

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY** [TABLE A1.1]

GDP AT CURRENT PRICES					2019				2020			
	2017	2018	2019	2020p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Million Dollars											
<b>GDP AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES</b>	474,115.1	507,123.9	510,737.8	469,095.9	126,012.4	125,885.7	128,161.0	130,678.7	123,963.9	106,223.4	116,192.4	122,716.2
Goods Producing Industries	111,775.4	129,462.4	123,807.6	114,447.4	30,895.5	31,030.7	31,929.1	29,952.3	31,405.3	25,691.7	29,199.0	28,151.4
Manufacturing	88,265.0	105,762.7	99,360.7	96,331.2	24,854.5	25,063.7	25,860.4	23,582.1	25,234.4	22,631.0	25,470.4	22,995.4
Construction	17,864.3	17,827.1	18,486.4	12,110.9	4,623.4	4,433.2	4,557.8	4,872.0	4,690.1	1,579.6	2,225.0	3,616.2
Utilities	5,500.2	5,719.4	5,795.1	5,853.3	1,377.8	1,495.8	1,465.8	1,455.7	1,442.2	1,450.6	1,464.2	1,496.3
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	145.9	153.2	165.4	152.0	39.8	38.0	45.1	42.5	38.6	30.5	39.4	43.5
Services Producing Industries	316,029.6	333,331.4	342,502.0	313,699.5	84,202.4	83,893.5	85,099.7	89,306.4	81,638.7	72,506.0	76,433.4	83,121.4
Wholesale Trade	74,324.9	79,669.4	78,511.7	75,314.9	18,696.1	19,661.9	19,680.3	20,473.4	16,995.6	18,970.6	18,662.1	20,686.6
Retail Trade	7,781.3	7,936.5	7,613.8	6,468.2	1,962.9	1,862.7	1,841.3	1,946.9	1,781.1	1,109.5	1,705.1	1,872.5
Transportation & Storage	31,531.8	30,684.5	31,682.4	23,982.2	7,423.7	7,832.7	7,907.5	8,518.5	6,742.2	5,206.3	5,758.9	6,274.8
Accommodation	3,891.8	4,224.5	4,309.5	1,903.5	1,054.9	1,007.1	1,144.3	1,103.2	667.8	296.9	471.6	467.2
Food & Beverage Services	5,525.0	5,643.5	5,784.7	4,398.3	1,446.7	1,421.0	1,457.9	1,459.1	1,295.4	782.8	1,121.4	1,198.7
Information & Communications	18,718.2	19,755.2	22,325.5	22,862.6	5,237.2	5,608.8	5,532.4	5,947.1	5,508.2	5,549.5	5,669.7	6,135.2
Finance & Insurance	56,853.3	62,535.7	68,168.3	70,297.8	16,809.1	16,889.4	16,880.6	17,589.2	18,259.0	17,070.9	17,005.6	17,962.3
Real Estate	15,703.3	16,421.9	16,592.0	13,482.0	4,054.5	4,097.0	4,143.7	4,296.8	3,861.2	2,824.3	3,249.7	3,546.8
Professional Services	25,745.7	27,039.0	29,084.7	26,370.5	6,973.7	7,216.1	7,191.3	7,703.6	6,802.1	6,204.7	6,479.5	6,884.2
Administrative & Support Services	25,428.9	26,837.1	23,967.6	20,116.9	5,870.4	5,846.2	6,003.2	6,247.8	5,599.1	4,573.1	4,822.3	5,122.4
Other Services Industries	50,525.4	52,584.1	54,461.8	48,502.6	14,673.2	12,450.6	13,317.2	14,020.8	14,127.0	9,917.4	11,487.5	12,970.7
Ownership of Dwellings	17,436.3	17,751.0	18,453.0	19,114.4	4,570.4	4,588.5	4,617.2	4,676.9	4,766.1	4,774.0	4,774.1	4,800.2
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	445,241.3	480,544.8	484,762.6	447,261.3	119,668.3	119,512.7	121,646.0	123,935.6	117,810.1	102,971.7	110,406.5	116,073.0
Add: Taxes on Products	28,873.8	26,579.1	25,975.2	21,834.6	6,344.1	6,373.0	6,515.0	6,743.1	6,153.8	3,251.7	5,785.9	6,643.2
	<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>											
<b>GDP AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES</b>	7.7	7.0	0.7	-8.2	3.8	1.6	-0.3	-2.0	-1.6	-15.6	-9.3	-6.1
Goods Producing Industries	8.8	15.8	-4.4	-7.6	7.0	-0.9	-6.5	-14.8	1.7	-17.2	-8.6	-6.0
Manufacturing	14.1	19.8	-6.1	-3.0	8.1	-1.7	-8.4	-18.7	1.5	-9.7	-1.5	-2.5
Construction	-9.2	-0.2	3.7	-34.5	3.0	3.3	3.9	4.6	1.4	-64.4	-51.2	-25.8
Utilities	-2.0	4.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	2.9	4.7	-3.0	-0.1	2.8
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	4.8	5.0	8.0	-8.1	11.5	5.0	10.5	4.9	-3.0	-19.7	-12.6	2.4
Services Producing Industries	7.7	5.5	2.8	-8.4	3.5	3.2	1.8	2.5	-3.0	-13.6	-10.2	-6.9
Wholesale Trade	11.9	7.2	-1.5	-4.1	3.0	-0.1	-5.1	-3.0	-9.1	-3.5	-5.2	1.0
Retail Trade	2.3	2.0	-4.1	-15.0	-1.1	-5.1	-4.6	-5.4	-9.3	-40.4	-7.4	-3.8
Transportation & Storage	14.2	-2.7	3.3	-24.3	0.7	5.7	1.8	4.7	-9.2	-33.5	-27.2	-26.3
Accommodation	3.4	8.5	2.0	-55.8	3.4	-1.3	2.0	3.9	-36.7	-70.5	-58.8	-57.7
Food & Beverage Services	1.0	2.1	2.5	-24.0	3.5	3.6	2.4	0.7	-10.5	-44.9	-23.1	-17.8
Information & Communications	8.5	5.5	13.0	2.4	11.8	13.2	13.2	13.8	5.2	-1.1	2.5	3.2
Finance & Insurance	10.1	10.0	9.0	3.1	9.3	8.9	8.3	9.6	8.6	1.1	0.7	2.1
Real Estate	-9.8	4.6	1.0	-18.7	3.3	-0.9	-0.8	2.7	-4.8	-31.1	-21.6	-17.5
Professional Services	3.4	5.0	7.6	-9.3	8.2	9.7	8.0	4.7	-2.5	-14.0	-9.9	-10.6
Administrative & Support Services	7.0	5.5	-10.7	-16.1	-13.1	-13.3	-10.9	-5.3	-4.6	-21.8	-19.7	-18.0
Other Services Industries	6.1	4.1	3.6	-10.9	3.4	4.7	5.7	0.9	-3.7	-20.3	-13.7	-7.5
Ownership of Dwellings	-0.9	1.8	4.0	3.6	4.9	3.7	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.0	3.4	2.6
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	7.6	7.9	0.9	-7.7	4.5	2.1	-0.5	-2.2	-1.6	-13.8	-9.2	-6.3
Add: Taxes on Products	8.6	-7.9	-2.3	-15.9	-7.3	-7.7	3.8	2.8	-3.0	-49.0	-11.2	-1.5

<sup>1</sup> Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY - Cont'd** [TABLE A1.1]

GDP IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS					2019				2020			
	2017	2018	2019	2020p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Million Dollars											
<b>GDP AT MARKET PRICES</b>	457,319.2	473,313.8	479,680.9	453,821.2	117,541.3	119,799.0	120,525.5	121,815.1	117,588.4	103,828.8	113,497.3	118,906.7
Goods Producing Industries	112,975.5	119,283.2	118,187.5	118,594.2	28,942.2	29,938.2	30,060.0	29,247.1	30,892.8	26,942.7	30,384.0	30,374.7
Manufacturing	87,698.6	93,862.8	92,496.9	99,211.1	22,529.4	23,650.5	23,667.5	22,649.5	24,408.0	23,551.8	26,273.4	24,977.9
Construction	19,215.0	19,318.3	19,621.5	12,574.4	4,960.3	4,716.6	4,819.0	5,125.6	4,946.8	1,622.0	2,286.9	3,718.7
Utilities	5,911.2	5,842.8	5,903.7	5,770.9	1,439.9	1,484.5	1,497.5	1,481.8	1,470.5	1,391.7	1,439.8	1,468.9
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	141.5	146.0	155.3	139.8	37.4	36.5	42.0	39.4	36.2	28.3	35.6	39.7
Services Producing Industries	295,376.0	304,618.2	310,786.0	289,345.5	75,879.6	77,279.1	77,940.7	79,686.6	74,470.2	67,451.7	71,464.9	75,958.7
Wholesale Trade	59,410.7	60,941.4	60,445.6	58,964.9	14,772.8	15,063.0	15,012.1	15,597.7	14,208.3	14,617.5	14,261.4	15,877.7
Retail Trade	7,563.0	7,613.9	7,431.6	6,240.1	1,902.8	1,815.0	1,810.5	1,903.3	1,704.5	1,065.4	1,655.7	1,814.5
Transportation & Storage	32,034.3	32,179.4	32,236.0	24,041.7	7,893.3	8,118.1	8,077.4	8,147.2	7,312.4	5,076.8	5,735.1	5,917.4
Accommodation	3,884.5	4,159.8	4,163.3	2,969.3	1,032.9	1,000.3	1,083.6	1,046.5	622.2	645.3	861.6	840.2
Food & Beverage Services	5,362.0	5,403.1	5,420.7	4,061.6	1,369.1	1,334.7	1,361.3	1,355.6	1,207.9	722.4	1,032.8	1,098.5
Information & Communications	17,986.9	18,985.3	21,289.6	21,731.0	5,000.3	5,238.0	5,454.2	5,597.1	5,258.2	5,198.3	5,530.1	5,744.4
Finance & Insurance	54,186.0	57,458.3	61,916.2	65,024.3	14,990.4	15,496.9	15,472.7	15,956.2	16,202.3	15,970.2	16,119.4	16,732.4
Real Estate	16,930.1	17,037.7	16,770.1	14,386.0	4,160.4	4,170.1	4,166.6	4,273.0	4,072.7	3,069.2	3,430.5	3,813.6
Professional Services	25,621.7	26,592.2	28,028.9	25,316.2	6,810.6	6,906.6	6,954.2	7,357.5	6,557.9	5,746.2	6,207.4	6,804.7
Administrative & Support Services	24,324.4	25,181.2	22,532.6	19,131.7	5,262.5	5,637.3	5,922.1	5,710.7	5,032.6	4,468.2	4,771.6	4,859.3
Other Services Industries	48,087.7	49,055.9	50,811.6	46,297.4	12,751.5	12,558.6	12,721.2	12,780.3	12,323.8	10,302.7	11,615.6	12,055.3
Ownership of Dwellings	19,805.4	20,754.5	21,643.5	21,886.5	5,350.6	5,387.3	5,428.0	5,477.6	5,512.7	5,484.5	5,459.6	5,429.7
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	428,010.4	444,318.4	450,162.4	428,808.4	110,047.9	112,492.3	113,316.1	114,306.1	110,628.8	99,581.1	107,016.2	111,582.3
Add: Taxes on Products	29,331.6	28,942.9	29,489.2	24,336.4	7,532.5	7,287.7	7,165.2	7,503.8	6,890.9	3,764.7	6,362.1	7,318.7
	<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>											
<b>GDP AT MARKET PRICES</b>	4.5	3.5	1.3	-5.4	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.0	-13.3	-5.8	-2.4
Goods Producing Industries	6.9	5.6	-0.9	0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.7	-2.9	6.7	-10.0	1.1	3.9
Manufacturing	10.4	7.0	-1.5	7.3	0.0	-0.5	-1.2	-4.0	8.3	-0.4	11.0	10.3
Construction	-4.9	0.5	1.6	-35.9	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.4	-0.3	-65.6	-52.5	-27.4
Utilities	-0.1	-1.2	1.0	-2.2	2.2	0.1	0.9	1.1	2.1	-6.3	-3.9	-0.9
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	2.9	3.2	6.4	-10.0	9.0	2.5	9.7	4.2	-3.2	-22.5	-15.2	0.8
Services Producing Industries	3.5	3.1	2.0	-6.9	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.6	-1.9	-12.7	-8.3	-4.7
Wholesale Trade	1.8	2.6	-0.8	-2.4	1.4	-0.4	-2.6	-1.5	-3.8	-3.0	-5.0	1.8
Retail Trade	0.9	0.7	-2.4	-16.0	0.5	-3.1	-2.1	-4.8	-10.4	-41.3	-8.6	-4.7
Transportation & Storage	4.8	0.5	0.2	-25.4	-0.5	1.4	-0.4	0.3	-7.4	-37.5	-29.0	-27.4
Accommodation	3.3	7.1	0.1	-28.7	2.8	-2.0	-1.1	0.7	-39.8	-35.5	-20.5	-19.7
Food & Beverage Services	0.0	0.8	0.3	-25.1	1.6	1.5	0.1	-1.8	-11.8	-45.9	-24.1	-19.0
Information & Communications	7.9	5.6	12.1	2.1	10.7	11.4	13.4	13.0	5.2	-0.8	1.4	2.6
Finance & Insurance	7.3	6.0	7.8	5.0	6.0	8.4	7.5	9.1	8.1	3.1	4.2	4.9
Real Estate	-7.3	0.6	-1.6	-14.2	0.8	-3.0	-3.9	-0.1	-2.1	-26.4	-17.7	-10.8
Professional Services	4.2	3.8	5.4	-9.7	5.7	7.7	6.3	2.3	-3.7	-16.8	-10.7	-7.5
Administrative & Support Services	5.2	3.5	-10.5	-15.1	-14.3	-13.8	-9.6	-4.1	-4.4	-20.7	-19.4	-14.9
Other Services Industries	3.1	2.0	3.6	-8.9	2.7	3.5	3.8	4.4	-3.4	-18.0	-8.7	-5.7
Ownership of Dwellings	4.5	4.8	4.3	1.1	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.0	1.8	0.6	-0.9
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	4.4	3.8	1.3	-4.7	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.5	-11.5	-5.6	-2.4
Add: Taxes on Products	6.4	-1.3	1.9	-17.5	3.6	-1.7	1.3	4.4	-8.5	-48.3	-11.2	-2.5

