

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY [TABLE A1.1]

GDP AT CURRENT PRICES					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
GDP AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES	440,218.2	472,079.1	503,395.2	507,567.7	120,635.1	123,701.7	127,699.0	131,359.4	125,745.4	125,250.6	127,910.5	128,661.2	122,900.3
Goods Producing Industries	102,687.8	110,376.3	127,298.9	124,462.1	28,285.4	30,799.7	33,733.7	34,480.1	31,413.5	30,958.9	32,894.3	29,195.4	30,796.1
Manufacturing	77,271.6	87,009.8	104,411.4	100,511.2	22,562.7	25,174.0	28,045.9	28,628.8	25,482.6	25,134.5	26,921.0	22,973.1	24,968.5
Construction	19,669.4	17,749.2	17,007.2	17,789.3	4,330.7	4,104.1	4,182.4	4,390.0	4,461.1	4,269.5	4,399.2	4,659.5	4,328.9
Utilities	5,607.6	5,477.1	5,737.3	6,011.0	1,358.9	1,487.7	1,467.3	1,423.4	1,434.8	1,520.0	1,532.2	1,524.0	1,463.3
Other Goods Industries ¹	139.2	140.2	143.0	150.6	33.1	33.9	38.1	37.9	35.0	34.9	41.9	38.8	35.4
Services Producing Industries	293,423.6	315,435.9	331,841.5	338,841.2	81,222.4	81,077.6	83,171.9	86,369.6	83,690.9	83,036.4	83,959.8	88,154.1	81,170.5
Wholesale & Retail Trade	74,220.2	81,543.4	86,520.7	83,178.5	20,015.2	21,491.9	22,391.6	22,622.0	19,861.6	20,624.8	20,833.8	21,858.3	18,061.4
Transportation & Storage	27,614.1	31,578.4	30,633.1	32,141.9	7,360.6	7,381.0	7,750.0	8,141.5	7,570.2	7,958.1	7,993.8	8,619.8	7,019.0
Accommodation & Food Services	9,229.0	9,445.1	9,866.4	10,237.1	2,417.4	2,389.4	2,543.4	2,516.2	2,491.7	2,446.2	2,654.3	2,644.9	1,974.0
Information & Communications	17,267.0	18,610.8	19,823.0	20,763.0	4,741.1	5,021.9	4,893.7	5,166.3	5,000.1	5,248.9	5,085.2	5,428.8	5,223.3
Finance & Insurance	51,658.9	56,921.0	62,202.0	66,720.7	15,259.7	15,425.1	15,529.1	15,988.1	16,395.2	16,595.1	16,478.3	17,252.1	17,726.5
Business Services	65,796.5	66,796.4	69,823.3	71,476.1	17,113.1	17,374.1	17,406.0	17,930.1	17,609.6	17,689.3	17,727.0	18,450.2	17,023.0
Other Services Industries	47,637.9	50,540.8	52,973.0	54,323.9	14,315.3	11,994.2	12,658.1	14,005.4	14,762.5	12,474.0	13,187.4	13,900.0	14,143.3
Ownership of Dwellings	17,589.4	17,436.3	17,750.4	18,362.4	4,351.6	4,421.5	4,466.4	4,510.9	4,461.2	4,562.3	4,644.0	4,694.9	4,571.1
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	413,700.8	443,248.5	476,890.8	481,665.7	113,859.4	116,298.8	121,372.0	125,360.6	119,565.6	118,557.6	121,498.1	122,044.4	116,537.7
Add: Taxes on Products	26,517.4	28,830.6	26,504.4	25,902.0	6,775.7	7,402.9	6,327.0	5,998.8	6,179.8	6,693.0	6,412.4	6,616.8	6,362.6
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
GDP AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES	4.0	7.2	6.6	0.8	4.3	8.1	9.4	4.9	4.2	1.3	0.2	-2.1	-2.3
Goods Producing Industries	-0.3	7.5	15.3	-2.2	5.8	16.5	22.3	16.4	11.1	0.5	-2.5	-15.3	-2.0
Manufacturing	0.9	12.6	20.0	-3.7	8.4	21.7	28.4	20.9	12.9	-0.2	-4.0	-19.8	-2.0
Construction	-3.7	-9.8	-4.2	4.6	-6.0	-5.1	-3.2	-2.3	3.0	4.0	5.2	6.1	-3.0
Utilities	-3.6	-2.3	4.8	4.8	6.5	6.7	5.4	0.6	5.6	2.2	4.4	7.1	2.0
Other Goods Industries ¹	0.8	0.7	2.0	5.3	-2.9	2.7	-2.1	10.8	5.7	2.9	10.0	2.4	1.1
Services Producing Industries	5.5	7.5	5.2	2.1	4.6	5.7	7.0	3.6	3.0	2.4	0.9	2.1	-3.0
Wholesale & Retail Trade	13.2	9.9	6.1	-3.9	0.4	9.5	13.3	1.8	-0.8	-4.0	-7.0	-3.4	-9.1
Transportation & Storage	-8.0	14.4	-3.0	4.9	0.2	-7.2	-2.8	-2.0	2.8	7.8	3.1	5.9	-7.3
Accommodation & Food Services	5.3	2.3	4.5	3.8	2.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	3.1	2.4	4.4	5.1	-20.8
Information & Communications	9.4	7.8	6.5	4.7	2.7	7.1	6.6	9.6	5.5	4.5	3.9	5.1	4.5
Finance & Insurance	3.6	10.2	9.3	7.3	11.8	9.8	8.8	6.9	7.4	7.6	6.1	7.9	8.1
Business Services	4.2	1.5	4.5	2.4	5.6	4.7	4.8	3.2	2.9	1.8	1.8	2.9	-3.3
Other Services Industries	5.9	6.1	4.8	2.6	5.7	4.3	4.8	4.3	3.1	4.0	4.2	-0.8	-4.2
Ownership of Dwellings	-2.8	-0.9	1.8	3.4	0.7	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.5	3.2	4.0	4.1	2.5
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	3.6	7.1	7.6	1.0	4.7	8.2	10.7	6.8	5.0	1.9	0.1	-2.6	-2.5
Add: Taxes on Products	9.3	8.7	-8.1	-2.3	-3.1	5.8	-10.0	-23.3	-8.8	-9.6	1.3	10.3	3.0

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY - Cont'd [TABLE A1.1]

GDP IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	437,178.4	456,137.1	471,819.6	475,279.5	115,601.0	117,985.4	118,863.5	119,369.7	116,787.4	118,256.6	119,660.2	120,575.3	116,001.7
Goods Producing Industries	105,688.3	112,845.1	118,418.8	117,499.6	28,723.9	29,783.2	30,056.8	29,854.9	28,790.5	29,211.5	30,021.6	29,476.0	30,154.8
Manufacturing	79,432.7	87,698.7	93,862.6	92,508.0	22,533.8	23,764.5	23,965.6	23,598.7	22,544.7	23,112.3	23,789.6	23,061.4	24,031.3
Construction	20,199.4	19,101.0	18,433.5	18,951.4	4,727.0	4,453.7	4,525.7	4,727.1	4,794.4	4,557.4	4,667.0	4,932.6	4,604.9
Utilities	5,915.8	5,898.0	5,851.3	5,885.6	1,414.5	1,487.2	1,485.7	1,463.9	1,440.7	1,480.6	1,491.4	1,472.9	1,442.2
Other Goods Industries ¹	140.4	139.2	139.1	146.2	32.4	34.0	36.5	36.2	34.1	34.8	40.3	37.0	34.8
Services Producing Industries	285,155.6	294,683.8	304,595.0	307,962.7	74,717.8	75,887.2	76,741.0	77,249.0	75,474.3	76,685.4	77,356.9	78,446.1	73,672.2
Wholesale & Retail Trade	66,021.6	66,977.8	68,858.0	66,858.5	16,566.4	17,117.6	17,361.8	17,812.2	16,124.8	16,493.6	16,759.0	17,481.1	15,193.3
Transportation & Storage	30,545.2	32,092.4	32,079.6	32,347.4	7,912.6	7,972.6	8,085.3	8,109.1	7,946.7	8,140.3	8,088.0	8,172.4	7,304.1
Accommodation & Food Services	9,112.4	9,246.0	9,528.2	9,708.4	2,343.3	2,323.7	2,443.8	2,417.4	2,389.8	2,351.1	2,489.6	2,477.9	1,822.2
Information & Communications	16,665.0	17,866.7	19,036.6	19,853.9	4,555.1	4,756.1	4,810.4	4,915.0	4,780.3	4,915.5	5,020.5	5,137.6	4,946.4
Finance & Insurance	50,435.5	53,766.9	57,636.9	59,987.1	14,202.4	14,380.2	14,447.6	14,606.7	14,636.8	15,117.0	15,045.6	15,187.7	15,802.8
Business Services	65,739.5	66,825.0	68,429.4	69,402.1	16,727.3	17,189.0	17,313.7	17,199.4	17,032.6	17,368.3	17,509.0	17,492.2	16,464.5
Other Services Industries	46,636.4	48,057.5	49,127.4	50,387.8	12,485.3	12,183.2	12,307.4	12,151.5	12,750.1	12,480.9	12,600.3	12,556.5	12,310.3
Ownership of Dwellings	18,944.8	19,805.9	20,754.5	21,647.0	5,107.8	5,169.5	5,214.9	5,262.3	5,358.3	5,393.0	5,432.5	5,463.2	5,489.9
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	409,788.7	427,180.2	443,463.8	446,666.3	108,490.8	110,748.2	111,925.4	112,299.4	109,503.7	111,179.0	112,700.6	113,283.0	109,108.2
Add: Taxes on Products	27,389.7	28,973.1	28,304.4	28,568.8	7,104.5	7,230.6	6,916.4	7,052.9	7,310.3	7,060.3	6,912.2	7,286.0	6,865.6
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	3.2	4.3	3.4	0.7	4.8	4.9	3.0	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.7	1.0	-0.7
Goods Producing Industries	2.6	6.8	4.9	-0.8	7.0	7.8	2.3	3.0	0.2	-1.9	-0.1	-1.3	4.7
Manufacturing	3.7	10.4	7.0	-1.4	10.0	10.6	3.5	4.6	0.0	-2.7	-0.7	-2.3	6.6
Construction	-1.1	-5.4	-3.5	2.8	-3.4	-4.0	-3.3	-3.4	1.4	2.3	3.1	4.3	-4.0
Utilities	1.7	-0.3	-0.8	0.6	-1.6	0.9	-1.4	-1.1	1.9	-0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1
Other Goods Industries ¹	1.7	-0.9	-0.1	5.1	-4.1	2.1	-5.2	7.7	5.2	2.4	10.4	2.2	2.1
Services Producing Industries	2.5	3.3	3.4	1.1	4.6	4.0	3.6	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.5	-2.4
Wholesale & Retail Trade	0.7	1.4	2.8	-2.9	2.8	5.3	4.6	-1.1	-2.7	-3.6	-3.5	-1.9	-5.8
Transportation & Storage	1.8	5.1	0.0	0.8	1.3	-0.2	0.0	-1.2	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.8	-8.1
Accommodation & Food Services	4.0	1.5	3.1	1.9	0.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	2.0	1.2	1.9	2.5	-23.8
Information & Communications	5.6	7.2	6.5	4.3	4.2	5.9	6.9	9.1	4.9	3.4	4.4	4.5	3.5
Finance & Insurance	1.1	6.6	7.2	4.1	11.5	7.9	5.5	4.3	3.1	5.1	4.1	4.0	8.0
Business Services	4.1	1.7	2.4	1.4	3.9	2.4	2.4	0.9	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.7	-3.3
Other Services Industries	3.7	3.0	2.2	2.6	3.8	1.7	2.5	0.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	3.3	-3.4
Ownership of Dwellings	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.2	3.8	2.5
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	2.7	4.2	3.8	0.7	5.2	5.0	3.3	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.9	-0.4
Add: Taxes on Products	12.9	5.8	-2.3	0.9	-0.5	4.6	-1.4	-10.8	2.9	-2.4	-0.1	3.3	-6.1

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

2. Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED [TABLE A1.2]

GDP IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS	2017				2018				2019				2020
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Million Dollars												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	112,129.3	112,447.9	114,978.5	116,539.8	117,485.5	118,098.8	118,328.7	117,949.6	118,627.3	118,397.5	119,051.8	119,230.4	117,792.1
Goods Producing Industries	27,474.1	27,602.9	29,009.3	28,724.4	29,395.9	29,793.3	29,594.2	29,630.0	29,462.5	29,245.1	29,529.1	29,254.8	30,869.1
Manufacturing	21,064.1	21,379.7	22,788.1	22,414.2	23,209.7	23,666.0	23,493.8	23,469.4	23,257.3	23,017.0	23,285.9	22,933.0	24,822.6
Construction	4,844.3	4,737.7	4,725.9	4,793.0	4,654.5	4,576.3	4,586.7	4,615.5	4,703.6	4,700.5	4,740.6	4,802.0	4,515.3
Utilities	1,486.4	1,456.5	1,480.8	1,475.8	1,461.2	1,470.5	1,460.1	1,460.0	1,487.4	1,463.8	1,465.9	1,469.7	1,488.4
Other Goods Industries ¹	34.1	34.1	36.9	33.7	33.1	35.0	34.5	36.2	35.1	36.0	37.8	37.1	36.0
Services Producing Industries	72,584.5	73,119.4	73,775.2	75,176.0	75,883.4	76,052.2	76,429.2	76,254.6	76,609.7	76,845.2	77,053.3	77,466.9	74,755.4
Wholesale & Retail Trade	16,847.6	16,500.5	16,514.0	17,109.1	17,297.9	17,380.9	17,275.3	16,944.8	16,817.3	16,732.2	16,677.3	16,652.8	15,840.4
Transportation & Storage	7,911.7	7,975.8	8,051.0	8,140.8	8,023.0	7,957.8	8,057.6	8,037.6	8,062.6	8,123.1	8,060.3	8,101.2	7,412.9
Accommodation & Food Services	2,321.0	2,292.6	2,308.5	2,321.2	2,344.9	2,381.2	2,394.0	2,406.8	2,392.6	2,409.3	2,439.3	2,465.3	1,825.3
Information & Communications	4,407.5	4,403.9	4,499.3	4,535.0	4,602.6	4,696.6	4,803.0	4,911.1	4,844.8	4,878.0	5,004.7	5,112.2	5,021.3
Finance & Insurance	12,734.0	13,332.1	13,694.1	14,006.7	14,202.4	14,380.2	14,447.6	14,606.7	14,636.8	15,117.0	15,045.6	15,187.7	15,802.8
Business Services	16,472.5	16,716.2	16,733.8	16,932.9	17,064.8	17,117.3	17,145.5	17,127.1	17,343.9	17,291.5	17,342.9	17,438.1	16,744.0
Other Services Industries	11,884.7	12,000.7	12,006.3	12,176.7	12,316.0	12,215.7	12,311.2	12,294.5	12,558.2	12,520.0	12,609.9	12,706.7	12,115.8
Ownership of Dwellings	4,881.0	4,921.2	4,967.0	5,036.7	5,107.8	5,169.5	5,214.9	5,262.3	5,358.3	5,393.0	5,432.5	5,463.2	5,489.9
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	104,880.2	105,605.2	107,741.8	108,904.1	110,293.0	110,913.5	111,170.6	111,111.6	111,284.2	111,353.8	111,893.8	112,139.2	110,868.8
Add: Taxes on Products	7,198.3	6,896.6	7,179.7	7,695.4	7,126.7	7,236.7	7,091.0	6,872.8	7,303.9	7,070.5	7,094.2	7,111.6	6,846.0
	Annualised Percentage Change Over Preceding Quarter												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	2.3	1.1	9.3	5.5	3.3	2.1	0.8	-1.3	2.3	-0.8	2.2	0.6	-4.7
Goods Producing Industries	-0.8	1.9	22.0	-3.9	9.7	5.5	-2.6	0.5	-2.2	-2.9	3.9	-3.7	24.0
Manufacturing	-1.9	6.1	29.1	-6.4	15.0	8.1	-2.9	-0.4	-3.6	-4.1	4.8	-5.9	37.3
Construction	-1.1	-8.5	-1.0	5.8	-11.1	-6.6	0.9	2.5	7.9	-0.3	3.5	5.3	-21.8
Utilities	-0.1	-7.8	6.8	-1.3	-3.9	2.6	-2.8	0.0	7.7	-6.2	0.6	1.0	5.2
Other Goods Industries ¹	-12.9	0.0	37.1	-30.4	-6.9	25.0	-5.6	21.2	-11.6	10.7	21.6	-7.2	-11.3
Services Producing Industries	1.1	3.0	3.6	7.8	3.8	0.9	2.0	-0.9	1.9	1.2	1.1	2.2	-13.3
Wholesale & Retail Trade	-6.6	-8.0	0.3	15.2	4.5	1.9	-2.4	-7.4	-3.0	-2.0	-1.3	-0.6	-18.1
Transportation & Storage	7.8	3.3	3.8	4.5	-5.7	-3.2	5.1	-1.0	1.2	3.0	-3.1	2.0	-29.9
Accommodation & Food Services	9.2	-4.8	2.8	2.2	4.1	6.3	2.2	2.2	-2.3	2.8	5.1	4.3	-69.9
Information & Communications	34.0	-0.3	9.0	3.2	6.1	8.4	9.4	9.3	-5.3	2.8	10.8	8.9	-6.9
Finance & Insurance	-4.7	20.2	11.3	9.4	5.7	5.1	1.9	4.5	0.8	13.8	-1.9	3.8	17.2
Business Services	1.0	6.1	0.4	4.8	3.2	1.2	0.7	-0.4	5.2	-1.2	1.2	2.2	-15.0
Other Services Industries	0.6	4.0	0.2	5.8	4.7	-3.2	3.2	-0.5	8.9	-1.2	2.9	3.1	-17.3
Ownership of Dwellings	6.0	3.3	3.8	5.7	5.8	4.9	3.6	3.7	7.5	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.0
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	0.7	2.8	8.3	4.4	5.2	2.3	0.9	-0.2	0.6	0.3	2.0	0.9	-4.5
Add: Taxes on Products	21.6	-15.7	17.5	32.0	-26.4	6.3	-7.8	-11.8	27.6	-12.2	1.3	1.0	-14.1

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

2. Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

PERCENTAGE CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH IN REAL GDP [TABLE A1.3]

