.3	334.9	197.3	264.7	349.7	310.5
Food & Beverage Services	1,715.0	1,795.1	1,845.1	1,752.9	230.7	690.4	474.2	449.7	389.6	409.6	474.9	478.8
Information & Communications	7,307.0	9,098.5	11,295.7	12,291.8	2,461.5	3,010.7	2,938.1	2,885.4	3,015.5	2,964.8	3,183.1	3,128.4
Finance & Insurance	36,908.6	40,609.2	43,086.5	44,773.0	11,453.8	10,809.1	10,177.0	10,646.5	11,303.2	11,096.7	11,008.7	11,364.4
Real Estate	11,637.8	11,994.8	9,881.9	11,027.7	2,596.7	2,054.6	2,441.5	2,789.1	2,453.0	2,749.6	2,860.7	2,964.4
Professional Services	7,672.3	9,043.6	8,822.4	8,881.4	1,893.1	2,382.1	2,133.9	2,413.3	1,855.4	2,267.8	2,414.0	2,344.2
Administrative & Support Services	17,823.4	13,376.3	11,403.0	10,384.3	3,294.1	2,943.2	2,444.9	2,720.8	2,723.8	2,754.5	2,329.9	2,576.1
Other Services Industries	9,802.1	10,106.3	8,241.1	7,443.0	1,732.9	1,905.5	1,880.1	2,722.6	1,972.9	2,013.6	1,387.8	2,068.7
Ownership of Dwellings	16,800.7	17,512.9	17,862.0	18,031.6	4,338.2	4,490.8	4,500.0	4,533.0	4,394.5	4,525.8	4,534.6	4,576.7
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL	13.0	-1.7	-1.2	11.3	-2.6	1.8	-2.8	-1.0	9.5	13.4	12.2	9.8
Manufacturing	30.2	-10.4	0.3	21.0	-6.7	8.9	-0.1	-0.8	22.5	24.8	17.4	19.6
Construction	-2.3	9.8	-39.7	41.6	6.9	na	-59.4	8.0	-14.2	na	100.8	-24.1
Utilities	7.3	0.7	6.3	-5.0	13.1	6.0	-2.7	10.9	-17.5	-2.6	2.6	-3.8
Other Goods Industries ¹	8.4	13.1	17.9	0.4	0.0	33.0	16.7	21.5	17.1	-7.1	-0.8	-4.3
Wholesale Trade	12.4	-0.7	1.9	14.5	-8.1	9.3	0.8	4.3	17.3	11.0	13.9	16.6
Retail Trade	-4.9	-11.9	8.5	11.5	-13.2	-23.0	44.1	38.5	26.4	24.5	-9.1	10.7
Transportation & Storage	-4.8	0.3	-8.0	23.0	-5.8	-9.6	-4.7	-11.4	7.9	31.7	32.6	20.1
Accommodation	10.8	-2.0	-42.8	-8.6	-43.7	-49.5	-39.0	-40.7	-15.6	3.9	-13.5	-7.3
Food & Beverage Services	4.1	4.7	2.8	-5.0	-46.6	46.9	-2.6	10.7	68.9	-40.7	0.1	6.5
Information & Communications	0.2	24.5	24.1	8.8	12.8	35.2	22.3	26.2	22.5	-1.5	8.3	8.4
Finance & Insurance	16.6	10.0	6.1	3.9	14.6	8.8	0.1	1.2	-1.3	2.7	8.2	6.7
Real Estate	4.0	3.1	-17.6	11.6	-2.7	-32.3	-20.3	-13.5	-5.5	33.8	17.2	6.3
Professional Services	7.7	17.9	-2.4	0.7	-6.9	0.9	-4.0	-0.5	-2.0	-4.8	13.1	-2.9
Administrative & Support Services	2.3	-25.0	-14.8	-8.9	0.5	-12.6	-23.7	-22.8	-17.3	-6.4	-4.7	-5.3
Other Services Industries	5.5	3.1	-18.5	-9.7	-23.7	-21.7	-16.6	-13.5	13.8	5.7	-26.2	-24.0
Ownership of Dwellings	1.9	4.2	2.0	0.9	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.0

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

OTHER TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES ON PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.14]

	2018	2019	2020	2021p	2020				2021			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
TOTAL	9,179.8	9,652.0	-19,044.9	-3,638.0	2,063.2	-11,832.4	-5,550.7	-3,724.7	-876.1	-1,989.0	-362.0	-410.8
Manufacturing	1,055.7	1,183.4	-2,993.7	-305.0	230.0	-1,901.1	-818.5	-504.1	-117.4	-304.4	27.1	89.7
Construction	1,987.2	2,000.4	-2,020.7	307.9	480.6	-1,035.1	-980.7	-485.5	-11.6	35.5	125.1	158.9
Utilities	164.4	268.2	170.2	204.2	77.7	-2.5	37.1	57.9	76.3	25.9	52.8	49.2
Other Goods Industries ¹	10.8	11.0	-10.1	2.1	2.4	-9.3	-2.1	-1.2	0.2	-0.1	1.2	1.0
Wholesale Trade	369.3	381.6	-2,488.2	-637.3	68.1	-1,401.2	-654.4	-500.6	-231.6	-259.6	-65.0	-81.1
Retail Trade	174.8	208.2	-950.9	-710.9	24.6	-506.6	-255.3	-213.5	-145.4	-154.0	-193.1	-218.5
Transportation & Storage	695.2	715.1	-1,599.2	-577.1	122.9	-995.2	-474.7	-252.2	-254.8	-305.9	-42.9	26.6
Accommodation	189.1	222.1	-344.2	-129.0	35.2	-151.4	-143.9	-84.0	-22.5	-26.2	-40.5	-39.8
Food & Beverage Services	225.8	233.9	-1,182.0	-1,254.1	42.5	-657.8	-280.9	-285.7	-243.3	-220.5	-407.2	-383.1
Information & Communications	255.2	273.3	-1,062.8	-197.9	53.1	-653.2	-245.7	-217.0	-78.1	-82.6	-11.0	-26.3
Finance & Insurance	132.7	120.2	-1,838.2	-402.8	5.8	-1,067.5	-424.7	-351.8	-106.7	-174.5	-55.2	-66.4
Real Estate	1,748.6	1,718.8	374.2	1,338.7	398.6	-44.7	-93.0	113.3	528.6	268.6	291.8	249.7
Professional Services	201.6	231.4	-2,036.3	-754.2	35.6	-1,127.4	-470.4	-474.1	-287.1	-324.5	-72.4	-70.2
Administrative & Support Services	216.6	264.0	-1,324.9	-548.9	28.8	-793.2	-323.3	-237.2	-130.8	-302.4	-49.7	-66.0
Other Services Industries	802.5	880.3	-2,661.3	-882.1	128.9	-1,677.8	-620.0	-492.4	-176.2	-352.4	-119.2	-234.3
Ownership of Dwellings	950.3	940.1	923.2	908.4	328.4	191.6	199.8	203.4	324.3	188.1	196.2	199.8

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

OUTPUT, SAVING AND INVESTMENT AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.15]

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021p	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021p
	Million Dollars					Annual Percentage Change				
Gross National Income										
Gross National Income	438,098.5	446,689.7	448,182.4	412,621.3	469,088.3	6.0	2.0	0.3	-7.9	13.7
Gross Domestic Product	473,915.7	508,495.1	512,219.9	476,404.8	533,351.9	7.6	7.3	0.7	-7.0	12.0
Net Income from Abroad	-35,817.2	-61,805.4	-64,037.5	-63,783.5	-64,263.6	na	na	na	na	na
Generation of Gross National Saving										
Gross National Saving	211,489.4	203,119.8	200,457.9	187,189.8	226,509.4	8.8	-4.0	-1.3	-6.6	21.0
Gross Domestic Saving	254,639.6	272,839.1	273,637.8	258,020.2	297,143.7	9.7	7.1	0.3	-5.7	15.2
Gross Domestic Product	473,915.7	508,495.1	512,219.9	476,404.8	533,351.9	7.6	7.3	0.7	-7.0	12.0
Less: Private & Government Consumption										
Expenditure	215,181.5	225,813.0	234,649.0	214,117.8	226,782.9	4.6	4.9	3.9	-8.7	5.9
Statistical Discrepancy	-4,094.6	-9,843.0	-3,933.1	-4,266.8	-9,425.3	na	na	na	na	na
Net Income from Abroad	-35,817.2	-61,805.4	-64,037.5	-63,783.5	-64,263.6	na	na	na	na	na
Net Current Transfers from Abroad	-7,333.0	-7,913.9	-9,142.4	-7,046.9	-6,370.7	na	na	na	na	na
Finance of Gross Capital Formation										
Gross Capital Formation	129,486.6	126,067.7	126,421.6	106,972.8	129,878.0	11.0	-2.6	0.3	-15.4	21.4
Gross National Saving	211,489.4	203,119.8	200,457.9	187,189.8	226,509.4	8.8	-4.0	-1.3	-6.6	21.0
Net Borrowing from/Lending ('-' to Abroad & Net Capital Transfers from Abroad	-82,002.8	-77,052.1	-74,036.3	-80,217.0	-96,631.4	na	na	na	na	na

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT BY SECTOR [TABLE A2.1]

Number

	2018	2019	2020	2021p	2020				2021			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
					Compared To The Previous Period							
TOTAL	45,300	69,700	-181,000	39,700	-25,400	-113,500	-34,400	-7,800	13,900	-19,900	-8,400	54,100
Goods Producing Industries	-9,600	10,400	-89,800	3,400	-9,000	-23,000	-31,500	-26,400	-3,200	-9,600	-7,300	23,500
Manufacturing	-2,400	-2,100	-37,800	-1,800	-3,200	-8,900	-15,000	-10,800	-3,800	-4,300	-600	7,000
Construction	-7,100	12,600	-51,800	4,700	-5,900	-13,600	-16,700	-15,600	600	-5,100	-6,600	15,800
Others	-100	-100	-200	500	100	-500	200	0	100	-200	0	700
Services Producing Industries	54,900	59,400	-91,100	36,300	-16,400	-90,500	-2,900	18,700	17,100	-10,300	-1,100	30,600
Wholesale Trade	3,600	-2,000	-13,200	-4,300	-3,300	-7,900	-1,700	-400	-500	-2,600	-1,600	300
Retail Trade	-2,000	-2,000	-10,000	-200	-5,300	-8,000	300	3,000	-200	-2,600	-1,100	3,800
Transportation & Storage	7,700	3,100	-8,300	2,500	500	-4,300	-3,400	-1,200	0	-300	800	2,000
Accommodation	-800	0	-9,300	-1,800	-2,600	-4,500	-1,900	-200	-1,400	-900	-300	700
Food & Beverage Services	2,100	6,200	-15,400	900	-8,300	-22,900	5,700	10,100	2,900	-5,700	-2,100	5,800
Information & Communications	8,400	7,300	3,100	14,000	700	-700	1,900	1,300	2,900	3,700	4,000	3,300
Financial & Insurance Services	7,600	6,400	2,500	5,100	2,600	-700	500	100	1,000	500	1,700	1,900
Real Estate	0	1,200	-6,500	-1,500	-1,500	-2,700	-1,900	-500	-300	-1,000	-600	400
Professional Services	6,900	10,200	-1,100	7,100	2,500	-3,800	200	-100	1,100	1,900	2,500	1,600
Administrative & Support Services	3,600	7,200	-14,400	3,000	-1,800	-7,700	-3,000	-1,900	1,800	-2,100	2,000	1,300
Other Services Industries	17,800	21,800	-18,500	11,500	100	-27,300	400	8,400	9,600	-1,400	-6,400	9,700

Notes: 1 The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

2 Under Goods Producing Industries, 'Others' comprise Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities, Sewerage and Waste Management.

3 Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

p : Preliminary

 Source: Manpower Research & Statistics Department,
 Ministry of Manpower

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (INCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS, 2011-2021 (JUNE) [TABLE A2.2]

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
LEVEL (\$)	3,249	3,480	3,705	3,770	3,949	4,056	4,232	4,437	4,563	4,534	4,680

Notes:

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Ministry of Manpower

1. Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.
2. Residents refer to Singapore Citizens and Permanent Residents
3. Full-time employment refers to employment where the normal hours of work is 35 hours or more in a week.
4. Gross monthly income from work refers to income earned from employment. For employees, it refers to the gross monthly wages or salaries before deduction of employee CPF contributions and personal income tax. It comprises basic wages, overtime pay, commissions, tips, other allowances and one-twelfth of annual bonuses. For self-employed persons, gross monthly income refers to the average monthly profits from their business, trade or profession (i.e. total receipts less business expenses incurred) before deduction of income tax.
5. As data are captured from a sample survey, year-on-year income changes are prone to fluctuations and hence should always be interpreted with caution. Income growth studied over longer periods (e.g. 5 or 10 years) smooths out these fluctuations and hence provides a more direct indication of income growth.

INDICES OF UNIT LABOUR COST BY INDUSTRY [TABLE A2.3]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	2015=100											
OVERALL ECONOMY	99.8	101.8	92.7	96.6	109.1	78.9	87.0	95.7	100.8	90.4	93.1	102.1
Goods Producing Industries	86.4	89.8	71.0	71.5	90.5	55.9	60.4	77.3	74.0	65.9	66.8	79.2
Manufacturing	84.2	88.5	69.7	68.8	87.7	52.8	57.8	80.5	70.9	62.3	63.1	79.0
Construction	98.8	99.9	108.7	109.7	99.1	132.9	118.4	84.5	109.3	108.7	106.8	113.9
Utilities	108.0	107.1	106.7	109.4	122.0	89.8	101.9	113.1	125.3	93.2	103.5	115.4
Other Goods Industries ¹	108.0	105.4	87.1	97.3	115.5	61.1	84.2	87.5	104.3	91.4	94.3	99.3
Services Producing Industries	104.2	105.8	100.3	105.8	115.9	86.9	96.5	101.9	110.5	99.4	102.8	110.4
Wholesale Trade	105.0	106.9	96.7	102.0	121.8	74.7	89.6	100.8	110.8	94.6	95.6	106.9
Retail Trade	103.0	108.2	98.0	101.8	108.4	94.2	96.7	92.6	91.4	104.1	112.1	99.6
Transportation & Storage	103.8	106.0	104.8	104.5	112.5	91.9	98.3	116.6	105.2	98.0	98.8	115.9
Accommodation	98.6	103.5	82.2	75.2	148.6	54.5	55.7	69.8	76.9	67.5	66.7	89.7
Food & Beverage Services	105.8	108.7	97.0	113.6	133.5	48.4	99.9	106.1	110.4	107.9	111.0	125.0
Information & Communications	108.0	103.8	93.0	100.3	107.3	89.0	84.9	90.8	101.9	105.3	93.2	100.8
Finance & Insurance	98.3	96.1	88.8	91.2	91.1	82.0	88.4	93.7	90.0	89.3	89.9	95.7
Real Estate	108.4	111.5	106.1	99.0	128.4	90.8	104.3	100.7	104.8	92.2	93.5	105.5
Professional Services	104.8	101.8	102.1	109.2	114.2	91.5	97.7	105.0	114.0	100.5	106.9	115.5
Administrative & Support Services	94.5	116.9	117.8	137.3	129.3	91.9	118.3	131.7	135.9	125.3	138.0	149.9
Other Services Industries	107.0	106.0	107.1	113.8	124.5	98.5	102.9	102.5	124.0	101.9	112.5	116.7
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
OVERALL ECONOMY	0.0	2.0	-8.9	4.2	0.1	-17.7	-10.4	-9.1	-7.6	14.6	7.0	6.7
Goods Producing Industries	-4.8	3.9	-20.9	0.7	-5.9	-32.4	-26.0	-21.5	-18.2	17.9	10.6	2.5
Manufacturing	-4.2	5.1	-21.2	-1.3	-7.9	-34.3	-26.3	-19.5	-19.2	18.0	9.2	-1.9
Construction	-3.9	1.1	8.8	0.9	-2.9	35.2	20.8	-16.5	10.3	-18.2	-9.8	34.8
Utilities	4.4	-0.8	-0.4	2.5	-0.7	-8.0	3.5	3.4	2.7	3.8	1.6	2.0
Other Goods Industries ¹	1.0	-2.4	-17.4	11.7	1.6	-43.3	-9.6	-18.5	-9.7	49.6	12.0	13.5
Services Producing Industries	1.5	1.5	-5.2	5.5	2.2	-13.4	-5.6	-5.1	-4.7	14.4	6.5	8.3
Wholesale Trade	0.5	1.8	-9.5	5.5	3.9	-25.4	-8.3	-10.5	-9.0	26.6	6.7	6.1
Retail Trade	1.9	5.0	-9.4	3.9	6.5	-8.1	-17.1	-17.1	-15.7	10.5	15.9	7.6
Transportation & Storage	3.9	2.1	-1.1	-0.3	2.6	-9.9	-3.6	5.6	-6.5	6.6	0.5	-0.6
Accommodation	-1.1	5.0	-20.6	-8.5	24.8	-45.5	-37.4	-34.2	-48.3	23.9	19.7	28.5
Food & Beverage Services	0.6	2.7	-10.8	17.1	22.7	-54.5	-6.1	-6.4	-17.3	122.9	11.1	17.8
Information & Communications	3.5	-3.9	-10.4	7.8	-3.3	-15.6	-12.1	-11.0	-5.0	18.3	9.8	11.0
Finance & Insurance	-0.4	-2.2	-7.6	2.7	-4.1	-13.4	-7.4	-5.7	-1.2	8.9	1.7	2.1
Real Estate	0.6	2.9	-4.8	-6.7	10.4	-15.5	0.2	-14.7	-18.4	1.5	-10.4	4.8
Professional Services	1.9	-2.9	0.3	7.0	5.6	-5.7	0.5	0.3	-0.2	9.8	9.4	10.0
Administrative & Support Services	2.1	23.7	0.8	16.6	2.2	-16.8	10.6	6.6	5.1	36.3	16.7	13.8
Other Services Industries	2.1	-0.9	1.0	6.3	3.4	2.4	-2.8	0.9	-0.4	3.5	9.3	13.9

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

UNIT BUSINESS COST INDEX OF MANUFACTURING [TABLE A2.4]

	2018	2019	2020	2021p	2020				2021			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
2015=100												
UNIT BUSINESS COST INDEX OF MANUFACTURING	90.7	86.2	75.4	72.9	80.5	71.5	68.7	80.7	72.9	71.3	70.7	76.5
Unit Labour Cost	84.2	88.5	69.7	68.8	87.7	52.8	57.8	80.5	70.9	62.3	63.1	79.0
Unit Services Cost	93.2	85.1	77.6	74.3	77.7	78.6	72.9	81.0	73.3	74.7	73.5	75.6
Unit Non-Labour Production Taxes	76.1	106.5	62.3	84.3	83.3	57.4	53.0	55.6	123.2	76.5	72.7	64.7
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
UNIT BUSINESS COST INDEX OF MANUFACTURING	-7.1	-5.0	-12.5	-3.3	-6.1	-13.9	-15.7	-14.5	-9.4	-0.3	2.9	-5.2
Unit Labour Cost	-4.2	5.1	-21.2	-1.3	-7.9	-34.3	-26.3	-19.5	-19.2	18.0	9.2	-1.9
Unit Services Cost	-8.0	-8.7	-8.8	-4.3	-4.9	-6.4	-11.9	-12.2	-5.7	-5.0	0.8	-6.7
Unit Non-Labour Production Taxes	-15.4	39.9	-41.5	35.3	-44.0	-35.9	-42.1	-42.2	47.9	33.3	37.2	16.4

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

VALUE ADDED PER ACTUAL HOUR WORKED BY INDUSTRY¹ [TABLE A2.5]

	2018	2019	2020	2021p	2020				2021			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
Total²	4.2	-1.5	2.6	5.2	-1.9	3.7	3.5	5.4	7.8	2.6	5.0	5.5
Manufacturing	9.8	-2.1	18.9	12.1	8.1	24.3	23.9	20.8	20.2	3.8	7.8	16.7
Construction	6.2	-0.2	-17.7	2.1	-9.1	-0.7	-39.3	-19.7	-10.4	-16.8	43.5	6.2
Wholesale Trade	4.1	-1.8	4.0	5.4	-0.5	6.0	1.9	8.3	5.4	3.0	7.4	5.8
Retail Trade	3.0	-3.6	-6.7	3.6	-12.1	-23.2	0.3	2.9	7.7	15.1	-1.7	1.0
Transportation & Storage	0.0	-3.2	-16.6	4.2	-6.8	-26.6	-17.9	-15.9	-9.0	17.9	7.3	5.0
Accommodation	7.7	-5.9	8.9	16.4	-27.6	12.5	31.7	29.9	48.4	18.6	2.6	2.0
Food & Beverage Services	3.5	-2.0	-21.5	-0.6	-24.2	-28.4	-19.8	-15.1	-0.8	13.8	-7.0	-5.4
Information & Communications	3.0	4.9	6.6	4.4	8.7	-0.1	7.4	10.5	4.0	8.8	5.5	-0.3
Finance & Insurance	4.3	2.5	4.5	5.6	6.6	1.2	4.5	5.5	3.1	10.5	6.1	3.1
Real Estate	-1.1	4.6	-8.4	14.3	-7.0	-22.1	-12.3	7.3	6.5	29.2	21.3	5.6
Professional Services	2.1	0.0	-10.0	4.1	-10.1	-14.9	-8.0	-7.6	-1.4	11.4	3.9	3.3
Administrative & Support Services	2.0	-20.4	-15.2	-0.3	-4.8	-20.3	-20.6	-15.4	-7.3	1.1	4.1	2.4
Other Services Industries	0.5	-0.3	-6.3	5.0	-4.9	-14.2	-5.1	-1.5	3.9	12.8	3.2	1.6

¹ Based on Gross Value Added At Basic Prices.