<sup>1</sup> Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

2. Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED [TABLE A1.2]**

GDP IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS	2018				2019				2020			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
<b>GDP AT MARKET PRICES</b>	117,656.2	118,192.9	118,886.1	118,592.9	119,503.5	119,809.8	120,165.0	120,228.1	119,511.3	103,831.9	113,149.9	117,400.5
Goods Producing Industries	29,565.3	29,821.5	29,832.5	30,099.1	29,593.6	29,742.2	29,595.1	29,276.4	31,591.0	26,728.6	29,910.5	30,443.5
Manufacturing	23,213.4	23,558.7	23,386.4	23,718.4	23,225.7	23,422.1	23,038.1	22,812.4	25,197.2	23,290.0	25,549.1	25,190.3
Construction	4,841.5	4,795.2	4,809.9	4,861.2	4,888.5	4,878.5	4,883.3	4,957.8	4,882.7	1,681.6	2,311.8	3,597.8
Utilities	1,450.3	1,466.0	1,464.1	1,464.3	1,478.4	1,466.4	1,478.6	1,482.5	1,506.6	1,374.7	1,422.5	1,471.0
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	34.6	36.5	36.9	37.8	38.0	37.6	40.3	39.2	36.9	29.2	34.1	39.4
Services Producing Industries	75,695.0	76,000.8	76,603.5	76,290.2	77,080.5	77,604.3	77,904.1	78,166.3	75,627.3	67,747.8	71,499.2	74,451.1
Wholesale Trade	15,250.7	15,325.3	15,400.9	15,031.6	15,398.1	15,234.4	15,052.9	14,825.0	14,772.0	14,746.4	14,349.7	15,091.9
Retail Trade	1,882.6	1,927.2	1,902.3	1,897.8	1,898.2	1,869.4	1,861.3	1,802.4	1,703.8	1,098.5	1,701.2	1,715.5
Transportation & Storage	8,059.1	7,991.4	8,072.9	8,051.0	8,030.5	8,098.3	8,025.6	8,082.7	7,444.1	5,060.9	5,690.3	5,881.8
Accommodation	1,012.0	1,047.9	1,051.7	1,047.5	1,041.5	1,025.7	1,040.6	1,054.6	628.2	661.2	827.5	846.2
Food & Beverage Services	1,341.5	1,340.4	1,349.4	1,371.2	1,363.8	1,360.7	1,349.3	1,346.6	1,204.2	736.3	1,022.8	1,091.8
Information & Communications	4,568.1	4,661.6	4,787.6	4,960.5	5,058.1	5,201.2	5,427.9	5,593.3	5,321.6	5,171.2	5,500.8	5,731.3
Finance & Insurance	14,146.1	14,298.7	14,390.7	14,622.8	14,990.4	15,496.9	15,472.7	15,956.2	16,202.3	15,970.2	16,119.4	16,732.4
Real Estate	4,196.9	4,299.9	4,320.7	4,221.7	4,224.1	4,169.1	4,170.5	4,208.8	4,128.1	3,068.0	3,445.0	3,749.6
Professional Services	6,616.0	6,501.7	6,587.2	6,873.4	6,984.3	7,009.4	7,020.5	7,009.9	6,721.4	5,839.0	6,275.2	6,469.6
Administrative & Support Services	6,435.0	6,480.0	6,306.8	5,916.1	5,563.4	5,620.4	5,676.4	5,629.4	5,356.1	4,476.3	4,561.4	4,764.2
Other Services Industries	12,270.2	12,169.2	12,271.1	12,352.1	12,578.9	12,604.4	12,740.3	12,894.5	12,148.1	10,344.5	11,636.4	12,161.8
Ownership of Dwellings	5,107.8	5,169.5	5,214.9	5,262.3	5,350.6	5,387.3	5,428.0	5,477.6	5,512.7	5,484.5	5,459.6	5,429.7
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	110,296.4	110,837.7	111,661.7	111,551.6	111,907.8	112,531.7	112,862.4	112,881.5	112,471.1	99,578.1	106,600.5	110,240.7
Add: Taxes on Products	7,277.2	7,419.3	7,297.4	6,961.8	7,515.4	7,304.6	7,429.6	7,240.6	6,872.8	3,773.4	6,620.7	7,041.9
Percentage Change Over Preceding Quarter												
<b>GDP AT MARKET PRICES</b>	0.8	0.5	0.6	-0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	-0.6	-13.1	9.0	3.8
Goods Producing Industries	2.1	0.9	0.0	0.9	-1.7	0.5	-0.5	-1.1	7.9	-15.4	11.9	1.8
Manufacturing	2.8	1.5	-0.7	1.4	-2.1	0.8	-1.6	-1.0	10.5	-7.6	9.7	-1.4
Construction	-0.7	-1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	-0.2	0.1	1.5	-1.5	-65.6	37.5	55.6
Utilities	-2.0	1.1	-0.1	0.0	1.0	-0.8	0.8	0.3	1.6	-8.8	3.5	3.4
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	0.6	5.5	1.1	2.4	0.5	-1.1	7.2	-2.7	-5.9	-20.9	16.8	15.5
Services Producing Industries	0.9	0.4	0.8	-0.4	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	-3.2	-10.4	5.5	4.1
Wholesale Trade	0.7	0.5	0.5	-2.4	2.4	-1.1	-1.2	-1.5	-0.4	-0.2	-2.7	5.2
Retail Trade	-1.4	2.4	-1.3	-0.2	0.0	-1.5	-0.4	-3.2	-5.5	-35.5	54.9	0.8
Transportation & Storage	-0.9	-0.8	1.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.8	-0.9	0.7	-7.9	-32.0	12.4	3.4
Accommodation	1.9	3.5	0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-1.5	1.5	1.3	-40.4	5.3	25.2	2.3
Food & Beverage Services	0.1	-0.1	0.7	1.6	-0.5	-0.2	-0.8	-0.2	-10.6	-38.9	38.9	6.7
Information & Communications	1.0	2.0	2.7	3.6	2.0	2.8	4.4	3.0	-4.9	-2.8	6.4	4.2
Finance & Insurance	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.6	2.5	3.4	-0.2	3.1	1.5	-1.4	0.9	3.8
Real Estate	0.8	2.5	0.5	-2.3	0.1	-1.3	0.0	0.9	-1.9	-25.7	12.3	8.8
Professional Services	2.7	-1.7	1.3	4.3	1.6	0.4	0.2	-0.2	-4.1	-13.1	7.5	3.1
Administrative & Support Services	5.1	0.7	-2.7	-6.2	-6.0	1.0	1.0	-0.8	-4.9	-16.4	1.9	4.4
Other Services Industries	1.0	-0.8	0.8	0.7	1.8	0.2	1.1	1.2	-5.8	-14.8	12.5	4.5
Ownership of Dwellings	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	1.3	0.5	0.7	-0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	-0.4	-11.5	7.1	3.4
Add: Taxes on Products	-6.3	2.0	-1.6	-4.6	8.0	-2.8	1.7	-2.5	-5.1	-45.1	75.5	6.4

<sup>1</sup> Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

2. Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

**PERCENTAGE CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH IN REAL GDP** [TABLE A1.3]

GDP IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS	2017	2018	2019	2020p	2019				2020			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Per Cent												
<b>GDP AT MARKET PRICES</b>	4.5	3.5	1.3	-5.4	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.0	-13.3	-5.8	-2.4
Goods Producing Industries	1.6	1.3	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.7	1.6	-2.5	0.3	0.9
Manufacturing	1.8	1.3	-0.3	1.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.8	1.6	-0.1	2.2	2.0
Construction	-0.2	0.0	0.1	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-2.3	-1.9	-1.0
Utilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Services Producing Industries	2.3	2.1	1.3	-4.6	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.7	-1.2	-8.5	-5.6	-3.2
Wholesale Trade	0.3	0.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-0.5	-0.8	0.3
Retail Trade	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1
Transportation & Storage	0.3	0.0	0.0	-1.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-2.3	-1.8	-1.7
Accommodation	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2
Food & Beverage Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2
Information & Communications	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
Finance & Insurance	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.7
Real Estate	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.9	-0.6	-0.4
Professional Services	0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-0.6	-0.4
Administrative & Support Services	0.3	0.2	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-1.0	-1.0	-0.7
Other Services Industries	0.3	0.2	0.4	-0.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	-0.4	-1.9	-0.9	-0.6
Ownership of Dwellings	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Add: Taxes on Products	0.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.9	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.5	-2.4	-0.5	-0.1

<sup>1</sup> Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT DEFLATORS BY INDUSTRY** [TABLE A1.4]

					2019				2020			
	2017	2018	2019	2020p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	<b>2015=100</b>											
<b>GDP AT MARKET PRICES</b>	103.7	107.1	106.5	103.4	107.2	105.1	106.3	107.3	105.4	102.3	102.4	103.2
Goods Producing Industries	98.9	108.5	104.8	96.5	106.7	103.6	106.2	102.4	101.7	95.4	96.1	92.7
Manufacturing	100.6	112.7	107.4	97.1	110.3	106.0	109.3	104.1	103.4	96.1	96.9	92.1
Construction	93.0	92.3	94.2	96.3	93.2	94.0	94.6	95.1	94.8	97.4	97.3	97.2
Utilities	93.0	97.9	98.2	101.4	95.7	100.8	97.9	98.2	98.1	104.2	101.7	101.9
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	103.1	104.9	106.5	108.7	106.4	104.1	107.4	107.9	106.6	107.8	110.7	109.6
Services Producing Industries	107.0	109.4	110.2	108.4	111.0	108.6	109.2	112.1	109.6	107.5	107.0	109.4
Wholesale Trade	125.1	130.7	129.9	127.7	126.6	130.5	131.1	131.3	119.6	129.8	130.9	130.3
Retail Trade	102.9	104.2	102.5	103.7	103.2	102.6	101.7	102.3	104.5	104.1	103.0	103.2
Transportation & Storage	98.4	95.4	98.3	99.8	94.1	96.5	97.9	104.6	92.2	102.6	100.4	106.0
Accommodation	100.2	101.6	103.5	64.1	102.1	100.7	105.6	105.4	107.3	46.0	54.7	55.6
Food & Beverage Services	103.0	104.4	106.7	108.3	105.7	106.5	107.1	107.6	107.2	108.4	108.6	109.1
Information & Communications	104.1	104.1	104.9	105.2	104.7	107.1	101.4	106.3	104.8	106.8	102.5	106.8
Finance & Insurance	104.9	108.8	110.1	108.1	112.1	109.0	109.1	110.2	112.7	106.9	105.5	107.4
Real Estate	92.8	96.4	98.9	93.7	97.5	98.2	99.5	100.6	94.8	92.0	94.7	93.0
Professional Services	100.5	101.7	103.8	104.2	102.4	104.5	103.4	104.7	103.7	108.0	104.4	101.2
Administrative & Support Services	104.5	106.6	106.4	105.1	111.6	103.7	101.4	109.4	111.3	102.3	101.1	105.4
Other Services Industries	105.1	107.2	107.2	104.8	115.1	99.1	104.7	109.7	114.6	96.3	98.9	107.6
Ownership of Dwellings	88.0	85.5	85.3	87.3	85.4	85.2	85.1	85.4	86.5	87.0	87.4	88.4
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	104.0	108.2	107.7	104.3	108.7	106.2	107.4	108.4	106.5	103.4	103.2	104.0
Add: Taxes on Products	98.4	91.8	88.1	89.7	84.2	87.4	90.9	89.9	89.3	86.4	90.9	90.8
	<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>											
<b>GDP AT MARKET PRICES</b>	3.0	3.3	-0.6	-2.9	2.2	0.2	-1.3	-3.3	-1.7	-2.6	-3.7	-3.8
Goods Producing Industries	1.8	9.7	-3.5	-7.9	6.8	-0.7	-5.8	-12.2	-4.8	-8.0	-9.5	-9.5
Manufacturing	3.4	12.0	-4.7	-9.6	8.1	-1.2	-7.3	-15.3	-6.3	-9.3	-11.3	-11.6
Construction	-4.5	-0.7	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.7	3.6	2.9	2.3
Utilities	-2.0	5.2	0.3	3.3	-1.1	0.7	-0.2	1.7	2.5	3.4	3.9	3.7
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.4	0.8	0.7	0.2	3.5	3.1	1.6
Services Producing Industries	4.0	2.3	0.7	-1.6	1.6	1.1	0.2	-0.1	-1.2	-1.0	-2.0	-2.4
Wholesale Trade	10.0	4.5	-0.6	-1.7	1.6	0.3	-2.5	-1.5	-5.5	-0.6	-0.2	-0.7
Retail Trade	1.5	1.3	-1.7	1.2	-1.7	-2.1	-2.5	-0.7	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.9
Transportation & Storage	8.9	-3.1	3.1	1.5	1.2	4.3	2.2	4.5	-2.0	6.3	2.6	1.4
Accommodation	0.1	1.4	1.9	-38.1	0.6	0.7	3.1	3.1	5.1	-54.3	-48.2	-47.3
Food & Beverage Services	1.0	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.4
Information & Communications	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.6	-0.2	0.8	0.0	-0.3	1.1	0.5
Finance & Insurance	2.6	3.7	1.2	-1.8	3.1	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	-1.9	-3.3	-2.6
Real Estate	-2.7	3.9	2.6	-5.3	2.5	2.1	3.2	2.8	-2.7	-6.3	-4.7	-7.5
Professional Services	-0.8	1.2	2.1	0.4	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.4	1.3	3.3	0.9	-3.4
Administrative & Support Services	1.7	1.9	-0.2	-1.1	1.4	0.5	-1.4	-1.3	-0.3	-1.3	-0.3	-3.6
Other Services Industries	2.9	2.0	0.0	-2.3	0.7	1.1	1.9	-3.4	-0.4	-2.9	-5.5	-1.9
Ownership of Dwellings	-5.2	-2.9	-0.3	2.4	0.1	-0.5	-0.7	-0.2	1.2	2.2	2.8	3.5
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	3.1	4.0	-0.4	-3.1	2.9	0.6	-1.5	-3.3	-2.1	-2.7	-3.9	-4.1
Add: Taxes on Products	2.1	-6.7	-4.1	1.9	-10.5	-6.1	2.5	-1.6	6.0	-1.2	0.0	1.0

<sup>1</sup> Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

**EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT [TABLE A1.5]**

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020p	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
	<b>Million Dollars</b>					<b>Annual Percentage Change</b>					
	<b>At Current Prices</b>										
TOTAL	440,372.2	474,115.1	507,123.9	510,737.8	469,095.9	4.0	7.7	7.0	0.7	-8.2	
Private Consumption Expenditure	160,687.3	166,880.2	175,131.0	182,045.5	154,845.7	2.1	3.9	4.9	3.9	-14.9	
Government Consumption Expenditure	45,278.7	48,248.7	50,712.7	52,607.5	58,241.3	4.9	6.6	5.1	3.7	10.7	
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	114,670.3	119,889.0	114,820.4	117,486.7	100,741.9	-0.5	4.6	-4.2	2.3	-14.3	
Changes in Inventories	1,921.0	9,664.2	11,894.2	8,455.8	5,364.3	na	na	na	na	na	
Net Exports of Goods & Services	115,248.3	125,351.8	145,952.3	144,369.9	149,727.1	na	na	na	na	na	
Exports of Goods & Services	725,489.0	811,159.8	897,920.4	898,348.3	826,738.7	-4.0	11.8	10.7	0.0	-8.0	
Less: Imports of Goods & Services	610,240.7	685,808.0	751,968.1	753,978.4	677,011.6	-4.6	12.4	9.6	0.3	-10.2	
Statistical Discrepancy	2,566.5	4,081.3	8,613.3	5,772.4	175.5	na	na	na	na	na	
	<b>In Chained (2015) Dollars</b>										
TOTAL	437,540.7	457,319.2	473,313.8	479,680.9	453,821.2	3.3	4.5	3.5	1.3	-5.4	
Private Consumption Expenditure	162,482.6	167,578.3	174,236.9	179,905.1	154,501.4	3.3	3.1	4.0	3.3	-14.1	
Government Consumption Expenditure	44,808.4	46,193.1	47,652.6	49,264.1	55,467.3	3.8	3.1	3.2	3.4	12.6	
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	115,854.3	122,111.5	116,818.5	118,191.2	102,009.9	0.5	5.4	-4.3	1.2	-13.7	
Changes in Inventories	1,692.1	8,536.4	9,957.2	7,223.5	4,670.7	na	na	na	na	na	
Net Exports of Goods & Services	114,474.3	118,310.4	129,109.9	128,854.5	143,758.8	na	na	na	na	na	
Exports of Goods & Services	754,563.5	808,115.7	870,455.7	871,761.2	834,098.7	-0.1	7.1	7.7	0.1	-4.3	
Less: Imports of Goods & Services	640,089.1	689,805.4	741,345.8	742,906.7	690,339.9	0.1	7.8	7.5	0.2	-7.1	
Statistical Discrepancy	-1,771.0	-5,772.9	-5,437.2	-4,164.4	-7,416.8	na	na	na	na	na	