GDP IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Per Cent												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	3.2	4.3	3.4	0.7	4.8	4.9	3.0	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.7	1.0	-0.7
Goods Producing Industries	0.6	1.6	1.2	-0.2	1.6	1.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	-0.5	0.0	-0.3	1.2
Manufacturing	0.7	1.8	1.3	-0.3	1.8	1.9	0.7	0.8	0.0	-0.6	-0.1	-0.5	1.3
Construction	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1
Utilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Goods Industries ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Services Producing Industries	1.7	2.2	2.2	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0	-1.6
Wholesale & Retail Trade	0.1	0.2	0.5	-0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	-0.9
Transportation & Storage	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.5
Accommodation & Food Services	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.5
Information & Communications	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Finance & Insurance	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.0
Business Services	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.5
Other Services Industries	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	-0.4
Ownership of Dwellings	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Add: Taxes on Products	0.7	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.7	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.3

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT DEFLATORS BY INDUSTRY [TABLE A1.4]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	2015=100												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	100.7	103.5	106.7	106.8	104.4	104.8	107.4	110.0	107.7	105.9	106.9	106.7	105.9
Goods Producing Industries	97.2	97.8	107.5	105.9	98.5	103.4	112.2	115.5	109.1	106.0	109.6	99.0	102.1
Manufacturing	97.3	99.2	111.2	108.7	100.1	105.9	117.0	121.3	113.0	108.7	113.2	99.6	103.9
Construction	97.4	92.9	92.3	93.9	91.6	92.2	92.4	92.9	93.0	93.7	94.3	94.5	94.0
Utilities	94.8	92.9	98.1	102.1	96.1	100.0	98.8	97.2	99.6	102.7	102.7	103.5	101.5
Other Goods Industries ¹	99.1	100.7	102.8	103.0	102.2	99.7	104.4	104.7	102.6	100.3	104.0	104.9	101.7
Services Producing Industries	102.9	107.0	108.9	110.0	108.7	106.8	108.4	111.8	110.9	108.3	108.5	112.4	110.2
Wholesale & Retail Trade	112.4	121.7	125.7	124.4	120.8	125.6	129.0	127.0	123.2	125.0	124.3	125.0	118.9
Transportation & Storage	90.4	98.4	95.5	99.4	93.0	92.6	95.9	100.4	95.3	97.8	98.8	105.5	96.1
Accommodation & Food Services	101.3	102.2	103.5	105.4	103.2	102.8	104.1	104.1	104.3	104.0	106.6	106.7	108.3
Information & Communications	103.6	104.2	104.1	104.6	104.1	105.6	101.7	105.1	104.6	106.8	101.3	105.7	105.6
Finance & Insurance	102.4	105.9	107.9	111.2	107.4	107.3	107.5	109.5	112.0	109.8	109.5	113.6	112.2
Business Services	100.1	100.0	102.0	103.0	102.3	101.1	100.5	104.2	103.4	101.8	101.2	105.5	103.4
Other Services Industries	102.1	105.2	107.8	107.8	114.7	98.4	102.8	115.3	115.8	99.9	104.7	110.7	114.9
Ownership of Dwellings	92.8	88.0	85.5	84.8	85.2	85.5	85.6	85.7	83.3	84.6	85.5	85.9	83.3
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	101.0	103.8	107.5	107.8	104.9	105.0	108.4	111.6	109.2	106.6	107.8	107.7	106.8
Add: Taxes on Products	96.8	99.5	93.6	90.7	95.4	102.4	91.5	85.1	84.5	94.8	92.8	90.8	92.7
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	0.7	2.8	3.1	0.1	-0.5	3.0	6.2	3.7	3.2	1.0	-0.5	-3.0	-1.6
Goods Producing Industries	-2.8	0.7	9.9	-1.5	-1.1	8.1	19.6	12.9	10.8	2.5	-2.4	-14.2	-6.4
Manufacturing	-2.7	2.0	12.1	-2.3	-1.4	10.1	24.1	15.6	12.9	2.7	-3.3	-17.9	-8.1
Construction	-2.6	-4.6	-0.7	1.7	-2.7	-1.2	0.1	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.0
Utilities	-5.2	-2.0	5.6	4.2	8.2	5.7	6.9	1.8	3.7	2.6	4.0	6.4	1.9
Other Goods Industries ¹	-0.9	1.6	2.1	0.2	1.3	0.6	3.3	2.9	0.5	0.6	-0.4	0.2	-0.9
Services Producing Industries	2.9	4.0	1.8	1.0	0.0	1.7	3.3	2.2	2.0	1.3	0.1	0.5	-0.6
Wholesale & Retail Trade	12.4	8.3	3.2	-1.0	-2.4	4.0	8.2	3.0	2.0	-0.4	-3.6	-1.5	-3.5
Transportation & Storage	-9.6	8.8	-3.0	4.1	-1.1	-7.0	-2.8	-0.8	2.4	5.6	3.1	5.1	0.9
Accommodation & Food Services	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.4	2.5	3.9
Information & Communications	3.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	-1.4	1.1	-0.3	0.4	0.5	1.1	-0.4	0.5	1.0
Finance & Insurance	2.4	3.4	1.9	3.1	0.2	1.8	3.2	2.5	4.3	2.3	1.9	3.8	0.1
Business Services	0.1	-0.1	2.1	0.9	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.0
Other Services Industries	2.1	3.0	2.5	0.0	1.9	2.6	2.2	3.4	1.0	1.5	1.8	-4.0	-0.8
Ownership of Dwellings	-7.2	-5.2	-2.9	-0.8	-3.8	-2.9	-2.3	-2.4	-2.3	-1.1	-0.2	0.3	0.0
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	1.0	2.8	3.6	0.3	-0.4	3.1	7.1	4.7	4.0	1.5	-0.6	-3.5	-2.2
Add: Taxes on Products	-3.2	2.8	-5.9	-3.2	-2.5	1.2	-8.8	-13.9	-11.4	-7.4	1.4	6.8	9.6

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS [TABLE A1.5]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	437,178.4	456,137.1	471,819.6	475,279.5	115,601.0	117,985.4	118,863.5	119,369.7	116,787.4	118,256.6	119,660.2	120,575.3	116,001.7
Private Consumption Expenditure	162,382.1	167,334.1	174,368.5	180,883.6	42,425.8	43,335.9	43,001.5	45,605.4	44,719.5	44,729.0	44,634.3	46,800.9	44,004.1
Government Consumption Expenditure	44,786.1	46,183.6	47,544.3	48,888.8	13,722.5	10,515.0	11,418.8	11,888.1	14,185.1	10,587.1	11,720.4	12,396.2	15,391.3
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	116,973.0	121,893.5	117,735.3	117,534.2	28,774.1	30,291.5	28,620.1	30,049.6	28,590.4	30,068.4	29,343.9	29,531.5	29,053.4
Changes in Inventories	1,691.3	7,997.7	9,994.3	7,431.9	1,437.8	2,024.3	3,179.6	3,352.7	1,889.9	1,725.7	1,713.2	2,103.0	1,414.4
Net Exports of Goods & Services	114,100.6	112,938.0	128,004.8	127,068.5	29,753.1	33,570.3	34,543.2	30,138.1	29,416.8	33,488.7	33,108.7	31,054.3	27,001.4
Exports of Goods & Services	755,292.7	802,450.5	867,766.7	854,235.5	211,226.4	220,448.8	220,514.8	215,576.7	206,528.3	215,636.3	213,027.8	219,043.0	207,514.5
Less: Imports of Goods & Services	641,192.1	689,512.5	739,762.0	727,167.0	181,473.3	186,878.4	185,971.6	185,438.7	177,111.5	182,147.6	179,919.1	187,988.8	180,513.1
Statistical Discrepancy	-2,754.6	-755.5	-6,927.0	-6,929.3	-754.0	-1,917.5	-2,254.5	-2,000.9	-2,171.0	-2,358.9	-912.3	-1,487.0	-1,064.5
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL	3.2	4.3	3.4	0.7	4.8	4.9	3.0	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.7	1.0	-0.7
Private Consumption Expenditure	3.2	3.0	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.8	4.7	3.5	5.4	3.2	3.8	2.6	-1.6
Government Consumption Expenditure	3.8	3.1	2.9	2.8	6.9	1.1	0.7	2.4	3.4	0.7	2.6	4.3	8.5
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	1.5	4.2	-3.4	-0.2	0.0	-1.4	-4.7	-7.2	-0.6	-0.7	2.5	-1.7	1.6
Changes in Inventories	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Net Exports of Goods & Services	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Exports of Goods & Services	0.0	6.2	8.1	-1.6	10.3	11.6	7.7	3.2	-2.2	-2.2	-3.4	1.6	0.5
Less: Imports of Goods & Services	0.2	7.5	7.3	-1.7	10.3	10.3	6.4	2.6	-2.4	-2.5	-3.3	1.4	1.9
Statistical Discrepancy	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Note: Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.6]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	440,218.2	472,079.1	503,395.2	507,567.7	120,635.1	123,701.7	127,699.0	131,359.4	125,745.4	125,250.6	127,910.5	128,661.2	122,900.3
Private Consumption Expenditure	160,588.1	166,574.3	175,069.5	182,705.6	42,615.4	43,528.6	43,084.5	45,840.9	45,040.6	45,062.0	45,081.5	47,521.5	44,402.6
Government Consumption Expenditure	45,256.8	48,152.0	50,594.0	52,040.4	15,697.8	10,054.8	11,567.5	13,274.0	16,318.7	10,160.9	12,050.8	13,509.9	17,375.1
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	115,808.6	120,055.7	116,362.5	117,488.1	28,276.5	29,939.6	28,290.6	29,855.8	28,384.0	30,075.8	29,436.9	29,591.4	29,218.6
Changes in Inventories	1,917.9	9,076.9	11,957.5	8,688.7	1,668.6	2,399.5	3,884.2	4,005.2	2,216.7	2,021.5	2,003.4	2,447.1	1,645.6
Net Exports of Goods & Services	115,505.0	119,899.5	143,102.8	141,541.1	32,043.2	36,216.6	39,101.0	35,742.0	32,790.3	38,379.4	37,122.0	33,249.4	29,545.9
Exports of Goods & Services	726,773.8	805,864.4	894,448.6	880,717.6	211,552.6	224,989.9	230,165.8	227,740.3	211,725.3	223,804.7	220,269.2	224,918.4	208,710.8
Less: Imports of Goods & Services	611,268.8	685,964.9	751,345.8	739,176.5	179,509.4	188,773.3	191,064.8	191,998.3	178,935.0	185,425.3	183,147.2	191,669.0	179,164.9
Statistical Discrepancy	1,141.7	8,320.7	6,308.9	5,103.8	333.7	1,562.7	1,771.2	2,641.4	995.0	-449.1	2,215.9	2,341.9	712.4
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL	4.0	7.2	6.6	0.8	4.3	8.1	9.4	4.9	4.2	1.3	0.2	-2.1	-2.3
Private Consumption Expenditure	2.1	3.7	5.1	4.4	4.9	6.0	5.7	3.9	5.7	3.5	4.6	3.7	-1.4
Government Consumption Expenditure	4.9	6.4	5.1	2.9	8.8	3.5	3.5	3.4	4.0	1.1	4.2	1.8	6.5
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	0.5	3.7	-3.1	1.0	-0.4	-1.1	-3.3	-7.1	0.4	0.5	4.1	-0.9	2.9
Changes in Inventories	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Net Exports of Goods & Services	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Exports of Goods & Services	-3.8	10.9	11.0	-1.5	9.2	13.9	13.7	7.4	0.1	-0.5	-4.3	-1.2	-1.4
Less: Imports of Goods & Services	-4.5	12.2	9.5	-1.6	8.8	12.5	11.7	5.4	-0.3	-1.8	-4.1	-0.2	0.1
Statistical Discrepancy	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT DEFLATORS (2015 = 100) [TableA1.7]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	2015 = 100												
TOTAL	100.7	103.5	106.7	106.8	104.4	104.8	107.4	110.0	107.7	105.9	106.9	106.7	105.9
Private Consumption Expenditure	98.9	99.5	100.4	101.0	100.4	100.4	100.2	100.5	100.7	100.7	101.0	101.5	100.9
Government Consumption Expenditure	101.1	104.3	106.4	106.4	114.4	95.6	101.3	111.7	115.0	96.0	102.8	109.0	112.9
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	99.0	98.5	98.8	100.0	98.3	98.8	98.8	99.4	99.3	100.0	100.3	100.2	100.6
Exports of Goods & Services	96.2	100.4	103.1	103.1	100.2	102.1	104.4	105.6	102.5	103.8	103.4	102.7	100.6
Imports of Goods & Services	95.3	99.5	101.6	101.7	98.9	101.0	102.7	103.5	101.0	101.8	101.8	102.0	99.3
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL	0.7	2.8	3.1	0.1	-0.5	3.0	6.2	3.7	3.2	1.0	-0.5	-3.0	-1.6
Private Consumption Expenditure	-1.1	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.2
Government Consumption Expenditure	1.1	3.2	2.1	0.0	1.8	2.3	2.8	1.0	0.6	0.4	1.5	-2.4	-1.9
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	-1.0	-0.5	0.3	1.1	-0.4	0.3	1.5	0.1	1.0	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.3
Exports of Goods & Services	-3.8	4.4	2.6	0.0	-1.1	2.1	5.5	4.0	2.4	1.7	-0.9	-2.8	-1.9
Imports of Goods & Services	-4.7	4.4	2.1	0.1	-1.4	2.0	5.1	2.7	2.1	0.8	-0.9	-1.5	-1.8

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

CHANGES AND CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH IN TOTAL DEMAND IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS [TABLE A1.8]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Percentage Change Over Same Period of Previous Year¹													
TOTAL DEMAND	1.7	6.0	6.3	-0.7	8.2	9.0	6.3	2.0	-0.6	-1.3	-2.1	1.1	0.5
Total Domestic Demand	5.8	5.4	1.9	1.3	3.4	2.7	2.7	-0.8	3.6	1.0	1.1	-0.2	0.5
Final Domestic Demand	2.7	3.5	1.3	2.3	3.1	2.0	0.7	-0.5	3.1	1.5	3.2	1.4	1.1
Consumption Expenditure	3.3	3.1	3.9	3.5	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.3	4.9	2.7	3.5	3.0	0.9
Public	3.8	3.1	2.9	2.8	6.9	1.1	0.7	2.4	3.4	0.7	2.6	4.3	8.5
Private	3.2	3.0	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.8	4.7	3.5	5.4	3.2	3.8	2.6	-1.6
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	1.5	4.2	-3.4	-0.2	0.0	-1.4	-4.7	-7.2	-0.6	-0.7	2.5	-1.7	1.6
Public	12.4	-1.1	-4.7	1.3	-7.7	-4.5	2.0	-7.4	-1.7	4.1	-0.9	4.5	2.8
Private	-1.1	5.6	-3.1	-0.5	2.7	-0.9	-6.2	-7.2	-0.3	-1.7	3.3	-3.0	1.3
Changes in Inventories	2.3	1.5	0.5	-0.6	0.2	0.5	1.4	-0.2	0.4	-0.3	-1.4	-1.1	-0.4
External Demand	0.0	6.2	8.1	-1.6	10.3	11.6	7.7	3.2	-2.2	-2.2	-3.4	1.6	0.5
Percentage Contribution To Growth													
TOTAL DEMAND	1.7	6.0	6.3	-0.7	8.2	9.0	6.3	2.0	-0.6	-1.3	-2.1	1.1	0.5
Total Domestic Demand	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	-0.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.2
Final Domestic Demand	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.2	-0.2	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.3
Consumption Expenditure	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
Public	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
Private	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	-0.2
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	0.2	0.5	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	-0.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.2
Public	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Private	-0.1	0.5	-0.3	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.1
Changes in Inventories	0.9	0.6	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2
External Demand	0.0	4.3	5.7	-1.1	7.2	8.2	5.5	2.2	-1.6	-1.6	-2.5	1.1	0.3

¹ For changes in inventories, this refers to the contribution to GDP growth.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS [TABLE A1.9]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	116,973.0	121,893.5	117,735.3	117,534.2	28,774.1	30,291.5	28,620.1	30,049.6	28,590.4	30,068.4	29,343.9	29,531.5	29,053.4
Construction & Works	56,921.5	50,343.8	48,100.6	49,127.8	12,374.9	11,940.2	11,841.8	11,943.7	12,121.4	12,030.1	12,208.8	12,767.5	12,010.9
Residential Buildings	24,183.9	20,329.7	17,840.3	17,685.8	4,472.9	4,536.0	4,515.3	4,316.1	4,133.2	4,328.4	4,524.8	4,699.5	4,083.2
Non-Residential Buildings	21,618.9	19,592.6	19,421.2	20,457.7	4,882.3	4,796.0	4,724.6	5,018.3	5,085.7	4,873.6	5,054.1	5,444.3	4,990.6
Other Construction & Works	11,118.7	10,431.7	10,932.2	11,124.7	3,050.6	2,625.5	2,618.3	2,637.7	2,957.6	2,863.4	2,653.3	2,650.4	2,988.2
Transport Equipment	11,229.2	15,805.6	13,391.0	13,116.1	2,444.1	4,146.5	2,675.7	4,124.7	2,888.9	4,276.7	3,178.1	2,772.4	3,426.5
Machinery & Equipment	22,795.7	22,297.1	23,909.0	23,037.1	5,852.2	6,003.6	5,989.8	6,063.4	5,414.0	5,716.8	5,933.0	5,973.3	5,542.2
Intellectual Property Products	26,026.5	33,046.3	31,949.0	31,882.9	8,026.8	8,086.6	8,014.8	7,820.9	8,050.5	7,963.4	7,933.0	7,936.0	7,966.9
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL	1.5	4.2	-3.4	-0.2	0.0	-1.4	-4.7	-7.2	-0.6	-0.7	2.5	-1.7	1.6
Construction & Works	-1.4	-11.6	-4.5	2.1	-5.6	-3.6	-3.5	-5.0	-2.0	0.8	3.1	6.9	-0.9
Residential Buildings	-12.9	-15.9	-12.2	-0.9	-15.3	-10.3	-10.5	-12.7	-7.6	-4.6	0.2	8.9	-1.2
Non-Residential Buildings	8.7	-9.4	-0.9	5.3	-5.9	-1.1	-1.4	5.4	4.2	1.6	7.0	8.5	-1.9
Other Construction & Works	10.8	-6.2	4.8	1.8	15.3	5.9	7.3	-8.0	-3.1	9.1	1.3	0.5	1.0
Transport Equipment	26.2	40.8	-15.3	-2.1	-10.5	0.0	-24.5	-23.4	18.2	3.1	18.8	-32.8	18.6
Machinery & Equipment	5.8	-2.2	7.2	-3.6	15.6	5.6	11.5	-1.9	-7.5	-4.8	-0.9	-1.5	2.4
Intellectual Property Products	-4.0	27.0	-3.3	-0.2	3.0	-3.6	-8.0	-4.0	0.3	-1.5	-1.0	1.5	-1.0