Source: MTI Estimates

² Based on GDP In Chained (2015) Dollars.

Notes: 1 The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

2 For further details on the computation of VA per AHW, see Ong and Teo (2019), "Trends in Value-Added Per Actual Hour Worked", Economic Survey of Singapore 2018.

VALUE ADDED PER WORKER BY INDUSTRY¹ [TABLE A2.6]

	2018	2019	2020	2021p	2020				2021			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL²	2.9	-0.5	-2.1	9.5	-0.2	-10.7	-1.2	3.9	6.6	17.9	8.7	5.8
Total ² (excluding Construction)	2.3	-0.6	-1.1	8.4	0.2	-8.8	0.3	4.1	6.4	15.4	6.7	5.5
Goods Producing Industries	8.5	-1.1	4.2	20.7	5.1	-8.2	6.1	14.6	17.2	32.5	18.5	15.5
Manufacturing	8.3	-0.9	11.6	19.0	9.0	1.7	16.2	20.5	20.5	26.2	13.2	16.6
Construction	5.1	-0.4	-35.9	29.9	-7.9	-65.9	-52.6	-20.9	-12.2	139.3	83.2	5.7
Services Producing Industries	1.4	-0.5	-3.6	5.9	-1.4	-9.7	-3.7	0.4	3.0	11.4	6.2	3.4
Wholesale Trade	2.6	-0.7	1.9	7.8	-1.4	1.9	0.7	6.5	9.4	6.7	8.7	6.4
Retail Trade	1.9	-1.5	-14.0	10.2	-9.1	-43.6	-4.4	-0.3	4.7	50.2	0.0	3.2
Transportation & Storage	-2.4	-2.0	-19.0	6.4	-4.9	-31.5	-20.9	-18.5	-10.2	24.9	9.8	6.7
Accommodation	7.7	-5.3	4.0	20.5	-26.2	0.5	23.4	26.4	49.2	31.6	6.6	1.5
Food & Beverage Services	0.1	-2.3	-23.9	-0.3	-18.1	-38.2	-21.9	-18.4	-7.5	27.2	-9.0	-4.4
Information & Communications	1.4	7.6	5.8	4.5	8.5	-0.4	6.6	8.7	5.0	7.2	5.2	0.9
Finance & Insurance	3.6	4.3	4.4	5.7	7.0	1.6	3.8	5.3	4.0	9.2	6.6	3.1
Real Estate	-1.0	4.2	-8.3	19.1	-4.3	-24.3	-12.5	8.1	8.5	39.7	27.8	7.1
Professional Services	0.5	2.0	-10.6	4.6	-7.2	-16.8	-9.7	-8.7	-2.2	12.5	5.1	3.5
Administrative & Support Services	1.5	-19.2	-16.2	-0.6	-1.8	-23.9	-21.7	-16.6	-10.3	3.9	3.4	2.6
Other Services Industries	0.0	0.6	-7.3	4.8	-3.8	-16.7	-6.0	-2.8	2.0	14.9	2.5	1.4

¹ Based on Gross Value Added At Basic Prices In Chained (2015) Dollars.

² Based on GDP At Market Prices In Chained (2015) Dollars

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

 Source: Singapore Department of Statistics and
 Manpower Research & Statistics Department,
 Ministry of Manpower

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX [TABLE A3.1]

	Weights ¹					2020				2021			
		2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	III
		2019=100											
ALL ITEMS	10,000	99.4	100.0	99.8	102.1	100.1	99.3	99.7	100.1	100.9	101.6	102.2	103.8
Food	2,110	98.5	100.0	101.9	103.3	101.2	102.0	102.1	102.2	102.7	103.0	103.5	104.1
Food excl Food Serving Services	682	98.9	100.0	102.9	104.5	101.6	103.5	103.4	103.0	103.9	104.0	104.7	105.6
Food Serving Services	1,428	98.3	100.0	101.4	102.7	101.0	101.3	101.4	101.8	102.1	102.5	102.9	103.4
Clothing & Footwear	212	100.8	100.0	96.2	90.8	98.9	96.6	94.6	94.6	93.7	90.8	89.3	89.6
Housing & Utilities	2,484	101.0	100.0	99.7	101.1	100.2	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.9	100.3	101.4	102.7
Household Durables & Services	493	99.2	100.0	100.3	101.8	100.1	100.1	100.5	100.5	101.2	101.5	102.0	102.3
Health Care	655	98.9	100.0	98.5	99.6	98.6	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.9	99.4	100.0	100.0
Transport	1,707	99.2	100.0	99.3	108.1	100.5	96.9	99.1	100.6	103.6	107.2	107.8	113.7
Communication	411	100.9	100.0	100.7	100.1	100.6	99.6	101.4	101.0	101.5	99.8	99.4	99.7
Recreation & Culture	789	98.9	100.0	98.2	99.2	98.7	97.8	98.0	98.3	98.5	98.7	99.4	100.3
Education	663	97.7	100.0	99.4	100.6	99.1	99.2	99.4	99.7	100.1	100.3	100.7	101.4
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	476	99.6	100.0	98.8	98.3	99.8	98.6	98.5	98.4	98.5	98.4	98.1	98.2
All Items less Imputed Rentals on Owner-Occupied Accommodation	8,250	99.1	100.0	99.7	102.1	100.1	99.1	99.5	100.0	100.9	101.6	102.1	103.9
All Items less Accommodation	7,803	99.1	100.0	99.7	102.2	100.1	99.1	99.5	100.0	100.9	101.8	102.2	104.0
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
ALL ITEMS	10,000	0.4	0.6	-0.2	2.3	0.4	-0.7	-0.3	-0.1	0.8	2.3	2.5	3.7
Food	2,110	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.9
Food excl Food Serving Services	682	1.3	1.1	2.9	1.6	1.7	4.0	3.5	2.5	2.3	0.4	1.2	2.5
Food Serving Services	1,428	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6
Clothing & Footwear	212	1.4	-0.8	-3.8	-5.5	-3.1	-3.6	-4.0	-4.7	-5.3	-6.0	-5.6	-5.3
Housing & Utilities	2,484	-1.3	-1.0	-0.3	1.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.6	2.1	3.1
Household Durables & Services	493	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.4	-0.2	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.8
Health Care	655	2.0	1.1	-1.5	1.1	-1.5	-1.8	-1.9	-0.9	0.3	1.0	1.7	1.6
Transport	1,707	-0.5	0.8	-0.7	8.8	2.0	-3.9	-0.8	-0.1	3.1	10.6	8.7	13.0
Communication	411	-1.0	-0.9	0.7	-0.6	0.5	-0.3	1.8	0.8	0.9	0.1	-2.0	-1.3
Recreation & Culture	789	1.2	1.1	-1.8	1.0	-1.0	-2.6	-1.6	-2.0	-0.2	1.0	1.4	2.0
Education	663	2.9	2.4	-0.6	1.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	476	1.0	0.4	-1.2	-0.5	-0.1	-1.4	-1.7	-1.5	-1.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2
All Items less Imputed Rentals on Owner-Occupied Accommodation	8,250	1.3	0.9	-0.3	2.5	0.4	-1.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.8	2.6	2.6	3.9
All Items less Accommodation	7,803	1.4	0.9	-0.3	2.5	0.4	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.8	2.7	2.7	4.0

¹ The weighting pattern of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) was derived from the expenditure values collected from the 2017/18 Household Expenditure Survey (HES) and updated to 2019 values by taking into account price changes between 2017/18 and 2019.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

PRICE INDICES [TABLE A3.2]

	2018	2019	2020	2021p	2020				2021			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
2018=100												
Domestic Supply Price Index	100.0	96.8	88.4	101.8	93.3	84.4	88.0	87.7	94.5	99.3	104.4	109.1
Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index	100.0	96.7	90.0	98.6	93.9	89.2	88.9	88.1	91.9	97.5	100.5	104.3
Import Price Index	100.0	99.0	92.0	102.7	95.4	88.8	91.9	92.1	97.6	100.3	104.7	108.3
Export Price Index	100.0	98.6	91.7	102.1	95.1	90.2	91.4	90.1	94.2	99.7	105.0	109.5
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
Domestic Supply Price Index	6.4	-3.2	-8.7	15.2	-3.5	-13.1	-9.4	-8.6	1.3	17.5	18.5	24.5
Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index	4.4	-3.3	-6.9	9.5	-3.0	-7.6	-8.7	-8.3	-2.1	9.4	13.1	18.4
Import Price Index	4.9	-1.0	-7.0	11.6	-3.5	-11.5	-7.4	-5.6	2.3	13.0	13.9	17.6
Export Price Index	3.2	-1.4	-7.0	11.3	-3.6	-9.3	-8.3	-6.8	-1.0	10.6	14.8	21.5

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

GOVERNMENT OPERATING REVENUE [TABLE A4.1]

	2018	2019	2020	2021p	2020				2021			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
TOTAL ¹	77,116.9	75,299.1	62,127.4	83,117.0	17,783.1	8,659.8	17,164.2	18,520.3	23,032.2	21,809.3	21,281.2	16,994.3
Tax Revenue	69,585.6	67,547.4	57,214.6	75,371.3	16,728.3	8,001.2	15,737.0	16,748.0	20,922.1	20,025.8	19,410.5	15,012.9
Income Tax	33,883.0	32,319.4	29,394.8	38,099.3	7,434.4	3,544.7	9,704.8	8,710.9	11,036.6	10,965.5	10,522.3	5,574.9
Corporate Income Tax	16,033.4	16,940.8	13,364.8	19,961.9	2,410.1	349.1	5,336.7	5,268.8	5,157.2	6,775.0	5,989.8	2,039.9
Personal Income Tax	11,439.9	12,204.0	12,572.1	13,934.6	2,702.3	2,945.2	3,988.9	2,935.8	2,878.0	3,898.5	4,131.9	3,026.1
Withholding Tax ²	1,541.8	1,708.3	1,575.4	1,723.2	523.9	250.4	379.2	421.9	566.7	292.0	400.6	463.9
Contributions by Statutory Board	4,867.9	1,466.3	1,882.5	2,479.6	1,798.1	0.0	0.0	84.4	2,434.6	0.0	0.0	44.9
Assets Taxes	4,475.9	4,712.2	3,137.4	4,662.9	1,799.9	65.9	442.1	829.5	1,790.3	1,005.3	979.0	888.3
Customs & Excise Duties	3,093.8	3,287.7	3,418.6	3,739.8	857.3	602.2	1,043.2	915.8	1,020.6	752.4	1,043.0	923.8
Goods & Services Tax	11,206.7	11,098.9	10,262.6	12,093.7	2,737.6	2,629.0	2,035.8	2,860.2	2,820.7	3,068.9	2,970.8	3,233.4
Taxes on Motor Vehicles ³	2,437.3	2,517.0	2,068.6	2,357.1	584.5	188.6	586.8	708.8	648.9	654.9	556.8	496.5
Betting Taxes ⁴	2,659.0	2,634.1	1,789.7	2,305.9	762.4	136.2	359.8	531.2	694.5	504.2	544.6	562.6
Stamp Duty	4,994.4	4,077.8	3,289.3	6,837.5	971.9	400.4	801.4	1,115.6	1,578.4	1,679.6	1,539.3	2,040.2
Other Taxes ⁵	6,835.6	6,900.1	3,853.6	5,275.1	1,580.3	434.2	763.1	1,076.0	1,332.3	1,394.9	1,254.7	1,293.2
Fees & Charges	7,126.3	6,756.8	5,009.7	6,817.7	1,514.3	560.7	1,256.9	1,677.7	1,983.2	1,544.7	1,597.6	1,692.2
Vehicle Quota Premiums	3,719.8	3,157.4	2,048.8	3,252.3	593.8	122.0	601.5	731.4	842.2	820.9	780.8	808.4
Other Fees & Charges ⁶	3,406.6	3,599.4	2,960.9	3,565.4	920.4	438.7	655.4	946.3	1,141.0	723.8	816.7	883.9
Other Receipts ⁷	405.0	994.9	-96.9	928.0	-459.4	97.9	170.2	94.5	126.9	238.8	273.1	289.2

¹ Operating revenue refers to receipts credited to the Consolidated Revenue Account and Development Fund Account, but excludes interest income, investment income and capital receipts.

Source: Accountant-General's Department

² This refers to collection under Section 45 of the Income Tax Act which is a Withholding Tax on locally-sourced income earned by non-residents. The Withholding Tax collection was previously included in the figures reported under Personal Income Tax.

³ Taxes on Motor Vehicles comprise additional registration fees, road tax, special tax on heavy-oil engines, passenger vehicle seating fees and non-motor vehicle licences, but exclude excise duties on motor vehicles which are classified under Customs and Excise Duties.

⁴ With effect from March 2010, Betting Taxes include casino tax collected under Section 146 of the Casino Control Act.

⁵ Other Taxes include the foreign worker levy, annual tonnage tax, water conservation tax and development charge.

To more accurately reflect the nature of "Development Charges (DC)" as a tax under Section 35 of the Planning Act, reporting of actual collection of DC has been reclassified from "Fees and Charges" to "Tax Revenue : Other Taxes" with effect from April 2009.

⁶ Other Fees and Charges include revenue from licenses, permits, service fees, rental of premises, fines and forfeitures and reimbursements.

⁷ Other Receipts exclude repayment of loans and advances, interest income, investment income and capital receipts. Figures may not add up due to rounding.

GOVERNMENT OPERATING EXPENDITURE [TABLE A4.2]

	2018	2019	2020	2021p	2020				2021			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
					Million Dollars							
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENDITURE¹	56,246.3	57,987.3	68,660.1	75,193.4	20,430.2	14,834.7	16,048.6	17,346.6	24,706.3	14,020.8	17,793.4	18,672.9
Social Development	31,485.5	31,816.8	37,474.0	42,398.9	10,643.6	7,669.3	9,402.7	9,758.5	14,022.1	7,957.5	10,327.0	10,092.4
Education	12,273.5	12,298.2	11,688.7	12,131.7	4,920.6	1,235.1	2,348.0	3,185.1	4,998.7	1,273.4	3,174.1	2,685.5
Health	9,042.4	9,649.7	12,192.8	16,647.3	2,803.7	3,188.6	3,073.1	3,127.5	4,921.4	3,814.6	3,881.3	4,030.0
National Development	3,011.0	2,577.8	3,939.7	4,367.0	719.1	1,080.6	1,303.2	836.7	1,406.0	921.9	1,013.3	1,025.8
Sustainability and the Environment	1,269.0	1,475.6	1,600.1	1,802.0	406.1	397.8	413.4	382.9	452.1	432.3	475.5	442.1
Culture, Community and Youth ²	1,735.8	1,534.7	1,905.6	1,771.5	604.5	161.0	560.2	580.0	626.2	257.4	470.2	417.6
Social and Family Development ²	2,632.3	2,762.0	3,435.0	3,514.6	717.8	1,037.1	874.0	806.1	955.8	777.2	801.3	980.3
Communications and Information ²	497.8	501.8	548.7	622.3	210.9	72.9	133.8	131.2	273.1	69.6	143.1	136.6
Manpower (Financial Security) ³	1,023.6	1,017.1	2,163.4	1,542.5	261.0	496.3	697.1	709.0	388.7	411.1	368.2	374.5
Security & External Relations	18,672.4	19,693.9	20,193.2	21,108.7	7,303.5	3,755.4	3,948.8	5,185.4	6,547.7	4,075.2	4,824.3	5,661.5
Defence	13,032.2	13,640.2	13,763.5	14,460.5	5,117.2	2,523.8	2,584.8	3,537.7	4,380.8	2,870.4	3,225.3	3,984.0
Home Affairs	5,209.9	5,597.3	6,020.6	6,256.6	2,032.6	1,173.7	1,248.8	1,565.4	2,024.7	1,144.0	1,501.3	1,586.7
Foreign Affairs	430.4	456.4	409.1	391.5	153.7	57.9	115.2	82.3	142.2	60.9	97.7	90.8
Economic Development	3,994.5	4,233.8	8,647.5	9,100.4	1,569.9	3,048.7	2,260.1	1,768.8	3,273.9	1,478.5	2,008.3	2,339.7
Transport	1,819.2	1,835.3	2,304.3	3,640.7	668.4	504.0	599.9	532.0	1,308.9	642.5	864.6	824.7
Trade & Industry	989.7	1,005.2	1,954.4	2,014.4	426.6	784.8	412.0	331.0	981.6	318.1	317.7	397.0
Manpower (excluding Financial Security)	671.6	773.4	3,719.9	2,849.0	373.0	1,560.1	1,121.8	665.0	819.4	267.7	805.9	956.0
Communications and Information ⁴	513.9	620.0	668.9	596.2	101.9	199.8	126.4	240.8	163.9	250.2	20.1	162.0
Government Administration	2,093.9	2,242.8	2,345.4	2,585.4	913.1	361.3	437.0	633.9	862.6	509.6	633.8	579.4
Finance	795.2	843.9	882.2	992.1	284.5	208.1	183.7	205.9	306.7	258.6	227.9	198.8
Law	175.1	201.7	197.4	216.7	85.9	23.5	42.7	45.4	84.6	32.3	49.2	50.6
Organs of State	486.3	498.2	503.0	537.1	208.1	75.9	107.5	111.4	207.4	83.1	123.7	122.9
Prime Minister's Office	637.2	699.0	762.7	839.4	334.6	53.7	103.1	271.3	263.9	135.6	233.0	207.0

¹ Government operating expenditure refers to expenditure on manpower, other operating expenditure (excluding expenses on investment, agency fees on land sales, debt servicing costs and principal repayments), operating grants and transfers.

Source: Accountant-General's Department

² With effect from 1 Nov 2012, the Ministry of Community Development, Youth and Sports (MCYS) and the Ministry of Information, Communications and the Arts (MICA) were restructured to form three Ministries: (i) MCYS was renamed the Ministry of Social and Family Development (MSF), (ii) MICA was renamed the Ministry of Communications and Information (MCI) and (iii) the new Ministry of Community and Youth (MCCY) was formed to undertake functions transferred from MCYS and MICA.

³ Manpower expenditure under the Social Development sector refers to expenditure under the Financial Security for Singaporeans programme, which has been reclassified from the Economic Development sector.

⁴ Communications and Information expenditure under Economic Development sector refers to expenditure under the Info-communications Media Development Authority and Cyber Security Agency of Singapore. Figures may not add up due to rounding.