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

**DEFLATORS OF EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT** [TABLE A1.6]

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020p	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	<b>2015 = 100</b>					<b>Annual Percentage Change</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	100.6	103.7	107.1	106.5	103.4	0.6	3.0	3.3	-0.6	-2.9
Private Consumption Expenditure	98.9	99.6	100.5	101.2	100.2	-1.1	0.7	0.9	0.7	-1.0
Government Consumption Expenditure	101.0	104.4	106.4	106.8	105.0	1.0	3.4	1.9	0.3	-1.7
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	99.0	98.2	98.3	99.4	98.8	-1.0	-0.8	0.1	1.1	-0.7
Exports of Goods & Services	96.1	100.4	103.2	103.0	99.1	-3.9	4.4	2.8	-0.1	-3.8
Imports of Goods & Services	95.3	99.4	101.4	101.5	98.1	-4.7	4.3	2.0	0.1	-3.4

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

**CHANGES AND CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH IN TOTAL DEMAND IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS** [TABLE A1.7]

	2017	2018	2019	2020p	2019				2020			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Percentage Change Over Same Period of Previous Year <sup>1</sup>												
<b>TOTAL DEMAND</b>	6.8	5.8	0.6	-6.1	0.3	-0.6	-1.0	3.5	2.6	-15.3	-7.1	-4.5
Total Domestic Demand	6.1	1.3	1.6	-10.6	4.1	1.4	1.1	-0.2	-0.8	-22.5	-12.5	-7.0
Final Domestic Demand	3.9	0.9	2.6	-10.0	3.6	2.0	3.2	1.5	0.2	-22.4	-12.2	-6.0
Consumption Expenditure	3.1	3.8	3.3	-8.1	5.3	2.8	3.0	1.9	-0.3	-19.5	-6.7	-6.7
Public	3.1	3.2	3.4	12.6	4.0	1.6	2.6	5.1	7.2	19.8	15.8	9.6
Private	3.1	4.0	3.3	-14.1	5.7	3.2	3.2	1.1	-2.9	-29.4	-13.0	-11.3
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	5.4	-4.3	1.2	-13.7	0.2	0.4	3.6	0.6	1.5	-27.9	-23.0	-4.7
Public	-0.8	-4.3	1.5	-24.2	-2.3	2.5	0.0	6.5	4.5	-40.5	-42.7	-23.3
Private	7.0	-4.3	1.1	-11.2	0.9	-0.1	4.5	-0.7	0.7	-25.3	-18.6	-0.5
Changes in Inventories	1.6	0.3	-0.6	-0.6	0.4	-0.3	-1.4	-1.2	-0.8	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8
External Demand	7.1	7.7	0.1	-4.3	-1.2	-1.3	-1.8	5.1	4.0	-12.4	-5.0	-3.5
Percentage Contribution To Growth												
<b>TOTAL DEMAND</b>	6.8	5.8	0.6	-6.1	0.3	-0.6	-1.0	3.5	2.6	-15.3	-7.1	-4.5
Total Domestic Demand	1.9	0.4	0.4	-3.0	1.2	0.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-6.3	-3.5	-2.0
Final Domestic Demand	1.2	0.3	0.7	-2.8	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.1	-6.2	-3.4	-1.7
Consumption Expenditure	0.6	0.7	0.6	-1.5	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	-0.1	-3.5	-1.2	-1.2
Public	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4
Private	0.5	0.6	0.5	-2.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	-0.4	-4.2	-1.9	-1.6
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	0.6	-0.4	0.1	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	-2.7	-2.2	-0.4
Public	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4
Private	0.6	-0.4	0.1	-0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.0	-2.0	-1.4	0.0
Changes in Inventories	0.7	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3
External Demand	4.9	5.4	0.1	-3.1	-0.9	-1.0	-1.3	3.6	2.8	-8.9	-3.6	-2.5

<sup>1</sup> For changes in inventories, this refers to the contribution to GDP growth.

**PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE [TABLE A1.8]**

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020p	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
	Million Dollars					Annual Percentage Change					
	At Current Prices										
TOTAL	160,687.3	166,880.2	175,131.0	182,045.5	154,845.7	2.1	3.9	4.9	3.9	-14.9	
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	10,786.9	11,188.6	11,412.6	11,724.3	14,091.7	2.8	3.7	2.0	2.7	20.2	
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	3,089.4	2,982.0	3,075.2	3,016.9	3,134.5	0.3	-3.5	3.1	-1.9	3.9	
Clothing & Footwear	4,699.7	4,971.4	5,311.2	5,614.9	4,153.2	4.5	5.8	6.8	5.7	-26.0	
Housing & Utilities	26,987.8	26,745.3	27,264.2	27,797.3	27,676.7	-1.5	-0.9	1.9	2.0	-0.4	
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	7,258.4	7,360.1	7,398.1	7,411.2	7,325.3	1.7	1.4	0.5	0.2	-1.2	
Health	11,239.3	11,979.6	12,319.6	13,234.4	12,617.9	8.5	6.6	2.8	7.4	-4.7	
Transport	22,875.9	23,872.8	23,532.4	23,302.1	14,436.0	9.9	4.4	-1.4	-1.0	-38.0	
Communication	6,762.8	6,827.9	6,924.2	6,711.5	5,887.3	-0.2	1.0	1.4	-3.1	-12.3	
Recreation & Culture	16,226.0	17,107.2	17,491.0	17,802.5	11,491.5	-1.1	5.4	2.2	1.8	-35.5	
Education	6,467.6	6,604.2	7,044.1	7,133.6	7,200.5	5.4	2.1	6.7	1.3	0.9	
Food Serving Services	12,554.9	12,861.1	13,271.9	13,713.3	10,642.1	6.1	2.4	3.2	3.3	-22.4	
Accommodation Services	4,181.5	4,388.7	4,762.0	4,997.6	1,787.2	3.6	5.0	8.5	4.9	-64.2	
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	27,571.2	29,979.6	34,179.3	37,192.3	33,959.9	7.0	8.7	14.0	8.8	-8.7	
Add: Residents' Expenditure Abroad	26,292.1	27,616.6	28,831.7	30,231.4	7,746.4	2.8	5.0	4.4	4.9	-74.4	
Less: Non-Residents' Expenditure Locally	26,306.2	27,604.9	27,686.4	27,837.9	7,304.4	14.5	4.9	0.3	0.5	-73.8	
	<b>In Chained (2015) Dollars</b>										
TOTAL	162,482.6	167,578.3	174,236.9	179,905.1	154,501.4	3.3	3.1	4.0	3.3	-14.1	
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	10,598.1	10,862.9	10,970.7	11,113.3	13,019.5	1.0	2.5	1.0	1.3	17.2	
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	3,083.6	2,978.3	2,981.0	2,922.0	3,069.0	0.1	-3.4	0.1	-2.0	5.0	
Clothing & Footwear	4,673.4	4,920.0	5,202.1	5,534.8	4,266.5	3.9	5.3	5.7	6.4	-22.9	
Housing & Utilities	28,656.5	29,589.7	30,892.3	31,810.1	31,568.5	4.6	3.3	4.4	3.0	-0.8	
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	7,130.1	7,221.1	7,298.7	7,263.2	7,174.1	-0.1	1.3	1.1	-0.5	-1.2	
Health	11,118.3	11,633.6	11,645.5	12,257.6	11,609.5	7.3	4.6	0.1	5.3	-5.3	
Transport	23,679.2	24,500.9	25,450.1	25,217.3	15,734.2	13.7	3.5	3.9	-0.9	-37.6	
Communication	6,780.3	6,817.7	7,001.1	6,896.7	5,998.2	0.0	0.6	2.7	-1.5	-13.0	
Recreation & Culture	16,235.1	17,086.3	17,299.9	17,493.8	11,348.9	-1.0	5.2	1.2	1.1	-35.1	
Education	6,237.8	6,186.3	6,437.6	6,359.1	6,360.2	1.7	-0.8	4.1	-1.2	0.0	
Food Serving Services	12,333.9	12,453.3	12,664.7	12,860.3	9,846.7	4.3	1.0	1.7	1.5	-23.4	
Accommodation Services	4,173.8	4,375.5	4,683.4	4,824.1	2,443.3	3.5	4.8	7.0	3.0	-49.4	
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	27,043.3	28,373.6	30,532.3	32,498.9	30,935.5	4.9	4.9	7.6	6.4	-4.8	
Add: Residents' Expenditure Abroad	27,020.9	28,079.5	28,509.7	29,897.5	7,648.8	5.7	3.9	1.5	4.9	-74.4	
Less: Non-Residents' Expenditure Locally	26,282.0	27,484.1	27,343.0	27,240.4	7,400.4	14.4	4.6	-0.5	-0.4	-72.8	

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.  
Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION** [TABLE A1.9]

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020p	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
	<b>Million Dollars</b>					<b>Annual Percentage Change</b>					
	<b>At Current Prices</b>										
<b>TOTAL</b>	114,670.3	119,889.0	114,820.4	117,486.7	100,741.9	-0.5	4.6	-4.2	2.3	-14.3	
Construction & Works	55,361.9	47,710.1	46,402.8	47,512.0	34,292.0	-4.1	-13.8	-2.7	2.4	-27.8	
Residential Buildings	23,657.6	19,842.4	18,057.2	17,745.9	13,302.2	-14.8	-16.1	-9.0	-1.7	-25.0	
Non-Residential Buildings	20,920.9	18,214.9	18,148.6	19,295.4	13,545.1	5.1	-12.9	-0.4	6.3	-29.8	
Other Construction & Works	10,783.4	9,652.8	10,197.0	10,470.7	7,444.7	7.4	-10.5	5.6	2.7	-28.9	
Transport Equipment	10,958.8	15,590.4	13,096.1	14,557.8	12,384.5	23.2	42.3	-16.0	11.2	-14.9	
Machinery & Equipment	22,603.9	22,184.3	23,596.1	23,240.6	23,471.1	4.9	-1.9	6.4	-1.5	1.0	
Intellectual Property Products	25,745.7	34,404.2	31,725.3	32,176.3	30,594.3	-5.1	33.6	-7.8	1.4	-4.9	
	<b>In Chained (2015) Dollars</b>										
<b>TOTAL</b>	115,854.3	122,111.5	116,818.5	118,191.2	102,009.9	0.5	5.4	-4.3	1.2	-13.7	
Construction & Works	56,922.1	50,343.9	48,332.2	49,189.1	35,670.8	-1.4	-11.6	-4.0	1.8	-27.5	
Residential Buildings	24,184.3	20,329.7	17,900.5	17,654.0	13,447.9	-12.9	-15.9	-11.9	-1.4	-23.8	
Non-Residential Buildings	21,619.1	19,592.6	19,513.0	20,536.1	14,417.2	8.7	-9.4	-0.4	5.2	-29.8	
Other Construction & Works	11,118.7	10,431.7	11,013.8	11,143.3	7,865.1	10.8	-6.2	5.6	1.2	-29.4	
Transport Equipment	11,017.4	15,609.8	13,375.3	14,382.8	11,927.4	23.9	41.7	-14.3	7.5	-17.1	
Machinery & Equipment	22,872.3	22,638.4	24,379.2	23,678.8	23,799.3	6.1	-1.0	7.7	-2.9	0.5	
Intellectual Property Products	25,042.6	33,071.4	30,414.1	30,622.9	29,994.6	-7.7	32.1	-8.0	0.7	-2.1	

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.  
Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTOR** [TABLE A1.10]

	2019			2020p			2019			2020		
	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private
	Million Dollars						Annual Percentage Change					
	At Current Prices											
<b>TOTAL</b>	117,486.7	22,178.0	95,308.7	100,741.9	16,964.1	83,777.8	2.3	3.8	2.0	-14.3	-23.5	-12.1
Construction & Works	47,512.0	18,026.6	29,485.4	34,292.0	12,955.0	21,337.0	2.4	5.5	0.6	-27.8	-28.1	-27.6
Residential Buildings	17,745.9	3,602.6	14,143.3	13,302.2	2,480.8	10,821.5	-1.7	-5.9	-0.6	-25.0	-31.1	-23.5
Non-Residential Buildings	19,295.4	5,899.7	13,395.6	13,545.1	4,333.8	9,211.2	6.3	12.2	3.9	-29.8	-26.5	-31.2
Other Construction & Works	10,470.7	8,524.3	1,946.4	7,444.7	6,140.4	1,304.3	2.7	6.5	-11.2	-28.9	-28.0	-33.0
Transport Equipment	14,557.8	395.0	14,162.8	12,384.5	447.8	11,936.7	11.2	3.0	11.4	-14.9	13.4	-15.7
Machinery & Equipment	23,240.6	1,602.7	21,637.8	23,471.1	1,325.4	22,145.7	-1.5	-13.8	-0.5	1.0	-17.3	2.3
Intellectual Property Products	32,176.3	2,153.7	30,022.6	30,594.3	2,235.9	28,358.4	1.4	5.7	1.1	-4.9	3.8	-5.5
	<b>In Chained (2015) Dollars</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	118,191.2	23,535.6	94,627.1	102,009.9	17,830.2	83,995.2	1.2	1.5	1.1	-13.7	-24.2	-11.2
Construction & Works	49,189.1	19,507.4	29,748.4	35,670.8	13,758.8	21,934.1	1.8	3.0	1.1	-27.5	-29.5	-26.3
Residential Buildings	17,654.0	4,012.8	13,662.6	13,447.9	2,631.0	10,776.8	-1.4	-9.2	0.7	-23.8	-34.4	-21.1
Non-Residential Buildings	20,536.1	6,329.2	14,202.1	14,417.2	4,598.3	9,817.4	5.2	9.9	3.3	-29.8	-27.3	-30.9
Other Construction & Works	11,143.3	9,143.1	2,016.3	7,865.1	6,506.5	1,371.9	1.2	4.3	-10.3	-29.4	-28.8	-32.0
Transport Equipment	14,382.8	409.0	13,983.0	11,927.4	463.6	11,477.3	7.5	1.6	7.7	-17.1	13.3	-17.9
Machinery & Equipment	23,678.8	1,619.5	22,058.2	23,799.3	1,366.0	22,434.4	-2.9	-16.3	-1.7	0.5	-15.7	1.7
Intellectual Property Products	30,622.9	2,042.7	28,578.3	29,994.6	2,169.9	27,822.2	0.7	4.7	0.4	-2.1	6.2	-2.6

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.  
Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

**INCOME COMPONENTS OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.11]**

					2019				2020			
	2017	2018	2019	2020p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
<b>Million Dollars</b>												
<b>GDP at Current Market Prices</b>	474,115.1	507,123.9	510,737.8	469,095.9	126,012.4	125,885.7	128,161.0	130,678.7	123,963.9	106,223.4	116,192.4	122,716.2
Compensation of Employees	190,258.9	198,402.5	205,980.1	205,189.1	53,997.2	48,538.7	49,433.0	54,011.2	55,057.4	48,548.8	48,134.2	53,448.7
Gross Operating Surplus	245,517.7	276,219.0	271,700.5	264,523.8	64,907.5	67,254.9	70,738.2	68,800.2	60,605.1	67,581.6	67,587.0	68,750.0
Taxes Less Subsidies on Production & on Imports	37,670.0	35,862.3	35,748.3	938.4	9,345.7	8,590.8	8,782.2	9,029.2	8,297.7	-8,964.6	-3.7	1,609.1
Other Taxes Less Subsidies on Production	8,796.2	9,283.2	9,773.1	-20,896.2	3,001.6	2,217.8	2,267.2	2,286.1	2,143.9	-12,216.3	-5,789.6	-5,034.1
Taxes on Products	28,873.8	26,579.1	25,975.2	21,834.6	6,344.1	6,373.0	6,515.0	6,743.1	6,153.8	3,251.7	5,785.9	6,643.2
Statistical Discrepancy	668.7	-3,359.9	-2,691.1	-1,555.4	-2,238.0	1,501.3	-792.4	-1,161.9	3.7	-942.4	474.9	-1,091.6
<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>												
<b>GDP at Current Market Prices</b>	7.7	7.0	0.7	-8.2	3.8	1.6	-0.3	-2.0	-1.6	-15.6	-9.3	-6.1
Compensation of Employees	3.3	4.3	3.8	-0.4	3.7	4.1	4.7	2.9	2.0	0.0	-2.6	-1.0
Gross Operating Surplus	10.7	12.5	-1.6	-2.6	5.7	-2.0	-3.5	-5.5	-6.6	0.5	-4.5	-0.1
Taxes Less Subsidies on Production & on Imports	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other Taxes Less Subsidies on Production	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Taxes on Products	8.6	-7.9	-2.3	-15.9	-7.3	-7.7	3.8	2.8	-3.0	-49.0	-11.2	-1.5
Statistical Discrepancy	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

**COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.12]**

					2019				2020			
	2017	2018	2019	2020p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
<b>Million Dollars</b>												
<b>TOTAL</b>	190,258.9	198,402.5	205,980.1	205,189.1	53,997.2	48,538.7	49,433.0	54,011.2	55,057.4	48,548.8	48,134.2	53,448.7
Manufacturing	24,873.8	25,467.7	26,357.4	25,744.9	6,949.3	6,126.9	5,962.2	7,319.0	6,882.7	5,981.1	5,738.8	7,142.3
Construction	12,159.0	11,912.7	11,973.0	11,468.4	3,206.4	2,806.0	2,825.5	3,135.1	3,184.0	2,717.4	2,691.3	2,875.7
Utilities	1,541.1	1,591.9	1,599.6	1,587.1	450.9	366.1	372.2	410.4	449.1	358.8	369.6	409.6
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	70.5	73.7	76.7	76.5	20.3	18.3	18.1	20.0	20.5	18.0	17.9	20.1
Wholesale Trade	22,997.0	23,852.6	24,486.7	24,058.4	6,577.7	5,720.7	5,558.8	6,629.5	6,569.4	5,539.1	5,418.5	6,531.4
Retail Trade	4,605.0	4,739.1	4,818.7	4,554.6	1,157.4	1,114.2	1,258.4	1,288.7	1,094.5	1,045.5	1,199.6	1,215.0
Transportation & Storage	12,984.5	13,613.5	13,956.1	12,961.1	3,532.9	3,340.2	3,334.5	3,748.5	3,532.1	3,013.8	2,961.8	3,453.4
Accommodation	1,724.6	1,828.8	1,929.3	1,641.2	551.7	436.1	427.2	514.3	525.3	359.3	350.4	406.2
Food & Beverage Services	3,602.2	3,643.5	3,762.2	3,554.0	970.9	900.9	915.3	975.1	972.6	800.4	851.8	929.2
Information & Communications	10,942.1	11,901.4	12,929.4	13,272.3	3,257.8	3,287.7	3,089.6	3,294.3	3,457.9	3,379.7	3,095.7	3,339.0
Finance & Insurance	25,163.7	26,597.7	27,985.7	29,335.0	6,651.3	6,880.1	6,938.2	7,516.1	7,017.0	7,230.9	7,214.3	7,872.8
Real Estate	3,086.1	3,284.3	3,365.5	3,252.7	908.4	799.6	775.4	882.1	915.2	771.6	734.7	831.2
Professional Services	18,662.9	19,822.6	21,238.8	22,123.3	5,359.1	5,020.9	5,145.7	5,713.1	5,710.3	5,356.0	5,233.6	5,823.4
Administrative & Support Services	7,728.5	8,150.2	8,589.4	8,775.4	2,193.3	2,093.5	2,093.4	2,209.2	2,305.4	2,163.4	2,104.8	2,201.8
Other Services Industries	40,117.9	41,922.8	42,911.6	42,784.2	12,209.8	9,627.5	10,718.5	10,355.8	12,421.4	9,813.8	10,151.4	10,397.6

<sup>1</sup> Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

**GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS BY INDUSTRY AT CURRENT PRICES** [TABLE A1.13]

					2019				2020			
	2017	2018	2019	2020p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
<b>TOTAL</b>	245,517.7	276,219.0	271,700.5	264,523.8	64,907.5	67,254.9	70,738.2	68,800.2	60,605.1	67,581.6	67,587.0	68,750.0
Manufacturing	62,010.8	80,782.4	73,338.4	75,373.5	18,244.5	17,716.8	20,633.7	16,743.4	17,200.8	19,887.7	20,772.1	17,512.9
Construction	3,652.6	3,581.7	3,924.7	2,071.3	823.7	959.0	1,066.2	1,075.8	793.0	-172.4	432.3	1,018.4
Utilities	3,724.2	3,875.4	3,929.3	4,145.3	837.1	1,055.0	1,035.2	1,002.0	904.0	1,083.9	1,056.1	1,101.3
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	63.5	68.2	77.7	91.3	18.1	17.9	20.9	20.9	17.9	23.5	24.3	25.4
Wholesale Trade	50,773.6	55,633.6	53,802.3	51,919.3	12,087.1	13,922.5	14,081.4	13,711.3	9,775.6	14,248.6	13,277.3	14,617.8
Retail Trade	3,046.9	2,915.1	2,681.9	2,896.5	757.9	724.2	567.4	632.4	671.7	573.6	766.4	884.8
Transportation & Storage	17,592.4	16,694.5	17,173.2	12,880.3	4,029.2	3,934.1	4,264.2	4,945.7	3,328.3	2,856.4	3,199.5	3,496.1
Accommodation	1,978.4	2,187.5	2,149.3	728.6	417.9	518.6	667.0	545.8	148.3	116.6	292.4	171.4
Food & Beverage Services	1,668.9	1,737.8	1,779.5	1,957.5	413.0	459.5	482.8	424.3	271.6	623.1	538.4	524.4
Information & Communications	7,450.4	7,562.1	9,027.8	10,560.5	2,226.1	2,219.1	2,356.9	2,225.7	2,338.0	2,824.5	2,698.1	2,699.9
Finance & Insurance	31,644.4	36,631.3	40,798.8	44,155.2	10,218.0	9,996.1	10,187.1	10,397.6	11,404.6	11,285.1	10,455.2	11,010.3
Real Estate	11,193.2	11,754.8	11,711.1	10,067.0	2,653.2	2,901.3	2,970.9	3,185.7	2,606.6	2,124.7	2,498.5	2,837.2
Professional Services	7,231.7	8,102.5	8,376.2	7,462.5	1,882.5	2,172.5	2,056.6	2,264.6	1,470.5	2,057.3	1,859.8	2,074.9
Administrative & Support Services	17,596.8	18,012.3	15,004.0	13,248.4	3,683.6	3,782.1	3,607.3	3,931.0	3,403.3	3,453.7	3,125.9	3,265.5
Other Services Industries	9,402.3	9,879.1	10,413.4	8,782.7	2,379.6	2,482.8	2,326.8	3,224.2	1,846.6	2,010.1	2,016.8	2,909.2
Ownership of Dwellings	16,487.6	16,800.7	17,512.9	18,183.9	4,236.0	4,393.4	4,413.8	4,469.8	4,424.3	4,585.2	4,573.9	4,600.5

<sup>1</sup> Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

**OTHER TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES ON PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY AT CURRENT PRICES** [TABLE A1.14]

					2019				2020			
	2017	2018	2019	2020p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
<b>Million Dollars</b>												
<b>TOTAL</b>	8,796.2	9,283.2	9,773.1	-20,896.2	3,001.6	2,217.8	2,267.2	2,286.1	2,143.9	-12,216.3	-5,789.6	-5,034.1
Manufacturing	1,051.3	1,062.9	1,259.0	-3,035.4	368.2	293.4	298.8	298.6	299.7	-1,875.6	-797.6	-661.9
Construction	2,137.3	1,989.1	2,003.1	-1,989.5	496.0	492.9	503.1	511.1	492.2	-1,027.1	-974.3	-480.3
Utilities	206.9	204.3	240.8	73.7	85.8	50.8	52.1	52.1	71.8	-14.8	17.7	-1.0
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	11.9	11.3	11.0	-9.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	-9.0	-2.0	-1.3
Wholesale Trade	276.6	375.2	390.5	-2,608.1	120.0	90.4	90.3	89.8	81.1	-1,438.5	-670.5	-580.2
Retail Trade	155.6	176.8	212.1	-986.8	65.9	48.5	48.8	48.9	14.3	-511.7	-261.4	-227.9
Transportation & Storage	699.6	703.0	724.9	-1,750.1	229.4	166.0	162.6	166.9	125.5	-997.4	-472.4	-405.8
Accommodation	179.6	188.9	222.9	-412.7	78.9	47.0	48.3	48.7	9.2	-165.4	-157.8	-98.8
Food & Beverage Services	204.1	228.9	240.2	-1,149.7	59.8	59.3	60.3	60.7	45.3	-651.1	-278.5	-265.4
Information & Communications	236.6	261.7	269.7	-1,122.5	78.7	63.6	64.0	63.3	60.1	-660.7	-244.4	-277.6
Finance & Insurance	76.0	135.3	137.7	-2,200.6	49.8	29.5	29.8	28.6	27.6	-1,170.5	-504.7	-553.0
Real Estate	1,570.9	1,731.1	1,685.4	135.9	626.6	342.6	356.7	359.5	342.2	-81.3	-153.3	28.3
Professional Services	123.5	203.8	240.0	-2,312.4	64.9	57.5	58.4	59.2	43.0	-1,220.7	-515.7	-619.0
Administrative & Support Services	194.0	242.9	281.9	-1,676.3	72.0	70.5	69.0	70.4	38.4	-886.3	-365.4	-463.0
Other Services Industries	723.4	817.7	913.8	-2,782.3	268.4	207.9	218.9	218.6	149.1	-1,695.0	-609.5	-626.9
Ownership of Dwellings	948.7	950.3	940.1	930.5	334.4	195.1	203.4	207.1	341.8	188.8	200.2	199.7

<sup>1</sup> Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

**OUTPUT, SAVING AND INVESTMENT AT CURRENT PRICES** [TABLE A1.15]

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020p	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020p
	Million Dollars					Annual Percentage Change				
<b>Gross National Income</b>										
Gross National Income	412,513.4	438,005.1	448,368.1	449,710.5	411,756.6	4.6	6.2	2.4	0.3	-8.4
Gross Domestic Product	440,372.2	474,115.1	507,123.9	510,737.8	469,095.9	4.0	7.7	7.0	0.7	-8.2
Net Income from Abroad	-27,858.8	-36,110.0	-58,755.8	-61,027.3	-57,339.3	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Generation of Gross National Saving</b>										
Gross National Saving	193,974.4	211,416.7	204,859.0	198,786.8	188,595.0	4.0	9.0	-3.1	-3.0	-5.1
Gross Domestic Saving	231,839.6	254,905.0	272,666.9	270,312.4	255,833.3	4.0	9.9	7.0	-0.9	-5.4
Gross Domestic Product	440,372.2	474,115.1	507,123.9	510,737.8	469,095.9	4.0	7.7	7.0	0.7	-8.2
Less: Private & Government Consumption Expenditure	205,966.0	215,128.9	225,843.7	234,653.0	213,087.0	2.7	4.4	5.0	3.9	-9.2
Statistical Discrepancy	-2,566.5	-4,081.3	-8,613.3	-5,772.4	-175.5	na	na	na	na	na
Net Income from Abroad	-27,858.8	-36,110.0	-58,755.8	-61,027.3	-57,339.3	na	na	na	na	na
Net Current Transfers from Abroad	-10,006.4	-7,378.3	-9,052.1	-10,498.3	-9,899.0	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Finance of Gross Capital Formation</b>										
Gross Capital Formation	116,591.3	129,553.2	126,714.6	125,942.5	106,106.2	8.6	11.1	-2.2	-0.6	-15.8
Gross National Saving	193,974.4	211,416.7	204,859.0	198,786.8	188,595.0	4.0	9.0	-3.1	-3.0	-5.1
Net Borrowing from/Lending ('-' to Abroad & Net Capital Transfers from Abroad	-77,383.1	-81,863.5	-78,144.4	-72,844.3	-82,488.8	na	na	na	na	na

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

**CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT BY SECTOR** [TABLE A2.1]

**Number**

					2019				2020			
	2017	2018	2019	2020p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	<b>Compared To The Previous Period</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	-3,600	45,300	69,700	-186,600	13,800	6,800	27,500	21,600	-25,400	-113,500	-34,400	-13,400
Goods Producing Industries	-49,700	-9,600	10,400	-90,200	-2,900	900	6,600	5,800	-9,000	-23,000	-31,500	-26,800
Manufacturing	-10,900	-2,400	-2,100	-38,000	-3,100	-1,500	1,100	1,400	-3,200	-8,900	-15,000	-11,000
Construction	-38,300	-7,100	12,600	-52,000	100	2,800	5,500	4,300	-5,900	-13,600	-16,700	-15,800
Others	-500	-100	-100	-200	100	-400	100	100	100	-500	200	0
Services Producing Industries	46,000	54,900	59,400	-96,400	16,700	5,900	20,900	15,800	-16,400	-90,500	-2,900	13,400
Wholesale Trade	-600	3,600	-2,000	-13,800	-1,100	0	-500	-400	-3,300	-7,900	-1,700	-1,000
Retail Trade	-1,100	-2,000	-2,000	-10,500	-800	-2,800	-1,100	2,600	-5,300	-8,000	300	2,600
Transportation & Storage	7,100	7,700	3,100	-9,300	1,100	200	100	1,700	500	-4,300	-3,400	-2,200
Accommodation	0	-800	0	-9,600	-300	-200	1,100	-500	-2,600	-4,500	-1,900	-600
Food & Beverage Services	3,400	2,100	6,200	-15,700	700	900	1,000	3,600	-8,300	-22,900	5,700	9,800
Information & Communications	4,000	8,400	7,300	2,500	1,400	2,100	2,600	1,200	700	-700	1,900	600
Financial & Insurance Services	4,500	7,600	6,400	2,200	2,000	1,600	1,500	1,200	2,600	-700	500	-200
Real Estate	1,700	0	1,200	-6,800	100	200	900	0	-1,500	-2,700	-1,900	-800
Professional Services	3,000	6,900	10,200	-1,400	2,900	2,200	3,800	1,400	2,500	-3,800	200	-300
Administrative & Support Services	6,500	3,600	7,200	-13,500	2,100	300	2,800	2,000	-1,800	-7,700	-3,000	-1,000
Other Services Industries	17,600	17,800	21,800	-20,400	8,500	1,500	8,800	3,000	100	-27,300	400	6,400

Notes: 1 The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

2 2019 and 2020 data are revised to reflect updates in pre-approved Letter of Consent (PLOC) numbers.

3 Under Goods Producing Industries, 'Others' comprise Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities, Sewerage and Waste Management.

4 Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

p : Preliminary

 Source: Manpower Research & Statistics Department,  
 Ministry of Manpower

**MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (INCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS, 2010-2020 (JUNE)** [TABLE A2.2]

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>LEVEL (\$)</b>	3,000	3,249	3,480	3,705	3,770	3,949	4,056	4,232	4,437	4,563	4,534

Notes:

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Ministry of Manpower

1. Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.
2. Residents refer to Singapore Citizens and Permanent Residents
3. Full-time employment refers to employment where the normal hours of work is 35 hours or more in a week.
4. Gross monthly income from work refers to income earned from employment. For employees, it refers to the gross monthly wages or salaries before deduction of employee CPF contributions and personal income tax. It comprises basic wages, overtime pay, commissions, tips, other allowances and one-twelfth of annual bonuses. For self-employed persons, gross monthly income refers to the average monthly profits from their business, trade or profession (i.e. total receipts less business expenses incurred) before deduction of income tax.
5. As data are captured from a sample survey, year-on-year income changes are prone to fluctuations and hence should always be interpreted with caution. Income growth studied over longer periods (e.g. 5 or 10 years) smooths out these fluctuations and hence provides a more direct indication of income growth.