Note: Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.10]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	115,808.6	120,055.7	116,362.5	117,488.1	28,276.5	29,939.6	28,290.6	29,855.8	28,384.0	30,075.8	29,436.9	29,591.4	29,218.6
Construction & Works	55,361.9	47,710.0	46,184.2	47,454.8	11,773.7	11,652.3	11,314.8	11,443.4	11,567.7	11,595.8	11,842.0	12,449.3	11,600.2
Residential Buildings	23,657.6	19,842.3	17,999.0	17,780.2	4,462.3	4,715.7	4,511.9	4,309.1	4,079.3	4,344.3	4,572.9	4,783.7	4,081.9
Non-Residential Buildings	20,920.9	18,214.9	18,063.5	19,221.2	4,507.8	4,494.4	4,380.1	4,681.2	4,733.3	4,569.2	4,766.6	5,152.2	4,701.7
Other Construction & Works	10,783.4	9,652.8	10,121.8	10,453.3	2,803.7	2,442.2	2,422.8	2,453.2	2,755.1	2,682.3	2,502.6	2,513.4	2,816.6
Transport Equipment	11,146.8	15,735.1	12,990.2	13,299.9	2,349.8	4,016.9	2,588.6	4,034.9	2,910.4	4,354.6	3,249.4	2,785.6	3,464.0
Machinery & Equipment	22,534.4	21,934.2	23,261.7	22,675.3	5,640.2	5,785.8	5,891.6	5,944.1	5,318.9	5,623.7	5,853.7	5,879.0	5,457.5
Intellectual Property Products	26,765.5	34,676.4	33,926.4	34,058.1	8,512.8	8,484.5	8,495.6	8,433.4	8,587.1	8,501.8	8,491.7	8,477.5	8,697.0
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL	0.5	3.7	-3.1	1.0	-0.4	-1.1	-3.3	-7.1	0.4	0.5	4.1	-0.9	2.9
Construction & Works	-4.1	-13.8	-3.2	2.8	-4.8	-0.8	-2.9	-4.2	-1.7	-0.5	4.7	8.8	0.3
Residential Buildings	-14.8	-16.1	-9.3	-1.2	-11.7	-4.5	-9.2	-11.8	-8.6	-7.9	1.4	11.0	0.1
Non-Residential Buildings	5.1	-12.9	-0.8	6.4	-7.0	-0.4	-1.2	5.9	5.0	1.7	8.8	10.1	-0.7
Other Construction & Works	7.4	-10.5	4.9	3.3	13.3	6.5	7.7	-6.9	-1.7	9.8	3.3	2.5	2.2
Transport Equipment	25.3	41.2	-17.4	2.4	-14.9	-2.8	-25.8	-24.6	23.9	8.4	25.5	-31.0	19.0
Machinery & Equipment	4.5	-2.7	6.1	-2.5	11.8	2.9	12.4	-1.3	-5.7	-2.8	-0.6	-1.1	2.6
Intellectual Property Products	-1.3	29.6	-2.2	0.4	3.8	-3.4	-4.2	-4.4	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.3

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

INCOME COMPONENTS OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.11]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
GDP at Current Market Prices	440,218.2	472,079.1	503,395.2	507,567.7	120,635.1	123,701.7	127,699.0	131,359.4	125,745.4	125,250.6	127,910.5	128,661.2	122,900.3
Compensation of Employees	184,193.0	190,293.8	198,371.2	205,667.5	52,082.6	46,567.2	47,168.9	52,552.6	53,973.3	48,344.5	49,230.9	54,118.8	55,081.0
Gross Operating Surplus	221,863.7	245,523.7	273,541.3	270,153.7	60,790.0	68,446.2	73,108.1	71,197.2	64,432.8	67,404.9	70,680.3	67,635.7	61,137.4
Taxes Less Subsidies on Production & on Imports	34,688.6	37,630.1	35,789.8	35,663.2	9,557.7	9,527.3	8,500.3	8,204.4	9,176.5	8,911.1	8,677.8	8,898.4	9,071.8
Other Taxes Less Subsidies on Production	8,171.2	8,799.5	9,285.4	9,761.2	2,782.0	2,124.4	2,173.3	2,205.6	2,996.7	2,218.1	2,265.4	2,281.6	2,709.2
Taxes on Products	26,517.4	28,830.6	26,504.4	25,902.0	6,775.7	7,402.9	6,327.0	5,998.8	6,179.8	6,693.0	6,412.4	6,616.8	6,362.6
Statistical Discrepancy	-527.2	-1,368.5	-4,307.1	-3,916.7	-1,795.2	-839.0	-1,078.3	-594.8	-1,837.2	590.1	-678.5	-1,991.7	-2,389.9
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
GDP at Current Market Prices	4.0	7.2	6.6	0.8	4.3	8.1	9.4	4.9	4.2	1.3	0.2	-2.1	-2.3
Compensation of Employees	3.7	3.3	4.2	3.7	4.6	4.2	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.4	3.0	2.1
Gross Operating Surplus	3.4	10.7	11.4	-1.2	6.2	13.3	17.0	8.8	6.0	-1.5	-3.3	-5.0	-5.1
Taxes Less Subsidies on Production & on Imports	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other Taxes Less Subsidies on Production	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Taxes on Products	9.3	8.7	-8.1	-2.3	-3.1	5.8	-10.0	-23.3	-8.8	-9.6	1.3	10.3	3.0
Statistical Discrepancy	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.12]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	184,193.0	190,293.8	198,371.2	205,667.5	52,082.6	46,567.2	47,168.9	52,552.6	53,973.3	48,344.5	49,230.9	54,118.8	55,081.0
Manufacturing	24,588.5	24,873.8	25,517.7	25,977.4	6,835.6	5,838.7	5,683.4	7,160.0	6,946.6	5,996.8	5,834.0	7,200.0	6,793.0
Construction	12,873.0	12,203.5	11,929.0	12,031.4	3,274.0	2,786.4	2,788.1	3,080.5	3,235.0	2,815.1	2,834.6	3,146.7	3,286.5
Utilities	1,495.1	1,542.4	1,595.8	1,630.2	449.4	357.0	373.4	416.0	459.3	368.8	372.8	429.3	455.2
Other Goods Industries ¹	68.3	70.5	73.7	76.7	19.4	17.6	17.5	19.2	20.5	18.3	18.1	19.8	20.7
Wholesale & Retail Trade	26,828.6	27,602.0	28,591.7	29,487.1	7,515.3	6,648.7	6,616.7	7,811.0	7,808.9	6,838.1	6,820.2	8,019.9	7,861.6
Transportation & Storage	12,599.8	13,001.6	13,612.6	14,051.1	3,467.7	3,284.4	3,210.9	3,649.6	3,572.1	3,371.3	3,322.9	3,784.8	3,575.5
Accommodation & Food Services	5,265.4	5,336.8	5,476.7	5,742.0	1,462.3	1,280.3	1,289.6	1,444.5	1,525.7	1,344.4	1,356.7	1,515.2	1,526.9
Information & Communications	10,243.4	10,942.1	11,791.3	12,897.0	2,929.1	2,987.0	2,828.8	3,046.4	3,220.6	3,256.1	3,057.3	3,363.0	3,475.4
Finance & Insurance	23,888.4	25,140.6	26,508.2	27,647.6	6,452.8	6,520.1	6,535.3	7,000.1	6,610.9	6,781.2	6,839.8	7,415.7	6,938.2
Business Services	28,413.6	29,399.8	31,286.0	32,804.8	7,894.8	7,545.2	7,537.8	8,308.2	8,284.9	7,843.4	7,941.8	8,734.7	8,651.6
Other Services Industries	37,928.9	40,180.7	41,988.5	43,322.2	11,782.2	9,301.8	10,287.4	10,617.1	12,288.8	9,711.0	10,832.7	10,489.7	12,496.4

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS BY INDUSTRY AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.13]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	221,863.7	245,523.7	273,541.3	270,153.7	60,790.0	68,446.2	73,108.1	71,197.2	64,432.8	67,404.9	70,680.3	67,635.7	61,137.4
Manufacturing	51,784.7	61,703.1	79,671.9	74,918.8	15,946.4	20,031.2	22,474.0	21,220.3	18,744.5	18,498.3	20,733.7	16,942.3	18,482.4
Construction	4,531.8	3,643.4	3,478.7	3,705.8	741.8	879.0	950.3	907.5	792.1	909.9	1,014.9	988.9	614.1
Utilities	3,899.9	3,730.8	3,892.2	4,140.1	836.8	1,057.6	1,025.3	972.5	901.1	1,085.0	1,117.0	1,037.0	973.2
Other Goods Industries ¹	59.3	62.9	67.5	73.6	16.9	15.2	16.6	18.9	17.9	17.1	18.6	20.1	19.6
Wholesale & Retail Trade	46,644.3	53,251.7	57,397.3	54,498.4	12,264.0	14,658.7	15,689.9	14,784.8	12,229.1	13,991.7	14,197.8	14,079.8	10,446.6
Transportation & Storage	14,714.1	17,643.6	16,765.5	16,324.5	3,614.1	3,790.3	4,545.8	4,815.3	3,511.9	3,869.9	4,366.6	4,576.1	2,977.3
Accommodation & Food Services	3,609.1	3,701.0	4,002.1	4,218.7	835.4	1,016.2	1,168.9	981.4	877.9	1,043.0	1,230.3	1,067.4	410.9
Information & Communications	7,058.0	7,353.2	7,645.5	8,040.6	1,877.8	1,863.5	2,026.5	1,877.7	2,000.7	1,955.2	2,121.8	1,962.9	2,037.6
Finance & Insurance	27,982.1	32,091.3	36,186.0	38,941.3	9,516.4	8,923.4	9,027.1	8,719.4	10,076.2	9,562.5	9,555.9	9,746.7	11,011.1
Business Services	36,134.4	36,191.1	37,535.5	37,400.4	8,650.7	9,606.9	9,631.1	9,646.8	8,688.4	9,592.5	9,527.1	9,592.4	7,937.2
Other Services Industries	8,818.2	9,664.0	10,099.0	10,505.7	2,465.2	2,384.3	2,292.9	2,956.6	2,466.3	2,524.3	2,368.3	3,146.8	2,001.0
Ownership of Dwellings	16,627.8	16,487.6	16,800.1	17,385.8	4,024.5	4,219.9	4,259.7	4,296.0	4,126.7	4,355.5	4,428.3	4,475.3	4,226.4

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

OTHER TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES ON PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.14]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	8,171.2	8,799.5	9,285.4	9,761.2	2,782.0	2,124.4	2,173.3	2,205.6	2,996.7	2,218.1	2,265.4	2,281.6	2,709.2
Manufacturing	983.1	1,050.3	1,064.0	1,250.1	308.0	245.8	252.8	257.4	366.6	290.9	296.3	296.3	329.9
Construction	2,187.5	2,137.2	1,997.9	1,987.1	514.5	498.6	496.5	488.5	490.9	493.4	499.1	503.8	496.8
Utilities	213.7	206.3	207.1	215.7	69.1	44.4	46.1	47.5	77.1	45.6	46.6	46.5	75.7
Other Goods Industries ¹	11.6	12.5	12.0	12.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7
Wholesale & Retail Trade	282.0	431.6	547.9	561.2	160.4	126.0	130.4	130.9	172.2	129.4	130.1	129.4	118.8
Transportation & Storage	588.1	727.4	729.5	760.6	218.9	167.6	167.6	175.3	242.7	173.7	169.7	174.6	179.6
Accommodation & Food Services	329.9	383.3	420.3	442.9	122.0	97.5	99.4	101.6	131.1	101.7	104.7	105.5	112.2
Information & Communications	200.1	236.4	262.7	272.0	71.5	62.2	64.3	64.7	79.4	64.1	64.6	64.0	65.6
Finance & Insurance	61.1	85.7	135.8	131.2	43.1	29.8	32.5	30.3	45.8	29.3	28.9	27.5	23.4
Business Services	1,716.0	1,883.9	2,163.1	2,294.7	714.8	462.9	484.4	501.0	806.0	483.8	500.1	504.8	758.2
Other Services Industries	636.6	696.2	794.8	857.1	229.6	185.1	189.6	190.5	247.4	196.4	206.6	206.7	201.6
Ownership of Dwellings	961.6	948.7	950.3	976.6	327.1	201.6	206.7	214.9	334.5	206.8	215.7	219.6	344.7

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT BY SECTOR [TABLE A2.1]

	Number												
					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	lp
Compared To The Previous Period													
TOTAL	16,800	-3,600	45,300	69,800	3,700	6,500	19,300	15,900	13,900	6,800	27,600	21,500	-19,500
Goods Producing Industries	-26,000	-49,700	-9,600	10,400	-9,500	-700	2,900	-2,300	-2,900	900	6,600	5,800	-9,500
Manufacturing	-14,400	-10,900	-2,400	-2,100	-3,800	-100	3,500	-2,000	-3,100	-1,500	1,100	1,400	-3,400
Construction	-11,300	-38,300	-7,100	12,600	-5,700	-700	-300	-400	100	2,800	5,400	4,200	-6,100
Others	-300	-500	-100	-100	100	0	-300	100	100	-400	100	100	0
Services Producing Industries	42,800	46,000	54,900	59,400	13,100	7,200	16,400	18,200	16,800	5,900	21,000	15,700	-10,000
Wholesale & Retail Trade	1,300	-1,700	1,600	-4,000	-1,800	-1,700	1,100	4,100	-1,800	-2,800	-1,600	2,200	-6,500
Transportation & Storage	3,400	7,100	7,700	3,100	2,000	2,600	1,700	1,400	1,100	200	100	1,700	300
Accommodation & Food Services	5,300	3,500	1,300	6,200	-1,100	-1,600	1,000	3,000	400	700	2,100	3,000	-7,800
Information & Communications	2,200	4,000	8,400	7,300	1,200	2,400	3,100	1,600	1,400	2,100	2,600	1,200	1,100
Financial & Insurance Services	5,700	4,500	7,600	6,400	2,200	1,700	2,500	1,100	2,000	1,600	1,500	1,200	1,900
Business Services	3,700	11,200	10,600	18,600	3,200	1,800	1,900	3,700	5,200	2,600	7,400	3,400	100
Other Services Industries	21,100	17,600	17,800	21,900	7,400	2,100	5,100	3,200	8,600	1,500	8,800	3,000	900

Notes: 1 The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

2 Figures for 2019 have been revised to take into account changes in policy (since late 2018) allowing non-resident spouses of Singapore Citizens and Permanent Residents to seek employment.

3 Under Goods Producing Industries, 'Others' comprise Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities, Sewerage and Waste Management.

4 The Business Services sector comprises Real Estate Services, Professional Services and Administrative & Support Services.

5 Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

p : Preliminary

Source: Manpower Research & Statistics Department,
Ministry of Manpower

VALUE ADDED PER ACTUAL HOUR WORKED BY INDUSTRY¹ [TABLE A2.2]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
Total²	2.7	5.3	3.9	-1.9	6.1	7.0	2.3	0.6	-0.1	-3.1	-2.0	-2.2	-4.7
Manufacturing	8.0	15.0	9.8	-2.1	13.1	17.3	4.0	5.6	1.0	-4.9	-1.4	-2.9	4.3
Construction	-2.0	4.0	1.9	2.4	5.6	2.2	0.6	-0.7	3.5	2.8	1.9	1.3	-7.5
Wholesale & Retail Trade	2.0	2.8	4.0	-4.1	3.7	8.3	3.9	0.4	-2.3	-7.0	-3.7	-3.2	-6.4
Transportation & Storage	2.0	4.2	-0.9	-2.1	-0.2	0.5	-1.8	-2.1	-1.4	-1.4	-3.2	-2.3	-12.6
Accommodation & Food Services	2.3	0.2	5.2	-1.1	1.6	4.7	5.5	8.9	3.5	-0.4	-2.2	-5.0	-27.3
Information & Communications	3.7	3.6	3.3	-3.8	2.9	6.0	3.3	1.5	-2.2	-7.0	-3.4	-2.5	-4.4
Finance & Insurance	0.3	3.6	5.4	-0.4	8.8	8.0	2.4	2.9	0.9	-1.1	-0.5	-0.8	0.7
Business Services	3.8	0.9	0.9	-2.4	3.7	3.6	-0.9	-2.3	-0.5	-3.9	-2.6	-2.6	-9.8
Other Services Industries	0.0	0.8	0.6	-0.8	2.5	0.8	0.7	-1.6	-0.7	-1.4	-1.2	0.9	-7.2

¹ Based on Gross Value Added At Basic Prices.

Source: MTI Estimates

² Based on GDP At Market Prices In Chained (2015) Dollars.

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018). For further details, see Ong and Teo (2019), " Trends in Value-Added (VA) Per Actual Hour Worked (AHW)", Economic Survey of Singapore 2018.

VALUE ADDED PER WORKER BY INDUSTRY¹ [TABLE A2.3]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL²	2.2	4.5	2.7	-0.9	4.7	4.4	2.1	-0.1	-0.4	-1.3	-1.0	-0.7	-2.1
Total ² (excluding Construction)	2.4	3.9	2.2	-1.0	4.0	3.9	1.7	-0.4	-0.7	-1.5	-1.1	-0.8	-1.8
Goods Producing Industries	3.9	12.1	7.8	-0.8	11.9	11.5	4.3	4.1	0.7	-1.8	-0.2	-2.0	3.8
Manufacturing	6.9	13.8	8.3	-0.9	12.5	12.6	4.0	4.9	0.2	-2.4	0.2	-1.7	7.0
Construction	-1.7	1.4	0.9	2.1	3.7	1.1	0.1	-1.6	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.0	-6.3
Services Producing Industries	0.6	1.7	1.4	-1.0	2.7	2.0	1.6	-0.6	-1.1	-1.0	-1.4	-0.6	-4.0
Wholesale & Retail Trade	0.7	2.1	2.6	-2.7	2.8	5.1	4.3	-1.4	-2.8	-3.7	-3.1	-1.0	-4.4
Transportation & Storage	0.2	3.3	-3.3	-0.9	-1.7	-3.6	-3.5	-4.3	-2.3	0.2	-1.2	-0.3	-9.1
Accommodation & Food Services	1.6	-0.4	2.2	-1.3	-0.3	3.0	3.3	3.1	-0.2	-2.0	-1.9	-1.2	-24.3
Information & Communications	2.2	5.3	1.7	-1.4	0.8	1.8	1.5	2.7	-1.2	-2.5	-1.1	-0.6	-1.4
Finance & Insurance	-1.2	3.1	4.7	1.3	9.3	5.7	3.2	1.2	-0.1	2.1	1.6	1.6	4.6
Business Services	2.9	0.0	0.1	-1.0	1.5	0.0	0.3	-1.2	-0.2	-0.9	-1.7	-1.2	-5.9
Other Services Industries	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.1	1.6	-0.5	0.4	-1.3	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.7	-5.5

¹ Based on Gross Value Added At Basic Prices In Chained (2015) Dollars.