GOVERNMENT DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE [TABLE A4.3]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Million Dollars											
TOTAL DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE¹	18,993.3	18,060.1	14,851.0	16,413.0	6,350.8	3,613.2	2,375.6	2,511.4	4,929.3	4,370.3	3,770.5	3,342.9
Social Development	4,447.3	4,380.8	3,647.6	4,360.4	1,688.6	797.7	372.5	788.9	1,704.7	855.8	766.2	1,033.7
Education	498.7	818.4	485.3	325.7	181.6	167.2	30.2	106.4	189.3	29.6	62.6	44.2
Health	1,506.9	1,148.6	1,257.0	1,135.5	692.7	180.0	170.3	214.0	384.9	181.2	272.8	296.7
National Development	1,357.8	1,003.2	743.7	1,554.2	255.3	180.6	47.0	260.8	702.7	332.9	184.4	334.1
Sustainability and the Environment	698.7	970.4	852.0	966.5	349.1	229.9	92.7	180.3	204.7	289.3	211.0	261.6
Culture, Community and Youth ²	250.0	247.7	203.1	260.0	155.0	13.7	22.7	11.7	158.8	9.6	18.7	72.8
Social and Family Development ²	78.3	145.9	82.8	84.6	40.1	20.6	8.7	13.4	50.3	9.9	15.7	8.7
Communications and Information ²	56.6	43.7	22.0	27.0	13.8	5.6	0.9	1.7	12.0	3.3	0.9	10.8
Manpower (Financial Security) ³	0.3	3.0	1.7	6.9	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.7	2.0	0.0	0.1	4.8
Security & External Relations	1,249.6	1,674.4	1,303.8	1,341.9	725.5	150.2	193.0	235.2	508.2	189.2	311.5	333.0
Defence	383.9	528.8	426.5	441.8	274.9	36.1	37.9	77.6	126.6	96.4	95.6	123.1
Home Affairs	834.7	1,129.1	865.9	888.1	445.8	112.3	152.4	155.4	379.5	86.0	214.8	207.7
Foreign Affairs	31.1	16.4	11.5	12.1	4.7	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.1	6.8	1.0	2.2
Economic Development	12,678.1	11,231.3	9,375.1	10,316.3	3,606.6	2,641.6	1,699.4	1,427.5	2,600.7	3,235.1	2,578.4	1,902.2
Transport	8,731.7	8,356.9	5,926.5	6,873.2	2,269.1	2,043.3	1,050.9	563.1	1,669.7	2,589.6	1,217.7	1,396.2
Trade & Industry	3,908.8	2,819.2	3,339.5	3,319.8	1,272.3	593.1	637.1	836.9	843.0	629.8	1,351.7	495.3
Manpower (excluding Financial Security)	25.9	52.9	75.5	62.7	38.8	1.7	11.2	23.8	42.1	2.8	7.2	10.5
Communications and Information ⁴	11.7	2.2	33.6	60.6	26.4	3.4	0.2	3.6	45.9	12.9	1.7	0.1
Government Administration	618.2	773.6	524.5	394.4	330.2	23.8	110.7	59.9	115.8	90.2	114.5	74.0
Finance	68.9	61.4	54.9	33.5	28.1	2.2	8.4	16.1	19.2	1.4	1.9	11.1
Law	203.2	338.2	158.8	95.3	147.1	2.9	4.8	4.0	9.8	54.5	20.7	10.4
Organs of State	169.6	250.1	68.2	58.2	35.3	12.9	6.3	13.6	25.8	11.1	8.6	12.7
Prime Minister's Office	176.5	123.9	242.6	207.4	119.6	5.7	91.2	26.1	61.1	23.1	83.3	39.8

¹ Government development expenditure excludes loans to statutory boards and industrial and commercial enterprises and land-related expenditure items.

Source: Accountant-General's Department

² With effect from 1 Nov 2012, the Ministry of Community Development, Youth and Sports (MCYS) and the Ministry of Information, Communications and the Arts (MICA) were restructured to form three Ministries: (i) MCYS was renamed the Ministry of Social and Family Development (MSF), (ii) MICA was renamed the Ministry of Communications and Information (MCI) and (iii) the new Ministry of Culture, Community and Youth (MCCY) was formed to undertake functions transferred from MCYS and MICA.

³ Manpower expenditure under the Social Development sector refers to expenditure under the Financial Security for Singaporeans programme, which has been reclassified from the Economic Development sector.

⁴ Communications and Information expenditure under Economic Development sector refers to expenditure under the Info-communications Media Development Authority and Cyber Security Agency of Singapore. Figures may not add up due to rounding.

GOVERNMENT DEBT AT END OF PERIOD [TABLE A4.4]

	TOTAL	Domestic Debt				External Debt ¹					
		Total	Singapore Registered Stocks ² & Bonds	Treasury Bills & Deposits	Advance Deposits	Total	UK Special Aid	IBRD ³	ADB ⁴	Capital Market Loan	Others ⁵
		Million Dollars									
2001	148,999.9	148,999.9	128,921.5	14,650.0	5,428.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2002	156,751.3	156,751.3	136,218.5	16,750.0	3,782.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2003	169,331.9	169,331.9	146,600.4	17,200.0	5,531.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2004	186,598.2	186,598.2	160,462.4	20,200.0	5,935.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2005	200,005.6	200,005.6	172,062.2	21,300.0	6,643.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2006	206,438.7	206,438.7	178,918.0	25,800.0	1,720.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2007	234,093.2	234,093.2	193,826.5	32,900.0	7,366.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2008	255,464.8	255,464.8	210,025.4	35,900.0	9,539.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2009	291,501.8	291,501.8	230,046.8	52,100.0	9,355.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010	321,182.3	321,182.3	253,841.3	57,100.0	10,241.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2011	354,023.4	354,023.4	279,635.0	59,100.0	15,288.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	384,997.6	384,997.6	304,946.0	60,000.0	20,051.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	390,407.1	390,407.1	333,943.8	38,800.0	17,663.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	387,250.7	387,250.7	362,741.4	8,000.0	16,509.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	421,302.1	421,302.1	396,598.8	8,500.0	16,203.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	463,165.6	463,165.6	438,900.9	9,000.0	15,264.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	502,021.9	502,021.9	477,882.8	9,500.0	14,639.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	546,699.5	546,699.5	520,974.3	10,200.0	15,525.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2019	641,094.3	641,094.3	569,417.4	58,800.0	12,876.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2020	704,721.4	704,721.4	630,774.6	60,000.0	13,946.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2021p	777,957.7	777,957.7	697,583.6	65,200.0	15,174.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹ Figures were computed at market rates.

Source: Monetary Authority of Singapore

² Include special issues.

³ International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

⁴ Asian Development Bank.

⁵ Refers to UK War Damage Compensation Loan, UK Loan and Japanese Aid.

MERCHANDISE TRADE [TABLE A5.1]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
TOTAL TRADE AT CURRENT PRICES	1,055,859.1	1,022,226.5	969,112.0	1,159,963.1	254,899.9	219,527.6	244,251.1	250,433.4	267,375.9	279,335.2	290,709.2	322,542.8
Imports	500,194.0	489,712.4	453,467.4	545,882.0	121,085.9	102,458.0	113,117.3	116,806.3	124,340.7	131,769.1	136,802.7	152,969.5
Exports	555,665.1	532,514.1	515,644.5	614,081.1	133,814.0	117,069.6	131,133.8	133,627.2	143,035.1	147,566.1	153,906.6	169,573.3
Domestic Exports	281,137.8	251,593.6	234,449.4	278,975.4	65,078.0	54,182.9	58,381.7	56,806.8	64,937.9	68,156.0	69,332.5	76,548.9
Oil	99,004.6	86,216.7	62,025.3	85,622.8	22,214.8	11,256.7	14,203.9	14,349.8	17,956.5	20,899.5	21,196.1	25,570.8
Non-oil	182,133.2	165,376.9	172,424.1	193,352.5	42,863.2	42,926.3	44,177.8	42,456.9	46,981.5	47,256.6	48,136.4	50,978.1
Re-Exports	274,527.2	280,920.5	281,195.2	335,105.7	68,736.0	62,886.7	72,752.1	76,820.4	78,097.2	79,410.1	84,574.1	93,024.4
TOTAL TRADE AT 2018 PRICES	1,055,859.1	1,033,234.5	1,042,130.6	1,140,047.7	268,725.0	243,185.4	262,402.3	267,817.9	274,902.1	280,275.2	281,505.8	303,364.6
Imports	500,194.0	494,086.2	486,405.7	532,717.8	127,211.8	113,538.6	121,597.5	124,057.9	126,496.5	131,377.6	131,680.4	143,163.3
Exports	555,665.1	539,148.3	555,725.0	607,329.9	141,513.2	129,646.9	140,804.8	143,760.1	148,405.6	148,897.6	149,825.5	160,201.3
Domestic Exports	281,137.8	260,610.1	275,599.4	276,693.4	73,330.1	67,535.6	68,156.8	66,577.0	70,261.7	69,450.0	66,884.1	70,097.7
Oil	99,004.6	93,425.7	96,767.3	86,925.9	29,477.0	23,248.2	22,112.6	21,929.6	21,478.9	22,504.4	20,678.1	22,264.5
Non-oil	182,133.2	167,184.4	178,832.1	189,767.5	43,853.1	44,287.4	46,044.2	44,647.4	48,782.8	46,945.6	46,206.0	47,833.2
Re-Exports	274,527.2	278,538.2	280,125.6	330,636.5	68,183.1	62,111.3	72,648.1	77,183.1	78,143.9	79,447.7	82,941.4	90,103.6
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL TRADE AT CURRENT PRICES	9.2	-3.2	-5.2	19.7	3.4	-13.9	-4.8	-5.1	4.9	27.2	19.0	28.8
Imports	10.6	-2.1	-7.4	20.4	2.6	-16.6	-7.6	-7.6	2.7	28.6	20.9	31.0
Exports	7.9	-4.2	-3.2	19.1	4.0	-11.4	-2.2	-2.9	6.9	26.0	17.4	26.9
Domestic Exports	8.4	-10.5	-6.8	19.0	4.9	-16.2	-5.1	-10.3	-0.2	25.8	18.8	34.8
Oil	17.1	-12.9	-28.1	38.0	3.9	-53.3	-29.1	-30.6	-19.2	85.7	49.2	78.2
Non-oil	4.2	-9.2	4.3	12.1	5.4	5.8	6.5	-0.5	9.6	10.1	9.0	20.1
Re-Exports	7.4	2.3	0.1	19.2	3.2	-6.9	0.3	3.4	13.6	26.3	16.2	21.1
TOTAL TRADE AT 2018 PRICES	4.7	-2.1	0.9	9.4	7.6	-4.6	1.9	-1.2	2.3	15.3	7.3	13.3
Imports	5.2	-1.2	-1.6	9.5	6.6	-7.2	-1.2	-4.0	-0.6	15.7	8.3	15.4
Exports	4.2	-3.0	3.1	9.3	8.5	-2.2	4.8	1.4	4.9	14.8	6.4	11.4
Domestic Exports	1.0	-7.3	5.8	0.4	14.0	2.4	8.6	-1.4	-4.2	2.8	-1.9	5.3
Oil	-4.7	-5.6	3.6	-10.2	25.9	-7.2	5.1	-8.4	-27.1	-3.2	-6.5	1.5
Non-oil	4.4	-8.2	7.0	6.1	7.2	8.2	10.3	2.4	11.2	6.0	0.4	7.1
Re-Exports	7.8	1.5	0.6	18.0	3.2	-6.6	1.4	3.9	14.6	27.9	14.2	16.7

Source: Enterprise Singapore

TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED MARKET AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A5.2]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Million Dollars											
TOTAL	1,055,859.1	1,022,226.5	969,112.0	1,159,963.1	254,899.9	219,527.6	244,251.1	250,433.4	267,375.9	279,335.2	290,709.2	322,542.8
Asia	737,954.1	709,147.9	678,163.1	833,943.1	174,416.5	150,710.7	173,891.4	179,144.5	190,798.2	198,512.9	209,639.5	234,992.4
Bahrain	343.3	628.0	372.1	535.0	62.4	102.8	168.6	38.3	169.2	80.7	110.1	175.1
Bangladesh	4,998.3	4,483.4	3,489.3	5,100.1	1,150.1	463.9	853.3	1,022.0	1,179.8	1,130.4	1,293.4	1,496.6
Brunei Darussalam	1,898.1	2,096.1	2,173.4	2,705.7	875.0	467.9	390.6	439.9	464.5	560.4	764.7	916.2
Cambodia	6,610.6	5,960.9	5,725.2	9,197.4	1,008.0	1,606.3	1,943.9	1,167.0	3,592.6	1,696.2	1,108.8	2,799.8
Mainland China	135,020.4	137,312.5	136,204.8	164,252.2	29,685.7	31,436.9	36,520.3	38,562.0	35,610.9	40,186.6	41,922.9	46,531.7
Hong Kong	70,588.2	65,306.0	68,968.1	85,098.8	16,649.3	15,957.2	17,199.7	19,161.9	19,788.8	21,150.4	21,737.7	22,421.9
India	26,445.5	24,293.7	19,794.9	26,830.4	5,887.5	3,245.7	4,966.0	5,695.7	6,380.2	6,211.9	6,586.1	7,652.3
Indonesia	65,003.2	58,617.2	48,820.4	59,083.3	14,830.5	10,392.3	11,891.1	11,706.5	13,684.2	14,632.3	13,994.2	16,772.5
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	479.9	43.0	40.9	25.7	7.9	13.7	12.1	7.1	4.2	6.2	7.0	8.2
Japan	56,883.5	50,482.8	49,632.0	53,910.0	13,554.7	12,192.4	11,376.6	12,508.3	12,558.7	12,808.7	13,844.4	14,698.0
Republic of Korea	40,286.3	39,441.3	44,568.5	56,240.7	12,282.7	9,850.1	10,859.7	11,576.0	12,206.6	13,366.3	14,486.0	16,181.9
Kuwait	5,731.6	3,190.6	2,262.7	1,029.9	757.4	301.4	767.7	436.3	405.3	228.8	75.0	320.7
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	70.5	84.2	166.1	118.7	17.7	19.8	116.9	11.6	20.3	16.2	16.4	65.9
Malaysia	118,329.7	113,015.6	103,450.7	128,683.5	26,910.7	22,138.1	27,178.1	27,223.7	31,135.0	30,756.2	31,059.3	35,733.0
Pakistan	1,368.7	1,413.5	1,240.0	1,833.3	443.1	190.0	299.1	307.9	313.9	406.3	492.2	621.0
Philippines	21,280.8	21,319.7	19,754.5	23,197.3	4,987.2	4,379.8	5,406.3	4,981.1	5,514.4	5,510.7	5,704.5	6,467.7
Saudi Arabia	18,069.3	12,755.4	8,750.1	9,563.2	2,094.9	1,552.2	2,776.9	2,326.0	2,416.5	2,152.6	2,341.5	2,652.6
Sri Lanka	2,530.6	1,759.9	1,462.8	1,721.7	409.9	225.2	448.6	379.0	326.4	396.7	423.8	574.7
Taiwan	65,301.4	66,526.5	75,201.9	99,912.4	17,047.0	17,759.4	19,408.6	20,986.9	22,164.3	22,650.2	26,939.6	28,158.3
Thailand	32,186.8	31,391.9	32,958.6	34,133.3	9,477.4	7,714.0	8,167.5	7,599.7	7,633.3	8,291.0	8,959.8	9,249.2
United Arab Emirates	18,097.8	21,250.5	12,821.2	22,237.5	3,980.1	1,969.9	3,797.3	3,073.8	4,287.5	4,758.9	5,890.2	7,300.9
Viet Nam	20,908.3	22,657.1	22,685.4	26,920.6	5,783.6	5,281.9	5,669.5	5,950.4	6,338.3	6,558.4	6,568.7	7,455.1

Source: Enterprise Singapore

TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED MARKET AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.2]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
America	124,991.7	129,896.4	126,852.4	133,148.0	34,518.5	31,515.4	30,529.4	30,289.1	29,725.8	33,504.4	33,625.5	36,292.2
Brazil	3,665.8	3,823.0	5,393.0	7,642.4	1,490.7	1,368.1	1,365.6	1,168.6	1,207.6	2,011.1	2,139.5	2,284.2
Canada	3,358.7	4,235.3	3,968.1	3,008.6	1,643.7	822.1	630.4	871.9	642.4	667.9	770.7	927.6
United States	97,909.5	105,024.3	102,428.3	105,733.6	26,867.9	26,177.3	24,822.3	24,560.9	23,853.5	26,647.7	26,525.3	28,707.0
Europe	142,853.2	134,665.6	123,339.0	138,583.4	33,299.8	29,070.0	30,326.0	30,643.2	34,104.6	34,191.9	34,030.3	36,256.6
EU, of which	98,438.8	92,999.8	90,117.6	102,041.9	23,867.2	21,303.4	21,719.7	23,227.4	24,306.6	26,101.8	25,227.1	26,406.4
France	21,316.1	22,016.5	19,665.2	20,600.4	4,942.6	3,430.6	5,454.6	5,837.5	5,534.0	4,943.8	4,861.5	5,261.2
Germany	22,315.3	21,489.7	19,845.6	23,356.1	5,253.3	4,843.8	4,869.9	4,878.6	5,167.1	6,074.1	5,976.3	6,138.6
Italy	6,995.5	6,707.8	6,447.1	7,822.7	1,830.0	1,315.5	1,499.9	1,801.7	1,797.0	2,122.6	1,700.8	2,202.4
Netherlands	17,822.0	15,992.9	17,499.3	17,255.7	4,283.7	4,876.2	4,338.6	4,000.8	4,002.0	4,562.4	4,374.5	4,316.9
Sweden	1,806.3	1,847.3	1,739.3	2,220.4	502.3	415.8	365.6	455.6	446.4	570.2	594.1	609.8
United Kingdom	16,247.4	18,057.2	16,755.1	13,862.2	4,743.9	4,437.5	4,583.8	2,989.9	3,482.6	3,162.2	3,635.0	3,582.4
Switzerland	16,920.7	12,885.1	11,683.2	15,639.4	3,386.3	2,363.7	2,979.0	2,954.1	4,612.9	3,405.2	3,743.0	3,878.3
Oceania	36,681.0	35,143.0	28,360.4	38,964.3	8,431.7	5,777.3	6,734.7	7,416.7	8,818.7	9,573.0	9,887.1	10,685.4
Australia	24,466.6	23,945.6	18,309.0	27,221.5	5,005.3	3,814.1	4,372.8	5,116.7	6,150.5	6,805.3	6,846.7	7,418.9
New Zealand	4,129.0	4,280.3	3,576.5	3,874.6	1,077.7	716.0	930.5	852.3	983.1	856.2	1,030.9	1,004.5
Africa	13,379.0	13,373.6	12,397.0	15,324.3	4,233.4	2,454.1	2,769.6	2,939.9	3,928.5	3,552.9	3,526.8	4,316.2