**INDICES OF UNIT LABOUR COST BY INDUSTRY** [TABLE A2.3]

					2019				2020			
	2017	2018	2019	2020p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	<b>2015=100</b>											
<b>OVERALL ECONOMY</b>	100.2	100.4	102.7	93.4	109.9	97.2	98.2	105.8	111.1	79.7	88.2	94.5
Goods Producing Industries	90.9	86.6	89.5	70.4	96.4	82.6	81.2	97.8	90.0	56.0	60.3	75.3
Manufacturing	87.9	84.1	88.2	68.1	95.0	80.2	78.1	99.4	86.8	51.7	56.8	77.2
Construction	103.8	99.9	98.8	107.7	103.3	97.2	96.0	98.6	96.1	135.7	115.1	83.8
Utilities	103.8	108.9	113.1	106.4	128.2	103.4	104.7	115.7	126.2	92.5	102.2	104.6
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	106.4	107.5	105.4	92.7	114.1	107.4	92.8	107.1	120.4	66.9	92.1	91.5
Services Producing Industries	103.3	105.1	107.1	101.8	114.4	102.1	103.7	108.3	119.1	88.3	98.6	101.2
Wholesale Trade	105.9	107.1	109.8	97.7	120.8	103.1	100.4	114.9	124.5	75.2	90.7	100.2
Retail Trade	101.7	104.2	107.8	93.6	101.4	102.3	115.3	112.1	106.8	83.2	94.9	89.7
Transportation & Storage	102.0	106.4	108.4	113.3	112.2	103.6	103.7	114.0	119.4	99.5	108.6	125.7
Accommodation	99.6	98.9	103.8	98.2	118.5	98.9	89.1	108.8	174.9	71.2	64.7	82.0
Food & Beverage Services	104.3	105.2	108.1	92.2	109.5	106.4	105.7	110.8	126.4	52.4	92.9	97.0
Information & Communications	101.3	103.7	101.1	91.6	107.9	104.2	94.3	97.8	109.0	85.8	84.6	87.1
Finance & Insurance	99.1	98.8	96.3	88.9	94.7	94.7	95.6	100.2	92.2	81.0	89.2	93.0
Real Estate	107.7	114.0	118.6	112.9	128.8	113.5	110.2	121.6	132.6	98.8	111.5	108.7
Professional Services	103.8	105.7	107.5	109.9	111.5	103.3	105.1	109.9	122.9	101.8	107.6	107.5
Administrative & Support Services	95.2	97.3	114.6	108.8	124.8	111.6	106.2	115.8	136.4	85.2	108.3	105.4
Other Services Industries	104.4	106.7	105.5	106.5	119.0	96.3	105.4	101.5	125.1	98.1	102.2	100.5
	<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>											
<b>OVERALL ECONOMY</b>	-1.2	0.2	2.3	-9.1	1.9	2.4	3.5	1.6	1.1	-18.0	-10.2	-10.7
Goods Producing Industries	-7.4	-4.7	3.3	-21.3	0.1	3.8	4.4	5.7	-6.6	-32.2	-25.7	-23.0
Manufacturing	-8.1	-4.3	4.9	-22.8	1.6	5.2	6.1	6.5	-8.6	-35.5	-27.3	-22.3
Construction	-0.6	-3.8	-1.1	9.0	-4.3	-0.6	0.0	0.8	-7.0	39.6	19.9	-15.0
Utilities	3.3	4.9	3.9	-5.9	3.2	8.7	4.1	0.0	-1.6	-10.5	-2.4	-9.6
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	1.5	1.0	-2.0	-12.0	-3.7	1.5	-5.3	-0.6	5.5	-37.7	-0.8	-14.6
Services Producing Industries	0.8	1.7	1.9	-4.9	2.3	2.0	3.1	0.3	4.1	-13.5	-4.9	-6.6
Wholesale Trade	1.1	1.1	2.5	-11.0	0.8	2.2	4.9	2.4	3.1	-27.1	-9.7	-12.8
Retail Trade	0.9	2.5	3.5	-13.2	0.7	4.5	2.8	5.9	5.3	-18.7	-17.7	-20.0
Transportation & Storage	-1.5	4.3	1.9	4.5	1.9	-0.1	3.0	2.3	6.4	-4.0	4.7	10.3
Accommodation	-0.6	-0.7	5.0	-5.4	4.4	7.3	5.2	3.6	47.6	-28.0	-27.4	-24.6
Food & Beverage Services	1.5	0.9	2.8	-14.7	0.6	2.3	3.7	4.3	15.4	-50.8	-12.1	-12.5
Information & Communications	0.0	2.4	-2.5	-9.4	-0.3	-1.7	-4.0	-4.7	1.0	-17.7	-10.3	-10.9
Finance & Insurance	-2.0	-0.3	-2.5	-7.7	-2.3	-3.4	-2.0	-2.5	-2.6	-14.5	-6.7	-7.2
Real Estate	10.1	5.8	4.0	-4.8	7.3	4.8	4.7	-0.7	3.0	-13.0	1.2	-10.6
Professional Services	-1.0	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.9	-1.9	1.4	5.3	10.2	-1.5	2.4	-2.2
Administrative & Support Services	1.4	2.2	17.8	-5.1	23.4	22.2	17.1	9.2	9.3	-23.7	2.0	-9.0
Other Services Industries	2.0	2.2	-1.1	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.7	-5.8	5.1	1.9	-3.0	-1.0

<sup>1</sup> Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

**UNIT BUSINESS COST INDEX OF MANUFACTURING** [TABLE A2.4]

	2017	2018	2019	2020p	2019				2020			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
<b>2015=100</b>												
<b>UNIT BUSINESS COST INDEX OF MANUFACTURING</b>	97.6	90.6	86.3	73.9	86.3	83.5	81.7	93.6	79.9	70.0	67.7	78.0
Unit Labour Cost	87.9	84.1	88.2	68.1	95.0	80.2	78.1	99.4	86.8	51.7	56.8	77.2
Unit Services Cost	101.2	93.2	85.3	76.0	82.5	84.6	82.9	91.3	77.1	76.8	71.8	78.3
Unit Non-Labour Production Taxes	89.9	75.3	116.7	83.6	158.6	99.6	101.7	106.8	115.7	75.0	69.7	74.0
<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>												
<b>UNIT BUSINESS COST INDEX OF MANUFACTURING</b>	-0.9	-7.2	-4.7	-14.4	-8.6	-3.7	-7.2	0.3	-7.4	-16.2	-17.1	-16.7
Unit Labour Cost	-8.1	-4.3	4.9	-22.8	1.6	5.2	6.1	6.5	-8.6	-35.5	-27.3	-22.3
Unit Services Cost	1.7	-7.9	-8.5	-10.9	-12.9	-6.8	-11.4	-2.4	-6.5	-9.2	-13.4	-14.2
Unit Non-Labour Production Taxes	-7.1	-16.2	55.0	-28.4	46.9	60.9	58.4	58.9	-27.0	-24.7	-31.5	-30.7

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

**VALUE ADDED PER ACTUAL HOUR WORKED BY INDUSTRY<sup>1</sup>** [TABLE A2.5]

	2017	2018	2019	2020p	2019				2020			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
<b>Total<sup>2</sup></b>	5.5	4.0	-1.3	1.3	0.5	-2.0	-1.6	-1.9	-3.1	2.4	2.2	4.0
Manufacturing	14.9	9.8	-2.1	18.3	0.9	-2.7	-1.9	-4.6	8.1	24.3	23.9	18.3
Construction	4.6	6.2	1.1	-14.0	3.2	1.7	0.3	-0.6	-4.0	1.8	-35.7	-16.7
Wholesale Trade	2.8	3.4	-2.3	3.1	1.5	-4.8	-2.6	-3.0	-1.5	4.6	0.7	8.5
Retail Trade	2.7	2.4	-3.1	-3.9	1.5	-4.8	-3.0	-5.8	-11.2	-14.8	2.5	4.7
Transportation & Storage	4.0	-0.4	-2.7	-22.1	-2.3	-2.1	-3.7	-2.8	-9.9	-32.5	-24.6	-22.3
Accommodation	5.5	7.4	-5.6	-9.6	-3.8	-5.7	-5.9	-6.9	-39.0	-14.1	10.6	12.8
Food & Beverage Services	-1.8	3.1	-2.2	-17.7	4.4	0.3	-3.7	-9.0	-19.3	-31.6	-13.6	-8.5
Information & Communications	4.5	2.4	3.4	0.4	3.1	0.2	5.0	5.4	1.1	-3.1	0.4	3.2
Finance & Insurance	4.2	4.3	3.1	2.6	3.8	2.0	2.7	4.1	4.2	-0.2	2.8	3.4
Real Estate	-8.1	-0.9	2.4	-9.1	2.9	0.0	4.5	2.1	-3.4	-20.6	-10.3	-3.0
Professional Services	4.8	2.7	-0.1	-11.6	3.7	-0.8	0.6	-3.5	-11.5	-17.8	-10.5	-7.2
Administrative & Support Services	3.2	1.7	-14.9	-13.6	-17.6	-17.8	-15.1	-8.8	-9.9	-17.1	-17.2	-9.9
Other Services Industries	0.9	0.4	0.2	-7.0	-0.2	-0.4	0.2	1.1	-6.5	-14.6	-5.6	-1.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on Gross Value Added At Basic Prices.

Source: MTI Estimates

<sup>2</sup> Based on GDP At Market Prices In Chained (2015) Dollars.

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015. For further details, see Ong and Teo (2019), "Trends in Value-Added (VA) Per Actual Hour Worked (AHW)", Economic Survey of Singapore 2018.

**VALUE ADDED PER WORKER BY INDUSTRY<sup>1</sup>** [TABLE A2.6]

	2017	2018	2019	2020p	2019				2020			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
<b>TOTAL<sup>2</sup></b>	4.7	2.8	-0.2	-3.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.6	-0.4	-1.3	-11.9	-2.5	2.4
Total <sup>2</sup> (excluding Construction)	4.1	2.1	-0.4	-2.4	-0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.4	-1.2	-10.0	-1.0	2.6
Goods Producing Industries	12.2	8.5	-0.9	4.2	0.7	0.0	-0.8	-3.6	5.9	-8.3	6.3	13.7
Manufacturing	13.8	8.3	-0.9	11.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-3.4	9.0	1.7	16.2	19.2
Construction	2.0	5.1	0.9	-33.4	2.1	1.0	0.3	0.1	-2.7	-65.0	-49.7	-19.2
Services Producing Industries	1.9	1.1	-0.1	-5.4	-0.2	0.0	-0.7	0.4	-3.4	-11.4	-5.6	-1.4
Wholesale Trade	2.4	1.9	-1.1	1.1	0.4	-1.1	-2.6	-1.1	-2.4	0.5	-0.5	6.7
Retail Trade	1.4	1.4	-1.0	-11.4	2.0	-1.8	-0.9	-3.2	-8.2	-37.5	-2.3	1.5
Transportation & Storage	3.0	-2.8	-1.6	-24.3	-3.2	-0.5	-1.7	-0.8	-8.0	-37.0	-27.3	-24.7
Accommodation	5.6	7.3	-5.0	-13.7	-1.5	-7.0	-6.6	-4.9	-37.7	-23.3	3.6	9.7
Food & Beverage Services	-2.5	-0.2	-2.5	-20.2	-0.2	-1.3	-3.3	-5.0	-12.9	-40.9	-15.8	-12.4
Information & Communications	5.9	0.8	6.1	-0.3	4.1	5.0	7.5	7.4	1.0	-3.4	-0.3	1.5
Finance & Insurance	3.7	3.6	4.9	2.6	2.7	5.2	4.9	6.6	4.5	0.3	2.1	3.4
Real Estate	-8.3	-0.9	2.0	-8.8	5.0	1.0	-0.8	2.9	-0.6	-22.7	-10.5	-1.6
Professional Services	3.8	1.1	1.9	-12.2	2.6	4.0	2.6	-1.4	-8.7	-19.6	-12.2	-8.3
Administrative & Support Services	2.2	1.3	-13.6	-14.6	-17.0	-16.0	-13.2	-7.9	-7.1	-20.9	-18.3	-11.1
Other Services Industries	0.8	-0.2	1.1	-8.0	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.8	-5.4	-17.1	-6.5	-3.3

<sup>1</sup> Based on Gross Value Added At Basic Prices In Chained (2015) Dollars.

<sup>2</sup> Based on GDP At Market Prices In Chained (2015) Dollars

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics and  
Manpower Research & Statistics Department,  
Ministry of Manpower

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX** [TABLE A3.1]

	Weights <sup>1</sup>					2019				2020			
		2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>2019=100</b>													
<b>ALL ITEMS</b>	10,000	99.0	99.4	100.0	99.8	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.1	99.3	99.7	100.1
Food	2,110	97.1	98.5	100.0	101.9	99.6	99.8	100.1	100.5	101.2	102.0	102.1	102.2
Food excl Food Servicing Services	682	97.6	98.9	100.0	102.9	99.9	99.6	100.0	100.6	101.6	103.5	103.4	103.0
Food Servicing Services	1,428	96.8	98.3	100.0	101.4	99.4	99.9	100.2	100.5	101.0	101.3	101.4	101.8
Clothing & Footwear	212	99.3	100.8	100.0	96.2	102.0	100.2	98.5	99.3	98.9	96.6	94.6	94.6
Housing & Utilities	2,484	102.4	101.0	100.0	99.7	100.5	99.6	100.1	99.9	100.2	99.7	99.3	99.6
Household Durables & Services	493	98.5	99.2	100.0	100.3	99.7	100.3	100.1	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.5	100.5
Health Care	655	96.9	98.9	100.0	98.5	100.2	100.2	100.3	99.3	98.6	98.4	98.4	98.4
Transport	1,707	99.8	99.2	100.0	99.3	98.5	100.9	99.9	100.7	100.5	96.9	99.1	100.6
Communication	411	102.0	100.9	100.0	100.7	100.1	100.0	99.7	100.3	100.6	99.6	101.4	101.0
Recreation & Culture	789	97.8	98.9	100.0	98.2	99.7	100.4	99.7	100.3	98.7	97.8	98.0	98.3
Education	663	94.9	97.7	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.8	100.0	100.6	99.1	99.2	99.4	99.7
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	476	98.7	99.6	100.0	98.8	100.0	100.0	100.1	99.9	99.8	98.6	98.5	98.4
All Items less Imputed Rentals on Owner-Occupied Accommodation	8,250	97.9	99.1	100.0	99.7	99.7	100.1	100.0	100.2	100.1	99.1	99.5	100.0
All Items less Accommodation	7,803	97.7	99.1	100.0	99.7	99.7	100.1	100.0	100.2	100.1	99.1	99.5	100.0
<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>													
<b>ALL ITEMS</b>	10,000	0.6	0.4	0.6	-0.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	-0.7	-0.3	-0.1
Food	2,110	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.7
Food excl Food Servicing Services	682	1.3	1.3	1.1	2.9	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.7	4.0	3.5	2.5
Food Servicing Services	1,428	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.3
Clothing & Footwear	212	0.6	1.4	-0.8	-3.8	1.8	-0.8	-2.5	-1.6	-3.1	-3.6	-4.0	-4.7
Housing & Utilities	2,484	-2.5	-1.3	-1.0	-0.3	-0.6	-0.8	-1.3	-1.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.7	-0.3
Household Durables & Services	493	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	-0.2	0.4	0.5
Health Care	655	2.5	2.0	1.1	-1.5	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.2	-1.5	-1.8	-1.9	-0.9
Transport	1,707	2.6	-0.5	0.8	-0.7	-1.3	1.4	0.8	2.3	2.0	-3.9	-0.8	-0.1
Communication	411	0.6	-1.0	-0.9	0.7	-1.5	-1.1	-1.4	0.3	0.5	-0.3	1.8	0.8
Recreation & Culture	789	0.3	1.2	1.1	-1.8	1.4	1.8	0.6	0.5	-1.0	-2.6	-1.6	-2.0
Education	663	3.0	2.9	2.4	-0.6	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.9
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	476	0.1	1.0	0.4	-1.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.1	-1.4	-1.7	-1.5
All Items less Imputed Rentals on Owner-Occupied Accommodation	8,250	1.7	1.3	0.9	-0.3	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	-1.0	-0.4	-0.2
All Items less Accommodation	7,803	1.8	1.4	0.9	-0.3	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2