² Based on GDP At Market Prices In Chained (2015) Dollars

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics and
Manpower Research & Statistics Department,
Ministry of Manpower

INDICES OF UNIT LABOUR COST BY INDUSTRY [TABLE A2.4]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	2015=100												
OVERALL ECONOMY	101.3	100.3	100.6	103.4	107.7	94.8	94.9	104.8	110.4	97.9	98.3	107.0	112.1
Goods Producing Industries	98.1	91.1	87.5	89.4	96.9	80.4	78.6	93.9	97.3	83.7	80.4	96.3	91.7
Manufacturing	95.6	87.9	84.3	87.0	93.7	76.2	73.7	93.5	95.2	80.5	76.2	96.3	87.0
Construction	104.3	104.7	105.3	103.1	111.5	103.0	101.3	105.2	108.0	101.3	99.8	103.1	113.8
Utilities	100.5	104.1	109.1	110.7	126.3	96.1	100.5	113.3	126.8	99.7	100.0	116.1	125.1
Other Goods Industries ¹	102.6	108.1	112.8	111.7	125.9	110.7	102.7	111.8	125.7	112.2	96.3	112.6	123.8
Services Producing Industries	102.4	103.4	105.0	108.1	111.3	99.6	100.4	108.6	114.9	102.6	104.3	110.6	119.9
Wholesale & Retail Trade	103.7	105.0	105.9	112.5	115.6	99.2	97.4	111.5	123.3	105.9	104.0	116.6	130.7
Transportation & Storage	103.7	101.9	106.8	109.4	110.0	104.0	100.5	112.7	112.9	104.7	104.1	116.0	121.5
Accommodation & Food Services	101.9	102.3	102.4	105.2	109.8	99.1	95.0	105.6	112.1	102.7	97.9	108.0	141.0
Information & Communications	101.3	102.0	102.5	107.7	106.5	103.8	97.3	102.5	111.5	109.7	101.0	108.4	115.7
Finance & Insurance	101.0	99.5	98.0	98.1	96.9	96.7	96.4	102.0	96.3	95.6	96.9	103.8	93.4
Business Services	100.9	102.9	106.8	110.2	110.3	102.7	101.8	112.6	113.4	105.5	105.9	116.2	121.2
Other Services Industries	102.4	104.6	106.8	107.3	117.4	95.9	104.5	109.1	119.7	97.6	107.4	104.5	125.2
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
OVERALL ECONOMY	1.3	-1.0	0.3	2.8	-0.7	-0.8	0.7	1.8	2.5	3.3	3.6	2.1	1.5
Goods Producing Industries	-1.9	-7.1	-4.0	2.2	-5.4	-7.4	-2.0	-1.3	0.4	4.1	2.3	2.6	-5.8
Manufacturing	-4.4	-8.1	-4.1	3.2	-5.3	-8.3	-1.7	-1.2	1.6	5.6	3.4	3.0	-8.6
Construction	4.3	0.4	0.6	-2.1	-0.9	0.8	0.6	1.7	-3.1	-1.7	-1.5	-2.0	5.4
Utilities	0.5	3.6	4.8	1.5	9.1	0.5	4.7	3.9	0.4	3.7	-0.5	2.5	-1.3
Other Goods Industries ¹	2.6	5.4	4.3	-1.0	10.8	1.5	9.8	-3.8	-0.2	1.4	-6.2	0.7	-1.5
Services Producing Industries	2.4	1.0	1.5	3.0	0.6	1.1	1.5	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.9	1.8	4.4
Wholesale & Retail Trade	3.7	1.3	0.9	6.2	1.1	-1.8	-1.4	5.3	6.7	6.8	6.8	4.6	6.0
Transportation & Storage	3.7	-1.7	4.8	2.4	3.5	6.8	4.1	5.0	2.6	0.7	3.6	2.9	7.6
Accommodation & Food Services	1.9	0.4	0.1	2.7	1.3	-0.9	0.0	-0.2	2.1	3.6	3.1	2.3	25.8
Information & Communications	1.3	0.7	0.5	5.1	2.6	1.0	0.0	-1.3	4.7	5.7	3.8	5.8	3.8
Finance & Insurance	1.0	-1.5	-1.5	0.1	-4.2	-2.5	0.7	0.1	-0.6	-1.1	0.5	1.8	-3.0
Business Services	0.9	2.0	3.8	3.2	1.9	4.6	4.2	4.7	2.8	2.7	4.0	3.2	6.9
Other Services Industries	2.4	2.1	2.1	0.5	1.3	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.8	-4.2	4.6

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

UNIT BUSINESS COST INDEX OF MANUFACTURING [TABLE A2.5]

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018				2019				2020
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	2015=100												
UNIT BUSINESS COST INDEX OF MANUFACTURING	98.5	97.5	90.7	88.0	94.9	86.7	87.1	94.0	91.7	86.6	83.1	90.8	80.8
Unit Labour Cost	95.6	87.9	84.3	87.0	93.7	76.2	73.7	93.5	95.2	80.5	76.2	96.3	87.0
Unit Services Cost	99.5	101.2	93.2	88.3	95.3	90.8	92.2	94.3	90.0	88.8	85.6	88.7	78.1
Unit Non-Labour Production Taxes	96.8	89.7	75.6	113.8	108.4	62.1	64.4	67.5	156.5	99.1	98.4	102.0	148.9
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
UNIT BUSINESS COST INDEX OF MANUFACTURING	-1.5	-1.0	-7.0	-3.0	-6.4	-9.8	-4.5	-7.4	-3.4	-0.1	-4.6	-3.4	-11.9
Unit Labour Cost	-4.4	-8.1	-4.1	3.2	-5.3	-8.3	-1.7	-1.2	1.6	5.6	3.4	3.0	-8.6
Unit Services Cost	-0.5	1.7	-7.9	-5.3	-6.8	-10.2	-5.4	-9.5	-5.6	-2.2	-7.2	-5.9	-13.2
Unit Non-Labour Production Taxes	-3.2	-7.3	-15.7	50.5	-17.2	-20.3	-7.5	-16.0	44.4	59.6	52.8	51.1	-4.9

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX [TABLE A3.1]

	Weights ¹	2018				2019				2020				
		2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I				
2019=100														
ALL ITEMS	10,000	98.4	99.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.1
Food	2,110	95.8	97.1	98.5	100.0	98.0	98.3	98.7	98.9	99.6	99.8	100.1	100.5	101.2
Food excl Food Servicing Services	682	96.4	97.6	98.9	100.0	98.7	98.5	99.0	99.2	99.9	99.6	100.0	100.6	101.6
Food Servicing Services	1,428	95.4	96.8	98.3	100.0	97.7	98.2	98.5	98.7	99.4	99.9	100.2	100.5	101.0
Clothing & Footwear	212	98.7	99.3	100.8	100.0	100.2	101.0	101.0	100.9	102.0	100.2	98.5	99.3	98.9
Housing & Utilities	2,484	105.0	102.4	101.0	100.0	101.1	100.4	101.4	101.2	100.5	99.6	100.1	99.9	100.2
Household Durables & Services	493	97.4	98.5	99.2	100.0	98.9	99.0	99.4	99.5	99.7	100.3	100.1	100.0	100.1
Health Care	655	94.6	96.9	98.9	100.0	98.3	98.9	99.3	99.1	100.2	100.2	100.3	99.3	98.6
Transport	1,707	97.2	99.8	99.2	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.0	98.5	98.5	100.9	99.9	100.7	100.5
Communication	411	101.4	102.0	100.9	100.0	101.6	101.1	101.0	99.9	100.1	100.0	99.7	100.3	100.6
Recreation & Culture	789	97.5	97.8	98.9	100.0	98.3	98.6	99.1	99.8	99.7	100.4	99.7	100.3	98.7
Education	663	92.1	94.9	97.7	100.0	97.0	97.3	97.8	98.5	99.7	99.8	100.0	100.6	99.1
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	476	98.5	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.2	99.8	99.9	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.1	99.9	99.8
All Items less Imputed Rentals on Owner-Occupied Accommodation	8,250	96.2	97.9	99.1	100.0	98.7	98.8	99.4	99.4	99.7	100.1	100.0	100.2	100.1
All Items less Accommodation	7,803	96.0	97.7	99.1	100.0	98.6	98.9	99.4	99.4	99.7	100.1	100.0	100.2	100.1
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year														
ALL ITEMS	10,000	-0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4
Food	2,110	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6
Food excl Food Servicing Services	682	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.7
Food Servicing Services	1,428	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6
Clothing & Footwear	212	0.2	0.6	1.4	-0.8	1.0	1.0	2.3	1.6	1.8	-0.8	-2.5	-1.6	-3.1
Housing & Utilities	2,484	-4.1	-2.5	-1.3	-1.0	-2.6	-2.0	-0.7	0.0	-0.6	-0.8	-1.3	-1.3	-0.2
Household Durables & Services	493	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.4
Health Care	655	1.1	2.5	2.0	1.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.2	-1.5
Transport	1,707	-2.4	2.6	-0.5	0.8	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-2.0	-1.3	1.4	0.8	2.3	2.0
Communication	411	-0.4	0.6	-1.0	-0.9	-0.1	-0.7	-1.0	-2.3	-1.5	-1.1	-1.4	0.3	0.5
Recreation & Culture	789	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.8	0.6	0.5	-1.0
Education	663	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.1	-0.6
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	476	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.1
All Items less Imputed Rentals on Owner-Occupied Accommodation	8,250	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.4
All Items less Accommodation	7,803	0.3	1.8	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.4

¹ The weighting pattern of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) was derived from the expenditure values collected from the 2017/18 Household Expenditure Survey (HES) and updated to 2019 values by taking into account price changes between 2017/18 and 2019.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

PRICE INDICES [TABLE A3.2]

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018				2019				2020
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
2018=100													
Domestic Supply Price Index	87.8	94.0	100.0	96.8	95.8	99.7	103.7	100.7	96.7	97.2	97.2	95.9	93.3
Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index	92.2	95.8	100.0	96.7	97.8	100.3	102.5	99.4	96.8	96.5	97.4	96.1	93.9
Import Price Index	90.1	95.3	100.0	99.0	95.4	99.1	103.2	102.4	98.8	100.3	99.2	97.5	95.3
Export Price Index	94.2	96.9	100.0	98.6	96.6	99.4	102.5	101.5	98.6	99.4	99.7	96.7	95.1
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
Domestic Supply Price Index	-6.9	7.0	6.4	-3.2	-0.1	7.4	13.0	5.6	0.9	-2.6	-6.3	-4.7	-3.5
Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index	-5.5	3.8	4.4	-3.3	0.0	5.5	9.1	3.3	-1.1	-3.9	-5.0	-3.3	-2.9
Import Price Index	-5.3	5.8	4.9	-1.0	-1.2	4.7	10.2	6.1	3.6	1.3	-3.8	-4.8	-3.6
Export Price Index	-5.4	2.9	3.2	-1.4	-2.2	3.2	7.7	4.4	2.1	0.0	-2.8	-4.7	-3.6

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

MERCHANDISE TRADE [TABLE A4.1]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Million Dollars												
TOTAL TRADE AT CURRENT PRICES	870,216.2	967,102.4	1,055,859.1	1,022,226.5	241,511.6	260,870.7	274,820.0	278,656.9	246,593.7	255,106.7	256,522.0	264,004.0	247,999.6
Imports	403,304.6	452,101.6	500,194.0	489,712.4	112,846.6	122,325.1	130,214.2	134,808.1	117,968.2	122,912.3	122,478.9	126,353.0	121,090.6
Exports	466,911.6	515,000.8	555,665.1	532,514.1	128,665.0	138,545.6	144,605.7	143,848.8	128,625.6	132,194.4	134,043.2	137,650.9	126,909.0
Domestic Exports	223,933.3	259,301.9	281,137.8	251,593.6	66,318.4	72,372.4	70,851.4	71,595.6	62,034.2	64,678.7	61,540.6	63,340.1	58,186.4
Oil	63,374.8	84,566.1	99,004.6	86,216.7	22,873.6	24,827.4	24,953.5	26,350.0	21,380.2	24,110.6	20,041.2	20,684.6	15,194.1
Non-oil	160,558.5	174,735.9	182,133.2	165,376.9	43,444.7	47,545.0	45,897.9	45,245.6	40,654.0	40,568.1	41,499.3	42,655.5	42,992.3
Re-Exports	242,978.4	255,698.9	274,527.2	280,920.5	62,346.6	66,173.2	73,754.3	72,253.1	66,591.4	67,515.7	72,502.6	74,310.8	68,722.6
TOTAL TRADE AT 2018 PRICES	952,937.7	1,008,707.0	1,055,859.1	1,033,229.3	252,170.5	262,914.7	267,861.5	272,912.4	249,795.5	254,896.4	257,522.3	271,015.0	259,621.1
Imports	449,313.9	475,625.1	500,194.0	494,086.7	118,524.7	123,421.3	126,571.2	131,676.8	119,369.4	122,379.0	123,107.6	129,230.7	127,299.8
Exports	503,623.7	533,081.9	555,665.1	539,142.6	133,645.8	139,493.4	141,290.3	141,235.6	130,426.1	132,517.4	134,414.7	141,784.4	132,321.3
Domestic Exports	257,505.6	278,329.9	281,137.8	260,604.4	69,784.7	72,654.5	68,437.9	70,260.7	64,325.2	65,982.9	62,780.1	67,516.2	64,083.9
Oil	97,540.9	103,838.3	99,004.6	93,425.7	25,535.3	24,696.2	23,152.9	25,620.2	23,409.7	25,053.1	21,029.9	23,933.1	20,115.8
Non-oil	159,964.7	174,491.5	182,133.2	167,178.7	44,249.5	47,958.3	45,284.9	44,640.5	40,915.5	40,929.8	41,750.2	43,583.1	43,968.1
Re-Exports	246,118.1	254,752.0	274,527.2	278,538.2	63,861.1	66,838.9	72,852.4	70,974.9	66,100.9	66,534.5	71,634.6	74,268.2	68,237.4
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL TRADE AT CURRENT PRICES	-4.9	11.1	9.2	-3.2	2.5	10.2	14.7	9.2	2.1	-2.2	-6.7	-5.3	0.6
Imports	-4.7	12.1	10.6	-2.1	2.8	11.1	17.0	11.5	4.5	0.5	-5.9	-6.3	2.6
Exports	-5.1	10.3	7.9	-4.2	2.3	9.3	12.7	7.2	0.0	-4.6	-7.3	-4.3	-1.3
Domestic Exports	-5.8	15.8	8.4	-10.5	3.5	12.9	14.5	3.4	-6.5	-10.6	-13.1	-11.5	-6.2
Oil	-12.6	33.4	17.1	-12.9	8.6	20.4	28.9	12.1	-6.5	-2.9	-19.7	-21.5	-28.9
Non-oil	-2.8	8.8	4.2	-9.2	1.1	9.3	8.0	-1.1	-6.4	-14.7	-9.6	-5.7	5.8
Re-Exports	-4.4	5.2	7.4	2.3	0.9	5.7	11.1	11.2	6.8	2.0	-1.7	2.8	3.2
TOTAL TRADE AT 2018 PRICES	0.3	5.9	4.7	-2.1	3.6	5.7	5.7	3.7	-0.9	-3.0	-3.9	-0.7	3.9
Imports	0.4	5.9	5.2	-1.2	3.5	5.7	6.4	5.1	0.7	-0.8	-2.7	-1.9	6.6
Exports	0.3	5.8	4.2	-3.0	3.7	5.7	5.2	2.5	-2.4	-5.0	-4.9	0.4	1.5
Domestic Exports	2.9	8.1	1.0	-7.3	2.9	3.9	1.2	-3.7	-7.8	-9.2	-8.3	-3.9	-0.4
Oil	7.4	6.5	-4.7	-5.6	-0.5	-7.5	-6.1	-4.5	-8.3	1.4	-9.2	-6.6	-14.1
Non-oil	0.3	9.1	4.4	-8.2	5.1	10.9	5.3	-3.2	-7.5	-14.7	-7.8	-2.4	7.5
Re-Exports	-2.3	3.5	7.8	1.5	4.5	7.7	9.2	9.3	3.5	-0.5	-1.7	4.6	3.2

Source: Enterprise Singapore

NON-OIL DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY MAJOR PRODUCTS AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A4.2]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	160,558.5	174,735.9	182,133.2	165,376.9	43,444.7	47,545.0	45,897.9	45,245.6	40,654.0	40,568.1	41,499.3	42,655.5	42,992.3
Electronics	46,531.0	50,252.7	47,473.9	36,776.0	11,117.7	11,828.3	12,312.3	12,215.6	9,183.1	8,633.5	9,234.9	9,724.5	8,967.8
Integrated Circuits	22,001.0	26,006.0	25,036.0	18,766.4	5,482.9	5,993.6	6,626.3	6,933.2	5,055.4	4,047.5	4,705.3	4,958.1	4,547.3
Parts of PCs	4,071.6	4,215.5	3,004.6	2,739.5	680.1	723.1	846.7	754.7	654.9	656.3	716.6	711.7	662.8
Disk Drives	1,146.1	949.5	773.6	538.3	167.7	197.2	223.2	185.6	130.0	150.0	121.1	137.2	114.8
Personal Computers	4,522.7	4,568.3	4,520.5	3,020.3	1,190.7	1,177.2	988.5	1,164.2	746.0	990.0	664.6	619.8	501.4
Telecom Equipment	2,176.0	2,016.4	2,127.3	2,073.3	489.5	484.6	549.2	604.1	475.7	463.5	532.5	601.6	464.1
Others	12,613.7	12,496.9	12,011.8	9,638.3	3,107.0	3,252.6	3,078.3	2,573.9	2,121.1	2,326.2	2,494.8	2,696.2	2,677.3
Non-Electronics	114,027.5	124,483.2	134,659.4	128,600.9	32,327.0	35,716.7	33,585.7	33,030.0	31,470.9	31,934.6	32,264.4	32,931.0	34,024.5
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL	-2.8	8.8	4.2	-9.2	1.1	9.3	8.0	-1.1	-6.4	-14.7	-9.6	-5.7	5.8
Electronics	-4.0	8.0	-5.5	-22.5	-7.9	-7.8	-3.0	-3.6	-17.4	-27.0	-25.0	-20.4	-2.3
Integrated Circuits	-0.8	18.2	-3.7	-25.0	-9.9	-11.6	-3.2	10.1	-7.8	-32.5	-29.0	-28.5	-10.1
Parts of PCs	-7.9	3.5	-28.7	-8.8	-43.9	-36.3	-11.7	-17.2	-3.7	-9.2	-15.4	-5.7	1.2
Disk Drives	-31.4	-17.2	-18.5	-30.4	-39.5	-17.9	2.2	-13.1	-22.5	-23.9	-45.7	-26.1	-11.7
Personal Computers	-12.8	1.0	-1.0	-33.2	25.1	5.8	-5.9	-19.9	-37.4	-15.9	-32.8	-46.8	-32.8
Telecom Equipment	-2.0	-7.3	5.5	-2.5	5.8	-1.9	13.9	4.6	-2.8	-4.3	-3.1	-0.4	-2.4
Others	-1.5	-0.9	-3.9	-19.8	0.9	6.2	-1.8	-20.1	-31.7	-28.5	-19.0	4.8	26.2
Non-Electronics	-2.3	9.2	8.2	-4.5	4.6	16.5	12.6	-0.2	-2.6	-10.6	-3.9	-0.3	8.1