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED MARKET AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.2]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
TOTAL	9.2	-3.2	-5.2	19.7	3.4	-13.9	-4.8	-5.1	4.9	27.2	19.0	28.8
Asia	5.7	-3.9	-4.4	23.0	2.9	-13.6	-2.9	-3.7	9.4	31.7	20.6	31.2
Bahrain	-34.3	82.9	-40.7	43.8	-72.2	-11.5	39.7	-77.0	171.1	-21.5	-34.7	357.1
Bangladesh	14.9	-10.3	-22.2	46.2	16.5	-60.1	-35.6	1.2	2.6	143.7	51.6	46.4
Brunei Darussalam	29.4	10.4	3.7	24.5	140.9	23.9	-48.6	-26.0	-46.9	19.8	95.8	108.3
Cambodia	48.0	-9.8	-4.0	60.6	6.9	4.1	-12.1	-7.5	256.4	5.6	-43.0	139.9
Mainland China	-1.5	1.7	-0.8	20.6	-7.4	-4.9	5.3	2.8	20.0	27.8	14.8	20.7
Hong Kong	1.4	-7.5	5.6	23.4	5.5	-2.6	7.8	11.6	18.9	32.5	26.4	17.0
India	4.8	-8.1	-18.5	35.5	0.9	-47.7	-22.4	-2.6	8.4	91.4	32.6	34.4
Indonesia	9.4	-9.8	-16.7	21.0	2.9	-25.5	-24.0	-19.9	-7.7	40.8	17.7	43.3
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	-62.8	-91.0	-5.0	-37.2	-29.7	13.0	4.5	-11.2	-47.1	-54.5	-41.9	15.8
Japan	9.8	-11.3	-1.7	8.6	6.5	0.7	-8.4	-5.4	-7.3	5.1	21.7	17.5
Republic of Korea	-11.3	-2.1	13.0	26.2	22.2	1.1	15.5	13.0	-0.6	35.7	33.4	39.8
Kuwait	20.8	-44.3	-29.1	-54.5	8.5	-64.4	76.2	-64.0	-46.5	-24.1	-90.2	-26.5
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	32.9	19.4	97.3	-28.5	-23.0	16.7	650.5	-59.4	14.4	-18.3	-85.9	467.8
Malaysia	9.3	-4.5	-8.5	24.4	1.9	-21.5	-2.4	-10.9	15.7	38.9	14.3	31.3
Pakistan	-4.5	3.3	-12.3	47.8	-2.8	-31.2	-23.5	5.9	-29.2	113.8	64.6	101.7
Philippines	18.6	0.2	-7.3	17.4	-4.1	-19.5	-0.9	-4.7	10.6	25.8	5.5	29.8
Saudi Arabia	31.4	-29.4	-31.4	9.3	-44.0	-54.9	1.3	-17.7	15.4	38.7	-15.7	14.0
Sri Lanka	-6.4	-30.5	-16.9	17.7	-24.6	-60.7	55.2	7.2	-20.4	76.1	-5.5	51.6
Taiwan	8.2	1.9	13.0	32.9	13.5	10.5	11.2	16.7	30.0	27.5	38.8	34.2
Thailand	6.7	-2.5	5.0	3.6	29.5	1.4	-1.4	-7.1	-19.5	7.5	9.7	21.7
United Arab Emirates	4.9	17.4	-39.7	73.4	-8.4	-63.1	-36.3	-45.1	7.7	141.6	55.1	137.5
Viet Nam	-3.2	8.4	0.1	18.7	5.8	-7.8	-2.1	4.9	9.6	24.2	15.9	25.3

Source: Enterprise Singapore

TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED MARKET AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.2]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
America	18.5	3.9	-2.3	5.0	9.1	-6.3	-6.2	-5.6	-13.9	6.3	10.1	19.8
Brazil	-0.1	4.3	41.1	41.7	96.3	56.2	24.8	6.9	-19.0	47.0	56.7	95.5
Canada	17.2	26.1	-6.3	-24.2	80.8	-24.4	-36.0	-30.5	-60.9	-18.8	22.3	6.4
United States	22.5	7.3	-2.5	3.2	5.3	-3.5	-4.8	-6.7	-11.2	1.8	6.9	16.9
Europe	15.2	-5.7	-8.4	12.4	-3.1	-16.2	-7.2	-7.0	2.4	17.6	12.2	18.3
EU, of which	13.1	-5.5	-3.1	13.2	2.3	-10.6	-3.0	-1.1	1.8	22.5	16.1	13.7
France	25.6	3.3	-10.7	4.8	-5.4	-37.2	-2.5	1.8	12.0	44.1	-10.9	-9.9
Germany	3.1	-3.7	-7.7	17.7	-5.8	-10.5	-8.8	-5.4	-1.6	25.4	22.7	25.8
Italy	12.9	-4.1	-3.9	21.3	6.6	-20.7	-2.8	0.6	-1.8	61.4	13.4	22.2
Netherlands	14.1	-10.3	9.4	-1.4	3.2	17.5	14.3	2.6	-6.6	-6.4	0.8	7.9
Sweden	-1.2	2.3	-5.8	27.7	-1.3	-16.3	-11.2	5.9	-11.1	37.1	62.5	33.8
United Kingdom	42.1	11.1	-7.2	-17.3	9.8	4.2	-1.8	-37.9	-26.6	-28.7	-20.7	19.8
Switzerland	6.5	-23.9	-9.3	33.9	6.5	-27.5	-12.7	-2.5	36.2	44.1	25.6	31.3
Oceania	25.6	-4.2	-19.3	37.4	6.9	-33.1	-24.1	-23.9	4.6	65.7	46.8	44.1
Australia	25.8	-2.1	-23.5	48.7	-2.8	-32.9	-27.2	-27.9	22.9	78.4	56.6	45.0
New Zealand	12.1	3.7	-16.4	8.3	3.6	-32.1	-4.1	-29.9	-8.8	19.6	10.8	17.9
Africa	29.6	0.0	-7.3	23.6	34.1	-32.5	-15.9	-10.6	-7.2	44.8	27.3	46.8

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF DESTINATION AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A5.3]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Million Dollars											
TOTAL	555,665.1	532,514.1	515,644.5	614,081.1	133,814.0	117,069.6	131,133.8	133,627.2	143,035.1	147,566.1	153,906.6	169,573.3
Asia	405,781.8	386,099.7	365,814.4	454,584.0	93,916.7	79,678.0	93,248.5	98,971.3	105,894.2	108,371.6	113,968.5	126,349.7
Bahrain	175.5	239.0	120.3	213.1	57.8	22.6	17.5	22.4	24.5	27.8	100.6	60.3
Bangladesh	4,635.1	4,166.8	3,263.4	4,866.1	1,052.1	444.0	794.9	972.3	1,109.7	1,081.1	1,243.8	1,431.6
Brunei Darussalam	1,189.8	1,520.9	1,088.0	1,001.9	283.0	285.5	259.9	259.5	234.5	299.4	242.6	225.4
Cambodia	6,448.5	3,097.3	2,076.9	8,884.3	631.6	249.5	234.8	961.0	3,562.0	1,582.5	1,024.8	2,715.1
Mainland China	68,012.1	70,422.0	70,842.6	90,938.5	14,257.1	15,721.7	19,927.4	20,936.4	18,208.5	21,859.3	24,912.0	25,958.7
Hong Kong	65,676.3	60,542.3	63,743.2	80,737.6	15,667.0	14,947.6	15,731.5	17,397.2	18,682.9	20,049.4	20,679.4	21,325.9
India	16,641.9	15,608.2	12,651.0	16,946.0	3,764.1	1,838.2	3,182.3	3,866.5	4,240.6	3,668.8	4,261.6	4,774.9
Indonesia	44,466.7	37,324.9	29,569.1	38,660.5	8,819.4	6,092.8	7,231.1	7,425.7	9,044.2	9,580.9	8,966.9	11,068.5
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	468.1	37.7	34.1	17.7	6.1	11.4	11.1	5.5	2.5	4.6	5.3	5.3
Japan	26,981.2	24,055.7	24,645.3	24,638.6	6,382.4	6,484.4	5,789.1	5,989.5	5,575.9	5,740.5	6,508.8	6,813.4
Republic of Korea	21,125.5	20,750.2	23,117.4	26,444.5	6,270.9	5,242.8	5,828.4	5,775.3	6,159.6	6,805.9	6,503.5	6,975.5
Kuwait	232.3	232.9	185.9	277.3	55.8	37.2	42.8	50.2	74.9	69.6	47.2	85.6
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	59.0	72.8	36.8	84.8	14.8	5.6	7.8	8.6	11.8	13.7	10.0	49.3
Malaysia	60,582.3	56,142.6	45,900.6	56,552.9	12,650.1	9,500.7	11,920.3	11,829.5	14,021.1	13,024.2	13,520.5	15,987.1
Pakistan	1,281.8	1,304.3	1,136.7	1,737.8	420.7	178.6	273.2	264.2	289.2	387.5	466.8	594.3
Philippines	10,730.1	11,640.4	10,255.6	12,305.0	2,738.7	2,156.3	2,741.1	2,619.5	3,050.6	2,899.1	2,874.6	3,480.7
Saudi Arabia	1,016.5	1,300.1	1,781.2	1,276.3	315.8	289.0	545.2	631.1	342.8	240.4	421.4	271.7
Sri Lanka	2,403.0	1,638.6	1,338.4	1,573.8	385.1	201.6	411.8	340.0	263.4	373.5	395.8	541.1
Taiwan	22,886.0	22,358.8	25,134.6	31,286.7	5,975.2	5,804.2	6,306.3	7,048.8	7,292.3	7,162.0	8,140.4	8,691.9
Thailand	20,993.0	20,946.9	19,463.8	20,970.1	5,897.8	3,933.6	4,618.9	5,013.5	5,157.1	5,134.3	5,345.2	5,333.6
United Arab Emirates	5,009.6	5,535.8	4,211.0	5,393.8	1,393.9	671.8	1,012.5	1,132.9	1,421.5	1,203.8	1,201.2	1,567.4
Viet Nam	16,228.4	17,682.5	17,150.8	21,035.4	4,267.4	3,799.3	4,496.4	4,587.7	4,927.0	5,094.7	5,106.8	5,906.8

Source: Enterprise Singapore

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF DESTINATION AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.3]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Million Dollars												
America	58,412.7	60,177.5	67,834.9	66,728.8	17,449.5	17,386.8	16,843.7	16,154.9	15,678.2	16,659.3	16,515.2	17,876.1
Brazil	1,566.7	1,815.3	1,736.1	2,164.3	444.0	423.6	460.3	408.3	421.9	498.6	632.6	611.2
Canada	1,276.4	1,537.2	1,527.7	1,010.0	646.3	246.6	200.1	434.8	192.3	195.4	237.7	384.5
United States	41,345.5	45,311.7	54,051.4	51,384.3	12,970.2	14,388.2	13,624.0	13,069.0	12,124.7	13,010.3	12,525.8	13,723.5
Europe	54,927.8	53,182.4	54,672.6	57,257.2	13,897.1	14,329.7	14,308.8	12,137.0	13,987.3	13,876.8	14,309.6	15,083.5
EU, of which	43,748.5	41,069.0	43,535.1	46,176.9	11,384.9	11,307.6	10,872.4	9,970.2	11,319.6	11,592.6	11,140.1	12,124.5
France	5,896.1	5,423.4	5,579.0	5,137.1	1,094.9	932.2	2,277.3	1,274.6	1,618.4	1,100.9	1,113.4	1,304.3
Germany	8,657.4	7,973.3	7,663.4	9,538.2	2,007.6	1,812.1	1,904.4	1,939.2	2,178.2	2,396.7	2,352.4	2,611.0
Italy	1,131.9	1,050.6	1,011.3	1,183.6	312.3	229.5	246.2	223.3	263.1	322.9	280.3	317.4
Netherlands	12,021.0	11,722.8	14,118.7	13,068.3	3,471.8	4,078.6	3,426.0	3,142.4	3,001.2	3,356.9	3,264.9	3,445.3
Sweden	268.7	297.0	201.5	187.7	64.8	45.3	42.6	48.8	44.6	52.0	42.0	49.2
United Kingdom	5,821.0	5,983.8	5,850.3	4,651.2	1,181.9	1,744.1	2,128.0	796.3	994.6	1,056.1	1,510.0	1,090.5
Switzerland	3,256.8	3,796.4	3,497.0	4,599.1	858.7	874.4	836.6	927.4	1,318.5	855.1	1,287.7	1,137.8
Oceania	27,866.0	25,159.8	20,375.8	27,765.7	6,071.4	4,241.5	5,177.4	4,885.6	5,847.6	6,650.7	7,342.2	7,925.3
Australia	17,098.9	15,410.0	11,798.0	17,502.0	3,065.9	2,674.8	3,175.3	2,882.0	3,423.1	4,293.5	4,691.1	5,094.3
New Zealand	3,037.6	3,108.7	2,535.0	2,994.5	784.7	480.9	678.0	591.4	802.0	628.0	816.8	747.6
Africa	8,676.8	7,894.8	6,946.8	7,745.4	2,479.3	1,433.7	1,555.4	1,478.4	1,627.8	2,007.7	1,771.1	2,338.8

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF DESTINATION AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.3]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
TOTAL	7.9	-4.2	-3.2	19.1	4.0	-11.4	-2.2	-2.9	6.9	26.0	17.4	26.9
Asia	3.9	-4.9	-5.3	24.3	1.7	-15.4	-4.5	-2.9	12.8	36.0	22.2	27.7
Bahrain	7.2	36.2	-49.7	77.1	30.1	-63.2	-53.1	-76.6	-57.6	22.8	474.6	169.1
Bangladesh	16.7	-10.1	-21.7	49.1	17.5	-59.0	-36.4	3.5	5.5	143.5	56.5	47.2
Brunei Darussalam	13.7	27.8	-28.5	-7.9	-2.7	5.3	-57.2	-26.2	-17.1	4.9	-6.7	-13.2
Cambodia	56.7	-52.0	-32.9	327.8	-30.1	-71.4	-27.0	-3.8	464.0	534.3	336.5	182.5
Mainland China	-8.8	3.5	0.6	28.4	-12.1	-6.3	8.2	10.1	27.7	39.0	25.0	24.0
Hong Kong	3.5	-7.8	5.3	26.7	6.3	-1.2	4.5	11.4	19.2	34.1	31.5	22.6
India	9.5	-6.2	-18.9	33.9	-4.6	-55.0	-16.1	2.1	12.7	99.6	33.9	23.5
Indonesia	15.3	-16.1	-20.8	30.7	-3.4	-32.8	-24.8	-21.9	2.5	57.2	24.0	49.1
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	83.7	-92.0	-9.6	-48.0	-35.8	7.0	1.6	-17.4	-59.2	-59.3	-52.5	-3.4
Japan	14.6	-10.8	2.5	0.0	7.6	13.7	-5.5	-4.9	-12.6	-11.5	12.4	13.8
Republic of Korea	-8.6	-1.8	11.4	14.4	25.7	3.0	11.9	5.7	-1.8	29.8	11.6	20.8
Kuwait	-20.6	0.3	-20.2	49.2	-3.2	-38.1	-23.8	-14.9	34.2	87.1	10.4	70.4
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	33.9	23.3	-49.4	130.4	-28.0	-60.6	-37.8	-66.2	-20.4	144.8	28.3	473.3
Malaysia	10.9	-7.3	-18.2	23.2	-4.1	-31.9	-12.3	-23.3	10.8	37.1	13.4	35.1
Pakistan	-4.2	1.8	-12.9	52.9	-1.8	-29.3	-24.1	0.5	-31.3	117.0	70.9	124.9
Philippines	7.0	8.5	-11.9	20.0	10.2	-26.8	-13.6	-13.7	11.4	34.4	4.9	32.9
Saudi Arabia	-9.8	27.9	37.0	-28.3	-17.7	22.6	27.9	148.0	8.6	-16.8	-22.7	-56.9
Sri Lanka	-4.9	-31.8	-18.3	17.6	-25.3	-63.2	55.9	9.3	-31.6	85.3	-3.9	59.2
Taiwan	-0.1	-2.3	12.4	24.5	13.4	16.6	8.4	12.0	22.0	23.4	29.1	23.3
Thailand	3.6	-0.2	-7.1	7.7	19.3	-18.6	-15.0	-12.6	-12.6	30.5	15.7	6.4
United Arab Emirates	-1.1	10.5	-23.9	28.1	4.6	-51.3	-30.4	-17.3	2.0	79.2	18.6	38.3
Viet Nam	-4.3	9.0	-3.0	22.6	-0.8	-14.4	2.9	0.4	15.5	34.1	13.6	28.8

Source: Enterprise Singapore

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF DESTINATION AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.3]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
America	23.2	3.0	12.7	-1.6	15.0	9.9	13.8	12.4	-10.2	-4.2	-2.0	10.7
Brazil	-6.0	15.9	-4.4	24.7	-3.3	1.9	-12.4	-1.7	-5.0	17.7	37.4	49.7
Canada	26.4	20.4	-0.6	-33.9	103.5	-18.3	-51.1	-14.6	-70.2	-20.8	18.8	-11.6
United States	27.8	9.6	19.3	-4.9	14.9	22.4	25.6	14.4	-6.5	-9.6	-8.1	5.0
Europe	13.7	-3.2	2.8	4.7	6.9	6.3	5.9	-8.0	0.6	-3.2	0.0	24.3
EU, of which	11.4	-6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	14.4	-2.0	-0.6	2.5	2.5	21.6
France	27.1	-8.0	2.9	-7.9	-24.5	-34.1	78.2	-0.5	47.8	18.1	-51.1	2.3
Germany	1.3	-7.9	-3.9	24.5	-8.7	-7.4	-0.7	2.0	8.5	32.3	23.5	34.6
Italy	14.6	-7.2	-3.7	17.0	-3.6	-16.0	-3.4	12.4	-15.8	40.7	13.8	42.1
Netherlands	11.5	-2.5	20.4	-7.4	10.7	44.3	25.2	3.9	-13.6	-17.7	-4.7	9.6
Sweden	-1.2	10.5	-32.2	-6.8	-29.3	-27.8	-33.6	-37.8	-31.1	14.8	-1.5	0.8
United Kingdom	53.4	2.8	-2.2	-20.5	10.4	13.8	19.7	-50.3	-15.8	-39.4	-29.0	36.9
Switzerland	-0.6	16.6	-7.9	31.5	12.4	9.7	-35.1	-2.1	53.5	-2.2	53.9	22.7
Oceania	26.6	-9.7	-19.0	36.3	1.7	-34.0	-16.2	-25.8	-3.7	56.8	41.8	62.2
Australia	23.9	-9.9	-23.4	48.3	-13.4	-30.8	-13.7	-33.4	11.7	60.5	47.7	76.8
New Zealand	22.3	2.3	-18.5	18.1	3.7	-37.2	-4.6	-32.5	2.2	30.6	20.5	26.4
Africa	27.5	-9.0	-12.0	11.5	18.6	-38.7	-19.1	-4.2	-34.3	40.0	13.9	58.2

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

NON-OIL DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY MAJOR MARKETS AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A5.4]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Million Dollars												
TOTAL	182,133.2	165,376.9	172,424.1	193,352.5	42,863.2	42,926.3	44,177.8	42,456.9	46,981.5	47,256.6	48,136.4	50,978.1
EU	18,952.6	16,767.9	18,248.2	17,844.0	4,778.7	5,071.5	4,650.3	3,747.8	4,360.4	4,875.9	4,218.1	4,389.6
United States	21,370.5	21,656.4	29,950.8	24,064.3	6,833.8	9,026.9	7,259.3	6,830.8	6,018.8	6,137.7	5,832.8	6,075.0
Mainland China	28,953.7	28,675.7	26,373.8	34,052.9	5,788.7	5,870.2	8,162.0	6,552.9	7,173.7	8,192.9	9,599.0	9,087.4
Malaysia	13,993.5	12,552.8	12,465.9	14,264.7	2,958.0	2,703.0	3,367.5	3,437.4	3,348.6	3,313.2	3,525.4	4,077.5
Indonesia	9,945.8	8,722.7	7,294.5	9,108.1	1,950.6	1,583.4	1,857.8	1,902.8	2,161.4	2,095.6	2,188.0	2,663.1
Hong Kong	13,741.1	11,463.1	9,729.6	11,197.4	2,636.7	2,096.7	2,255.8	2,740.3	2,850.7	2,840.0	2,580.5	2,926.1
Japan	10,942.4	7,818.1	9,857.8	9,149.0	2,668.3	2,977.2	2,049.2	2,163.0	2,089.2	2,186.3	2,473.4	2,400.1
Taiwan	11,125.5	9,863.4	11,387.9	14,695.5	2,804.2	2,666.0	2,833.8	3,083.9	3,401.1	3,405.9	3,958.1	3,930.4
Thailand	7,470.3	7,149.8	7,634.4	7,746.9	2,517.1	1,522.7	1,673.1	1,921.5	2,056.1	1,893.5	1,906.6	1,890.8
Republic of Korea	7,397.5	6,325.7	8,045.0	10,158.3	1,924.3	2,208.6	1,857.5	2,054.5	2,523.6	2,870.7	2,309.0	2,454.9
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL	4.2	-9.2	4.3	12.1	5.4	5.8	6.5	-0.5	9.6	10.1	9.0	20.1
EU	7.6	-11.5	8.8	-2.2	15.1	13.4	28.5	-17.2	-8.8	-3.9	-9.3	17.1
United States	38.2	1.3	38.3	-19.7	23.1	63.0	42.6	24.7	-11.9	-32.0	-19.7	-11.1
Mainland China	-8.8	-1.0	-8.0	29.1	-12.5	-14.6	8.3	-14.4	23.9	39.6	17.6	38.7
Malaysia	-0.9	-10.3	-0.7	14.4	-9.1	-6.2	9.1	3.2	13.2	22.6	4.7	18.6
Indonesia	11.3	-12.3	-16.4	24.9	-7.6	-25.9	-20.6	-10.8	10.8	32.3	17.8	40.0
Hong Kong	-3.9	-16.6	-15.1	15.1	-15.9	-24.9	-17.8	-1.8	8.1	35.5	14.4	6.8
Japan	11.4	-28.6	26.1	-7.2	29.2	61.0	8.5	7.4	-21.7	-26.6	20.7	11.0
Taiwan	-4.5	-11.3	15.5	29.0	17.4	29.1	13.0	6.3	21.3	27.8	39.7	27.4
Thailand	-1.3	-4.3	6.8	1.5	46.9	-4.2	-15.0	2.3	-18.3	24.3	14.0	-1.6
Republic of Korea	-17.6	-14.5	27.2	26.3	36.7	44.1	21.1	11.0	31.1	30.0	24.3	19.5