<sup>1</sup> The weighting pattern of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) was derived from the expenditure values collected from the 2017/18 Household Expenditure Survey (HES) and updated to 2019 values by taking into account price changes between 2017/18 and 2019.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

**PRICE INDICES** [TABLE A3.2]

	2017	2018	2019	2020p	2019				2020			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
<b>2018=100</b>												
Domestic Supply Price Index	94.0	100.0	96.8	88.4	96.7	97.2	97.2	95.9	93.3	84.4	88.0	87.6
Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index	95.8	100.0	96.7	90.0	96.8	96.5	97.4	96.1	93.9	89.2	88.9	88.0
Import Price Index	95.3	100.0	99.0	92.0	98.8	100.3	99.2	97.5	95.4	88.8	91.9	92.0
Export Price Index	96.9	100.0	98.6	91.7	98.6	99.4	99.7	96.7	95.1	90.2	91.4	90.1
<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>												
Domestic Supply Price Index	7.0	6.4	-3.2	-8.7	0.9	-2.6	-6.3	-4.7	-3.5	-13.1	-9.4	-8.7
Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index	3.8	4.4	-3.3	-6.9	-1.1	-3.9	-5.0	-3.3	-3.0	-7.6	-8.7	-8.4
Import Price Index	5.8	4.9	-1.0	-7.0	3.6	1.3	-3.8	-4.8	-3.5	-11.5	-7.4	-5.6
Export Price Index	2.9	3.2	-1.4	-7.0	2.1	0.0	-2.8	-4.7	-3.6	-9.3	-8.3	-6.8

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

**GOVERNMENT OPERATING REVENUE** [TABLE A4.1]

					2019				2020			
	2017	2018	2019	2020p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
<b>Million Dollars</b>												
<b>TOTAL<sup>1</sup></b>	70,225.1	77,116.9	75,299.1	62,127.4	18,808.4	20,144.6	20,561.0	15,785.1	17,783.1	8,659.8	17,164.2	18,520.3
Tax Revenue	60,193.9	69,585.6	67,547.4	57,214.6	16,630.6	18,326.1	18,873.0	13,717.6	16,728.3	8,001.2	15,737.0	16,748.0
Income Tax	26,797.1	33,883.0	32,319.4	29,394.8	7,218.7	9,931.2	10,279.3	4,890.2	7,434.4	3,544.7	9,704.8	8,710.9
Corporate Income Tax	14,589.5	16,033.4	16,940.8	13,364.8	2,619.0	6,524.2	5,981.8	1,815.8	2,410.1	349.1	5,336.7	5,268.8
Personal Income Tax	10,744.1	11,439.9	12,204.0	12,572.1	2,538.6	3,131.8	3,897.3	2,636.3	2,702.3	2,945.2	3,988.9	2,935.8
Withholding Tax <sup>2</sup>	1,441.6	1,541.8	1,708.3	1,575.4	594.8	275.1	400.2	438.1	523.9	250.4	379.2	421.9
Contributions by Statutory Board	22.0	4,867.9	1,466.3	1,882.5	1,466.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,798.1	0.0	0.0	84.4
Assets Taxes	4,400.0	4,475.9	4,712.2	3,137.4	1,750.4	955.9	997.8	1,008.1	1,799.9	65.9	442.1	829.5
Customs & Excise Duties	3,019.4	3,093.8	3,287.7	3,418.6	881.5	718.7	812.9	874.7	857.3	602.2	1,043.2	915.8
Goods & Services Tax	11,026.6	11,206.7	11,098.9	10,262.6	2,672.8	2,917.9	2,639.9	2,868.3	2,737.6	2,629.0	2,035.8	2,860.2
Taxes on Motor Vehicles <sup>3</sup>	2,197.2	2,437.3	2,517.0	2,068.6	682.6	658.6	588.7	587.1	584.5	188.6	586.8	708.8
Betting Taxes <sup>4</sup>	2,701.4	2,659.0	2,634.1	1,789.7	776.6	584.4	641.7	631.4	762.4	136.2	359.8	531.2
Stamp Duty	4,509.6	4,994.4	4,077.8	3,289.3	850.7	958.4	1,124.6	1,144.1	971.9	400.4	801.4	1,115.6
Other Taxes <sup>5</sup>	5,542.6	6,835.6	6,900.1	3,853.6	1,797.2	1,601.1	1,788.1	1,713.7	1,580.3	434.2	763.1	1,076.0
Fees & Charges	9,713.1	7,126.3	6,756.8	5,009.7	1,996.2	1,691.3	1,592.9	1,476.3	1,514.3	560.7	1,256.9	1,677.7
Vehicle Quota Premiums	6,529.3	3,719.8	3,157.4	2,048.8	885.8	915.3	697.7	658.7	593.8	122.0	601.5	731.4
Other Fees & Charges <sup>6</sup>	3,183.8	3,406.6	3,599.4	2,960.9	1,110.5	776.0	895.3	817.7	920.4	438.7	655.4	946.3
Other Receipts <sup>7</sup>	318.1	405.0	994.9	-96.9	181.6	127.2	95.1	591.1	-459.4	97.9	170.2	94.5

<sup>1</sup> Operating revenue refers to receipts credited to the Consolidated Revenue Account and Development Fund Account, but excludes interest income, investment income and capital receipts.

Source: Accountant-General's Department

<sup>2</sup> This refers to collection under Section 45 of the Income Tax Act which is a Withholding Tax on locally-sourced income earned by non-residents. The Withholding Tax collection was previously included in the figures reported under Personal Income Tax.

<sup>3</sup> Taxes on Motor Vehicles comprise additional registration fees, road tax, special tax on heavy-oil engines, passenger vehicle seating fees and non-motor vehicle licences, but exclude excise duties on motor vehicles which are classified under Customs and Excise Duties.

<sup>4</sup> With effect from March 2010, Betting Taxes include casino tax collected under Section 146 of the Casino Control Act.

<sup>5</sup> Other Taxes include the foreign worker levy, annual tonnage tax, water conservation tax and development charge.

To more accurately reflect the nature of "Development Charges (DC)" as a tax under Section 35 of the Planning Act, reporting of actual collection of DC has been reclassified from "Fees and Charges" to "Tax Revenue : Other Taxes" with effect from April 2009.

<sup>6</sup> Other Fees and Charges include revenue from licenses, permits, service fees, rental of premises, fines and forfeitures and reimbursements.

<sup>7</sup> Other Receipts exclude repayment of loans and advances, interest income, investment income and capital receipts.

Figures may not add up due to rounding.

**GOVERNMENT OPERATING EXPENDITURE** [TABLE A4.2]

	2017	2018	2019	2020p	2019				2020			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
<b>TOTAL OPERATING EXPENDITURE<sup>1</sup></b>	54,883.4	56,246.3	57,987.3	68,660.1	19,750.9	9,882.3	13,070.5	15,283.6	20,430.2	14,834.7	16,048.6	17,346.6
Social Development	30,765.6	31,485.5	31,816.8	37,474.0	10,413.0	5,546.3	7,361.3	8,496.3	10,643.6	7,669.3	9,402.7	9,758.5
Education	12,460.4	12,273.5	12,298.2	11,688.7	5,286.6	1,192.6	2,590.1	3,228.8	4,920.6	1,235.1	2,348.0	3,185.1
Health	8,444.2	9,042.4	9,649.7	12,192.8	2,538.6	2,037.0	2,333.6	2,740.5	2,803.7	3,188.6	3,073.1	3,127.5
National Development	3,125.4	3,011.0	2,577.8	3,939.7	691.1	547.9	666.9	671.9	719.1	1,080.6	1,303.2	836.7
Sustainability and the Environment	1,245.8	1,269.0	1,475.6	1,600.1	342.0	375.8	379.4	378.3	406.1	397.8	413.4	382.9
Culture, Community and Youth <sup>2</sup>	1,475.7	1,735.8	1,534.7	1,905.6	465.4	224.6	426.4	418.3	604.5	161.0	560.2	580.0
Social and Family Development <sup>2</sup>	2,392.2	2,632.3	2,762.0	3,435.0	644.9	831.7	598.4	686.9	717.8	1,037.1	874.0	806.1
Communications and Information <sup>2</sup>	499.2	497.8	501.8	548.7	195.3	60.6	119.6	126.3	210.9	72.9	133.8	131.2
Manpower (Financial Security) <sup>3</sup>	1,122.8	1,023.6	1,017.1	2,163.4	249.2	276.1	246.7	245.2	261.0	496.3	697.1	709.0
Security & External Relations	18,476.9	18,672.4	19,693.9	20,193.2	7,189.9	3,153.6	4,218.2	5,132.2	7,303.5	3,755.4	3,948.8	5,185.4
Defence	13,152.1	13,032.2	13,640.2	13,763.5	5,088.5	2,128.2	2,832.2	3,591.2	5,117.2	2,523.8	2,584.8	3,537.7
Home Affairs	4,889.7	5,209.9	5,597.3	6,020.6	1,926.9	963.0	1,259.5	1,447.9	2,032.6	1,173.7	1,248.8	1,565.4
Foreign Affairs	435.1	430.4	456.4	409.1	174.6	62.4	126.4	93.1	153.7	57.9	115.2	82.3
Economic Development	3,617.5	3,994.5	4,233.8	8,647.5	1,315.6	893.9	1,001.5	1,022.9	1,569.9	3,048.7	2,260.1	1,768.8
Transport	1,519.9	1,819.2	1,835.3	2,304.3	559.1	347.9	466.0	462.3	668.4	504.0	599.9	532.0
Trade & Industry	937.0	989.7	1,005.2	1,954.4	315.8	205.6	224.1	259.7	426.6	784.8	412.0	331.0
Manpower (excluding Financial Security)	691.6	671.6	773.4	3,719.9	253.9	172.7	175.6	171.1	373.0	1,560.1	1,121.8	665.0
Communications and Information <sup>4</sup>	468.9	513.9	620.0	668.9	186.8	167.6	135.8	129.8	101.9	199.8	126.4	240.8
Government Administration	2,023.4	2,093.9	2,242.8	2,345.4	832.4	288.6	489.6	632.2	913.1	361.3	437.0	633.9
Finance	824.5	795.2	843.9	882.2	276.9	124.1	232.1	210.8	284.5	208.1	183.7	205.9
Law	190.9	175.1	201.7	197.4	69.9	25.6	50.4	55.8	85.9	23.5	42.7	45.4
Organs of State	466.3	486.3	498.2	503.0	198.4	72.1	116.2	111.4	208.1	75.9	107.5	111.4
Prime Minister's Office	541.8	637.2	699.0	762.7	287.1	66.7	90.9	254.2	334.6	53.7	103.1	271.3

<sup>1</sup> Government operating expenditure refers to expenditure on manpower, other operating expenditure (excluding expenses on investment and agency fees on land sales), operating grants and transfers.

Source: Accountant-General's Department

<sup>2</sup> With effect from 1 Nov 2012, the Ministry of Community Development, Youth and Sports (MCYS) and the Ministry of Information, Communications and the Arts (MICA) were restructured to form three Ministries: (i) MCYS was renamed the Ministry of Social and Family Development (MSF), (ii) MICA was renamed the Ministry of Communications and Information (MCI) and (iii) the new Ministry of Culture, Community and Youth (MCCY) was formed to undertake functions transferred from MCYS and MICA.

<sup>3</sup> Manpower expenditure under the Social Development sector refers to expenditure under the Financial Security for Singaporeans programme, which has been reclassified from the Economic Development sector.

<sup>4</sup> Communications and Information expenditure under Economic Development sector refers to expenditure under the Info-communications Media Development Authority and Cyber Security Agency of Singapore. Figures may not add up due to rounding.

**GOVERNMENT DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE** [TABLE A4.3]

	2017	2018	2019	2020p	2019				2020			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
<b>TOTAL DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE<sup>1</sup></b>	16,750.5	18,993.3	18,060.1	14,851.0	7,740.2	2,982.2	3,821.5	3,516.2	6,350.8	3,613.2	2,375.6	2,511.4
Social Development	5,784.9	4,447.3	4,380.8	3,647.6	1,509.5	709.7	1,159.8	1,001.8	1,688.6	797.7	372.5	788.9
Education	574.5	498.7	818.4	485.3	208.8	86.0	392.1	131.4	181.6	167.2	30.2	106.4
Health	1,704.3	1,506.9	1,148.6	1,257.0	437.4	145.5	268.5	297.2	692.7	180.0	170.3	214.0
National Development	1,060.0	1,357.8	1,003.2	743.7	332.4	183.7	234.9	252.1	255.3	180.6	47.0	260.8
Sustainability and the Environment	1,621.2	698.7	970.4	852.0	243.6	256.5	219.8	250.5	349.1	229.9	92.7	180.3
Culture, Community and Youth <sup>2</sup>	559.4	250.0	247.7	203.1	193.1	15.9	9.1	29.6	155.0	13.7	22.7	11.7
Social and Family Development <sup>2</sup>	95.3	78.3	145.9	82.8	75.5	12.1	26.3	32.0	40.1	20.6	8.7	13.4
Communications and Information <sup>2</sup>	170.3	56.6	43.7	22.0	16.9	9.8	8.9	8.1	13.8	5.6	0.9	1.7
Manpower (Financial Security) <sup>3</sup>	0.0	0.3	3.0	1.7	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.7
Security & External Relations	1,369.1	1,249.6	1,674.4	1,303.8	930.9	133.1	204.7	405.7	725.5	150.2	193.0	235.2
Defence	513.9	383.9	528.8	426.5	322.7	30.0	63.4	112.8	274.9	36.1	37.9	77.6
Home Affairs	827.3	834.7	1,129.1	865.9	602.8	100.3	136.0	290.1	445.8	112.3	152.4	155.4
Foreign Affairs	27.9	31.1	16.4	11.5	5.4	2.8	5.4	2.8	4.7	1.9	2.7	2.2
Economic Development	8,917.6	12,678.1	11,231.3	9,375.1	4,952.0	2,070.3	2,362.9	1,846.1	3,606.6	2,641.6	1,699.4	1,427.5
Transport	6,373.4	8,731.7	8,356.9	5,926.5	4,009.4	1,415.8	1,965.8	966.0	2,269.1	2,043.3	1,050.9	563.1
Trade & Industry	2,462.5	3,908.8	2,819.2	3,339.5	916.0	651.6	381.1	870.6	1,272.3	593.1	637.1	836.9
Manpower (excluding Financial Security)	27.4	25.9	52.9	75.5	26.9	1.4	15.2	9.4	38.8	1.7	11.2	23.8
Communications and Information <sup>4</sup>	54.4	11.7	2.2	33.6	-0.2	1.5	0.8	0.2	26.4	3.4	0.2	3.6
Government Administration	678.9	618.2	773.6	524.5	347.8	69.1	94.2	262.6	330.2	23.8	110.7	59.9
Finance	72.3	68.9	61.4	54.9	33.7	5.7	5.6	16.4	28.1	2.2	8.4	16.1
Law	475.2	203.2	338.2	158.8	174.4	4.3	17.4	142.1	147.1	2.9	4.8	4.0
Organs of State	79.3	169.6	250.1	68.2	68.4	57.6	58.2	66.0	35.3	12.9	6.3	13.6
Prime Minister's Office	52.1	176.5	123.9	242.6	71.3	1.6	13.0	38.1	119.6	5.7	91.2	26.1

<sup>1</sup> Government development expenditure excludes loans to statutory boards and industrial and commercial enterprises and land-related expenditure items.