Note: Data are based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Rev 4.1.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

NON-OIL DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY MAJOR MARKETS AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A4.3]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL	160,558.5	174,735.9	182,133.2	165,376.9	43,444.7	47,545.0	45,897.9	45,245.6	40,654.0	40,568.1	41,499.3	42,655.5	42,992.3
EU	17,323.2	17,614.5	18,952.6	16,767.9	4,569.5	4,636.8	4,674.4	5,071.9	4,151.9	4,471.8	3,620.1	4,524.1	4,778.7
United States	14,906.8	15,467.6	21,370.5	21,656.4	5,125.1	5,484.3	5,360.0	5,400.9	5,550.0	5,538.6	5,091.9	5,475.8	6,833.8
Mainland China	24,227.9	31,757.9	28,953.7	28,675.7	6,763.3	8,052.3	6,437.3	7,700.8	6,613.7	6,871.5	7,538.4	7,652.1	5,919.1
Malaysia	12,517.7	14,126.7	13,993.5	12,552.8	3,383.6	3,411.8	3,779.2	3,419.0	3,254.0	2,881.5	3,085.5	3,331.7	2,952.4
Indonesia	8,270.8	8,939.4	9,945.8	8,722.7	2,460.3	2,427.5	2,747.8	2,310.1	2,111.9	2,137.2	2,339.6	2,134.1	1,950.8
Hong Kong	14,453.3	14,303.8	13,741.1	11,463.1	3,177.4	3,435.5	3,562.9	3,565.4	3,135.7	2,792.0	2,745.3	2,790.1	2,636.7
Japan	8,391.3	9,823.6	10,942.4	7,818.1	2,926.9	2,613.2	2,804.2	2,598.2	2,064.5	1,849.6	1,889.1	2,014.9	2,668.3
Taiwan	10,379.3	11,650.0	11,125.5	9,863.4	2,706.8	2,807.4	2,865.9	2,745.5	2,389.3	2,064.5	2,507.6	2,902.0	2,804.2
Thailand	7,008.7	7,568.8	7,470.3	7,149.8	1,693.9	1,794.3	2,184.2	1,797.9	1,713.7	1,589.5	1,967.6	1,879.0	2,517.1
Republic of Korea	6,255.2	8,976.5	7,397.5	6,325.7	2,055.7	1,878.7	1,632.8	1,830.3	1,407.6	1,533.2	1,534.0	1,850.9	1,924.3
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL	-2.8	8.8	4.2	-9.2	1.1	9.3	8.0	-1.1	-6.4	-14.7	-9.6	-5.7	5.8
EU	-0.7	1.7	7.6	-11.5	0.4	18.2	18.3	-2.3	-9.1	-3.6	-22.6	-10.8	15.1
United States	-2.7	3.8	38.2	1.3	45.8	41.1	34.6	32.2	8.3	1.0	-5.0	1.4	23.1
Mainland China	-6.7	31.1	-8.8	-1.0	-11.5	-0.1	-13.3	-10.8	-2.2	-14.7	17.1	-0.6	-10.5
Malaysia	-5.0	12.9	-0.9	-10.3	1.9	-5.4	6.1	-6.1	-3.8	-15.5	-18.4	-2.6	-9.3
Indonesia	-11.1	8.1	11.3	-12.3	11.1	14.1	28.1	-5.8	-14.2	-12.0	-14.9	-7.6	-7.6
Hong Kong	19.8	-1.0	-3.9	-16.6	-7.4	4.3	-12.3	1.4	-1.3	-18.7	-22.9	-21.7	-15.9
Japan	-8.3	17.1	11.4	-28.6	20.6	8.0	16.2	1.4	-29.5	-29.2	-32.6	-22.4	29.2
Taiwan	4.8	12.2	-4.5	-11.3	-10.8	-9.7	8.2	-3.9	-11.7	-26.5	-12.5	5.7	17.4
Thailand	-7.4	8.0	-1.3	-4.3	-9.6	-1.0	6.9	-2.2	1.2	-11.4	-9.9	4.5	46.9
Republic of Korea	-2.3	43.5	-17.6	-14.5	8.9	-23.2	-26.9	-24.1	-31.5	-18.4	-6.0	1.1	36.7

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS [TABLE A5.1]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Million Dollars												
A CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE	77,648.3	76,779.5	86,479.9	86,131.8	18,090.3	22,464.8	25,762.2	20,162.6	17,691.0	24,645.7	24,194.5	19,600.6	15,541.2
Goods Balance	125,400.8	134,483.7	140,280.9	133,678.2	30,776.0	34,731.5	37,630.0	37,143.4	31,065.5	36,856.2	33,818.5	31,938.0	27,002.0
Exports of Goods	517,206.9	571,541.4	621,143.4	601,319.3	143,959.6	156,767.7	161,176.5	159,239.6	143,720.0	154,296.9	149,986.9	153,315.5	142,671.8
Imports of Goods	391,806.1	437,057.7	480,862.5	467,641.1	113,183.6	122,036.2	123,546.5	122,096.2	112,654.5	117,440.7	116,168.4	121,377.5	115,669.8
Services Balance	-9,895.8	-14,584.2	2,821.9	7,862.9	1,267.2	1,485.1	1,471.0	-1,401.4	1,724.8	1,523.2	3,303.5	1,311.4	2,543.9
Exports of Services	209,566.9	234,323.0	273,305.2	279,398.3	67,593.0	68,222.2	68,989.3	68,500.7	68,005.3	69,507.8	70,282.3	71,602.9	66,039.0
Manufacturing Services	284.8	243.2	391.5	347.5	94.3	102.8	105.5	88.9	81.8	86.7	92.1	86.9	82.3
Maintenance and Repair Services	8,504.6	8,185.8	9,744.0	11,075.0	2,635.1	2,372.7	2,335.3	2,400.9	2,508.9	2,772.1	2,815.9	2,978.1	2,675.9
Transport	56,726.9	65,693.1	81,466.8	79,725.7	20,007.0	20,115.6	20,532.0	20,812.2	19,407.4	20,114.4	19,829.7	20,374.2	19,105.8
Travel	26,171.6	27,468.7	27,541.1	27,354.7	7,017.7	6,860.8	7,178.7	6,483.9	6,710.0	6,665.3	7,230.6	6,748.8	3,983.2
Insurance	6,115.8	6,751.8	8,594.5	9,043.5	2,429.9	2,258.0	2,088.1	1,818.5	2,129.8	2,352.4	2,404.7	2,156.6	2,324.9
Government Goods and Services	405.0	408.7	412.0	416.3	103.1	103.0	103.1	102.8	104.1	104.2	104.1	103.9	103.7
Construction	1,363.2	1,060.6	1,574.9	1,619.2	403.9	380.5	386.6	403.9	409.6	389.4	398.7	421.5	393.4
Financial	30,062.5	35,106.8	38,380.8	40,079.4	9,567.5	9,378.0	9,638.5	9,796.8	9,430.4	9,818.3	10,140.5	10,690.2	9,826.4
Telecommunications, Computer and Information	16,368.0	17,121.5	19,696.7	20,175.8	4,745.2	4,848.7	5,049.8	5,053.0	4,949.4	5,072.1	5,078.7	5,075.6	5,167.1
Charges for the use of intellectual property	9,723.6	10,667.1	11,284.4	11,558.3	2,690.1	3,342.8	2,779.7	2,471.8	3,177.2	2,756.8	2,817.4	2,806.9	2,782.6
Personal, Cultural and Recreational	839.3	758.7	878.8	901.5	217.0	211.7	219.8	230.3	222.3	216.4	224.1	238.7	228.9
Other Business Services	53,001.6	60,857.0	73,339.7	77,101.4	17,682.2	18,247.6	18,572.2	18,837.7	18,874.4	19,159.7	19,145.8	19,921.5	19,364.8
Imports of Services	219,462.7	248,907.2	270,483.3	271,535.4	66,325.8	66,737.1	67,518.3	69,902.1	66,280.5	67,984.6	66,978.8	70,291.5	63,495.1
Manufacturing Services	7,689.7	8,127.8	7,384.5	7,244.6	1,798.6	1,844.6	1,882.3	1,859.0	1,698.6	1,789.4	1,861.3	1,895.3	1,830.9
Maintenance and Repair Services	915.0	808.3	1,068.7	1,076.3	257.0	261.2	299.8	250.7	259.5	265.4	299.4	252.0	257.0
Transport	59,960.7	70,304.1	84,308.4	83,389.7	20,614.4	20,964.2	21,154.4	21,575.4	20,445.9	21,524.6	20,338.8	21,080.4	19,477.6
Travel	33,269.0	34,662.0	35,402.0	36,294.4	8,356.8	8,874.3	8,679.2	9,491.7	8,501.9	9,084.3	8,935.9	9,772.3	6,474.5
Insurance	6,056.0	5,543.5	6,886.2	7,237.5	1,930.7	1,662.7	1,719.1	1,573.7	1,765.3	1,837.4	1,784.1	1,850.7	1,817.9
Government Goods and Services	310.5	293.4	311.5	315.3	106.3	51.3	66.3	87.6	100.5	56.9	70.9	87.0	92.7
Construction	514.1	519.9	748.5	785.2	195.7	173.2	177.2	202.4	199.6	183.5	202.5	199.6	174.4
Financial	6,365.1	7,748.4	8,776.9	10,402.9	2,109.5	1,800.1	1,979.7	2,887.6	2,178.4	2,347.7	2,460.8	3,416.0	2,526.3
Telecommunications, Computer and Information	17,641.3	20,560.0	19,413.9	19,771.9	4,664.6	4,840.0	4,919.2	4,990.1	4,979.0	4,968.2	4,941.2	4,883.5	4,753.3
Charges for the use of intellectual property	21,368.7	21,271.1	22,676.9	22,032.2	5,558.3	5,721.2	5,826.2	5,571.2	5,451.8	5,515.6	5,577.9	5,486.9	5,645.8
Personal, Cultural and Recreational	542.3	567.4	643.4	685.0	161.5	158.6	158.0	165.3	170.1	167.8	169.6	177.5	166.8
Other Business Services	64,830.3	78,501.3	82,862.4	82,300.4	20,572.4	20,385.7	20,656.9	21,247.4	20,529.9	20,243.8	20,336.4	21,190.3	20,277.9
Primary Income Balance	-27,832.6	-35,826.8	-48,326.7	-46,843.0	-12,183.1	-11,731.1	-11,082.1	-13,330.4	-13,161.2	-11,353.7	-10,716.5	-11,611.6	-12,044.7
Primary Income Receipts	108,079.9	132,492.4	152,820.1	158,461.3	36,724.4	38,846.0	39,871.8	37,377.9	40,817.2	41,506.9	40,098.9	36,038.3	37,693.0
Primary Income Payments	135,912.5	168,319.2	201,146.8	205,304.3	48,907.5	50,577.1	50,953.9	50,708.3	53,978.4	52,860.6	50,815.4	47,649.9	49,737.7
Secondary Income Balance	-10,024.1	-7,293.2	-8,296.2	-8,566.3	-1,769.8	-2,020.7	-2,256.7	-2,249.0	-1,938.1	-2,380.0	-2,211.0	-2,037.2	-1,960.0
Secondary Income Receipts	14,790.6	14,209.0	21,537.2	21,379.7	5,896.6	5,292.2	5,387.7	4,960.7	5,701.0	5,071.9	5,401.1	5,205.7	5,992.5
Secondary Income Payments	24,814.7	21,502.2	29,833.4	29,946.0	7,666.4	7,312.9	7,644.4	7,209.7	7,639.1	7,451.9	7,612.1	7,242.9	7,952.5

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - Cont'd [TABLE A5.1]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
B CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT BALANCE¹	77,623.3	42,768.0	66,247.8	95,000.6	10,355.3	14,473.5	18,310.5	23,108.5	5,023.8	55,757.9	19,113.0	15,105.9	9,062.1
Financial Account (Net)	77,623.3	42,768.0	66,247.8	95,000.6	10,355.3	14,473.5	18,310.5	23,108.5	5,023.8	55,757.9	19,113.0	15,105.9	9,062.1
Direct Investment	-42,487.3	-67,577.7	-82,649.7	-98,468.0	-20,200.6	-21,387.1	-24,324.1	-16,737.9	-22,517.3	-24,626.3	-25,655.7	-25,668.7	-16,352.3
Assets	55,217.3	67,430.5	40,143.0	45,403.8	8,746.0	9,996.1	10,248.2	11,152.7	10,861.7	11,765.6	10,653.0	12,123.5	8,265.2
Liabilities	97,704.6	135,008.2	122,792.7	143,871.8	28,946.6	31,383.2	34,572.3	27,890.6	33,379.0	36,391.9	36,308.7	37,792.2	24,617.5
Portfolio Investment	21,691.7	42,893.7	48,151.5	137,751.3	18,840.0	11,919.9	-6,289.5	23,681.1	4,856.4	82,302.7	23,708.3	26,883.9	6,618.2
Assets	31,205.8	68,210.1	43,973.5	142,350.5	15,303.0	11,425.7	-2,106.7	19,351.5	6,949.4	87,583.6	21,237.2	26,580.3	4,148.9
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-14,309.5	22,612.5	-15,181.3	33,381.0	-4,705.3	-5,449.0	-12,526.4	7,499.4	-4,260.7	29,234.7	2,049.4	6,357.6	-15,572.1
Official	26,237.3	33,943.9	38,875.3	82,468.7	6,698.4	10,802.9	11,430.5	9,943.5	7,917.9	53,779.2	11,750.4	9,021.2	12,919.5
Others	19,278.0	11,653.7	20,279.5	26,500.8	13,309.9	6,071.8	-1,010.8	1,908.6	3,292.2	4,569.7	7,437.4	11,201.5	6,801.5
Liabilities	9,514.1	25,316.4	-4,178.0	4,599.2	-3,537.0	-494.2	4,182.8	-4,329.6	2,093.0	5,280.9	-2,471.1	-303.6	-2,469.3
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	14,047.6	10,695.0	202.0	253.7	-216.2	567.4	767.2	-916.4	-321.6	3,425.4	-2,650.6	-199.5	-1,117.8
Others	-4,533.5	14,621.4	-4,380.0	4,345.5	-3,320.8	-1,061.6	3,415.6	-3,413.2	2,414.6	1,855.5	179.5	-104.1	-1,351.5
Financial Derivatives	16,764.7	15,911.5	26,072.4	14,104.7	4,332.5	5,765.9	7,862.3	8,111.7	-137.1	2,702.7	6,238.6	5,300.5	2,144.3
Assets	9,117.3	-1,223.3	6,055.5	9,263.3	-254.5	1,337.6	1,812.8	3,159.6	102.3	2,568.7	3,902.5	2,689.8	4,014.8
Liabilities	-7,647.4	-17,134.8	-20,016.9	-4,841.4	-4,587.0	-4,428.3	-6,049.5	-4,952.1	239.4	-134.0	-2,336.1	-2,610.7	1,870.5
Other Investment	81,654.2	51,540.5	74,673.6	41,612.6	7,383.4	18,174.8	41,061.8	8,053.6	22,821.8	-4,621.2	14,821.8	8,590.2	16,651.9
Assets	141,964.7	106,962.5	146,094.6	80,587.1	65,115.2	78,343.3	-36,940.5	39,576.6	24,371.9	28,274.4	37,606.2	-9,665.4	265,981.6
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	33,901.8	19,182.9	81,488.8	30,626.5	49,954.2	64,534.5	-54,140.6	21,140.7	18,200.3	20,367.0	19,880.8	-27,821.6	270,530.6
Official	59,684.0	68,528.2	60,289.3	63,741.1	15,859.5	15,857.3	8,683.9	19,888.6	11,721.2	14,174.0	12,118.8	25,727.1	17,108.0
Others	48,378.9	19,251.4	4,316.5	-13,780.5	-698.5	-2,048.5	8,516.2	-1,452.7	-5,549.6	-6,266.6	5,606.6	-7,570.9	-21,657.0
Liabilities	60,310.5	55,422.0	71,421.0	38,974.5	57,731.8	60,168.5	-78,002.3	31,523.0	1,550.1	32,895.6	22,784.4	-18,255.6	249,329.7
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	13,680.6	33,876.8	67,291.8	26,862.7	49,484.5	47,643.6	-51,893.2	22,056.9	228.4	20,649.7	27,693.1	-21,708.5	214,543.8
Others	46,629.9	21,545.2	4,129.2	12,111.8	8,247.3	12,524.9	-26,109.1	9,466.1	1,321.7	12,245.9	-4,908.7	3,452.9	34,785.9
C NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS	-2,480.3	3,829.7	-3,307.6	-2,574.0	-902.3	-211.6	-1,230.0	-963.7	239.6	-909.3	-940.4	-963.9	516.7
D OVERALL BALANCE (A-B+C)	-2,455.3	37,841.2	16,924.5	-11,442.8	6,832.7	7,779.7	6,221.7	-3,909.6	12,906.8	-32,021.5	4,141.1	3,530.8	6,995.8
E RESERVE ASSETS	-2,455.3	37,841.2	16,924.5	-11,442.8	6,832.7	7,779.7	6,221.7	-3,909.6	12,906.8	-32,021.5	4,141.1	3,530.8	6,995.8
Special Drawing Rights	-271.2	-23.1	11.0	-8.1	2.4	13.8	-6.3	1.1	-8.2	5.6	6.4	-11.9	66.7
Reserves Position in the IMF	589.1	-358.5	363.8	185.4	-4.8	200.9	-13.0	180.7	-22.8	143.9	82.2	-17.9	40.2
Foreign Exchange Assets	-2,773.2	38,222.8	16,549.7	-11,620.1	6,835.1	7,565.0	6,241.0	-4,091.4	12,937.8	-32,171.0	4,052.5	3,560.6	6,888.9