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland,

Source: Enterprise Singapore

France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland,

Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

NON-OIL DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY MAJOR PRODUCTS AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A5.5]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Million Dollars												
TOTAL	182,133.2	165,376.9	172,424.1	193,352.5	42,863.2	42,926.3	44,177.8	42,456.9	46,981.5	47,256.6	48,136.4	50,978.1
Electronics	47,473.9	36,776.0	38,571.9	44,848.1	8,968.3	9,535.4	10,086.0	9,982.1	10,297.8	11,035.5	11,627.7	11,887.1
Integrated Circuits	25,036.0	18,766.4	19,481.7	22,400.6	4,547.3	4,855.2	5,269.5	4,809.7	5,098.2	5,234.9	5,944.6	6,122.9
Parts of PCs	3,004.6	2,739.5	2,612.7	2,644.9	662.8	539.8	656.6	753.4	668.6	647.7	654.0	674.7
Disk Drives	773.6	538.3	599.8	649.8	114.8	157.3	145.5	182.2	144.1	175.8	193.0	137.0
Personal Computers	4,520.5	3,020.3	2,683.6	4,036.6	501.3	778.0	702.9	701.3	795.3	1,284.4	1,028.7	928.1
Telecom Equipment	2,127.3	2,073.3	2,244.9	2,895.2	464.1	509.4	588.1	683.2	740.2	668.2	711.4	775.4
Others	12,011.8	9,638.3	10,949.1	12,221.0	2,677.8	2,695.7	2,723.3	2,852.3	2,851.4	3,024.5	3,096.0	3,249.0
Non-Electronics	134,659.4	128,600.9	133,852.2	148,504.4	33,894.8	33,390.9	34,091.7	32,474.8	36,683.6	36,221.1	36,508.7	39,091.0
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL	4.2	-9.2	4.3	12.1	5.4	5.8	6.5	-0.5	9.6	10.1	9.0	20.1
Electronics	-5.5	-22.5	4.9	16.3	-2.3	10.4	9.2	2.6	14.8	15.7	15.3	19.1
Integrated Circuits	-3.7	-25.0	3.8	15.0	-10.1	20.0	12.0	-3.0	12.1	7.8	12.8	27.3
Parts of PCs	-28.7	-8.8	-4.6	1.2	1.2	-17.7	-8.4	5.9	0.9	20.0	-0.4	-10.4
Disk Drives	-18.5	-30.4	11.4	8.3	-11.7	4.8	20.2	32.8	25.6	11.7	32.6	-24.8
Personal Computers	-1.0	-33.2	-11.1	50.4	-32.8	-21.4	5.8	13.2	58.6	65.1	46.4	32.3
Telecom Equipment	5.5	-2.5	8.3	29.0	-2.4	9.9	10.5	13.6	59.5	31.2	21.0	13.5
Others	-3.9	-19.8	13.6	11.6	26.2	15.9	9.2	5.8	6.5	12.2	13.7	13.9
Non-Electronics	8.2	-4.5	4.1	10.9	7.7	4.6	5.7	-1.4	8.2	8.5	7.1	20.4

Note: Data are based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Rev 4.1.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF ORIGIN AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A5.6]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Million Dollars											
TOTAL	500,194.0	489,712.4	453,467.4	545,882.0	121,085.9	102,458.0	113,117.3	116,806.3	124,340.7	131,769.1	136,802.7	152,969.5
Asia	332,172.4	323,048.2	312,348.6	379,359.0	80,499.8	71,032.8	80,642.9	80,173.2	84,904.1	90,141.3	95,671.0	108,642.7
Bahrain	167.8	389.0	251.8	322.0	4.7	80.2	151.1	15.9	144.7	52.9	9.5	114.8
Bangladesh	363.2	316.6	225.9	234.0	98.0	19.8	58.4	49.7	70.1	49.3	49.6	65.0
Brunei	708.4	575.2	1,085.5	1,703.9	592.0	182.4	130.7	180.4	230.0	261.0	522.0	690.8
Cambodia	162.1	2,863.6	3,648.3	313.0	376.3	1,356.7	1,709.1	206.1	30.6	113.8	83.9	84.7
Mainland China	67,008.3	66,890.5	65,362.2	73,313.7	15,428.6	15,715.2	16,592.9	17,625.6	17,402.5	18,327.3	17,011.0	20,573.0
Hong Kong	4,911.9	4,763.7	5,224.9	4,361.2	982.3	1,009.7	1,468.2	1,764.7	1,106.0	1,101.0	1,058.3	1,096.0
India	9,803.6	8,685.5	7,143.9	9,884.4	2,123.5	1,407.5	1,783.7	1,829.2	2,139.6	2,543.1	2,324.4	2,877.4
Indonesia	20,536.5	21,292.3	19,251.3	20,422.7	6,011.1	4,299.5	4,659.9	4,280.8	4,640.0	5,051.4	5,027.4	5,703.9
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	11.8	5.4	6.8	7.9	1.9	2.3	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.9
Japan	29,902.3	26,427.1	24,986.7	29,271.4	7,172.3	5,708.1	5,587.5	6,518.8	6,982.8	7,068.3	7,335.6	7,884.7
Republic of Korea	19,160.8	18,691.1	21,451.1	29,796.2	6,011.8	4,607.3	5,031.3	5,800.7	6,046.9	6,560.4	7,982.5	9,206.4
Kuwait	5,499.4	2,957.8	2,076.8	752.6	701.6	264.1	724.9	386.2	330.5	159.2	27.8	235.1
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	11.5	11.4	129.3	33.9	2.9	14.2	109.2	3.0	8.5	2.5	6.4	16.6
Malaysia	57,747.4	56,873.0	57,550.1	72,130.6	14,260.6	12,637.4	15,257.9	15,394.2	17,113.8	17,732.0	17,538.8	19,745.9
Pakistan	86.9	109.2	103.4	95.5	22.4	11.4	25.9	43.7	24.6	18.7	25.4	26.7
Philippines	10,550.7	9,679.3	9,498.8	10,892.4	2,248.5	2,223.5	2,665.2	2,361.6	2,463.8	2,611.6	2,829.9	2,987.0
Saudi Arabia	17,052.8	11,455.2	6,968.9	8,286.9	1,779.1	1,263.2	2,231.7	1,694.9	2,073.6	1,912.3	1,920.1	2,380.9
Sri Lanka	127.6	121.4	124.3	147.8	24.8	23.7	36.9	39.0	63.0	23.2	28.1	33.6
Taiwan	42,415.4	44,167.8	50,067.2	68,625.7	11,071.7	11,955.2	13,102.3	13,938.0	14,871.9	15,488.2	18,799.2	19,466.4
Thailand	11,193.8	10,445.0	13,494.8	13,163.1	3,579.6	3,780.4	3,548.6	2,586.2	2,476.2	3,156.7	3,614.6	3,915.6
United Arab Emirates	13,088.2	15,714.6	8,610.1	16,843.7	2,586.2	1,298.2	2,784.9	1,940.9	2,866.0	3,555.1	4,689.0	5,733.5
Viet Nam	4,679.9	4,974.6	5,534.6	5,885.2	1,516.2	1,482.7	1,173.1	1,362.6	1,411.3	1,463.7	1,461.9	1,548.3

Source: Enterprise Singapore

MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF ORIGIN AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.6]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Million Dollars												
America	66,579.0	69,718.9	59,017.6	66,419.2	17,068.9	14,128.7	13,685.7	14,134.2	14,047.6	16,845.1	17,110.3	18,416.1
Brazil	2,099.1	2,007.7	3,656.8	5,478.2	1,046.7	944.5	905.3	760.3	785.7	1,512.6	1,506.9	1,673.0
Canada	2,082.3	2,698.1	2,440.3	1,998.6	997.4	575.5	430.3	437.1	450.0	472.5	532.9	543.1
United States	56,564.0	59,712.6	48,376.9	54,349.3	13,897.7	11,789.1	11,198.3	11,491.9	11,728.8	13,637.5	13,999.5	14,983.5
Europe	87,925.4	81,483.2	68,666.4	81,326.3	19,402.7	14,740.3	16,017.2	18,506.3	20,117.3	20,315.1	19,720.8	21,173.1
EU, of which	54,690.3	51,930.8	46,582.5	55,865.1	12,482.3	9,995.7	10,847.3	13,257.2	12,987.0	14,509.2	14,087.0	14,281.9
France	15,420.0	16,593.0	14,086.2	15,463.3	3,847.7	2,498.4	3,177.2	4,562.9	3,915.5	3,842.9	3,748.0	3,956.9
Germany	13,657.8	13,516.5	12,182.3	13,817.9	3,245.7	3,031.7	2,965.4	2,939.4	2,989.0	3,677.4	3,623.9	3,527.6
Italy	5,863.6	5,657.2	5,435.9	6,639.1	1,517.7	1,086.0	1,253.7	1,578.4	1,533.9	1,799.8	1,420.5	1,885.0
Netherlands	5,801.0	4,270.1	3,380.6	4,187.4	811.9	797.6	912.7	858.4	1,000.7	1,205.5	1,109.6	871.7
Sweden	1,537.6	1,550.3	1,537.7	2,032.7	437.4	370.5	323.0	406.8	401.7	518.2	552.1	560.6
United Kingdom	10,426.4	12,073.4	10,904.8	9,210.9	3,562.0	2,693.4	2,455.9	2,193.6	2,487.9	2,106.1	2,124.9	2,492.0
Switzerland	13,663.9	9,088.7	8,186.1	11,040.3	2,527.6	1,489.3	2,142.5	2,026.8	3,294.4	2,550.1	2,455.3	2,740.5
Oceania	8,815.0	9,983.2	7,984.6	11,198.5	2,360.3	1,535.9	1,557.3	2,531.1	2,971.1	2,922.3	2,545.0	2,760.2
Australia	7,367.7	8,535.6	6,511.0	9,719.5	1,939.4	1,139.4	1,197.5	2,234.6	2,727.4	2,511.8	2,155.7	2,324.6
New Zealand	1,091.4	1,171.6	1,041.5	880.1	293.0	235.1	252.5	260.9	181.1	228.1	214.0	256.9
Africa	4,702.2	5,478.8	5,450.3	7,578.9	1,754.2	1,020.4	1,214.2	1,461.5	2,300.6	1,545.2	1,755.6	1,977.4

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF ORIGIN AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.6]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
TOTAL	10.6	-2.1	-7.4	20.4	2.6	-16.6	-7.6	-7.6	2.7	28.6	20.9	31.0
Asia	8.0	-2.7	-3.3	21.5	4.3	-11.7	-1.0	-4.5	5.5	26.9	18.6	35.5
Bahrain	-53.2	131.8	-35.3	27.9	-97.4	46.8	81.3	-77.5	2,977.9	-34.0	-93.7	622.1
Bangladesh	-3.5	-12.8	-28.6	3.6	6.7	-75.0	-21.2	-30.2	-28.5	148.9	-15.1	30.8
Brunei	68.4	-18.8	88.7	57.0	719.8	71.3	-14.9	-25.7	-61.2	43.1	299.4	282.9
Cambodia	-54.1	1,666.5	27.4	-91.4	847.7	102.6	-9.6	-21.7	-91.9	-91.6	-95.1	-58.9
Mainland China	7.1	-0.2	-2.3	12.2	-2.6	-3.4	2.0	-4.8	12.8	16.6	2.5	16.7
Hong Kong	-19.8	-3.0	9.7	-16.5	-5.4	-20.0	62.0	13.3	12.6	9.0	-27.9	-37.9
India	-2.3	-11.4	-17.7	38.4	12.2	-33.7	-31.7	-11.2	0.8	80.7	30.3	57.3
Indonesia	-1.6	3.7	-9.6	6.1	13.9	-11.8	-22.8	-16.1	-22.8	17.5	7.9	33.2
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	-98.9	-54.4	26.8	16.9	1.1	57.4	52.9	17.4	-11.3	-30.5	75.8	70.9
Japan	5.8	-11.6	-5.5	17.1	5.5	-10.9	-11.3	-5.9	-2.6	23.8	31.3	21.0
Republic of Korea	-14.2	-2.5	14.8	38.9	18.8	-1.0	19.9	21.4	0.6	42.4	58.7	58.7
Kuwait	23.5	-46.2	-29.8	-63.8	9.5	-66.4	91.0	-66.5	-52.9	-39.7	-96.2	-39.1
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	27.7	-0.7	1,035.5	-73.8	17.9	418.6	3,445.8	-3.3	192.3	-82.7	-94.1	452.1
Malaysia	7.7	-1.5	1.2	25.3	8.0	-11.4	7.0	1.7	20.0	40.3	14.9	28.3
Pakistan	-9.0	25.7	-5.4	-7.7	-17.8	-51.3	-16.1	57.9	10.0	64.1	-1.8	-38.9
Philippines	33.2	-8.3	-1.9	14.7	-17.1	-10.9	16.9	7.8	9.6	17.5	6.2	26.5
Saudi Arabia	35.0	-32.8	-39.2	18.9	-47.0	-60.6	-3.6	-34.1	16.6	51.4	-14.0	40.5
Sri Lanka	-28.1	-4.9	2.4	18.9	-11.6	-9.4	48.0	-7.8	154.0	-2.2	-23.9	-13.9
Taiwan	13.3	4.1	13.4	37.1	13.6	7.8	12.7	19.2	34.3	29.6	43.5	39.7
Thailand	13.1	-6.7	29.2	-2.5	50.8	36.1	24.6	5.7	-30.8	-16.5	1.9	51.4
United Arab Emirates	7.4	20.1	-45.2	95.6	-14.2	-67.3	-38.2	-54.1	10.8	173.9	68.4	195.4
Viet Nam	1.0	6.3	11.3	6.3	30.4	14.8	-17.4	23.7	-6.9	-1.3	24.6	13.6

Source: Enterprise Singapore

MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF ORIGIN AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.6]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
America	14.8	4.7	-15.3	12.5	3.7	-20.6	-22.9	-20.2	-17.7	19.2	25.0	30.3
Brazil	4.9	-4.4	82.1	49.8	248.3	105.2	59.1	12.2	-24.9	60.1	66.5	120.0
Canada	12.2	29.6	-9.6	-18.1	68.6	-26.7	-25.3	-41.3	-54.9	-17.9	23.9	24.2
United States	18.9	5.6	-19.0	12.3	-2.3	-23.3	-26.4	-22.9	-15.6	15.7	25.0	30.4
Europe	16.1	-7.3	-15.7	18.4	-9.1	-30.5	-16.4	-6.4	3.7	37.8	23.1	14.4
EU, of which	14.6	-5.0	-10.3	19.9	-0.8	-24.1	-15.8	-0.3	4.0	45.2	29.9	7.7
France	25.0	7.6	-15.1	9.8	1.9	-38.3	-26.4	2.5	1.8	53.8	18.0	-13.3
Germany	4.3	-1.0	-9.9	13.4	-4.0	-12.3	-13.3	-9.8	-7.9	21.3	22.2	20.0
Italy	12.6	-3.5	-3.9	22.1	9.0	-21.6	-2.6	-0.8	1.1	65.7	13.3	19.4
Netherlands	19.8	-26.4	-20.8	23.9	-19.9	-39.7	-13.8	-1.8	23.3	51.1	21.6	1.5
Sweden	-1.1	0.8	-0.8	32.2	4.9	-14.6	-7.1	15.7	-8.2	39.9	70.9	37.8
United Kingdom	36.5	15.8	-9.7	-15.5	9.6	-1.2	-15.0	-31.6	-30.2	-21.8	-13.5	13.6
Switzerland	8.4	-33.5	-9.9	34.9	4.6	-39.6	0.9	-2.7	30.3	71.2	14.6	35.2
Oceania	22.6	13.3	-20.0	40.3	22.9	-30.6	-42.3	-19.7	25.9	90.3	63.4	9.0
Australia	30.7	15.9	-23.7	49.3	20.7	-37.5	-48.6	-19.5	40.6	120.5	80.0	4.0
New Zealand	-9.1	7.4	-11.1	-15.5	3.3	-18.6	-2.5	-23.3	-38.2	-3.0	-15.2	-1.5
Africa	33.8	16.5	-0.5	39.1	64.6	-21.4	-11.3	-16.3	31.2	51.4	44.6	35.3