Source: Accountant-General's Department

<sup>2</sup> With effect from 1 Nov 2012, the Ministry of Community Development, Youth and Sports (MCYS) and the Ministry of Information, Communications and the Arts (MICA) were restructured to form three Ministries: (i) MCYS was renamed the Ministry of Social and Family Development (MSF), (ii) MICA was renamed the Ministry of Communications and Information (MCI) and (iii) the new Ministry of Culture, Community and Youth (MCCY) was formed to undertake functions transferred from MCYS and MICA.

<sup>3</sup> Manpower expenditure under the Social Development sector refers to expenditure under the Financial Security for Singaporeans programme, which has been reclassified from the Economic Development sector.

<sup>4</sup> Communications and Information expenditure under Economic Development sector refers to expenditure under the Info-communications Media Development Authority and Cyber Security Agency of Singapore. Figures may not add up due to rounding.

**GOVERNMENT DEBT AT END OF PERIOD** [TABLE A4.4]

	TOTAL	Domestic Debt				External Debt <sup>1</sup>					
		Total	Singapore Registered Stocks <sup>2</sup> & Bonds	Treasury Bills & Deposits	Advance Deposits	Total	UK Special Aid	IBRD <sup>3</sup>	ADB <sup>4</sup>	Capital Market Loan	Others <sup>5</sup>
2000	134,370.4	134,370.4	91,011.2	13,380.0	29,979.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2001	148,999.9	148,999.9	128,921.5	14,650.0	5,428.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2002	156,751.3	156,751.3	136,218.5	16,750.0	3,782.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2003	169,331.9	169,331.9	146,600.4	17,200.0	5,531.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2004	186,598.2	186,598.2	160,462.4	20,200.0	5,935.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2005	200,005.6	200,005.6	172,062.2	21,300.0	6,643.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2006	206,438.7	206,438.7	178,918.0	25,800.0	1,720.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2007	234,093.2	234,093.2	193,826.5	32,900.0	7,366.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2008	255,464.8	255,464.8	210,025.4	35,900.0	9,539.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2009	291,501.8	291,501.8	230,046.8	52,100.0	9,355.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010	321,182.3	321,182.3	253,841.3	57,100.0	10,241.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2011	354,023.4	354,023.4	279,635.0	59,100.0	15,288.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	384,997.6	384,997.6	304,946.0	60,000.0	20,051.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	390,407.1	390,407.1	333,943.8	38,800.0	17,663.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	387,250.7	387,250.7	362,741.4	8,000.0	16,509.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	421,302.1	421,302.1	396,598.8	8,500.0	16,203.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	463,165.6	463,165.6	438,900.9	9,000.0	15,264.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	502,021.9	502,021.9	477,882.8	9,500.0	14,639.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	546,699.5	546,699.5	520,974.3	10,200.0	15,525.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2019	641,094.3	641,094.3	569,417.4	58,800.0	12,876.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2020p	704,721.4	704,721.4	630,774.6	60,000.0	13,946.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Figures were computed at market rates.

<sup>2</sup> Include special issues.

<sup>3</sup> International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

<sup>4</sup> Asian Development Bank.

<sup>5</sup> Refers to UK War Damage Compensation Loan, UK Loan and Japanese Aid.

Source: Monetary Authority of Singapore

**MERCHANDISE TRADE [TABLE A5.1]**

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019				2020			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Million Dollars												
<b>TOTAL TRADE AT CURRENT PRICES</b>	967,102.4	1,055,859.1	1,022,226.5	969,112.0	246,593.7	255,106.7	256,522.0	264,004.0	254,899.9	219,527.6	244,251.1	250,433.4
Imports	452,101.6	500,194.0	489,712.4	453,467.4	117,968.2	122,912.3	122,478.9	126,353.0	121,085.9	102,458.0	113,117.3	116,806.3
Exports	515,000.8	555,665.1	532,514.1	515,644.5	128,625.6	132,194.4	134,043.2	137,650.9	133,814.0	117,069.6	131,133.8	133,627.2
Domestic Exports	259,301.9	281,137.8	251,593.6	234,449.4	62,034.2	64,678.7	61,540.6	63,340.1	65,078.0	54,182.9	58,381.7	56,806.8
Oil	84,566.1	99,004.6	86,216.7	62,025.3	21,380.2	24,110.6	20,041.2	20,684.6	22,214.8	11,256.7	14,203.9	14,349.8
Non-oil	174,735.9	182,133.2	165,376.9	172,424.1	40,654.0	40,568.1	41,499.3	42,655.5	42,863.2	42,926.3	44,177.8	42,456.9
Re-Exports	255,698.9	274,527.2	280,920.5	281,195.2	66,591.4	67,515.7	72,502.6	74,310.8	68,736.0	62,886.7	72,752.1	76,820.4
<b>TOTAL TRADE AT 2018 PRICES</b>	1,008,707.0	1,055,859.1	1,033,234.5	1,042,289.0	249,795.5	254,896.4	257,522.3	271,020.3	268,725.0	243,185.4	262,402.3	267,976.3
Imports	475,625.1	500,194.0	494,086.2	486,486.0	119,369.4	122,379.0	123,107.6	129,230.2	127,211.8	113,538.6	121,597.5	124,138.2
Exports	533,081.9	555,665.1	539,148.3	555,803.0	130,426.1	132,517.4	134,414.7	141,790.1	141,513.2	129,646.9	140,804.8	143,838.1
Domestic Exports	278,329.9	281,137.8	260,610.1	275,610.4	64,325.2	65,982.9	62,780.1	67,521.9	73,330.1	67,535.6	68,156.8	66,587.9
Oil	103,838.3	99,004.6	93,425.7	96,767.3	23,409.7	25,053.1	21,029.9	23,933.1	29,477.0	23,248.2	22,112.6	21,929.6
Non-oil	174,491.5	182,133.2	167,184.4	178,843.1	40,915.5	40,929.8	41,750.2	43,588.8	43,853.1	44,287.4	46,044.2	44,658.3
Re-Exports	254,752.0	274,527.2	278,538.2	280,192.7	66,100.9	66,534.5	71,634.6	74,268.2	68,183.1	62,111.3	72,648.1	77,250.2
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
<b>TOTAL TRADE AT CURRENT PRICES</b>	11.1	9.2	-3.2	-5.2	2.1	-2.2	-6.7	-5.3	3.4	-13.9	-4.8	-5.1
Imports	12.1	10.6	-2.1	-7.4	4.5	0.5	-5.9	-6.3	2.6	-16.6	-7.6	-7.6
Exports	10.3	7.9	-4.2	-3.2	0.0	-4.6	-7.3	-4.3	4.0	-11.4	-2.2	-2.9
Domestic Exports	15.8	8.4	-10.5	-6.8	-6.5	-10.6	-13.1	-11.5	4.9	-16.2	-5.1	-10.3
Oil	33.4	17.1	-12.9	-28.1	-6.5	-2.9	-19.7	-21.5	3.9	-53.3	-29.1	-30.6
Non-oil	8.8	4.2	-9.2	4.3	-6.4	-14.7	-9.6	-5.7	5.4	5.8	6.5	-0.5
Re-Exports	5.2	7.4	2.3	0.1	6.8	2.0	-1.7	2.8	3.2	-6.9	0.3	3.4
<b>TOTAL TRADE AT 2018 PRICES</b>	5.9	4.7	-2.1	0.9	-0.9	-3.0	-3.9	-0.7	7.6	-4.6	1.9	-1.1
Imports	5.9	5.2	-1.2	-1.5	0.7	-0.8	-2.7	-1.9	6.6	-7.2	-1.2	-3.9
Exports	5.8	4.2	-3.0	3.1	-2.4	-5.0	-4.9	0.4	8.5	-2.2	4.8	1.4
Domestic Exports	8.1	1.0	-7.4	5.8	-7.8	-9.2	-8.3	-3.9	14.0	2.4	8.6	-1.4
Oil	6.5	-4.7	-5.8	3.6	-8.3	1.4	-9.2	-6.6	25.9	-7.2	5.1	-8.4
Non-oil	9.1	4.4	-8.2	7.0	-7.5	-14.7	-7.8	-2.4	7.2	8.2	10.3	2.5
Re-Exports	3.5	7.8	1.5	0.6	3.5	-0.5	-1.7	4.6	3.2	-6.6	1.4	4.0

Source: Enterprise Singapore

**TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED MARKET AT CURRENT PRICES** [TABLE A5.2]

					2019				2020			
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Million Dollars											
<b>TOTAL</b>	967,102.4	1,055,859.1	1,022,226.5	969,112.0	246,593.7	255,106.7	256,522.0	264,004.0	254,899.9	219,527.6	244,251.1	250,433.4
Asia	698,121.6	737,954.1	709,147.9	678,163.1	169,567.8	174,533.6	179,115.2	185,931.3	174,416.5	150,710.7	173,891.4	179,144.5
Bahrain	522.4	343.3	628.0	372.1	224.8	116.1	120.7	166.3	62.4	102.8	168.6	38.3
Bangladesh	4,349.3	4,998.3	4,483.4	3,489.3	987.4	1,161.6	1,324.2	1,010.2	1,150.1	463.9	853.3	1,022.0
Brunei Darussalam	1,466.7	1,898.1	2,096.1	2,173.4	363.2	377.5	760.7	594.7	875.0	467.9	390.6	439.9
Cambodia	4,467.3	6,610.6	5,960.9	5,725.2	942.8	1,543.4	2,212.6	1,262.1	1,008.0	1,606.3	1,943.9	1,167.0
Mainland China	137,115.1	135,020.4	137,312.5	136,204.8	32,053.7	33,051.6	34,684.7	37,522.6	29,685.7	31,436.9	36,520.3	38,562.0
Hong Kong	69,605.9	70,588.2	65,306.0	68,968.1	15,783.3	16,390.9	15,960.1	17,171.7	16,649.3	15,957.2	17,199.7	19,161.9
India	25,235.8	26,445.5	24,293.7	19,794.9	5,835.5	6,207.7	6,403.4	5,847.0	5,887.5	3,245.7	4,966.0	5,695.7
Indonesia	59,441.5	65,003.2	58,617.2	48,820.4	14,409.6	13,949.2	15,646.3	14,612.2	14,830.5	10,392.3	11,891.1	11,706.5
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1,291.1	479.9	43.0	40.9	11.3	12.1	11.6	8.0	7.9	13.7	12.1	7.1
Japan	51,794.3	56,883.5	50,482.8	49,632.0	12,726.0	12,109.2	12,423.9	13,223.8	13,554.7	12,192.4	11,376.6	12,508.3
Republic of Korea	45,424.7	40,286.3	39,441.3	44,568.5	10,048.5	9,744.3	9,403.3	10,245.1	12,282.7	9,850.1	10,859.7	11,576.0
Kuwait	4,746.1	5,731.6	3,190.6	2,262.7	698.2	846.2	435.7	1,210.5	757.4	301.4	767.7	436.3
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	53.1	70.5	84.2	166.1	23.1	17.0	15.6	28.6	17.7	19.8	116.9	11.6
Malaysia	108,220.4	118,329.7	113,015.6	103,450.7	26,396.3	28,210.4	27,852.2	30,556.8	26,910.7	22,138.1	27,178.1	27,223.7
Pakistan	1,432.8	1,368.7	1,413.5	1,240.0	455.7	276.2	391.0	290.7	443.1	190.0	299.1	307.9
Philippines	17,948.5	21,280.8	21,319.7	19,754.5	5,199.2	5,441.9	5,453.5	5,225.1	4,987.2	4,379.8	5,406.3	4,981.1
Saudi Arabia	13,756.0	18,069.3	12,755.4	8,750.1	3,743.0	3,442.4	2,742.4	2,827.6	2,094.9	1,552.2	2,776.9	2,326.0
Sri Lanka	2,704.1	2,530.6	1,759.9	1,462.8	543.7	573.8	289.0	353.5	409.9	225.2	448.6	379.0
Taiwan	60,357.7	65,301.4	66,526.5	75,201.9	15,019.7	16,068.7	17,449.2	17,989.0	17,047.0	17,759.4	19,408.6	20,986.9
Thailand	30,164.5	32,186.8	31,391.9	32,958.6	7,318.0	7,608.1	8,282.4	8,183.3	9,477.4	7,714.0	8,167.5	7,599.7
United Arab Emirates	17,251.7	18,097.8	21,250.5	12,821.2	4,347.3	5,345.5	5,959.7	5,598.0	3,980.1	1,969.9	3,797.3	3,073.8
Viet Nam	21,595.9	20,908.3	22,657.1	22,685.4	5,466.1	5,730.3	5,790.1	5,670.6	5,783.6	5,281.9	5,669.5	5,950.4

Source: Enterprise Singapore

**TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED MARKET AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd** [TABLE A5.2]

					2019				2020			
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Million Dollars</b>												
America	105,437.5	124,991.7	129,896.4	126,852.4	31,632.3	33,624.7	32,549.6	32,089.9	34,518.5	31,515.4	30,529.4	30,289.1
Brazil	3,668.4	3,665.8	3,823.0	5,393.0	759.5	875.9	1,094.6	1,093.0	1,490.7	1,368.1	1,365.6	1,168.6
Canada	2,865.7	3,358.7	4,235.3	3,968.1	909.3	1,087.2	984.8	1,254.1	1,643.7	822.1	630.4	871.9
United States	79,918.0	97,909.5	105,024.3	102,428.3	25,511.4	27,123.6	26,062.6	26,326.7	26,867.9	26,177.3	24,822.3	24,560.9
Europe	124,011.8	142,853.2	134,665.6	123,339.0	34,349.3	34,676.5	32,686.2	32,953.7	33,299.8	29,070.0	30,326.0	30,643.2
EU, of which	87,007.9	98,438.8	92,999.8	90,117.6	23,323.0	23,818.6	22,384.0	23,474.2	23,867.2	21,303.4	21,719.7	23,227.4
France	16,973.3	21,316.1	22,016.5	19,665.2	5,227.1	5,463.3	5,592.7	5,733.3	4,942.6	3,430.6	5,454.6	5,837.5
Germany	21,641.1	22,315.3	21,489.7	19,845.6	5,579.2	5,412.7	5,339.1	5,158.8	5,253.3	4,843.8	4,869.9	4,878.6
Italy	6,194.8	6,995.5	6,707.8	6,447.1	1,716.1	1,658.7	1,542.6	1,790.4	1,830.0	1,315.5	1,499.9	1,801.7
Netherlands	15,622.6	17,822.0	15,992.9	17,499.3	4,149.3	4,149.9	3,795.5	3,898.3	4,283.7	4,876.2	4,338.6	4,000.8
Sweden	1,827.4	1,806.3	1,847.3	1,739.3	508.7	496.7	411.8	430.1	502.3	415.8	365.6	455.6
United Kingdom	11,434.3	16,247.4	18,057.2	16,755.1	4,321.1	4,258.5	4,665.7	4,811.9	4,743.9	4,437.5	4,583.8	2,989.9
Switzerland	15,885.1	16,920.7	12,885.1	11,683.2	3,180.7	3,262.0	3,412.3	3,030.1	3,386.3	2,363.7	2,979.0	2,954.1
Oceania	29,209.6	36,681.0	35,143.0	28,360.4	7,888.5	8,636.2	8,878.3	9,739.9	8,431.7	5,777.3	6,734.7	7,416.7
Australia	19,441.7	24,466.6	23,945.6	18,309.0	5,147.6	5,686.1	6,010.5	7,101.4	5,005.3	3,814.1	4,372.8	5,116.7
New Zealand	3,683.5	4,129.0	4,280.3	3,576.5	1,040.4	1,054.0	969.9	1,216.0	1,077.7	716.0	930.5	852.3
Africa	10,322.0	13,379.0	13,373.6	12,397.0	3,155.9	3,635.8	3,292.8	3,289.2	4,233.4	2,454.1	2,769.6	2,939.9

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

**TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED MARKET AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd** [TABLE A5.2]