¹ The capital account is consolidated under the financial account. Decrease in assets and liabilities, and net inflows in net balances, are indicated by a minus (-) sign.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION [TABLE A6.1]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	2019=100												
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	85.9	94.8	101.5	100.0	97.4	102.8	103.6	102.1	97.4	102.3	102.3	97.9	103.9
Electronics	75.0	100.3	107.9	100.0	106.3	110.3	110.4	104.6	101.6	97.5	100.3	100.6	90.9
Semiconductors	65.3	97.1	109.1	100.0	107.4	111.3	112.6	104.9	102.5	96.4	100.0	101.1	91.6
Computer Peripherals & Data Storage	133.1	127.3	104.2	100.0	108.7	110.8	99.7	97.6	96.3	108.1	104.0	91.7	78.7
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	99.2	100.7	103.3	100.0	98.4	103.5	98.4	112.9	91.1	98.4	105.9	104.7	90.7
Other Electronic Modules & Components	98.6	101.1	99.7	100.0	88.8	98.7	108.6	102.8	102.3	103.4	92.2	102.1	100.9
Chemicals	91.7	97.4	102.0	100.0	100.3	103.8	101.2	102.6	103.7	104.2	99.3	92.8	103.6
Petroleum	97.2	105.9	105.4	100.0	107.5	106.9	99.6	107.7	97.2	106.2	89.0	107.5	103.8
Petrochemicals	90.8	102.5	107.0	100.0	111.8	112.2	102.0	102.1	110.3	104.9	98.5	86.3	105.0
Specialty Chemicals	95.8	99.0	103.6	100.0	105.1	103.8	103.5	102.1	98.0	104.8	99.6	97.6	106.9
Others	86.8	89.2	94.0	100.0	80.7	94.5	97.2	103.7	94.3	100.3	106.5	98.9	94.7
Biomedical Manufacturing	91.6	83.9	90.3	100.0	83.9	93.5	94.4	89.5	91.4	117.0	110.0	81.5	136.4
Pharmaceuticals	97.1	83.2	89.7	100.0	81.0	94.1	96.4	87.2	89.0	124.8	114.1	72.2	149.1
Medical Technology	77.2	85.8	92.1	100.0	91.5	91.9	89.2	95.7	98.3	95.8	98.7	107.3	101.4
Precision Engineering	83.2	98.2	102.6	100.0	103.1	101.7	102.5	102.9	89.2	100.5	99.3	111.0	107.6
Machinery & Systems	89.2	104.6	107.7	100.0	108.1	113.0	104.8	105.0	88.7	103.2	96.3	111.7	112.2
Precision Modules & Components	74.6	89.1	95.3	100.0	96.1	85.6	99.4	100.0	90.2	93.9	106.5	109.3	96.3
Transport Engineering	95.3	88.7	102.0	100.0	88.8	101.5	103.7	113.8	93.4	97.9	104.2	104.5	96.3
Marine & Offshore Engineering	134.1	104.1	123.8	100.0	97.7	124.7	128.8	144.2	90.0	99.2	105.0	105.7	88.4
Aerospace	66.1	75.0	86.7	100.0	81.1	86.1	88.1	91.5	94.5	97.7	105.7	102.1	101.9
Land	95.1	100.0	95.4	100.0	94.3	89.9	86.1	111.3	99.9	93.9	94.0	112.3	96.9
General Manufacturing Industries	99.7	98.3	98.7	100.0	94.2	97.1	101.8	101.6	98.7	97.0	103.5	100.8	96.3
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	89.1	94.8	97.7	100.0	94.5	96.5	101.4	98.5	102.5	100.0	102.9	94.6	96.8
Printing	141.2	121.4	110.6	100.0	109.0	108.9	108.1	116.6	94.7	96.4	102.3	106.7	91.1
Miscellaneous industries	103.7	97.3	97.0	100.0	90.2	95.0	100.8	102.1	94.7	93.3	104.7	107.2	97.2

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

Source: Economic Development Board

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION - Cont'd [TABLE A6.1]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	3.7	10.4	7.0	-1.5	10.0	10.6	3.5	4.6	0.0	-0.5	-1.2	-4.0	6.6
Electronics	15.8	33.8	7.6	-7.3	18.8	12.6	2.2	-1.0	-4.5	-11.6	-9.1	-3.8	-10.5
Semiconductors	31.4	48.7	12.3	-8.3	27.4	18.8	5.5	1.3	-4.6	-13.4	-11.2	-3.7	-10.7
Computer Peripherals & Data Storage	-6.5	-4.4	-18.2	-4.0	-13.7	-12.3	-25.0	-21.4	-11.4	-2.5	4.3	-6.1	-18.2
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	-20.6	1.5	2.6	-3.2	3.1	-3.0	8.1	3.0	-7.4	-4.9	7.6	-7.3	-0.4
Other Electronic Modules & Components	1.7	2.6	-1.4	0.3	-11.0	-7.3	8.2	5.0	15.2	4.7	-15.1	-0.7	-1.4
Chemicals	-1.0	6.2	4.8	-1.9	10.1	7.4	2.0	0.2	3.4	0.3	-1.9	-9.5	-0.1
Petroleum	4.2	8.9	-0.5	-5.1	4.9	7.4	-8.0	-4.9	-9.5	-0.6	-10.6	-0.2	6.8
Petrochemicals	-10.4	12.8	4.5	-6.6	17.3	20.1	-3.0	-12.0	-1.3	-6.6	-3.4	-15.4	-4.9
Specialty Chemicals	1.5	3.3	4.7	-3.5	6.4	-0.1	7.9	4.9	-6.7	1.0	-3.8	-4.4	9.1
Others	8.2	2.8	5.4	6.4	6.8	4.8	0.1	10.2	16.8	6.1	9.7	-4.6	0.5
Biomedical Manufacturing	13.6	-8.4	7.6	10.7	-0.4	15.3	-0.5	18.4	9.0	25.2	16.5	-8.9	49.2
Pharmaceuticals	13.8	-14.3	7.7	11.5	-4.6	16.7	-0.3	23.3	9.8	32.6	18.3	-17.2	67.6
Medical Technology	13.0	11.2	7.3	8.6	11.0	11.8	-1.0	8.1	7.4	4.3	10.7	12.0	3.2
Precision Engineering	0.9	18.1	4.5	-2.5	14.5	5.0	4.4	-4.3	-13.5	-1.2	-3.1	7.8	20.6
Machinery & Systems	5.2	17.3	3.0	-7.2	9.4	4.2	0.6	-1.9	-17.9	-8.7	-8.0	6.4	26.5
Precision Modules & Components	-5.6	19.5	6.9	5.0	23.5	6.5	10.5	-7.6	-6.1	9.7	7.2	9.3	6.7
Transport Engineering	-17.2	-6.9	15.0	-1.9	2.8	12.8	19.7	24.1	5.2	-3.5	0.4	-8.2	3.2
Marine & Offshore Engineering	-29.6	-22.4	19.0	-19.2	-11.0	17.9	31.8	39.9	-7.9	-20.4	-18.4	-26.7	-1.8
Aerospace	8.2	13.6	15.6	15.4	19.2	13.6	16.5	13.4	16.5	13.6	19.9	11.6	7.9
Land	-5.1	5.2	-4.6	4.8	4.8	-12.5	-15.4	5.5	5.9	4.4	9.2	0.9	-3.0
General Manufacturing Industries	-2.4	-1.4	0.4	1.3	1.8	3.2	-1.8	-1.2	4.7	-0.1	1.7	-0.9	-2.4
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	3.7	6.5	3.1	2.3	6.4	9.0	-0.7	-1.2	8.5	3.6	1.5	-4.0	-5.6
Printing	-14.9	-14.0	-8.9	-9.6	-7.3	-8.1	-11.6	-8.4	-13.1	-11.5	-5.4	-8.5	-3.7
Miscellaneous industries	-4.2	-6.2	-0.3	3.1	-1.5	-0.5	-0.3	1.1	5.0	-1.8	3.9	5.1	2.6

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

Source: Economic Development Board

INVESTMENT COMMITMENTS IN MANUFACTURING¹ AND SERVICES BY INDUSTRY CLUSTER [TABLE A6.2]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Fixed Asset Investments (Million Dollars)													
TOTAL	9,389.0	9,449.1	10,873.3	15,184.4	840.4	4,487.8	1,486.7	4,058.4	3,772.2	4,327.8	179.5	6,904.9	12,356.1
Manufacturing	5,876.3	6,200.6	5,304.4	10,884.2	267.9	3,003.6	415.9	1,617.0	2,471.5	2,114.6	42.3	6,255.8	10,552.8
Electronics	2,231.7	2,114.9	3,088.3	4,590.3	9.6	1,668.7	110.0	1,300.0	2,069.3	766.0	0.0	1,755.0	4,543.0
Chemicals	1,259.1	1,316.9	214.2	4,891.3	5.2	187.2	18.3	3.5	70.9	649.5	0.0	4,170.9	4,842.6
Biomedical Manufacturing	591.9	645.7	948.9	234.4	2.4	712.4	107.1	127.0	185.1	10.3	0.0	39.0	135.0
Precision Engineering	426.9	640.3	157.4	470.4	61.2	74.2	15.2	6.8	98.0	353.0	0.0	19.4	55.6
Transport Engineering	1,143.9	396.3	700.9	302.8	147.2	321.2	101.2	131.3	46.4	52.7	0.0	203.7	954.6
General Manufacturing Industries	222.8	1,086.5	194.7	395.0	42.3	39.9	64.1	48.4	1.8	283.1	42.3	67.8	22.0
Services Clusters	3,512.7	3,248.5	5,568.9	4,300.2	572.5	1,484.2	1,070.8	2,441.4	1,300.7	2,213.2	137.2	649.1	1,803.3

¹ Including servicing, engineering and R&D.

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

Source: Economic Development Board

INVESTMENT COMMITMENTS IN MANUFACTURING¹ AND SERVICES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN [TABLE A6.3]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Fixed Asset Investments (Million Dollars)													
TOTAL	9,389.0	9,449.1	10,873.3	15,184.4	840.4	4,487.8	1,486.7	4,058.4	3,772.2	4,327.8	179.5	6,904.9	12,356.1
Local	2,171.5	931.7	1,719.7	1,249.4	353.6	654.8	74.9	636.4	390.2	690.0	79.1	90.1	2,189.4
Foreign	7,217.5	8,517.4	9,153.6	13,935.0	486.8	3,833.0	1,411.8	3,422.0	3,382.0	3,637.8	100.4	6,814.8	10,166.7
United States	3,460.2	3,575.1	5,469.1	5,706.5	193.0	1,997.5	261.9	3,016.7	1,260.2	2,260.1	96.6	2,089.6	8,581.2
Europe	1,248.9	2,722.9	2,430.6	7,194.3	92.0	1,225.0	853.6	260.0	1,697.4	1,056.0	0.9	4,440.0	740.5
Japan	680.6	892.8	318.2	457.2	81.0	65.9	26.5	144.8	119.5	208.3	0.0	129.4	176.7
Asia Pacific & Others	1,827.8	1,326.6	935.7	577.0	120.8	544.6	269.8	0.5	304.9	113.4	2.9	155.8	668.3

¹ Including servicing, engineering and R&D.

Source: Economic Development Board

BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES [TABLE A7.1]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
CONTRACTS AWARDED	26,403.8	24,798.5	30,535.2	33,523.8	8,387.4	6,252.0	6,549.8	9,346.0	8,625.9	7,276.3	9,615.1	8,006.5	5,964.5
Public	15,393.3	15,835.0	18,296.2	19,026.4	4,537.2	3,984.9	2,915.3	6,858.9	3,538.5	3,615.3	6,499.2	5,373.4	3,367.9
Private	11,010.5	8,963.5	12,239.0	14,497.5	3,850.2	2,267.2	3,634.5	2,487.1	5,087.4	3,661.1	3,115.9	2,633.1	2,596.6
CERTIFIED PAYMENTS	35,177.8	27,911.2	26,599.3	28,299.8	6,741.6	6,472.0	6,568.4	6,817.4	7,085.8	6,758.0	6,950.0	7,506.0	6,920.0
Public	16,473.6	14,795.5	13,648.0	14,505.4	3,750.1	3,125.5	3,364.5	3,407.8	3,903.4	3,363.0	3,458.0	3,781.0	4,104.0
Private	18,704.1	13,115.6	12,951.3	13,794.3	2,991.5	3,346.4	3,203.9	3,409.6	3,182.3	3,395.0	3,492.0	3,725.0	2,816.0
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
CONTRACTS AWARDED	-2.3	-6.1	23.1	9.8	75.8	28.0	-9.8	18.5	2.8	16.4	46.8	-14.3	-30.9
Public	16.2	2.9	15.5	4.0	70.3	49.9	-43.6	28.3	-22.0	-9.3	122.9	-21.7	-4.8
Private	-20.1	-18.6	36.5	18.5	82.7	2.0	73.9	-2.2	32.1	61.5	-14.3	5.9	-49.0
CERTIFIED PAYMENTS	-3.4	-20.7	-4.7	6.4	-10.7	-4.5	-1.1	-1.9	5.1	4.4	5.8	10.1	-2.3
Public	5.5	-10.2	-7.8	6.3	-6.2	-10.3	-3.7	-10.7	4.1	7.6	2.8	11.0	5.1
Private	-10.0	-29.9	-1.3	6.5	-15.6	1.7	1.8	8.9	6.4	1.5	9.0	9.3	-11.5

Source: Building and Construction Authority

RETAIL SALES INDEX [TABLE A8.1]

	Weights ¹					2018				2019				2020
		2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
		2017=100												
TOTAL AT CURRENT PRICES	10,000	98.2	100.0	99.2	96.4	99.5	97.8	96.3	103.3	99.0	93.9	93.8	99.1	90.1
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	8,193	98.2	100.0	101.1	99.8	102.3	96.9	98.6	106.4	100.5	95.5	97.5	105.8	94.4
Department Stores	620	100.5	100.0	100.9	97.8	103.3	92.9	94.3	113.1	99.6	90.8	93.9	106.8	74.7
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	1,443	96.5	100.0	98.8	99.5	104.1	96.3	98.0	96.9	103.4	96.1	99.5	98.8	123.8
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	423	102.9	100.0	99.5	100.2	100.7	99.3	101.3	96.9	101.8	98.8	100.6	99.5	105.0
Food & Alcohol	214	101.6	100.0	103.7	101.3	120.5	92.8	99.9	101.5	113.4	91.7	99.6	100.6	88.5
Motor Vehicles	1,807	98.2	100.0	91.0	81.0	86.9	101.9	85.7	89.5	92.0	86.6	76.7	68.8	70.6
Petrol Service Stations	431	91.2	100.0	108.1	106.3	106.6	107.9	111.9	106.0	104.1	107.3	108.4	105.5	102.9
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	619	95.2	100.0	104.9	106.3	105.6	101.3	102.6	110.1	106.6	101.0	105.7	111.9	94.9
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	975	98.0	100.0	102.9	106.0	109.0	94.7	95.8	112.3	110.5	98.6	98.8	116.1	85.5
Furniture & Household Equipment	753	100.8	100.0	103.4	94.4	100.5	105.2	98.9	108.9	94.6	95.1	89.7	98.3	91.0
Recreational Goods	145	97.2	100.0	100.0	98.3	94.4	96.3	100.2	108.9	93.6	95.1	95.8	108.7	83.8
Watches & Jewellery	904	96.8	100.0	100.3	99.4	101.5	97.4	101.3	101.0	98.4	97.0	94.8	107.3	81.6
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	549	99.5	100.0	91.8	89.3	87.3	78.4	83.6	118.0	81.0	73.5	86.3	116.4	78.5
Optical Goods & Books	294	101.6	100.0	97.4	94.6	96.0	90.5	91.6	111.7	91.5	87.5	90.8	108.6	80.0
Others	823	100.4	100.0	102.8	100.6	98.2	101.2	103.8	108.2	99.0	99.6	101.4	102.1	94.6
		Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL AT CURRENT PRICES	10,000	2.2	1.8	-0.8	-2.8	-0.6	1.0	-0.5	-2.8	-0.6	-4.0	-2.6	-4.1	-8.9
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	8,193	-2.6	1.8	1.1	-1.2	2.4	1.2	1.4	-0.5	-1.8	-1.5	-1.1	-0.5	-6.1
Department Stores	620	-4.1	-0.5	0.9	-3.1	3.3	-0.6	-0.3	1.0	-3.6	-2.2	-0.4	-5.6	-25.0
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	1,443	-0.1	3.7	-1.2	0.6	0.5	-1.8	-1.8	-1.7	-0.7	-0.2	1.6	2.0	19.7
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	423	1.0	-2.8	-0.5	0.6	-1.3	-0.3	0.5	-0.7	1.1	-0.5	-0.7	2.7	3.1
Food & Alcohol	214	-8.4	-1.6	3.7	-2.3	19.1	1.0	-3.7	-1.7	-5.9	-1.2	-0.3	-0.9	-21.9
Motor Vehicles	1,807	28.3	1.8	-9.0	-11.0	-13.9	0.2	-9.1	-13.2	5.8	-15.1	-10.5	-23.1	-23.3
Petrol Service Stations	431	-7.9	9.6	8.1	-1.6	8.2	8.9	10.6	4.8	-2.3	-0.6	-3.1	-0.5	-1.2
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	619	4.6	5.0	4.9	1.3	5.4	7.0	3.3	4.1	0.9	-0.3	3.1	1.6	-10.9
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	975	-3.9	2.0	2.9	2.9	6.6	1.5	3.2	0.5	1.3	4.1	3.1	3.4	-22.6
Furniture & Household Equipment	753	-0.6	-0.8	3.4	-8.6	7.3	5.6	1.1	-0.1	-5.9	-9.5	-9.3	-9.8	-3.8
Recreational Goods	145	-1.6	2.9	0.0	-1.7	-1.8	1.8	3.4	-3.1	-0.9	-1.3	-4.3	-0.2	-10.4
Watches & Jewellery	904	-5.8	3.3	0.3	-0.9	0.8	-1.3	5.5	-3.5	-3.0	-0.5	-6.4	6.2	-17.1
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	549	-16.1	0.5	-8.2	-2.8	-9.1	-8.8	-6.5	-8.2	-7.2	-6.3	3.2	-1.4	-3.1
Optical Goods & Books	294	-4.3	-1.6	-2.6	-2.9	-1.7	-1.9	-3.4	-3.1	-4.7	-3.4	-0.9	-2.7	-12.6
Others	823	5.5	-0.4	2.8	-2.2	-0.9	5.2	3.7	3.5	0.9	-1.6	-2.3	-5.6	-4.5

¹ The weights are used in the computation of the indices from 2017 onwards.