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS [TABLE A6.1]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
A CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE	77,052.1	74,036.3	80,217.0	96,631.4	17,313.2	22,686.2	22,648.9	17,568.7	17,646.2	26,545.5	26,719.3	25,720.4
Goods Balance	140,464.5	133,880.5	142,980.4	158,820.8	32,025.1	36,850.6	37,933.9	36,170.8	32,754.0	42,600.4	40,390.3	43,076.1
Exports of Goods	621,241.7	603,798.4	576,404.4	677,003.0	149,539.9	131,072.5	145,498.9	150,293.1	155,269.0	165,814.9	169,835.8	186,083.3
Imports of Goods	480,777.2	469,917.9	433,424.0	518,182.2	117,514.8	94,221.9	107,565.0	114,122.3	122,515.0	123,214.5	129,445.5	143,007.2
Services Balance	6,306.9	13,335.7	8,067.0	8,444.9	501.3	2,295.7	3,073.3	2,196.7	2,355.7	2,875.2	2,920.7	293.3
Exports of Services	276,720.7	293,990.5	289,303.2	308,820.6	79,697.3	66,212.1	69,666.8	73,727.0	75,212.7	75,715.7	77,391.9	80,500.3
Manufacturing Services	362.6	253.8	365.5	520.8	97.4	86.8	85.8	95.5	103.4	129.0	141.4	147.0
Maintenance and Repair Services	10,089.8	10,549.8	9,260.3	10,166.3	3,146.4	2,133.0	2,033.9	1,947.0	2,454.6	2,312.6	2,658.3	2,740.8
Transport	83,256.1	86,209.2	87,034.1	91,527.5	24,697.6	19,770.9	21,167.4	21,398.2	22,720.9	22,161.9	23,379.0	23,265.7
Travel	27,545.7	27,710.5	7,141.3	5,116.0	4,317.1	884.8	921.1	1,018.3	1,128.6	1,147.8	1,127.3	1,712.3
Insurance	9,483.3	8,938.8	8,259.5	7,925.6	2,074.4	1,927.5	2,033.8	2,223.8	1,968.2	2,064.0	2,005.1	1,888.3
Government Goods and Services	413.5	419.2	412.0	421.7	103.5	102.8	102.8	102.9	104.9	105.2	105.4	106.2
Construction	1,603.0	1,699.6	1,214.8	1,458.9	479.4	159.2	215.2	361.0	373.2	348.5	365.6	371.6
Financial	38,797.6	41,807.9	47,368.1	49,982.2	11,768.7	11,480.5	11,249.5	12,869.4	12,263.6	12,212.2	11,839.9	13,666.5
Telecommunications, Computer and Information	19,881.4	18,352.9	24,116.8	25,034.2	5,930.9	6,118.3	6,176.1	5,891.5	6,293.5	6,362.3	6,349.5	6,028.9
Charges for the use of intellectual property	11,843.4	11,804.3	11,966.8	15,648.9	3,047.4	2,719.0	2,942.8	3,257.6	3,784.1	3,857.7	3,852.0	4,155.1
Personal, Cultural and Recreational	994.6	1,263.9	1,207.5	1,183.9	294.1	289.2	301.2	323.0	295.0	277.8	294.1	317.0
Other Business Services	72,449.7	84,980.6	90,956.5	99,834.6	23,740.4	20,540.1	22,437.2	24,238.8	23,722.7	24,736.7	25,274.3	26,100.9
Imports of Services	270,413.8	280,654.8	281,236.2	300,375.7	79,196.0	63,916.4	66,593.5	71,530.3	72,857.0	72,840.5	74,471.2	80,207.0
Manufacturing Services	7,576.9	7,928.3	9,284.2	11,402.6	2,658.6	2,306.2	1,971.3	2,348.1	2,729.7	2,937.6	2,762.1	2,973.2
Maintenance and Repair Services	991.5	1,177.4	978.5	950.8	240.8	241.6	275.0	221.1	229.3	233.3	266.7	221.5
Transport	84,887.0	87,181.2	90,928.2	99,247.6	26,274.4	20,591.4	22,180.0	21,882.4	24,566.7	24,040.1	25,230.8	25,410.0
Travel	35,795.9	37,269.7	10,004.2	5,409.6	7,306.1	867.7	874.7	955.7	1,042.5	1,123.5	1,305.5	1,938.1
Insurance	6,641.1	7,458.2	8,456.8	8,241.0	2,194.1	1,984.2	1,999.7	2,278.8	2,093.6	2,166.8	1,828.7	2,151.9
Government Goods and Services	311.1	315.6	288.9	300.1	97.8	47.7	66.4	77.0	89.3	59.9	65.9	85.0
Construction	736.8	640.3	678.5	848.6	251.1	117.4	118.6	191.4	201.9	221.7	216.6	208.4
Financial	8,853.6	9,810.4	13,572.1	14,099.4	2,788.9	2,584.8	2,588.8	5,609.6	2,850.2	2,762.3	2,766.0	5,720.9
Telecommunications, Computer and Information	19,812.0	22,931.6	31,965.0	35,644.9	8,025.6	7,926.3	7,987.7	8,025.4	8,667.0	9,056.2	9,063.6	8,858.1
Charges for the use of intellectual property	23,266.5	20,913.2	21,172.7	23,931.1	5,168.4	5,161.2	5,401.2	5,441.9	5,744.6	5,832.1	6,057.3	6,297.1
Personal, Cultural and Recreational	655.3	696.6	977.0	1,070.7	248.8	215.0	246.5	266.7	263.8	260.1	268.6	278.2
Other Business Services	80,886.1	84,332.3	92,930.1	99,229.3	23,941.4	21,872.9	22,883.6	24,232.2	24,378.4	24,146.9	24,639.4	26,064.6
Primary Income Balance	-61,805.4	-64,037.5	-63,783.5	-64,263.6	-13,663.2	-14,537.2	-16,727.1	-18,856.0	-16,345.0	-17,057.4	-14,713.7	-16,147.5
Primary Income Receipts	147,087.8	148,174.7	143,733.8	168,312.9	39,810.5	32,853.6	34,751.4	36,318.3	43,821.0	37,217.9	43,800.6	43,473.4
Primary Income Payments	208,893.2	212,212.2	207,517.3	232,576.5	53,473.7	47,390.8	51,478.5	55,174.3	60,166.0	54,275.3	58,514.3	59,620.9
Secondary Income Balance	-7,913.9	-9,142.4	-7,046.9	-6,370.7	-1,550.0	-1,922.9	-1,631.2	-1,942.8	-1,118.5	-1,872.7	-1,878.0	-1,501.5
Secondary Income Receipts	24,082.1	25,315.1	28,045.2	28,147.2	7,224.7	6,635.7	6,975.5	7,209.3	7,272.5	6,707.6	7,050.3	7,116.8
Secondary Income Payments	31,996.0	34,457.5	35,092.1	34,517.9	8,774.7	8,558.6	8,606.7	9,152.1	8,391.0	8,580.3	8,928.3	8,618.3

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - Cont'd [TABLE A6.1]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
B CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT BALANCE¹	60,033.9	85,268.2	-21,747.6	11,070.7	9,670.8	-21,801.6	9,158.0	-18,774.8	-13,719.8	6,058.0	-2,212.6	20,945.1
Financial Account (Net)	60,033.9	85,268.2	-21,747.6	11,070.7	9,670.8	-21,801.6	9,158.0	-18,774.8	-13,719.8	6,058.0	-2,212.6	20,945.1
Direct Investment	-79,597.8	-76,219.1	-59,318.8	-78,050.3	-17,735.5	-12,889.4	-11,403.1	-17,290.8	-22,371.0	-22,076.9	-18,980.4	-14,622.0
Assets	29,901.9	75,856.6	43,817.6	63,674.7	11,204.0	11,575.8	10,346.7	10,691.1	13,831.5	13,422.2	16,129.6	20,291.4
Liabilities	109,499.7	152,075.7	103,136.4	141,725.0	28,939.5	24,465.2	21,749.8	27,981.9	36,202.5	35,499.1	35,110.0	34,913.4
Portfolio Investment	71,548.3	148,242.5	83,464.1	76,583.4	9,262.6	17,865.1	28,031.4	28,305.0	12,754.8	27,778.8	23,901.3	12,148.5
Assets	52,562.4	155,694.0	83,148.8	99,184.0	10,211.8	14,502.6	26,020.7	32,413.7	15,774.4	37,156.2	23,981.6	22,271.8
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-15,181.3	33,380.9	-7,103.1	13,038.9	-15,641.7	-1,509.0	-2,084.0	12,131.6	-5,746.4	13,348.1	2,375.7	3,061.5
Official	38,875.3	82,468.7	41,964.5	55,035.7	13,244.9	4,833.3	11,909.4	11,976.9	10,673.8	13,255.0	16,372.6	14,734.3
Others	28,868.4	39,844.4	48,287.4	31,109.4	12,608.6	11,178.3	16,195.3	8,305.2	10,847.0	10,553.1	5,233.3	4,476.0
Liabilities	-18,985.9	7,451.5	-315.3	22,600.6	949.2	-3,362.5	-2,010.7	4,108.7	3,019.6	9,377.4	80.3	10,123.3
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	202.0	253.7	-6,029.6	4,895.3	-1,117.8	-1,333.9	-3,756.1	178.2	-3,295.2	4,216.6	-3,455.5	7,429.4
Others	-19,187.9	7,197.8	5,714.3	17,705.3	2,067.0	-2,028.6	1,745.4	3,930.5	6,314.8	5,160.8	3,535.8	2,693.9
Financial Derivatives	28,376.5	9,032.9	-2,023.5	4,109.9	-1,199.7	1,879.6	-588.6	-2,114.8	-206.1	-1,046.5	1,030.1	4,332.4
Assets	7,319.2	14,931.0	22,135.9	9,749.3	8,074.3	3,501.2	4,925.2	5,635.2	5,026.7	4,597.7	1,255.8	-1,130.9
Liabilities	-21,057.3	5,898.1	24,159.4	5,639.4	9,274.0	1,621.6	5,513.8	7,750.0	5,232.8	5,644.2	225.7	-5,463.3
Other Investment	39,706.9	4,211.9	-43,869.4	8,427.7	19,343.4	-28,656.9	-6,881.7	-27,674.2	-3,897.5	1,402.6	-8,163.6	19,086.2
Assets	143,436.9	74,121.1	85,973.1	156,384.9	281,962.8	-147,697.5	-38,707.9	-9,584.3	22,296.9	6,901.1	45,006.0	82,180.9
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	81,488.8	30,688.2	120,223.2	60,363.0	285,437.7	-111,661.0	-29,294.6	-24,258.9	-10,892.8	-18,823.1	35,400.7	54,678.2
Official	60,303.0	63,741.1	-3,342.9	45,593.8	19,907.3	-23,327.2	65.3	11.7	10,030.8	21,204.2	2,402.8	11,956.0
Others	1,645.1	-20,308.2	-30,907.2	50,428.1	-23,382.2	-12,709.3	-9,478.6	14,662.9	23,158.9	4,520.0	7,202.5	15,546.7
Liabilities	103,730.0	69,909.2	129,842.5	147,957.2	262,619.4	-119,040.6	-31,826.2	18,089.9	26,194.4	5,498.5	53,169.6	63,094.7
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	67,143.1	28,073.1	74,612.1	76,738.8	221,401.8	-114,932.2	-41,867.8	10,010.3	4,786.4	-5,029.2	28,537.4	48,444.2
Others	36,586.9	41,836.1	55,230.4	71,218.4	41,217.6	-4,108.4	10,041.6	8,079.6	21,408.0	10,527.7	24,632.2	14,650.5
C NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS	-93.7	-210.9	1,351.9	3,346.5	-646.6	788.4	762.3	447.8	863.6	1,181.2	1,136.2	165.5
D OVERALL BALANCE (A-B+C)	16,924.5	-11,442.8	103,316.5	88,907.2	6,995.8	45,276.2	14,253.2	36,791.3	32,229.6	21,668.7	30,068.1	4,940.8
E RESERVE ASSETS	16,924.5	-11,442.8	103,316.5	88,907.2	6,995.8	45,276.2	14,253.2	36,791.3	32,229.6	21,668.7	30,068.1	4,940.8
Special Drawing Rights	11.0	-8.1	40.7	7,036.8	66.7	-17.9	2.7	-10.8	-2.7	7.4	7,145.8	-113.7
Reserves Position in the IMF	363.8	185.4	536.2	-93.9	40.2	279.2	-4.2	221.0	-79.7	-28.2	-4.7	18.7
Foreign Exchange Assets	16,549.7	-11,620.1	102,739.6	81,964.3	6,888.9	45,014.9	14,254.7	36,581.1	32,312.0	21,689.5	22,927.0	5,035.8

¹ The capital account is consolidated under the financial account. Decrease in assets and liabilities, and net inflows in net balances, are indicated by a minus (-) sign.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

QUARTERLY COMPOSITE LEADING INDEX [TABLE A7.1]

	I	II	III	IV
	2015=100			
2006	81.9	82.5	82.1	84.0
2007	87.4	90.4	90.9	90.8
2008	89.0	89.0	88.8	80.0
2009	78.9	84.8	90.6	93.8
2010	96.7	95.3	95.2	96.7
2011	96.6	97.3	93.8	94.1
2012	98.4	96.4	95.6	96.7
2013	98.5	99.3	99.8	100.3
2014	101.5	102.5	102.1	102.9
2015	100.6	101.5	99.3	98.7
2016	98.5	100.0	100.5	101.8
2017	105.7	105.7	107.0	109.4
2018	109.7	109.3	108.5	108.6
2019	106.5	105.0	105.5	104.4
2020	101.8	100.5	107.2	111.0
2021	110.8	111.9	111.9	112.9
	Percentage Change Over Previous Quarter			
2006	0.9	0.7	-0.5	2.3
2007	4.0	3.4	0.6	-0.1
2008	-2.0	0.0	-0.2	-9.9
2009	-1.4	7.5	6.8	3.5
2010	3.1	-1.4	-0.1	1.6
2011	-0.1	0.7	-3.6	0.3
2012	4.6	-2.0	-0.8	1.2
2013	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.5
2014	1.2	1.0	-0.4	0.8
2015	-2.2	0.9	-2.2	-0.6
2016	-0.2	1.5	0.5	1.3
2017	3.8	0.0	1.2	2.2
2018	0.3	-0.4	-0.7	0.1
2019	-1.9	-1.4	0.5	-1.0
2020	-2.5	-1.3	6.7	3.5
2021	-0.2	1.0	0.0	0.9

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

BUSINESS EXPECTATIONS FOR THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR (Forecast For The Next Quarter) [TABLE A7.2]

	2019				2020				2021			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
In Percentage Terms												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+1	-11	-5	+12	-56	-7	-3	+32	+38	+20	+16	+8
Numbers Employed	0	-1	-3	-3	-10	-7	-8	+4	+9	+8	+11	+12
New Orders Received	-2	-5	-2	+1	-49	-12	+1	+11	+30	+10	+11	+5
Output	+1	-14	-2	+1	-32	-6	0	+17	+28	+9	+7	+2
Direct Export Overseas	+9	-6	-3	-4	-45	-7	0	+15	+42	+9	+13	+9
Stocks of Finished Goods	+5	-3	+1	-2	-7	0	-1	+8	-6	-10	+4	+9
Average Selling Prices	-16	-15	-17	-16	-27	-6	-21	+1	+15	+16	+4	+1

Note: "Net weighted balance" is the difference between the weighted percentages of "ups" and "downs".

A plus sign indicates a net upward trend and a minus sign denotes a net downward trend.

Source: Economic Development Board

BUSINESS EXPECTATIONS FOR THE SERVICES SECTOR (Forecast For The Next Quarter) [TABLE A7.3]

	2019				2020				2021			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Net Weighted Balance In Percentage Terms												
TOTAL SERVICES SECTOR												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+4	+2	+1	-2	-58	-31	-5	+7	+11	+11	+19	+14
Operating Receipts	+6	+3	+3	-3	-53	-29	-5	+5	+9	+9	+16	+12
Employment	+2	+5	+6	+1	-24	-21	-7	0	+6	+3	+10	+9
WHOLESALE TRADE												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+9	-4	-5	-15	-53	-27	-2	+11	+13	+26	+20	+20
Operating Receipts	+11	0	0	-20	-47	-28	-3	+10	+10	+24	+23	+19
Employment	+2	0	-6	0	-13	-18	-5	+1	+2	+9	+5	+10
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	+1	+1	-3	-9	-8	-2	-11	+14	-17	+4	+1	+1
RETAIL TRADE												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-14	-7	+7	-22	-84	-24	+5	+17	-18	+8	+23	+11
Operating Receipts	-10	-9	+18	-19	-82	-21	+5	+12	-18	+8	+24	+12
Employment	-4	-4	+20	-2	-22	-15	+3	+2	-1	+3	+29	+13
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	+2	-2	+21	-30	-32	-2	+1	-8	-3	+16	+31	+31
TRANSPORTATION & STORAGE												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-14	+11	+11	-4	-52	-35	-10	+8	+5	+10	+35	+17
Operating Receipts	-10	+9	+9	0	-46	-22	-3	+8	+13	+2	+33	+12
Employment	-1	+1	+3	-2	-18	-19	-20	+4	+5	+5	+8	+10
ACCOMMODATION												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-2	+25	+22	-32	-97	-76	-51	-42	-20	+2	+23	+5
Operating Receipts	-5	+37	+16	-26	-90	-68	-51	-46	-27	+2	+26	+2
Employment	-1	+14	+12	-16	-56	-49	-60	-23	-5	+5	+28	+10
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	+4	+7	+4	-11	-51	-21	-2	-18	-21	-2	-2	-2
FOOD AND BEVERAGE SERVICES												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-9	+19	+28	-20	-96	-32	+10	+14	+10	-9	+13	+8
Operating Receipts	-5	+26	+27	-26	-88	-29	+10	+12	+17	-4	+20	+7
Employment	-4	+29	+29	-6	-42	-27	+8	+6	+4	0	+15	+10
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	+7	+23	+24	-8	-54	-9	+21	+3	+17	+21	+17	+17
INFORMATION & COMMUNICATIONS												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+18	+12	+9	+8	-21	-17	+5	+12	+23	+10	+9	+20
Operating Receipts	+14	+9	+13	+7	-12	-12	+5	+9	+12	+10	+9	+13
Employment	+8	+1	+3	+1	-4	-5	0	+12	+12	+1	+6	+11
FINANCE & INSURANCE												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+9	-3	-8	+12	-72	-20	+4	+18	+15	+13	+27	+19
Operating Receipts	+15	0	-2	+13	-65	-21	+1	+13	+11	+9	+14	+15
Employment	0	0	0	+4	-7	-6	+1	+3	+4	+6	+8	+15
REAL ESTATE												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-1	+4	-3	0	-63	-59	-45	-16	+10	-8	+5	-12
Operating Receipts	-3	+1	-5	+1	-45	-40	-35	-17	+11	-6	+6	-13
Employment	0	+22	0	+14	-30	-30	-6	-6	+13	0	+4	-1
PROFESSIONAL SERVICES												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+9	+3	+3	+2	-70	-42	-22	-9	+9	+3	+7	+10
Operating Receipts	+5	+1	+5	-2	-69	-43	-25	-15	+4	+4	+5	+9
Employment	+2	+8	+13	-5	-33	-29	-22	-14	+1	+1	+9	+1
ADMINISTRATIVE & SUPPORT SERVICES												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-1	-3	-1	-1	-40	-42	-9	-8	+7	-7	+4	+2
Operating Receipts	+4	-2	+1	+1	-38	-39	-9	-6	+5	-4	+5	+1
Employment	+4	-4	-3	+4	-42	-43	-15	-7	+1	-4	+6	+3
RECREATION, COMMUNITY & PERSONAL SERVICES*												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+5	+9	+7	+6	-58	-36	+11	+12	+10	+1	+13	+11
Operating Receipts	+4	+14	+8	+6	-69	-35	+11	+16	+16	0	+6	+15
Employment	+10	+12	+11	+9	-19	-10	+6	+7	+19	+6	+9	+14

Note: "Net weighted balance" is the difference between the weighted percentages of "ups" and "downs".

A plus sign indicates a net upward trend and a minus sign denotes a net downward trend.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

* New industry with effect from 1Q2011. Comprises education, health & social services, arts, entertainment & recreation and other service activities.

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING [TABLE A8.1]

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021p	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021p
						Annual Percentage Change				
Employment (Number)	386,096	381,872	379,499	370,111	350,622	-0.7	-1.1	-0.6	-2.5	-5.3
Total Output (\$ Million)	322,118	364,872	337,800	313,409	385,638	17.8	13.3	-7.4	-7.2	23.0
Materials (\$ Million)	154,772	175,058	169,160	149,029	188,301	19.6	13.1	-3.4	-11.9	26.4
Remuneration (\$ Million)	21,654	21,828	22,617	22,200	22,717	2.2	0.8	3.6	-1.8	2.3
Value Added (\$ Million)	79,061	99,541	92,570	88,901	112,667	12.9	25.9	-7.0	-4.0	26.7
Direct Exports (\$ Million)	213,656	239,350	227,725	223,488	na	19.6	12.0	-4.9	-1.9	na

Notes: 1 Refers to all manufacturing establishments.

2 The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

3 Total output includes manufacturing output and other operating income.

Source: Economic Development Board

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING BY INDUSTRY CLUSTER, 2020^[TABLE A8.2]

	Employment		Remuneration		Total Output		Value Added		Remuneration Per Worker	Value Added Per Worker
	No.	%	\$ M	%	\$ M	%	\$ M	%	\$'000	
Electronics	62,210	16.8	4,959.2	22.3	133,142.1	42.5	34,740.0	39.1	79.7	558.4
Semiconductors	33,717	9.1	3,173.7	14.3	102,946.0	32.8	27,512.7	30.9	94.1	816.0
Computer Peripherals & Data Storage	12,464	3.4	716.9	3.2	12,735.7	4.1	2,574.2	2.9	57.5	206.5
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	8,461	2.3	618.0	2.8	14,014.6	4.5	3,403.8	3.8	73.0	402.3
Other Electronic Modules & Components	7,568	2.0	450.6	2.0	3,445.8	1.1	1,249.4	1.4	59.5	165.1
Chemicals	26,088	7.0	2,938.0	13.2	64,264.0	20.5	12,553.6	14.1	112.6	481.2
Petroleum	4,671	1.3	828.9	3.7	21,996.1	7.0	1,586.2	1.8	177.5	339.6
Petrochemicals	5,646	1.5	662.3	3.0	25,472.2	8.1	4,622.2	5.2	117.3	818.7
Specialty Chemicals	9,220	2.5	850.7	3.8	11,310.5	3.6	4,092.5	4.6	92.3	443.9
Others	6,551	1.8	596.1	2.7	5,485.2	1.8	2,252.7	2.5	91.0	343.9
Biomedical Manufacturing	25,285	6.8	2,175.6	9.8	32,948.6	10.5	14,654.4	16.5	86.0	579.6
Pharmaceuticals	8,931	2.4	1,097.8	4.9	17,178.2	5.5	8,771.4	9.9	122.9	982.1
Medical Technology	16,354	4.4	1,077.8	4.9	15,770.4	5.0	5,883.0	6.6	65.9	359.7
Precision Engineering	90,911	24.6	4,861.1	21.9	40,518.5	12.9	13,275.5	14.9	53.5	146.0
Machinery & Systems	44,547	12.0	2,687.6	12.1	28,950.1	9.2	8,819.5	9.9	60.3	198.0
Precision Modules & Components	46,364	12.5	2,173.6	9.8	11,568.4	3.7	4,456.0	5.0	46.9	96.1
Transport Engineering	79,945	21.6	3,694.6	16.6	20,902.9	6.7	6,313.1	7.1	46.2	79.0
Marine & Offshore Engineering	53,786	14.5	1,975.5	8.9	8,419.9	2.7	2,225.9	2.5	36.7	41.4
Aerospace	20,085	5.4	1,306.1	5.9	9,756.3	3.1	3,119.0	3.5	65.0	155.3
Land	6,074	1.6	413.0	1.9	2,726.7	0.9	968.2	1.1	68.0	159.4
General Manufacturing Industries	85,672	23.1	3,571.1	16.1	21,632.6	6.9	7,364.4	8.3	41.7	86.0
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	31,399	8.5	1,393.5	6.3	10,425.0	3.3	3,962.0	4.5	44.4	126.2
Printing	11,360	3.1	569.1	2.6	1,348.7	0.4	617.7	0.7	50.1	54.4
Miscellaneous industries	42,913	11.6	1,608.5	7.2	9,859.0	3.1	2,784.7	3.1	37.5	64.9
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	370,111	100.0	22,199.7	100.0	313,408.7	100.0	88,901.0	100.0	60.0	240.2

Notes: 1 Refers to all manufacturing establishments.

2 The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

3 Figures may not add up due to rounding.

Source: Economic Development Board

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING BY INDUSTRY CLUSTER, 2021p [TABLE A8.3]

	Employment		Remuneration		Total Output		Value Added		Remuneration Per Worker	Value Added Per Worker
	No.	%	\$ M	%	\$ M	%	\$ M	%	\$'000	
Electronics	59,075	16.8	5,215.0	23.0	160,403.4	41.6	45,852.8	40.7	88.3	776.2
Semiconductors	33,271	9.5	3,473.1	15.3	127,982.4	33.2	38,709.8	34.4	104.4	1,163.5
Computer Peripherals & Data Storage	10,863	3.1	716.6	3.2	14,390.8	3.7	2,471.6	2.2	66.0	227.5
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	7,168	2.0	524.6	2.3	14,053.2	3.6	3,396.2	3.0	73.2	473.8
Other Electronic Modules & Components	7,772	2.2	500.7	2.2	3,977.0	1.0	1,275.2	1.1	64.4	164.1
Chemicals	25,362	7.2	2,967.9	13.1	92,389.3	24.0	18,752.2	16.6	117.0	739.4
Petroleum	4,451	1.3	792.8	3.5	35,558.4	9.2	4,516.3	4.0	178.1	1,014.7
Petrochemicals	5,503	1.6	670.0	2.9	38,609.8	10.0	7,657.5	6.8	121.7	1,391.5
Specialty Chemicals	8,943	2.6	866.4	3.8	12,561.3	3.3	4,216.9	3.7	96.9	471.5
Others	6,466	1.8	638.8	2.8	5,659.8	1.5	2,361.5	2.1	98.8	365.2
Biomedical Manufacturing	25,302	7.2	2,342.2	10.3	36,394.9	9.4	16,552.1	14.7	92.6	654.2
Pharmaceuticals	8,982	2.6	1,167.0	5.1	18,688.4	4.8	10,499.3	9.3	129.9	1,168.9
Medical Technology	16,321	4.7	1,175.2	5.2	17,706.5	4.6	6,052.8	5.4	72.0	370.9
Precision Engineering	85,878	24.5	4,963.8	21.9	47,554.7	12.3	15,092.2	13.4	57.8	175.7
Machinery & Systems	43,782	12.5	2,851.8	12.6	35,381.5	9.2	10,803.8	9.6	65.1	246.8
Precision Modules & Components	42,096	12.0	2,112.1	9.3	12,173.2	3.2	4,288.4	3.8	50.2	101.9
Transport Engineering	73,393	20.9	3,593.2	15.8	23,320.6	6.0	7,732.2	6.9	49.0	105.4
Marine & Offshore Engineering	49,600	14.1	1,924.4	8.5	9,626.9	2.5	2,429.4	2.2	38.8	49.0
Aerospace	18,231	5.2	1,304.8	5.7	10,591.0	2.7	4,201.3	3.7	71.6	230.4
Land	5,563	1.6	364.0	1.6	3,102.7	0.8	1,101.5	1.0	65.4	198.0
General Manufacturing Industries	81,612	23.3	3,634.9	16.0	25,575.0	6.6	8,685.3	7.7	44.5	106.4
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	30,463	8.7	1,393.8	6.1	10,842.9	2.8	4,293.0	3.8	45.8	140.9
Printing	10,457	3.0	550.1	2.4	1,322.8	0.3	606.7	0.5	52.6	58.0
Miscellaneous industries	40,691	11.6	1,691.0	7.4	13,409.3	3.5	3,785.6	3.4	41.6	93.0
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	350,622	100.0	22,717.0	100.0	385,637.9	100.0	112,666.8	100.0	64.8	321.3

Notes: 1 Refers to all manufacturing establishments.

2 The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

3 Figures may not add up due to rounding.

Source: Economic Development Board

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION [TABLE A8.4]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	2019=100											
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	101.5	100.0	107.5	121.7	105.5	101.8	113.6	109.1	117.7	120.4	122.7	126.1
Electronics	107.9	100.0	112.4	128.7	96.1	103.7	124.4	125.4	124.9	124.1	135.4	130.5
Semiconductors	109.1	100.0	115.1	131.7	96.6	105.6	128.7	129.3	129.5	126.5	139.3	131.6
Computer Peripherals & Data Storage	104.2	100.0	97.2	114.2	91.2	87.8	108.4	101.5	112.5	113.1	118.2	112.9
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	103.3	100.0	93.0	101.3	89.3	99.6	84.3	98.9	82.3	97.7	99.4	126.0
Other Electronic Modules & Components	99.7	100.0	99.7	118.9	101.6	91.9	97.7	107.8	106.3	118.2	130.1	121.2
Chemicals	102.0	100.0	98.9	108.0	103.4	93.2	99.7	99.5	110.6	112.0	102.0	107.4
Petroleum	105.4	100.0	83.5	86.0	103.8	84.8	71.7	73.8	78.9	89.8	89.9	85.6
Petrochemicals	107.0	100.0	101.0	115.4	104.5	97.7	102.3	99.6	117.8	120.3	110.1	113.5
Specialty Chemicals	103.6	100.0	102.9	110.8	107.0	91.0	104.4	109.1	118.4	117.4	96.3	111.3
Others	94.0	100.0	95.1	98.4	94.8	86.7	99.4	99.5	97.8	96.7	100.9	98.4
Biomedical Manufacturing	90.3	100.0	124.4	138.2	134.0	129.7	139.5	94.4	130.9	144.5	133.8	143.5
Pharmaceuticals	89.7	100.0	130.7	145.3	146.4	144.3	151.1	80.9	133.1	157.6	138.8	151.7
Medical Technology	92.1	100.0	107.0	118.8	99.8	89.6	107.4	131.3	116.3	119.5	116.6	122.8
Precision Engineering	102.6	100.0	110.5	131.4	107.7	105.9	106.6	121.9	123.3	131.5	133.0	137.6
Machinery & Systems	107.7	100.0	115.6	145.6	112.0	114.6	109.8	126.1	133.8	147.5	145.7	155.4
Precision Modules & Components	95.3	100.0	98.3	103.5	97.2	85.0	98.9	112.0	101.9	100.8	107.4	103.7
Transport Engineering	102.0	100.0	74.2	84.0	96.6	62.0	65.6	72.6	76.8	79.8	80.8	98.8
Marine & Offshore Engineering	123.8	100.0	67.3	80.8	89.7	55.9	52.3	71.1	74.0	71.8	68.6	108.6
Aerospace	86.7	100.0	74.0	80.5	101.5	65.0	67.1	62.3	71.6	78.3	82.9	89.2
Land	95.4	100.0	99.8	115.2	96.7	68.5	105.0	128.8	117.9	118.9	113.1	111.0
General Manufacturing Industries	98.7	100.0	88.7	94.5	97.2	77.8	86.5	93.3	95.3	93.3	91.4	98.3
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	97.7	100.0	91.6	87.3	97.3	89.8	92.1	87.4	92.7	86.4	83.4	86.9
Printing	110.6	100.0	84.5	76.4	91.3	69.1	83.2	94.4	77.3	68.8	71.0	88.7
Miscellaneous industries	97.0	100.0	85.9	111.2	98.6	64.3	80.0	100.7	104.9	111.3	110.0	118.8

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

Source: Economic Development Board

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION - Cont'd [TABLE A8.4]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	7.0	-1.5	7.5	13.2	8.3	-0.4	11.0	11.4	11.5	18.2	7.9	15.5
Electronics	7.6	-7.3	12.4	14.5	-5.4	6.4	24.0	24.7	30.0	19.6	8.9	4.0
Semiconductors	12.3	-8.3	15.1	14.5	-5.8	9.6	28.7	28.0	34.0	19.7	8.3	1.8
Computer Peripherals & Data Storage	-18.2	-4.0	-2.8	17.5	-5.3	-18.8	4.2	10.7	23.4	28.9	9.1	11.2
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	2.6	-3.2	-7.0	8.9	-2.0	1.3	-20.3	-5.5	-7.9	-1.9	17.8	27.4
Other Electronic Modules & Components	-1.4	0.3	-0.3	19.3	-0.7	-11.1	5.9	5.6	4.6	28.6	33.2	12.4
Chemicals	4.8	-1.9	-1.1	9.2	-0.3	-10.6	0.4	7.2	7.0	20.2	2.4	7.9
Petroleum	-0.5	-5.1	-16.5	3.0	6.8	-20.1	-19.5	-31.4	-24.0	5.8	25.5	16.0
Petrochemicals	4.5	-6.6	1.0	14.2	-5.3	-6.9	3.9	15.4	12.7	23.2	7.6	14.0
Specialty Chemicals	4.7	-3.5	2.9	7.7	9.1	-13.2	4.9	11.8	10.7	29.0	-7.8	2.0
Others	5.4	6.4	-4.9	3.5	0.6	-13.6	-6.7	0.6	3.1	11.5	1.5	-1.0
Biomedical Manufacturing	7.6	10.7	24.4	11.1	46.5	10.8	26.8	15.7	-2.3	11.4	-4.0	52.1
Pharmaceuticals	7.7	11.5	30.7	11.2	64.6	15.6	32.4	12.1	-9.1	9.3	-8.1	87.4
Medical Technology	7.3	8.6	7.0	11.0	1.5	-6.5	8.8	22.4	16.6	33.3	8.6	-6.5
Precision Engineering	4.5	-2.5	10.5	18.9	20.7	5.4	7.3	9.8	14.6	24.2	24.7	12.9
Machinery & Systems	3.0	-7.2	15.6	25.9	26.2	11.0	14.0	12.8	19.5	28.7	32.6	23.3
Precision Modules & Components	6.9	5.0	-1.7	5.3	7.7	-9.6	-7.2	2.5	4.8	18.6	8.6	-7.4
Transport Engineering	15.0	-1.9	-25.8	13.2	3.5	-36.7	-37.0	-30.5	-20.5	28.7	23.1	36.0
Marine & Offshore Engineering	19.0	-19.2	-32.7	20.1	-0.3	-43.7	-50.2	-32.7	-17.5	28.4	31.1	52.8
Aerospace	15.6	15.4	-26.0	8.8	7.5	-33.5	-36.5	-39.0	-29.5	20.4	23.5	43.2
Land	-4.6	4.8	-0.2	15.5	-3.1	-27.0	11.7	14.7	21.9	73.5	7.8	-13.8
General Manufacturing Industries	0.4	1.3	-11.3	6.6	-1.5	-19.9	-16.5	-7.4	-2.0	19.9	5.7	5.4
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	3.1	2.3	-8.4	-4.7	-5.0	-10.2	-10.5	-7.6	-4.7	-3.8	-9.5	-0.6
Printing	-8.9	-9.6	-15.5	-9.5	-3.6	-28.3	-18.7	-11.5	-15.3	-0.4	-14.7	-6.1
Miscellaneous industries	-0.3	3.1	-14.1	29.5	4.1	-31.0	-23.6	-6.1	6.4	73.0	37.5	18.0

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

Source: Economic Development Board

INVESTMENT COMMITMENTS IN MANUFACTURING¹ AND SERVICES BY INDUSTRY CLUSTER [TABLE A8.5]

	2018	2019	2020	2021p	2020				2021			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Fixed Asset Investments (Million Dollars)												
TOTAL	10,873.3	15,184.4	17,170.6	11,795.8	10,251.8	1,901.8	2,066.0	2,951.0	2,804.7	3,622.2	3,701.7	1,667.1
Manufacturing	5,304.4	10,884.2	13,060.1	8,485.7	8,448.5	1,424.0	963.8	2,223.8	1,200.6	2,535.0	3,388.3	1,361.8
Electronics	3,088.3	4,590.3	6,475.1	4,985.9	4,543.0	256.3	924.2	751.5	13.9	1,294.7	3,379.6	297.8
Chemicals	214.2	4,891.3	4,114.0	979.9	2,738.3	473.5	8.3	893.9	753.0	78.3	3.4	145.1
Biomedical Manufacturing	948.9	234.4	638.2	1,769.0	135.0	178.5	12.8	311.9	403.5	602.9	2.9	759.7
Precision Engineering	157.4	470.4	429.1	68.9	55.6	282.1	0.0	91.4	0.7	23.3	2.4	42.5
Transport Engineering	700.9	302.8	1,280.3	367.2	954.6	219.1	0.0	106.6	9.5	357.7	0.0	0.0
General Manufacturing Industries	194.7	395.0	123.4	314.8	22.0	14.5	18.5	68.5	20.0	178.1	0.0	116.7
Services Clusters	5,568.9	4,300.2	4,110.4	3,310.1	1,803.3	477.8	1,102.2	727.2	1,604.1	1,087.2	313.4	305.3

¹ Including servicing, engineering and R&D.

Source: Economic Development Board

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

INVESTMENT COMMITMENTS IN MANUFACTURING¹ AND SERVICES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN [TABLE A8.6]

	2018	2019	2020	2021p	2020				2021			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Fixed Asset Investments (Million Dollars)												
TOTAL	10,873.3	15,184.4	17,170.6	11,795.8	10,251.8	1,901.8	2,066.0	2,951.0	2,804.7	3,622.2	3,701.7	1,667.1
Local	1,719.7	1,249.4	2,968.2	735.8	2,189.4	250.1	98.9	429.8	148.3	215.2	95.0	277.2
Foreign	9,153.6	13,935.0	14,202.4	11,060.0	8,062.4	1,651.7	1,967.1	2,521.2	2,656.4	3,407.0	3,606.7	1,389.9
United States	5,469.1	5,706.5	9,176.0	7,910.4	6,476.9	728.7	1,006.6	963.9	1,876.1	2,128.0	3,320.4	585.9
Europe	2,430.6	7,194.3	2,935.3	1,545.7	740.5	482.2	931.1	781.5	564.6	108.8	285.3	587.0
Japan	318.2	457.2	1,087.2	199.8	176.7	398.2	0.0	512.3	19.8	99.3	0.0	80.7
Others	935.7	577.0	1,003.9	1,404.0	668.3	42.6	29.4	263.6	195.9	1,070.9	1.0	136.3

¹ Including servicing, engineering and R&D.

Source: Economic Development Board

BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES [TABLE A9.1]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
CONTRACTS AWARDED	30,535.2	33,523.8	21,044.8	29,934.4	6,533.5	5,786.6	3,551.9	5,172.8	5,980.1	9,105.1	8,170.6	6,678.6
Public	18,296.2	19,026.4	12,171.6	17,841.4	3,391.4	3,726.4	1,734.9	3,318.9	3,490.3	5,622.6	4,857.7	3,870.8
Private	12,239.0	14,497.5	8,873.2	12,093.1	3,142.1	2,060.3	1,817.0	1,853.9	2,489.8	3,482.5	3,312.9	2,807.9
CERTIFIED PAYMENTS	26,599.3	28,299.8	19,740.0	26,001.0	7,403.5	3,199.3	3,360.4	5,776.9	6,295.5	6,281.7	6,554.9	6,868.8
Public	13,648.0	14,526.3	10,113.4	12,996.1	4,294.1	1,504.9	1,542.8	2,771.6	3,302.6	3,373.2	3,130.1	3,190.3
Private	12,951.3	13,773.5	9,626.7	13,004.9	3,109.4	1,694.3	1,817.6	3,005.3	2,992.9	2,908.5	3,424.9	3,678.5
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
CONTRACTS AWARDED	23.1	9.8	-37.2	42.2	-24.3	-20.5	-63.1	-35.4	-8.5	57.3	130.0	29.1
Public	15.5	4.0	-36.0	46.6	-4.2	3.1	-73.3	-38.2	2.9	50.9	180.0	16.6
Private	36.5	18.5	-38.8	36.3	-38.2	-43.7	-41.7	-29.6	-20.8	69.0	82.3	51.5
CERTIFIED PAYMENTS	-4.7	6.4	-30.2	31.7	4.5	-52.4	-51.5	-23.5	-15.0	96.3	95.1	18.9
Public	-7.8	6.4	-30.4	28.5	10.1	-55.1	-55.6	-27.1	-23.1	124.1	102.9	15.1
Private	-1.3	6.3	-30.1	35.1	-2.4	-49.8	-47.4	-19.9	-3.7	71.7	88.4	22.4

Source: Building and Construction Authority

RETAIL SALES INDEX [TABLE A10.1]

	Weights ¹					2020				2021			
		2018	2019	2020	2021p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
2017=100													
TOTAL AT CURRENT PRICES	10,000	99.2	96.4	81.7	90.7	89.5	56.3	86.0	94.9	90.5	85.0	87.2	100.1
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	8,193	101.1	99.8	86.2	95.3	93.7	63.3	88.2	99.8	94.0	87.8	91.4	107.9
Department Stores	620	100.9	97.8	57.0	61.4	75.7	17.0	59.5	75.9	61.4	50.0	56.3	77.7
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	1,443	98.8	99.5	130.3	127.6	123.9	152.1	122.8	122.4	125.3	127.3	128.1	129.5
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	423	99.5	100.2	104.7	98.1	104.2	110.4	102.7	101.5	100.8	98.0	97.2	96.2
Food & Alcohol	214	103.7	101.3	64.1	64.0	90.8	44.2	58.5	62.9	67.6	58.5	61.2	68.7
Motor Vehicles	1,807	91.0	81.0	61.0	70.1	70.6	24.9	76.0	72.5	74.9	72.3	68.5	64.6
Petrol Service Stations	431	108.1	106.3	84.5	107.5	100.4	56.1	87.0	94.8	103.9	102.3	109.9	114.1
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	619	104.9	106.3	76.6	77.0	95.8	58.4	74.0	78.2	74.2	70.5	75.3	88.1
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	975	102.9	106.0	66.4	80.9	85.5	21.4	70.3	88.4	85.0	67.4	71.7	99.3
Furniture & Household Equipment	753	103.4	94.4	91.9	108.3	89.8	56.7	102.6	118.6	102.8	102.5	102.3	125.7
Recreational Goods	145	100.0	98.3	86.5	100.7	83.8	41.0	100.5	120.8	98.0	91.8	95.1	117.8
Watches & Jewellery	904	100.3	99.4	67.6	95.5	78.8	19.3	79.7	92.6	96.9	82.3	87.9	114.8
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	549	91.8	89.3	92.7	113.1	79.6	73.3	86.5	131.7	95.9	95.4	106.4	154.8
Optical Goods & Books	294	97.4	94.6	72.3	74.6	80.4	35.1	74.1	99.7	77.2	65.7	66.4	89.0
Others	823	102.8	100.6	74.7	77.6	90.0	41.8	81.9	85.2	79.7	73.9	75.8	81.0
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL AT CURRENT PRICES	10,000	-0.8	-2.8	-15.3	11.1	-9.6	-40.0	-8.3	-4.3	1.1	50.9	1.5	5.5
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	8,193	1.1	-1.2	-13.6	10.5	-6.8	-33.7	-9.6	-5.7	0.3	38.8	3.6	8.1
Department Stores	620	0.9	-3.1	-41.7	7.6	-24.0	-81.3	-36.6	-29.0	-18.8	194.5	-5.4	2.4
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	1,443	-1.2	0.6	31.0	-2.1	19.9	58.3	23.4	23.9	1.1	-16.3	4.3	5.8
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	423	-0.5	0.6	4.5	-6.3	2.3	11.7	2.1	2.0	-3.2	-11.2	-5.3	-5.1
Food & Alcohol	214	3.7	-2.3	-36.7	-0.1	-19.9	-51.8	-41.3	-37.4	-25.5	32.2	4.7	9.3
Motor Vehicles	1,807	-9.0	-11.0	-24.7	14.9	-23.3	-71.2	-1.0	5.4	6.1	190.2	-9.9	-10.9
Petrol Service Stations	431	8.1	-1.6	-20.5	27.2	-3.6	-47.8	-19.8	-10.1	3.5	82.5	26.3	20.3
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	619	4.9	1.3	-27.9	0.6	-10.1	-42.1	-30.0	-30.1	-22.5	20.7	1.7	12.6
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	975	2.9	2.9	-37.3	21.8	-22.6	-78.3	-28.9	-23.9	-0.6	214.5	2.0	12.4
Furniture & Household Equipment	753	3.4	-8.6	-2.7	17.9	-5.1	-40.4	14.4	20.6	14.5	80.9	-0.3	6.0
Recreational Goods	145	0.0	-1.7	-12.0	16.4	-10.5	-56.8	4.9	11.1	17.0	123.8	-5.3	-2.5
Watches & Jewellery	904	0.3	-0.9	-32.0	41.3	-20.0	-80.1	-16.0	-13.6	23.0	327.1	10.3	24.0
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	549	-8.2	-2.8	3.9	21.9	-1.7	-0.3	0.2	13.1	20.5	30.1	23.0	17.6
Optical Goods & Books	294	-2.6	-2.9	-23.5	3.1	-12.1	-59.9	-18.4	-8.2	-4.1	87.3	-10.4	-10.7
Others	823	2.8	-2.2	-25.7	3.9	-9.1	-58.0	-19.3	-16.6	-11.4	76.7	-7.4	-5.0

¹ The weights are used in the computation of the indices from 2017 onwards.