RETAIL SALES INDEX - Cont'd [TABLE A8.1]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	2017=100												
TOTAL IN CHAINED VOLUME TERMS	98.7	100.0	98.9	95.6	99.0	97.4	95.9	103.5	98.1	92.9	93.0	98.3	88.6
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	98.7	100.0	100.6	99.0	101.7	96.2	98.0	106.4	99.7	94.9	96.8	104.8	92.7
Department Stores	100.9	100.0	100.4	97.9	102.8	92.4	93.7	112.9	98.7	90.8	94.7	107.5	75.2
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	97.1	100.0	97.4	97.1	103.1	95.1	96.4	95.2	101.1	94.0	97.1	96.1	119.6
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	103.2	100.0	97.5	97.4	99.8	97.2	98.9	94.2	99.0	96.3	97.7	96.5	101.9
Food & Alcohol	102.9	100.0	102.1	99.0	119.0	91.5	98.1	99.8	110.7	90.0	97.5	98.1	85.5
Motor Vehicles	98.5	100.0	91.3	79.5	86.5	102.7	86.1	90.0	90.7	84.0	75.2	67.9	69.3
Petrol Service Stations	99.5	100.0	101.3	99.6	102.3	101.5	103.3	98.2	100.4	99.5	101.7	96.8	96.1
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	93.7	100.0	105.1	107.0	105.3	101.8	102.2	111.2	106.6	101.4	106.6	113.3	95.7
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	98.5	100.0	101.8	105.9	108.2	93.4	94.5	111.0	108.1	98.3	100.2	116.8	86.8
Furniture & Household Equipment	98.9	100.0	103.3	96.3	100.8	105.4	98.2	108.9	95.9	96.4	91.6	101.3	94.1
Recreational Goods	96.2	100.0	100.3	99.0	93.8	96.9	100.0	110.5	94.1	94.9	96.6	110.4	85.8
Watches & Jewellery	97.5	100.0	101.3	95.9	101.1	97.3	103.6	103.1	98.3	96.0	89.0	100.3	73.1
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	98.3	100.0	96.4	93.9	88.5	80.4	88.2	128.4	84.9	77.2	92.1	121.4	82.1
Optical Goods & Books	101.6	100.0	97.3	94.8	95.6	90.3	91.7	111.7	91.4	87.7	91.0	109.1	80.0
Others	101.1	100.0	102.2	99.9	97.7	100.5	103.0	107.5	97.6	99.0	101.2	101.7	94.3
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL IN CHAINED VOLUME TERMS	1.0	1.4	-1.1	-3.4	-1.6	0.5	-0.8	-2.2	-1.0	-4.6	-3.0	-5.0	-9.7
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	-3.4	1.3	0.6	-1.5	1.5	0.5	0.8	-0.4	-2.0	-1.4	-1.2	-1.5	-6.9
Department Stores	-4.4	-0.9	0.4	-2.5	2.5	-0.6	-1.0	0.7	-4.0	-1.8	1.1	-4.8	-23.7
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	-1.6	3.0	-2.6	-0.4	-0.7	-3.1	-3.4	-3.2	-1.9	-1.2	0.8	1.0	18.3
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	0.1	-3.1	-2.5	-0.2	-2.3	-2.2	-2.0	-3.3	-0.9	-0.9	-1.2	2.4	2.9
Food & Alcohol	-10.2	-2.8	2.1	-3.0	17.6	-0.5	-5.5	-3.1	-7.0	-1.7	-0.6	-1.7	-22.7
Motor Vehicles	27.4	1.5	-8.7	-13.0	-15.5	0.5	-8.6	-11.0	4.9	-18.2	-12.7	-24.6	-23.6
Petrol Service Stations	-4.1	0.5	1.3	-1.7	2.8	1.2	1.5	-0.1	-1.9	-1.9	-1.6	-1.5	-4.3
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	5.0	6.7	5.1	1.8	5.3	7.8	3.4	4.2	1.2	-0.3	4.3	1.9	-10.2
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	-4.5	1.5	1.8	4.0	5.7	1.0	1.3	-0.8	-0.1	5.3	6.0	5.3	-19.7
Furniture & Household Equipment	-0.4	1.2	3.3	-6.8	7.8	5.7	0.7	-0.3	-4.8	-8.5	-6.7	-6.9	-1.9
Recreational Goods	-2.2	4.0	0.3	-1.3	-2.8	2.2	3.6	-1.5	0.3	-2.1	-3.3	-0.1	-8.8
Watches & Jewellery	-9.5	2.5	1.3	-5.3	-0.6	-1.4	8.3	-0.9	-2.7	-1.3	-14.1	-2.7	-25.7
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	-16.2	1.7	-3.6	-2.6	-7.9	-6.2	-1.1	-0.5	-4.0	-4.0	4.5	-5.5	-3.3
Optical Goods & Books	-6.0	-1.6	-2.7	-2.6	-2.4	-2.3	-3.3	-2.8	-4.4	-2.8	-0.7	-2.3	-12.5
Others	5.1	-1.1	2.2	-2.2	-1.7	4.5	2.7	3.1	-0.1	-1.5	-1.7	-5.4	-3.4

¹ The weights are used in the computation of the indices from 2017 onwards.

VISITOR ARRIVALS BY INBOUND TOURISM MARKETS [TABLE A9.1]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Thousand												
TOTAL	16,403.5	17,424.6	18,508.3	19,113.3	4,639.7	4,559.8	4,831.2	4,477.6	4,688.3	4,636.1	5,001.4	4,787.5	2,660.2
ASEAN	6,007.5	6,225.1	6,521.0	6,623.8	1,500.2	1,738.7	1,590.1	1,691.9	1,477.5	1,711.7	1,650.2	1,784.3	863.9
Japan	783.9	792.9	829.7	884.3	215.3	157.1	245.7	211.5	220.3	181.1	260.3	222.6	122.3
Hong Kong SAR	538.0	465.8	473.1	488.5	108.2	115.9	144.6	104.5	103.3	124.9	138.9	121.4	56.8
India	1,097.2	1,272.1	1,442.3	1,417.9	295.4	473.2	320.8	352.8	300.0	447.0	325.8	345.0	170.4
Mainland China	2,863.6	3,228.1	3,417.6	3,627.0	932.7	798.0	981.0	705.9	960.3	851.6	1,035.1	779.9	336.7
Taiwan	394.2	395.6	422.9	425.6	113.1	98.1	131.7	80.0	112.1	95.4	134.3	83.9	60.9
Republic of Korea	566.5	631.4	629.5	645.8	177.8	136.6	168.3	146.8	182.1	128.7	176.4	158.6	87.7
Australia	1,027.3	1,082.0	1,107.2	1,143.3	265.2	267.9	299.2	274.9	262.7	275.8	300.9	303.9	204.1
United Kingdom	489.3	519.0	589.0	607.8	177.5	119.4	149.0	143.1	188.6	123.6	144.5	151.2	131.7
United States	516.5	565.4	643.3	729.1	173.6	153.7	149.4	166.6	188.8	172.6	175.6	192.0	120.5
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL	7.7	6.2	6.2	3.3	7.4	8.0	7.1	2.5	1.0	1.7	3.5	6.9	-43.3
ASEAN	4.5	3.6	4.8	1.6	3.4	7.0	5.8	2.8	-1.5	-1.6	3.8	5.5	-41.5
Japan	-0.7	1.1	4.6	6.6	3.4	2.6	7.8	3.9	2.3	15.2	6.0	5.2	-44.5
Hong Kong SAR	-11.8	-13.4	1.6	3.3	6.9	-3.8	2.3	1.6	-4.5	7.7	-3.9	16.2	-45.0
India	8.2	15.9	13.4	-1.7	22.4	13.1	10.3	9.8	1.5	-5.5	1.6	-2.2	-43.2
Mainland China	36.0	12.7	5.9	6.1	9.7	13.6	5.0	-4.7	3.0	6.7	5.5	10.5	-64.9
Taiwan	4.3	0.4	6.9	0.6	9.8	6.7	9.8	-0.8	-0.9	-2.7	1.9	4.8	-45.6
Republic of Korea	-1.8	11.5	-0.3	2.6	8.2	-9.6	0.8	-1.5	2.4	-5.8	4.8	8.0	-51.9
Australia	-1.6	5.3	2.3	3.3	-2.6	6.9	6.5	-1.1	-0.9	2.9	0.6	10.6	-22.3
United Kingdom	3.2	6.1	13.5	3.2	11.3	12.4	19.9	10.9	6.2	3.5	-3.0	5.7	-30.2
United States	3.4	9.5	13.8	13.3	13.4	14.7	14.0	13.1	8.8	12.3	17.5	15.3	-36.2

Notes: 1 Figures exclude Malaysian arrivals by land.

2 The term "ASEAN" stands for "Association of South East Asian Nations" and refers to the ten-country political association comprising Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Philippines, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam. However, when used in the statistical tables, the term excludes Singapore.

Source: Singapore Tourism Board and Immigration & Checkpoints Authority

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS [TABLE A10.1]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Total Sea Cargo Handled (Million Tonnes)	593.3	627.7	630.1	626.5	155.9	157.1	157.5	159.6	151.9	163.5	153.0	158.1	152.2
General & Bulk Cargo	371.9	394.6	408.6	407.1	100.1	103.5	103.3	101.6	98.5	100.6	103.1	104.9	101.5
Oil-in-Bulk	221.4	233.0	221.5	219.4	55.8	53.6	54.1	58.0	53.4	62.9	49.9	53.2	50.6
Total Container Throughput ('000 TEUs)	30,903.6	33,666.6	36,599.3	37,195.6	8,864.6	9,156.7	9,278.8	9,299.1	8,903.5	9,126.9	9,462.9	9,702.3	9,279.2
Sea Passenger Handled ('000)	6,935.6	7,004.7	7,142.0	7,786.8	1,735.6	1,772.9	1,720.0	1,913.4	1,809.1	1,892.7	1,929.4	2,155.6	1,167.7
Vessel Arrivals ¹ (Million Gross Tons)	2,662.7	2,799.5	2,792.0	2,854.7	712.6	704.2	678.6	696.6	692.2	688.9	720.1	753.5	749.9
Total Air Cargo Handled ('000 Tonnes) ²	1,969.4	2,125.2	2,154.9	2,014.1	512.1	530.5	551.8	560.6	492.6	490.1	509.5	521.9	453.1
Discharged	1,084.0	1,155.7	1,164.8	1,083.7	278.7	285.6	296.9	303.6	267.4	258.3	275.3	282.7	246.7
Loaded	885.4	969.4	990.1	930.4	233.4	244.9	254.9	256.9	225.2	231.8	234.2	239.2	206.4
Air Passenger Handled ('000) ^{2,3}	58,157.7	61,573.6	64,889.7	67,601.0	15,634.9	16,109.3	16,403.7	16,741.9	16,263.1	16,628.5	17,086.4	17,623.0	10,918.8
Aircraft Landings (Number) ²	180,251	186,591	193,000	191,164	47,391	48,087	48,484	49,038	47,496	47,253	47,966	48,449	37,980
Postal Articles Handled (Mil)	1,896.7	1,720.4	1,598.5	1,395.2	400.8	405.6	376.5	415.6	364.7	341.5	336.5	352.5	294.9
Fixed Line Subscriptions ⁴ ('000)	2,003.2	1,983.1	1,966.6	1,905.8	1,991.7	1,986.6	1,977.5	1,966.6	2,001.0	1,921.2	1,903.7	1,905.8	na
Mobile Subscriptions ⁴ ('000)	8,399.7	8,462.8	8,389.5	9,076.7	8,381.9	8,333.4	8,331.0	8,389.5	8,568.4	8,780.1	8,952.7	9,076.7	na
Broadband Internet Subscriptions ⁴ ('000)	12,543.8	13,072.9	11,855.5	12,309.3	12,355.4	12,409.3	11,722.6	11,855.5	11,866.9	12,067.2	12,252.4	12,309.3	na
Total International Telephone Call Minutes (Mil)	23,638.7	21,241.9	22,920.0	na	4,985.5	5,792.5	6,686.5	5,455.5	na	na	na	na	na
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year													
Total Sea Cargo Handled	3.0	5.8	0.4	-0.6	2.3	-0.5	1.0	-1.1	-2.6	4.1	-2.8	-0.9	0.2
General & Bulk Cargo	-2.1	6.1	3.5	-0.4	8.5	1.1	3.8	1.2	-1.6	-2.8	-0.2	3.2	3.1
Oil-in-Bulk	13.1	5.3	-4.9	-0.9	-7.2	-3.3	-4.1	-5.0	-4.3	17.5	-7.8	-8.3	-5.2
Total Container Throughput	-0.1	8.9	8.7	1.6	16.5	7.2	7.6	4.6	0.4	-0.3	2.0	4.3	4.2
Sea Passenger Handled	1.0	1.0	2.0	9.0	5.7	1.5	3.0	-1.8	4.2	6.8	12.2	12.7	-35.5
Vessel Arrivals ¹	6.3	5.1	-0.3	2.2	5.2	-0.6	-2.8	-2.6	-2.9	-2.2	6.1	8.2	8.3
Total Air Cargo Handled ²	6.3	7.9	1.4	-6.5	3.6	1.8	1.5	-1.0	-3.8	-7.6	-7.7	-6.9	-8.0
Discharged	6.8	6.6	0.8	-7.0	2.4	0.7	1.2	-1.0	-4.1	-9.5	-7.3	-6.9	-7.7
Loaded	5.7	9.5	2.1	-6.0	5.2	3.0	1.8	-1.0	-3.5	-5.4	-8.1	-6.9	-8.4
Air Passenger Handled ^{2,3}	6.1	5.9	5.4	4.2	5.0	5.7	6.4	4.4	4.0	3.2	4.2	5.3	-32.9
Aircraft Landings ²	4.1	3.5	3.4	-1.0	4.7	3.8	3.0	2.4	0.2	-1.7	-1.1	-1.2	-20.0
Postal Articles Handled	-4.4	-9.3	-7.1	-12.7	-6.4	-6.3	-10.5	-5.3	-9.0	-15.8	-10.6	-15.2	-19.1
Fixed Line Subscriptions ⁴	-0.7	-1.0	-0.8	-3.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.6	-0.8	0.5	-3.3	-3.7	-3.1	na
Mobile Subscriptions ⁴	2.3	0.8	-0.9	8.2	-0.9	-1.5	-0.5	-0.9	2.2	5.4	7.5	8.2	na
Broadband Internet Subscriptions ⁴	4.6	4.2	-9.3	3.8	-2.7	-5.0	-9.7	-9.3	-4.0	-2.8	4.5	3.8	na
Total International Telephone Call Minutes	7.4	-10.1	7.9	na	-7.0	14.6	28.3	-2.8	na	na	na	na	na

¹ Include all sea-going vessels & regional ferries above 75 GT.

² Refers to Changi Airport only.

³ Exclude transit passengers who continued their journey on the same flight.

⁴ At end of period.

Source: Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore

Singapore Cruise Centre Pte Ltd

Civil Aviation Authority of Singapore

Singapore Post Ltd

Info-Communications Media Development Authority of Singapore

QUARTERLY COMPOSITE LEADING INDEX [TABLE A11.1]

	I	II	III	IV
	2015=100			
2005	79.3	79.0	80.2	81.4
2006	82.0	82.5	82.1	84.1
2007	87.4	90.3	90.9	91.0
2008	89.0	88.9	88.8	80.1
2009	78.8	84.7	90.7	93.9
2010	96.6	95.2	95.2	96.7
2011	96.5	97.3	93.9	94.1
2012	98.2	96.2	95.8	96.8
2013	98.2	99.2	100.1	100.4
2014	101.2	102.4	102.3	103.0
2015	100.5	101.4	99.5	98.7
2016	98.4	100.0	100.7	101.8
2017	105.5	105.7	107.2	109.6
2018	109.6	109.4	108.6	108.8
2019	106.3	105.0	105.6	104.6
2020	101.6			
	Percentage Change Over Previous Quarter			
2005	2.0	-0.4	1.6	1.4
2006	0.8	0.7	-0.5	2.4
2007	3.9	3.4	0.7	0.0
2008	-2.2	-0.1	0.0	-9.8
2009	-1.6	7.5	7.0	3.6
2010	2.9	-1.5	0.0	1.6
2011	-0.2	0.8	-3.4	0.2
2012	4.4	-2.0	-0.4	1.0
2013	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.4
2014	0.8	1.1	-0.1	0.6
2015	-2.4	0.9	-1.9	-0.7
2016	-0.4	1.7	0.7	1.1
2017	3.6	0.2	1.4	2.3
2018	0.0	-0.2	-0.7	0.2
2019	-2.3	-1.2	0.6	-0.9
2020	-2.9			

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

BUSINESS EXPECTATIONS FOR THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR (Forecast For The Next Quarter) [TABLE A11.2]

	2017				2018				2019				2020
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
In Percentage Terms													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+7	+4	+5	+1	+13	+7	-1	-14	+1	-11	-5	+12	-56
Numbers Employed	-5	-5	-11	-3	-4	-2	-1	-2	0	-1	-3	-3	-10
New Orders Received	+15	+11	+4	+1	+23	+6	+7	-2	-2	-5	-2	+1	-49
Output	+16	+9	+6	+10	+24	+5	+2	-2	+1	-14	-2	+1	-32
Direct Export Overseas	+23	+11	+5	+1	+23	+5	+2	-2	+9	-6	-3	-4	-45
Stocks of Finished Goods	+6	-1	-3	+5	+10	-4	-6	+4	+5	-3	+1	-2	-7
Average Selling Prices	-12	-13	-12	-6	-7	-9	-10	-17	-16	-15	-17	-16	-27

Note: "Net weighted balance" is the difference between the weighted percentages of "ups" and "downs".
A plus sign indicates a net upward trend and a minus sign denotes a net downward trend.

Source: Economic Development Board

BUSINESS EXPECTATIONS FOR THE SERVICES SECTOR (Forecast For The Next Quarter) [TABLE A11.3]

	2017				2018				2019				2020
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
	Net Weighted Balance In Percentage Terms												
TOTAL SERVICES SECTOR													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-1	+5	+9	+3	+8	+9	+3	-4	+4	+2	+1	-2	-58
Operating Receipts	0	+9	+11	+3	+8	+8	+8	-7	+6	+3	+3	-3	-53
Employment	+1	+6	+7	+1	+3	+10	+10	+2	+2	+5	+6	+1	-24
WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+2	-3	+7	+5	+7	+4	+5	-8	+7	-4	-4	-16	-56
Operating Receipts	+3	-2	+7	+3	-1	+2	+13	-15	+9	-1	+1	-20	-50
Employment	-1	0	+10	+3	-2	+7	+19	+3	0	-2	+3	-1	-16
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	-7	+3	+4	+1	+4	+13	-6	+4	+1	+1	0	-11	-10
TRANSPORT & STORAGE													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-18	-17	0	-11	+6	+6	+3	-19	-14	+11	+11	-4	-52
Operating Receipts	-12	-7	+10	-10	+11	0	+3	-16	-10	+9	+9	0	-46
Employment	-4	0	0	-3	0	+3	+2	-1	-1	+1	+3	-2	-18
ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERVICES													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-21	+33	+22	-15	-7	+37	+26	-12	-5	+22	+25	-26	-96
Operating Receipts	-25	+40	+18	-18	-15	+42	+20	-8	-5	+32	+21	-26	-89
Employment	-4	+27	+13	-4	-4	+13	+13	+7	-3	+26	+25	-8	-45
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	-13	+13	+9	-2	-10	+17	+2	-4	+6	+15	+14	-10	-52
INFORMATION & COMMUNICATIONS													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+8	+11	+9	-2	+2	+9	+13	+13	+18	+12	+9	+8	-21
Operating Receipts	+3	+17	+14	-2	+2	+10	+21	+6	+14	+9	+13	+7	-12
Employment	+2	+9	+2	-1	+1	+3	+4	+4	+8	+1	+3	+1	-4
FINANCIAL & INSURANCE													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+5	+14	+20	+18	+16	+14	+1	-2	+9	-3	-8	+12	-72
Operating Receipts	+5	+23	+18	+17	+14	+12	+4	-1	+15	0	-2	+13	-65
Employment	+5	+16	+13	+15	+15	+12	+1	-3	0	0	0	+4	-7
Deposits of Non-bank Customers	+11	+16	+19	+22	+12	+7	+9	+8	+20	+12	-5	+5	0
Loans & Advances to Non-bank Customers	+8	+27	+20	+30	+2	+3	+15	+9	+22	+23	+15	+20	-10
REAL ESTATE													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-16	-6	-5	+1	+9	-13	-18	-5	-1	+4	-3	0	-63
Operating Receipts	-13	-3	-4	+2	+9	-8	-7	0	-3	+1	-5	+1	-45
Employment	-11	-5	-5	-3	+1	+3	+2	-4	0	+22	0	+14	-30
BUSINESS SERVICES (excluding Real Estate)													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+3	+17	+9	-1	+6	+17	+2	-1	+5	0	+1	+1	-55
Operating Receipts	+3	+17	+14	-3	+11	+18	+8	-6	+4	0	+3	0	-54
Employment	+2	+5	+6	-4	+9	+16	+6	-2	+3	+1	+4	0	-38
RECREATION, COMMUNITY & PERSONAL SERVICES*													
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+4	+9	+11	+4	+8	+12	+5	+2	+5	+9	+7	+6	-58
Operating Receipts	+9	+10	+11	+8	+15	+14	+6	+3	+4	+14	+8	+6	-69
Employment	+10	+6	+11	+8	+4	+15	+12	+5	+10	+12	+11	+9	-19

Note: "Net weighted balance" is the difference between the weighted percentages of "ups" and "downs".

A plus sign indicates a net upward trend and a minus sign denotes a net downward trend.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

* New industry with effect from 1Q2011. Comprises education, health & social services, arts, entertainment & recreation and other service activities.

GOVERNMENT OPERATING REVENUE [TABLE A12.1]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL ¹	67,969.4	70,225.1	77,116.9	75,299.1	22,187.0	20,098.3	19,543.7	15,287.9	18,808.4	20,144.6	20,561.0	15,785.1	17,772.5
Tax Revenue	57,803.6	60,193.9	69,585.6	67,547.4	20,013.6	18,035.3	17,822.2	13,714.5	16,630.6	18,326.1	18,873.0	13,717.6	16,728.3
Income Tax	25,822.9	26,797.1	33,883.0	32,319.4	10,283.6	9,463.2	9,306.7	4,829.6	7,218.7	9,931.2	10,279.3	4,890.2	7,434.4
Corporate Income Tax	13,396.6	14,589.5	16,033.4	16,940.8	2,620.4	6,013.4	5,514.7	1,884.9	2,619.0	6,524.2	5,981.8	1,815.8	2,410.1
Personal Income Tax	10,190.6	10,744.1	11,439.9	12,204.0	2,272.7	3,210.2	3,435.3	2,521.7	2,538.6	3,131.8	3,897.3	2,636.3	2,702.3
Withholding Tax ²	1,456.0	1,441.6	1,541.8	1,708.3	546.8	239.6	356.7	398.8	594.8	275.1	400.2	438.1	523.9
Contributions by Statutory Board	779.6	22.0	4,867.9	1,466.3	4,843.8	0.0	0.0	24.2	1,466.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,798.1
Assets Taxes	4,380.7	4,400.0	4,475.9	4,712.2	1,577.2	928.7	966.7	1,003.3	1,750.4	955.9	997.8	1,008.1	1,799.9
Customs & Excise Duties	2,843.1	3,019.4	3,093.8	3,287.7	900.2	651.5	734.1	807.9	881.5	718.7	812.9	874.7	857.3
Goods & Services Tax	10,841.2	11,026.6	11,206.7	11,098.9	2,742.3	2,988.2	2,738.6	2,737.5	2,672.8	2,917.9	2,639.9	2,868.3	2,737.6
Taxes on Motor Vehicles ³	2,111.9	2,197.2	2,437.3	2,517.0	496.5	687.2	582.5	671.1	682.6	658.6	588.7	587.1	584.5
Betting Taxes ⁴	2,693.1	2,701.4	2,659.0	2,634.1	771.7	582.7	666.6	637.9	776.6	584.4	641.7	631.4	762.4
Stamp Duty	3,091.9	4,509.6	4,994.4	4,077.8	1,238.1	1,572.8	1,256.0	927.4	850.7	958.4	1,124.6	1,144.1	971.9
Other Taxes ⁵	6,018.8	5,542.6	6,835.6	6,900.1	2,003.8	1,161.0	1,571.0	2,099.7	1,797.2	1,601.1	1,788.1	1,713.7	1,580.3
Fees & Charges	9,438.8	9,713.1	7,126.3	6,756.8	2,016.4	1,949.7	1,612.1	1,548.1	1,996.2	1,691.3	1,592.9	1,476.3	1,513.7
Vehicle Quota Premiums	6,272.0	6,529.3	3,719.8	3,157.4	989.1	1,213.0	768.4	749.2	885.8	915.3	697.7	658.7	593.8
Other Fees & Charges ⁶	3,166.8	3,183.8	3,406.6	3,599.4	1,027.3	736.7	843.7	798.9	1,110.5	776.0	895.3	817.7	919.9
Other Receipts ⁷	727.0	318.1	405.0	994.9	157.0	113.3	109.4	25.3	181.6	127.2	95.1	591.1	-469.4

¹ Operating revenue refers to receipts credited to the Consolidated Revenue Account and Development Fund Account, but excludes interest income, investment income and capital receipts.

Source: Accountant-General's Department

² This refers to collection under Section 45 of the Income Tax Act which is a Withholding Tax on locally-sourced income earned by non-residents. The Withholding Tax collection was previously included in the figures reported under Personal Income Tax.

³ Taxes on Motor Vehicles comprise additional registration fees, road tax, special tax on heavy-oil engines, passenger vehicle seating fees and non-motor vehicle licences, but exclude excise duties on motor vehicles which are classified under Customs and Excise Duties.

⁴ With effect from March 2010, Betting Taxes include casino tax collected under Section 146 of the Casino Control Act.

⁵ Other Taxes include the foreign worker levy, annual tonnage tax, water conservation tax and development charge.

To more accurately reflect the nature of "Development Charges (DC)" as a tax under Section 35 of the Planning Act, reporting of actual collection of DC has been reclassified from "Fees and Charges" to "Tax Revenue : Other Taxes" with effect from April 2009.

⁶ Other Fees and Charges include revenue from licenses, permits, service fees, rental of premises, fines and forfeitures and reimbursements.

⁷ Other Receipts exclude repayment of loans and advances, interest income, investment income and capital receipts. Figures may not add up due to rounding.

GOVERNMENT OPERATING EXPENDITURE [TABLE A12.2]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENDITURE¹	51,081.1	54,883.4	56,246.3	57,987.3	18,436.6	10,315.2	12,976.8	14,517.6	19,750.9	9,882.3	13,070.5	15,283.6	20,420.6
Social Development	28,428.8	30,765.6	31,485.5	31,816.8	10,498.2	5,649.4	7,280.2	8,057.7	10,413.0	5,546.3	7,361.3	8,496.3	10,634.4
Education	11,129.7	12,460.4	12,273.5	12,298.2	5,131.1	1,104.1	2,922.9	3,115.4	5,286.6	1,192.6	2,590.1	3,228.8	4,920.6
Health	8,552.9	8,444.2	9,042.4	9,649.7	2,643.6	2,094.9	1,882.7	2,421.2	2,538.6	2,037.0	2,333.6	2,740.5	2,794.1
National Development	2,137.6	3,125.4	3,011.0	2,577.8	760.7	826.9	707.4	716.0	691.1	547.9	666.9	671.9	719.1
Environment & Water Resources	1,186.3	1,245.8	1,269.0	1,475.6	315.8	303.7	324.5	324.9	342.0	375.8	379.4	378.3	406.1
Culture, Community and Youth ²	1,566.9	1,475.7	1,735.8	1,534.7	533.0	175.5	545.2	482.0	465.4	224.6	426.4	418.3	604.5
Social and Family Development ²	2,392.7	2,392.2	2,632.3	2,762.0	669.6	813.6	523.4	625.7	644.9	831.7	598.4	686.9	718.1
Communications and Information ²	439.5	499.2	497.8	501.8	198.9	56.3	124.3	118.3	195.3	60.6	119.6	126.3	210.9
Manpower (Financial Security) ³	1,023.0	1,122.8	1,023.6	1,017.1	245.4	274.3	249.8	254.1	249.2	276.1	246.7	245.2	261.0
Security & External Relations	17,891.4	18,476.9	18,672.4	19,693.9	6,088.4	3,468.4	4,213.2	4,902.4	7,189.9	3,153.6	4,218.2	5,132.2	7,303.5
Defence	12,839.1	13,152.1	13,032.2	13,640.2	4,295.8	2,460.3	2,905.8	3,370.3	5,088.5	2,128.2	2,832.2	3,591.2	5,117.2
Home Affairs	4,589.6	4,889.7	5,209.9	5,597.3	1,631.9	943.2	1,203.4	1,431.4	1,926.9	963.0	1,259.5	1,447.9	2,032.6
Foreign Affairs	462.8	435.1	430.4	456.4	160.7	64.9	104.0	100.7	174.6	62.4	126.4	93.1	153.7
Economic Development	2,901.5	3,617.5	3,994.5	4,233.8	1,103.0	911.1	921.5	1,058.9	1,315.6	893.9	1,001.5	1,022.9	1,569.8
Transport	782.3	1,519.9	1,819.2	1,835.3	478.7	409.0	366.2	565.3	559.1	347.9	466.0	462.3	668.3
Trade & Industry	888.6	937.0	989.7	1,005.2	312.4	211.4	213.3	252.6	315.8	205.6	224.1	259.7	426.6
Manpower (excluding Financial Security)	622.5	691.6	671.6	773.4	228.5	115.6	150.6	176.9	253.9	172.7	175.6	171.1	373.0
Communications and Information ⁴	608.1	468.9	513.9	620.0	83.4	175.1	191.4	64.0	186.8	167.6	135.8	129.8	101.9
Government Administration	1,859.4	2,023.4	2,093.9	2,242.8	747.0	286.3	561.9	498.7	832.4	288.6	489.6	632.2	912.8
Finance	875.2	824.5	795.2	843.9	244.1	126.1	255.2	169.8	276.9	124.1	232.1	210.8	284.5
Law	176.7	190.9	175.1	201.7	60.3	22.2	45.2	47.3	69.9	25.6	50.4	55.8	85.9
Organs of State	430.7	466.3	486.3	498.2	188.3	69.4	109.9	118.6	198.4	72.1	116.2	111.4	208.5
Prime Minister's Office	376.9	541.8	637.2	699.0	254.3	68.5	151.5	162.9	287.1	66.7	90.9	254.2	333.9

¹ Government operating expenditure refers to expenditure on manpower, other operating expenditure (excluding expenses on investment and agency fees on land sales), operating grants and transfers.

Source: Accountant-General's Department

² With effect from 1 Nov 2012, the Ministry of Community Development, Youth and Sports (MCYS) and the Ministry of Information, Communications and the Arts (MICA) were restructured to form three Ministries: (i) MCYS was renamed the Ministry of Social and Family Development (MSF), (ii) MICA was renamed the Ministry of Communications and Information (MCI) and (iii) the new Ministry of Culture, Community and Youth (MCCY) was formed to undertake functions transferred from MCYS and MICA.

³ Manpower expenditure under the Social Development sector refers to expenditure under the Financial Security for Singaporeans programme, which has been reclassified from the Economic Development sector.

⁴ Communications and Information expenditure under Economic Development sector refers to expenditure under the Info-communications Media Development Authority and Cyber Security Agency of Singapore. Figures may not add up due to rounding.

GOVERNMENT DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE [TABLE A12.3]

					2018				2019				2020
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Million Dollars													
TOTAL DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE¹	21,835.4	16,750.5	18,993.3	18,060.1	6,470.2	3,581.3	4,669.6	4,272.2	7,740.2	2,982.2	3,821.5	3,516.2	6,350.7
Social Development	4,722.0	5,784.9	4,447.3	4,380.8	1,537.3	1,110.9	769.7	1,029.4	1,509.5	709.7	1,159.8	1,001.8	1,688.6
Education	654.2	574.5	498.7	818.4	260.5	41.5	90.9	105.8	208.8	86.0	392.1	131.4	181.6
Health	1,412.8	1,704.3	1,506.9	1,148.6	454.1	405.5	313.6	333.8	437.4	145.5	268.5	297.2	692.7
National Development	1,280.7	1,060.0	1,357.8	1,003.2	499.1	337.1	269.4	252.2	332.4	183.7	234.9	252.1	255.3
Environment & Water Resources	664.6	1,621.2	698.7	970.4	103.1	311.0	73.5	211.0	243.6	256.5	219.8	250.5	349.1
Culture, Community and Youth ²	531.4	559.4	250.0	247.7	143.6	3.8	6.2	96.4	193.1	15.9	9.1	29.6	155.0
Social and Family Development ²	116.7	95.3	78.3	145.9	38.9	11.2	12.9	15.3	75.5	12.1	26.3	32.0	40.1
Communications and Information ²	61.6	170.3	56.6	43.7	37.7	0.8	3.1	15.0	16.9	9.8	8.9	8.1	13.8
Manpower (Financial Security) ³	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.9
Security & External Relations	1,118.3	1,369.1	1,249.6	1,674.4	543.7	274.2	186.4	245.3	930.9	133.1	204.7	405.7	725.5
Defence	523.8	513.9	383.9	528.8	225.0	42.9	44.5	71.6	322.7	30.0	63.4	112.8	274.9
Home Affairs	545.5	827.3	834.7	1,129.1	308.1	227.2	133.8	165.6	602.8	100.3	136.0	290.1	445.8
Foreign Affairs	48.9	27.9	31.1	16.4	10.7	4.1	8.1	8.1	5.4	2.8	5.4	2.8	4.7
Economic Development	15,642.2	8,917.6	12,678.1	11,231.3	4,056.3	2,161.5	3,580.1	2,880.2	4,952.0	2,070.3	2,362.9	1,846.1	3,606.6
Transport	12,795.8	6,373.4	8,731.7	8,356.9	2,864.2	1,486.5	2,907.9	1,473.1	4,009.4	1,415.8	1,965.8	966.0	2,269.1
Trade & Industry	2,695.1	2,462.5	3,908.8	2,819.2	1,169.0	673.7	662.5	1,403.5	916.0	651.6	381.1	870.6	1,272.3
Manpower (excluding Financial Security)	20.5	27.4	25.9	52.9	19.1	1.3	1.9	3.6	26.9	1.4	15.2	9.4	38.8
Communications and Information ⁴	130.8	54.4	11.7	2.2	3.9	0.0	7.8	0.0	-0.2	1.5	0.8	0.2	26.4
Government Administration	353.0	678.9	618.2	773.6	332.8	34.7	133.5	117.3	347.8	69.1	94.2	262.6	330.1
Finance	62.1	72.3	68.9	61.4	28.8	8.0	16.9	15.2	33.7	5.7	5.6	16.4	28.1
Law	203.4	475.2	203.2	338.2	160.9	3.5	7.5	31.2	174.4	4.3	17.4	142.1	147.1
Organs of State	45.6	79.3	169.6	250.1	54.5	19.1	42.5	53.5	68.4	57.6	58.2	66.0	35.0
Prime Minister's Office	42.0	52.1	176.5	123.9	88.6	4.1	66.5	17.3	71.3	1.6	13.0	38.1	119.9

¹ Government development expenditure excludes loans to statutory boards and industrial and commercial enterprises and land-related expenditure items.

Source: Accountant-General's Department

² With effect from 1 Nov 2012, the Ministry of Community Development, Youth and Sports (MCYS) and the Ministry of Information, Communications and the Arts (MICA) were restructured to form three Ministries: (i) MCYS was renamed the Ministry of Social and Family Development (MSF), (ii) MICA was renamed the Ministry of Communications and Information (MCI) and (iii) the new Ministry of Culture, Community and Youth (MCCY) was formed to undertake functions transferred from MCYS and MICA.

³ Manpower expenditure under the Social Development sector refers to expenditure under the Financial Security for Singaporeans programme, which has been reclassified from the Economic Development sector.

⁴ Communications and Information expenditure under Economic Development sector refers to expenditure under the Info-communications Media Development Authority and Cyber Security Agency of Singapore. Figures may not add up due to rounding.