RETAIL SALES INDEX - Cont'd [TABLE A10.1]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
2017=100												
TOTAL IN CHAINED VOLUME TERMS	98.9	95.7	80.5	89.2	88.1	55.1	84.9	94.0	89.0	83.5	85.8	98.5
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	100.6	99.2	84.9	94.1	92.1	61.7	87.0	98.9	92.6	86.7	90.1	107.0
Department Stores	100.4	98.0	58.8	65.1	76.2	17.6	62.1	79.4	64.2	53.1	60.2	82.8
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	97.4	97.1	126.4	123.5	120.5	147.1	119.0	118.9	121.4	123.7	124.2	124.7
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	97.5	97.4	100.1	93.4	101.1	104.5	97.8	96.9	96.3	93.4	92.5	91.2
Food & Alcohol	102.1	99.0	61.5	60.5	87.7	42.2	55.8	60.2	64.2	55.6	57.7	64.4
Motor Vehicles	91.3	79.5	60.1	66.6	69.3	25.0	75.1	71.1	72.2	69.0	65.7	59.6
Petrol Service Stations	101.3	99.6	85.1	92.2	93.7	58.2	90.8	97.8	96.8	88.7	91.4	92.1
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	105.1	107.0	78.0	79.9	96.5	59.4	75.7	80.4	76.4	73.1	78.4	91.7
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	101.8	106.0	69.4	89.2	86.8	22.3	74.6	93.7	91.2	74.4	80.3	111.0
Furniture & Household Equipment	103.3	96.4	94.8	109.7	92.7	59.0	105.2	122.1	105.4	104.7	103.2	125.5
Recreational Goods	100.3	99.1	89.2	107.9	85.8	42.2	104.1	124.9	103.3	98.4	101.3	128.7
Watches & Jewellery	101.3	96.0	58.3	82.4	70.9	16.7	67.2	78.3	82.9	71.5	75.9	99.4
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	96.4	94.5	97.3	122.2	83.0	77.0	90.4	138.8	101.4	103.8	115.8	167.8
Optical Goods & Books	97.3	94.8	72.0	74.0	80.5	35.0	73.5	98.9	76.6	65.3	65.7	88.4
Others	102.2	99.9	74.6	79.2	89.6	41.9	81.7	85.2	80.5	75.4	78.1	82.8
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL IN CHAINED VOLUME TERMS	-1.1	-3.3	-15.8	10.7	-10.5	-40.6	-8.7	-4.5	1.0	51.6	1.0	4.8
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	0.6	-1.4	-14.3	10.8	-7.9	-34.9	-10.1	-5.8	0.5	40.6	3.5	8.2
Department Stores	0.4	-2.4	-40.0	10.6	-22.8	-80.6	-34.5	-26.3	-15.8	202.1	-3.1	4.3
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	-2.6	-0.4	30.2	-2.3	19.2	56.5	22.5	23.7	0.7	-15.9	4.4	4.9
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	-2.5	-0.2	2.8	-6.7	2.1	8.5	0.0	0.5	-4.7	-10.6	-5.4	-6.0
Food & Alcohol	2.1	-3.0	-37.9	-1.6	-20.7	-53.1	-42.8	-38.6	-26.8	31.6	3.5	7.0
Motor Vehicles	-8.7	-13.0	-24.4	10.8	-23.7	-70.3	-0.1	4.7	4.2	176.5	-12.6	-16.2
Petrol Service Stations	1.3	-1.7	-14.5	8.3	-6.6	-41.5	-10.7	1.1	3.3	52.4	0.6	-5.9
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	5.1	1.8	-27.1	2.4	-9.5	-41.5	-29.0	-29.0	-20.9	23.1	3.6	14.0
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	1.8	4.2	-34.6	28.6	-19.8	-77.3	-25.6	-19.9	5.1	233.1	7.5	18.4
Furniture & Household Equipment	3.3	-6.7	-1.7	15.8	-3.4	-38.8	14.7	20.4	13.7	77.4	-1.8	2.8
Recreational Goods	0.3	-1.2	-9.9	20.9	-8.8	-55.6	7.6	13.0	20.4	133.1	-2.6	3.0
Watches & Jewellery	1.3	-5.2	-39.2	41.4	-27.8	-82.6	-24.5	-22.0	16.8	327.7	13.0	27.0
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	-3.6	-2.0	3.0	25.6	-2.9	-0.9	-2.5	13.7	22.2	34.8	28.1	20.9
Optical Goods & Books	-2.7	-2.6	-24.1	2.8	-11.9	-60.1	-19.2	-9.3	-5.0	86.8	-10.5	-10.7
Others	2.2	-2.2	-25.3	6.2	-8.2	-57.7	-19.3	-16.2	-10.2	80.2	-4.4	-2.9

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

VISITOR ARRIVALS BY INBOUND TOURISM MARKETS [TABLE A11.1]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Thousand											
TOTAL	18,508.3	19,116.0	2,742.4	330.0	2,661.1	3.8	25.3	52.3	68.7	50.0	53.4	157.9
Asia												
Southeast Asia	6,521.0	6,624.3	896.8	89.1	864.0	2.2	8.9	21.7	19.8	13.3	6.7	49.4
Japan	829.7	884.3	125.9	5.9	122.3	0.2	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.8
Hong Kong SAR	473.1	488.5	59.0	5.4	56.8	0.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	2.0	1.8
India	1,442.3	1,418.0	175.5	54.4	170.4	0.3	1.6	3.2	11.4	3.8	1.1	38.1
Mainland China	3,417.6	3,627.1	357.3	88.2	336.8	0.2	5.5	14.8	20.0	23.4	30.5	14.3
Taiwan	422.9	425.6	61.9	3.4	60.9	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.0
Republic of Korea	629.5	645.8	89.5	7.1	87.7	0.1	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.5	1.1	4.3
Other Countries	496.3	495.3	67.8	22.4	65.9	0.1	0.6	1.1	6.2	2.3	1.0	12.9
Australia & New Zealand												
Australia	1,107.2	1,143.3	206.2	10.0	204.2	0.1	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.9	7.4
New Zealand	137.7	153.0	23.8	0.6	23.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Europe												
United Kingdom	589.0	607.8	133.4	8.5	131.7	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.0	6.7
Germany	356.8	380.8	95.6	5.4	94.8	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.1	3.7
Netherlands	98.3	99.5	17.9	2.0	17.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.4
France	204.8	212.8	41.6	4.2	40.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.8	2.4
Italy	102.0	102.7	19.7	1.2	19.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.7
Other Countries	712.4	729.2	181.0	7.6	178.5	0.2	1.1	1.2	1.7	0.8	1.5	3.7
America												
United States	643.3	729.4	123.2	11.0	120.6	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.0	2.2	6.4
Canada	129.5	138.6	26.9	1.7	26.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.1
Other Countries	88.9	94.7	21.1	1.0	20.8	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Africa	83.8	91.0	14.4	0.6	14.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Others & Not Stated	22.2	24.1	4.1	0.2	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Notes: 1 Figures excluded Malaysian arrivals by land.

2 "Southeast Asia" refers to the countries Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Philippines, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand and Vietnam.

Source: Singapore Tourism Board and
Immigration & Checkpoints Authority

VISITOR ARRIVALS BY INBOUND TOURISM MARKETS - Cont'd [TABLE A11.1]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL	6.2	3.3	-85.7	-88.0	-43.2	-99.9	-99.5	-98.9	-97.4	1,214.3	111.4	201.8
Asia												
Southeast Asia	4.8	1.6	-86.5	-90.1	-41.5	-99.9	-99.5	-98.8	-97.7	511.0	-25.1	127.9
Japan	4.6	6.6	-85.8	-95.3	-44.5	-99.9	-99.5	-99.1	-98.8	524.5	-0.8	-10.1
Hong Kong SAR	1.6	3.3	-87.9	-90.8	-45.0	-99.9	-99.3	-99.1	-98.6	933.7	109.2	58.0
India	13.4	-1.7	-87.6	-69.0	-43.2	-99.9	-99.5	-99.1	-93.3	1,192.2	-31.4	1,097.9
Mainland China	5.9	6.1	-90.1	-75.3	-64.9	-100.0	-99.5	-98.1	-94.1	14,634.0	450.6	-3.6
Taiwan	6.9	0.6	-85.5	-94.5	-45.6	-100.0	-99.7	-99.4	-98.6	1,172.5	174.2	93.0
Republic of Korea	-0.3	2.6	-86.1	-92.1	-51.9	-99.9	-99.5	-99.4	-98.6	729.2	37.4	329.1
Other Countries	1.6	-0.2	-86.3	-66.9	-38.7	-99.9	-99.5	-99.1	-90.6	3,143.7	60.2	1,025.4
Australia & New Zealand												
Australia	2.3	3.3	-82.0	-95.1	-22.3	-100.0	-99.8	-99.5	-99.5	696.5	92.0	378.6
New Zealand	4.9	11.1	-84.5	-97.5	-16.0	-100.0	-99.8	-99.4	-99.5	2,480.0	94.1	-29.5
Europe												
United Kingdom	13.5	3.2	-78.1	-93.6	-30.1	-99.9	-99.5	-99.5	-99.7	192.9	36.2	785.3
Germany	4.2	6.7	-74.9	-94.3	-28.8	-100.0	-99.6	-99.6	-99.5	660.7	271.6	799.3
Netherlands	13.1	1.1	-82.0	-89.0	-27.0	-99.9	-99.6	-98.9	-98.5	1,230.0	60.2	460.7
France	16.7	3.9	-80.4	-89.9	-28.9	-99.9	-99.2	-98.9	-98.1	910.7	46.3	382.4
Italy	26.8	0.7	-80.8	-93.8	-31.2	-99.9	-99.7	-99.3	-98.3	645.5	30.0	302.5
Other Countries	9.6	2.4	-75.2	-95.8	-18.9	-99.8	-99.4	-99.4	-99.1	255.1	30.8	218.4
America												
United States	13.8	13.4	-83.1	-91.1	-36.1	-99.9	-99.4	-99.3	-98.9	478.0	94.0	382.6
Canada	23.1	7.0	-80.6	-93.7	-40.6	-100.0	-99.5	-99.5	-99.1	810.0	98.5	507.2
Other Countries	1.0	6.5	-77.7	-95.5	-22.9	-99.9	-99.3	-99.3	-99.0	823.5	51.0	120.2
Africa	9.2	8.5	-84.2	-96.2	-20.3	-99.9	-99.5	-99.5	-99.2	569.2	11.3	49.7
Others & Not Stated	-1.1	8.7	-83.2	-95.4	-23.1	-99.9	-99.8	-99.7	-99.4	242.9	377.8	470.6

Notes: 1 Figures excluded Malaysian arrivals by land.

2 "Southeast Asia" refers to the countries Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Philippines, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Thailand and Vietnam.

Source: Singapore Tourism Board and Immigration & Checkpoints Authority

HOTEL STATISTICS [TABLE A11.2]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021p	I	II	III	IVp	I	II	III	IVp
Average Occupancy Rate (%)	86.1	86.9	57.4	56.2	58.2	50.3	64.9	58.3	47.0	52.4	58.3	70.9
Average Room Rate (\$)	218.5	220.8	154.1	158.6	215.4	73.7	110.8	161.4	148.3	143.7	152.1	186.5
Hotel Room Revenue (\$ Million)	3,998.1	4,196.3	1,238.5	978.6	679.9	128.3	167.1	263.3	221.1	219.8	219.7	318.0
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
Average Occupancy Rate ¹	1.3	0.8	-29.5	-1.2	-27.6	-34.2	-26.3	-27.9	-11.2	2.1	-6.6	12.6
Average Room Rate	0.7	1.1	-30.2	2.9	-1.3	-65.0	-51.0	-29.0	-31.2	95.0	37.3	15.6
Hotel Room Revenue	7.5	5.0	-70.5	-21.0	-31.7	-86.5	-85.3	-76.3	-67.5	71.3	31.5	20.8

¹ Refer to percentage point change.

Source: Singapore Tourism Board

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS [TABLE A12.1]

					2020				2021			
	2018	2019	2020	2021p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Total Sea Cargo Handled (Million Tonnes)	630.1	626.5	590.7	599.6	152.2	140.4	148.4	149.8	151.2	150.4	148.5	149.6
General & Bulk Cargo	408.6	407.1	396.4	408.0	101.5	92.0	99.1	103.8	102.7	102.8	100.8	101.7
Oil-in-Bulk	221.5	219.4	194.3	191.6	50.6	48.4	49.2	46.0	48.5	47.6	47.7	47.9
Total Container Throughput ('000 TEUs)	36,599.3	37,195.6	36,870.9	37,467.6	9,279.2	8,557.9	9,398.7	9,635.2	9,308.2	9,422.7	9,423.2	9,313.6
Sea Passenger Handled ('000)	7,142.0	7,786.8	1,183.9	18.0	1,167.7	3.0	4.3	8.9	5.7	3.9	1.9	6.5
Vessel Arrivals ¹ (Million Gross Tons)	2,792.0	2,854.7	2,902.6	2,813.8	749.9	681.0	736.5	735.2	736.9	709.5	676.5	690.9
Total Air Cargo Handled ('000 Tonnes) ²	2,154.9	2,014.1	1,544.1	1,946.7	453.1	310.6	363.6	416.8	427.3	475.8	500.3	543.3
Discharged	1,164.8	1,083.7	824.6	1,011.8	246.7	167.7	190.7	219.4	222.8	248.2	262.2	278.7
Loaded	990.1	930.4	719.5	934.9	206.4	142.9	172.8	197.4	204.5	227.6	238.2	264.6
Air Passenger Handled ('000) ^{2,3}	64,889.7	67,601.0	11,634.9	3,029.3	10,918.8	95.7	260.1	360.3	427.6	516.6	628.0	1,457.0
Aircraft Landings (Number) ²	193,000	191,164	62,721	54,387	37,980	6,547	8,212	9,982	11,144	12,825	14,046	16,372
Postal Articles Handled (Mil)	1,598.5	1,395.2	1,114.4	1,020.6	294.9	248.0	291.3	280.2	269.4	245.3	242.5	263.5
Fixed Line Subscriptions ⁴ ('000)	1,966.6	1,905.8	1,891.6	na	1,912.2	1,899.5	1,898.2	1,891.6	1,891.0	1,887.9	1,889.9	na
Mobile Subscriptions ⁴ ('000)	8,389.5	9,076.6	8,427.9	na	9,146.3	8,867.3	8,639.2	8,427.9	8,444.8	8,599.7	8,660.5	na
Broadband Internet Subscriptions ⁴ ('000)	11,855.5	12,308.6	11,366.9	na	11,972.0	11,277.8	11,492.3	11,366.9	11,408.2	11,565.4	12,122.4	na
Total International Telephone Call Minutes (Mil)	22,920.0	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
Total Sea Cargo Handled	0.4	-0.6	-5.7	1.5	0.2	-14.1	-3.0	-5.3	-0.6	7.1	0.1	-0.1
General & Bulk Cargo	3.5	-0.4	-2.6	2.9	3.1	-8.6	-3.8	-1.1	1.2	11.8	1.7	-2.0
Oil-in-Bulk	-4.9	-0.9	-11.4	-1.4	-5.2	-23.1	-1.2	-13.5	-4.3	-1.7	-3.2	4.0
Total Container Throughput	8.7	1.6	-0.9	1.6	4.2	-6.2	-0.7	-0.7	0.3	10.1	0.3	-3.3
Sea Passenger Handled	2.0	9.0	-84.8	-98.5	-35.5	-99.8	-99.8	-99.6	-99.5	30.8	-55.9	-27.0
Vessel Arrivals ¹	-0.3	2.2	1.7	-3.1	8.3	-1.2	2.3	-2.4	-1.7	4.2	-8.1	-6.0
Total Air Cargo Handled ²	1.4	-6.5	-23.3	26.1	-8.0	-36.6	-28.6	-20.1	-5.7	53.2	37.6	30.3
Discharged	0.8	-7.0	-23.9	22.7	-7.7	-35.1	-30.7	-22.4	-9.7	48.0	37.4	27.0
Loaded	2.1	-6.0	-22.7	29.9	-8.4	-38.3	-26.2	-17.5	-0.9	59.3	37.8	34.0
Air Passenger Handled ^{2,3}	5.4	4.2	-82.8	-74.0	-32.9	-99.4	-98.5	-98.0	-96.1	440.0	141.4	304.4
Aircraft Landings ²	3.4	-1.0	-67.2	-13.3	-20.0	-86.1	-82.9	-79.4	-70.7	95.9	71.0	64.0
Postal Articles Handled	-7.1	-12.7	-20.1	-8.4	-19.1	-27.4	-13.4	-20.5	-8.6	-1.1	-16.8	-6.0
Fixed Line Subscriptions ⁴	-0.8	-3.1	-0.7	na	-4.4	-1.1	-0.3	-0.7	-1.1	-0.6	-0.4	na
Mobile Subscriptions ⁴	-0.9	8.2	-7.1	na	6.7	1.0	-3.5	-7.1	-7.7	-3.0	0.2	na
Broadband Internet Subscriptions ⁴	-9.3	3.8	-7.7	na	0.9	-6.5	-6.2	-7.7	-4.7	2.6	5.5	na
Total International Telephone Call Minutes	7.9	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

¹ Include all sea-going vessels & regional ferries above 75 GT.

² Refers to Changi Airport only.

³ Exclude transit passengers who continued their journey on the same flight.

⁴ At end of period.

Source: Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore

Singapore Cruise Centre Pte Ltd

Civil Aviation Authority of Singapore

Singapore Post Ltd

Info-Communications Media Development Authority of Singapore