					2019				2020			
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
<b>TOTAL</b>	11.1	9.2	-3.2	-5.2	2.1	-2.2	-6.7	-5.3	3.4	-13.9	-4.8	-5.1
Asia	12.1	5.7	-3.9	-4.4	-0.8	-3.8	-6.6	-4.1	2.9	-13.6	-2.9	-3.7
Bahrain	54.3	-34.3	82.9	-40.7	375.7	115.6	-2.5	40.5	-72.2	-11.5	39.7	-77.0
Bangladesh	11.0	14.9	-10.3	-22.2	-7.9	-5.5	-3.0	-24.2	16.5	-60.1	-35.6	1.2
Brunei Darussalam	25.0	29.4	10.4	3.7	7.0	-5.7	73.5	-17.4	140.9	23.9	-48.6	-26.0
Cambodia	-15.4	48.0	-9.8	-4.0	-15.0	-13.6	-9.5	-0.6	6.9	4.1	-12.1	-7.5
Mainland China	17.0	-1.5	1.7	-0.8	2.5	-4.4	3.2	5.5	-7.4	-4.9	5.3	2.8
Hong Kong	8.4	1.4	-7.5	5.6	1.2	-4.2	-18.6	-6.0	5.5	-2.6	7.8	11.6
India	14.6	4.8	-8.1	-18.5	-6.8	1.6	-10.6	-15.4	0.9	-47.7	-22.4	-2.6
Indonesia	6.0	9.4	-9.8	-16.7	-8.5	-12.7	-9.7	-8.4	2.9	-25.5	-24.0	-19.9
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	33.7	-62.8	-91.0	-5.0	-85.2	-94.2	-93.5	-44.7	-29.7	13.0	4.5	-11.2
Japan	4.6	9.8	-11.3	-1.7	-7.3	-11.8	-13.9	-11.8	6.5	0.7	-8.4	-5.4
Republic of Korea	4.3	-11.3	-2.1	13.0	-0.7	1.0	-6.6	-2.0	22.2	1.1	15.5	13.0
Kuwait	31.7	20.8	-44.3	-29.1	-51.2	-54.8	-61.8	-6.1	8.5	-64.4	76.2	-64.0
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	-26.1	32.9	19.4	97.3	64.5	16.6	-18.1	24.7	-23.0	16.7	650.5	-59.4
Malaysia	15.4	9.3	-4.5	-8.5	-2.3	-2.9	-9.8	-2.6	1.9	-21.5	-2.4	-10.9
Pakistan	20.4	-4.5	3.3	-12.3	24.5	-17.0	25.1	-18.7	-2.8	-31.2	-23.5	5.9
Philippines	16.0	18.6	0.2	-7.3	3.5	4.9	-0.8	-6.3	-4.1	-19.5	-0.9	-4.7
Saudi Arabia	11.7	31.4	-29.4	-31.4	1.1	-22.1	-40.7	-46.9	-44.0	-54.9	1.3	-17.7
Sri Lanka	26.7	-6.4	-30.5	-16.9	-21.9	-11.9	-41.0	-49.0	-24.6	-60.7	55.2	7.2
Taiwan	14.9	8.2	1.9	13.0	6.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	13.5	10.5	11.2	16.7
Thailand	4.1	6.7	-2.5	5.0	-4.0	-3.5	-3.5	1.1	29.5	1.4	-1.4	-7.1
United Arab Emirates	11.1	4.9	17.4	-39.7	-3.2	26.4	27.5	19.1	-8.4	-63.1	-36.3	-45.1
Viet Nam	8.9	-3.2	8.4	0.1	10.8	9.9	11.6	1.8	5.8	-7.8	-2.1	4.9

Source: Enterprise Singapore

**TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED MARKET AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd** [TABLE A5.2]

					2019				2020			
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>												
America	10.3	18.5	3.9	-2.3	15.4	5.8	-0.3	-3.2	9.1	-6.3	-6.2	-5.6
Brazil	33.8	-0.1	4.3	41.1	-6.1	6.6	5.5	9.5	96.3	56.2	24.8	6.9
Canada	-1.9	17.2	26.1	-6.3	27.9	59.5	-5.8	36.2	80.8	-24.4	-36.0	-30.5
United States	10.4	22.5	7.3	-2.5	19.5	8.3	3.4	0.1	5.3	-3.5	-4.8	-6.7
Europe	5.8	15.2	-5.7	-8.4	7.9	-1.2	-13.9	-13.2	-3.1	-16.2	-7.2	-7.0
EU, of which	6.5	13.1	-5.5	-3.1	2.9	-0.2	-13.2	-10.1	2.3	-10.6	-3.0	-1.1
France	6.3	25.6	3.3	-10.7	15.8	19.9	-4.9	-9.9	-5.4	-37.2	-2.5	1.8
Germany	8.3	3.1	-3.7	-7.7	4.7	1.5	-10.7	-9.2	-5.8	-10.5	-8.8	-5.4
Italy	3.5	12.9	-4.1	-3.9	5.0	-7.7	-10.2	-3.0	6.6	-20.7	-2.8	0.6
Netherlands	5.9	14.1	-10.3	9.4	-8.6	-5.4	-18.7	-7.9	3.2	17.5	14.3	2.6
Sweden	15.8	-1.2	2.3	-5.9	19.5	8.1	-2.3	-14.0	-1.3	-16.3	-11.2	5.9
United Kingdom	-0.6	42.1	11.1	-7.2	41.5	-2.6	4.6	10.4	9.8	4.2	-1.8	-37.9
Switzerland	1.3	6.5	-23.9	-9.3	-8.0	-18.4	-32.3	-31.5	6.5	-27.5	-12.7	-2.5
Oceania	14.6	25.6	-4.2	-19.3	-4.4	-5.9	-1.6	-4.8	6.9	-33.1	-24.1	-23.9
Australia	6.9	25.8	-2.1	-23.5	-5.8	-8.6	1.6	3.5	-2.8	-32.9	-27.2	-27.9
New Zealand	30.0	12.1	3.7	-16.4	16.6	12.0	-16.5	7.2	3.6	-32.1	-4.1	-29.9
Africa	16.8	29.6	0.0	-7.3	2.1	8.9	-6.1	-4.4	34.1	-32.5	-15.9	-10.6

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

**MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF DESTINATION AT CURRENT PRICES** [TABLE A5.3]

					2019				2020			
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Million Dollars											
<b>TOTAL</b>	515,000.8	555,665.1	532,514.1	515,644.5	128,625.6	132,194.4	134,043.2	137,650.9	133,814.0	117,069.6	131,133.8	133,627.2
Asia	390,446.7	405,781.8	386,099.7	365,814.4	92,387.7	94,132.9	97,619.7	101,959.3	93,916.7	79,678.0	93,248.5	98,971.3
Bahrain	163.7	175.5	239.0	120.3	44.4	61.5	37.4	95.7	57.8	22.6	17.5	22.4
Bangladesh	3,972.9	4,635.1	4,166.8	3,263.4	895.5	1,082.2	1,250.1	939.0	1,052.1	444.0	794.9	972.3
Brunei Darussalam	1,046.0	1,189.8	1,520.9	1,088.0	291.0	271.1	607.0	351.8	283.0	285.5	259.9	259.5
Cambodia	4,114.1	6,448.5	3,097.3	2,076.9	903.1	873.8	321.5	998.9	631.6	249.5	234.8	961.0
Mainland China	74,560.1	68,012.1	70,422.0	70,842.6	16,215.4	16,774.9	18,416.6	19,015.0	14,257.1	15,721.7	19,927.4	20,936.4
Hong Kong	63,483.4	65,676.3	60,542.3	63,743.2	14,745.1	15,129.1	15,054.0	15,614.1	15,667.0	14,947.6	15,731.5	17,397.2
India	15,202.0	16,641.9	15,608.2	12,651.0	3,943.7	4,086.3	3,791.2	3,787.0	3,764.1	1,838.2	3,182.3	3,866.5
Indonesia	38,566.4	44,466.7	37,324.9	29,569.1	9,134.1	9,072.3	9,611.2	9,507.2	8,819.4	6,092.8	7,231.1	7,425.7
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	254.8	468.1	37.7	34.1	9.4	10.7	10.9	6.6	6.1	11.4	11.1	5.5
Japan	23,534.1	26,981.2	24,055.7	24,645.3	5,930.0	5,704.1	6,123.2	6,298.3	6,382.4	6,484.4	5,789.1	5,989.5
Republic of Korea	23,102.5	21,125.5	20,750.2	23,117.4	4,987.6	5,089.1	5,207.5	5,466.1	6,270.9	5,242.8	5,828.4	5,775.3
Kuwait	292.7	232.3	232.9	185.9	57.6	60.2	56.1	59.0	55.8	37.2	42.8	50.2
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	44.1	59.0	72.8	36.8	20.6	14.2	12.5	25.5	14.8	5.6	7.8	8.6
Malaysia	54,610.4	60,582.3	56,142.6	45,900.6	13,187.6	13,945.0	13,591.3	15,418.7	12,650.1	9,500.7	11,920.3	11,829.5
Pakistan	1,337.4	1,281.8	1,304.3	1,136.7	428.4	252.7	360.1	263.0	420.7	178.6	273.2	264.2
Philippines	10,029.1	10,730.1	11,640.4	10,255.6	2,486.2	2,945.7	3,174.2	3,034.2	2,738.7	2,156.3	2,741.1	2,619.5
Saudi Arabia	1,126.4	1,016.5	1,300.1	1,781.2	383.8	235.7	426.2	254.4	315.8	289.0	545.2	631.1
Sri Lanka	2,526.6	2,403.0	1,638.6	1,338.4	515.6	547.6	264.1	311.2	385.1	201.6	411.8	340.0
Taiwan	22,916.9	22,886.0	22,358.8	25,134.6	5,269.9	4,977.9	5,818.8	6,292.2	5,975.2	5,804.2	6,306.3	7,048.8
Thailand	20,270.5	20,993.0	20,946.9	19,463.8	4,943.6	4,831.3	5,435.3	5,736.6	5,897.8	3,933.6	4,618.9	5,013.5
United Arab Emirates	5,064.4	5,009.6	5,535.8	4,211.0	1,332.4	1,379.4	1,454.4	1,369.7	1,393.9	671.8	1,012.5	1,132.9
Viet Nam	16,963.1	16,228.4	17,682.5	17,150.8	4,303.7	4,438.6	4,370.7	4,569.5	4,267.4	3,799.3	4,496.4	4,587.7

Source: Enterprise Singapore

**MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF DESTINATION AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd** [TABLE A5.3]

					2019				2020			
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Million Dollars</b>												
America	47,431.0	58,412.7	60,177.5	67,834.9	15,178.7	15,823.0	14,801.5	14,374.2	17,449.5	17,386.8	16,843.7	16,154.9
Brazil	1,667.5	1,566.7	1,815.3	1,736.1	459.0	415.7	525.6	415.1	444.0	423.6	460.3	408.3
Canada	1,009.7	1,276.4	1,537.2	1,527.7	317.6	301.8	408.9	508.9	646.3	246.6	200.1	434.8
United States	32,362.2	41,345.5	45,311.7	54,051.4	11,287.4	11,753.9	10,847.4	11,422.9	12,970.2	14,388.2	13,624.0	13,069.0
Europe	48,296.9	54,927.8	53,182.4	54,672.6	13,001.0	13,477.3	13,517.0	13,187.0	13,897.1	14,329.7	14,308.8	12,137.0
EU, of which	39,282.4	43,748.5	41,069.0	43,535.1	10,734.2	10,651.2	9,506.2	10,177.3	11,384.9	11,307.6	10,872.4	9,970.2
France	4,638.6	5,896.1	5,423.4	5,579.0	1,451.1	1,414.0	1,277.8	1,280.5	1,094.9	932.2	2,277.3	1,274.6
Germany	8,548.1	8,657.4	7,973.3	7,663.4	2,198.1	1,955.9	1,918.0	1,901.3	2,007.6	1,812.1	1,904.4	1,939.2
Italy	987.6	1,131.9	1,050.6	1,011.3	323.9	273.1	254.9	198.7	312.3	229.5	246.2	223.3
Netherlands	10,781.0	12,021.0	11,722.8	14,118.7	3,135.0	2,827.0	2,737.1	3,023.7	3,471.8	4,078.6	3,426.0	3,142.4
Sweden	272.1	268.7	297.0	201.5	91.7	62.7	64.1	78.5	64.8	45.3	42.6	48.8
United Kingdom	3,793.7	5,821.0	5,983.8	5,850.3	1,070.4	1,533.2	1,777.7	1,602.6	1,181.9	1,744.1	2,128.0	796.3
Switzerland	3,278.0	3,256.8	3,796.4	3,497.0	763.9	796.8	1,288.1	947.6	858.7	874.4	836.6	927.4
Oceania	22,019.1	27,866.0	25,159.8	20,375.8	5,968.1	6,422.8	6,181.1	6,587.8	6,071.4	4,241.5	5,177.4	4,885.6
Australia	13,805.2	17,098.9	15,410.0	11,798.0	3,541.2	3,864.0	3,678.8	4,326.1	3,065.9	2,674.8	3,175.3	2,882.0
New Zealand	2,482.8	3,037.6	3,108.7	2,535.0	756.6	765.3	710.9	875.9	784.7	480.9	678.0	591.4
Africa	6,807.0	8,676.8	7,894.8	6,946.8	2,090.0	2,338.3	1,923.8	1,542.6	2,479.3	1,433.7	1,555.4	1,478.4

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

**MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF DESTINATION AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd** [TABLE A5.3]

					2019				2020			
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
<b>TOTAL</b>	10.3	7.9	-4.2	-3.2	0.0	-4.6	-7.3	-4.3	4.0	-11.4	-2.2	-2.9
Asia	11.6	3.9	-4.9	-5.3	-2.3	-5.6	-8.3	-2.9	1.7	-15.4	-4.5	-2.9
Bahrain	15.9	7.2	36.2	-49.7	64.9	35.2	-43.3	157.9	30.1	-63.2	-53.1	-76.6
Bangladesh	9.8	16.7	-10.1	-21.7	-9.5	-5.7	-0.6	-24.2	17.5	-59.0	-36.4	3.5
Brunei Darussalam	-1.3	13.7	27.8	-28.5	32.2	6.1	89.0	-10.5	-2.7	5.3	-57.2	-26.2
Cambodia	19.6	56.7	-52.0	-32.9	-14.8	-50.2	-86.6	-18.9	-30.1	-71.4	-27.0	-3.8
Mainland China	21.7	-8.8	3.5	0.6	3.0	-4.5	10.5	5.4	-12.1	-6.3	8.2	10.1
Hong Kong	6.3	3.5	-7.8	5.3	1.4	-3.7	-17.7	-8.9	6.3	-1.2	4.5	11.4
India	9.7	9.5	-6.2	-18.9	-1.2	2.5	-16.2	-8.5	-4.6	-55.0	-16.1	2.1
Indonesia	5.0	15.3	-16.1	-20.8	-13.7	-19.3	-20.3	-10.0	-3.4	-32.8	-24.8	-21.9
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	59.1	83.7	-92.0	-9.6	-87.2	-94.8	-93.8	-48.6	-35.8	7.0	1.6	-17.4
Japan	17.0	14.6	-10.8	2.5	-9.4	-9.3	-14.9	-9.4	7.6	13.7	-5.5	-4.9
Republic of Korea	15.2	-8.6	-1.8	11.4	-11.2	-2.1	6.0	1.3	25.7	3.0	11.9	5.7
Kuwait	6.1	-20.6	0.3	-20.2	-10.9	17.7	-6.9	4.9	-3.2	-38.1	-23.8	-14.9
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	-31.5	33.9	23.3	-49.4	92.6	25.4	-27.0	28.2	-28.0	-60.6	-37.8	-66.2
Malaysia	11.0	10.9	-7.3	-18.2	-3.9	-3.2	-17.3	-3.7	-4.1	-31.9	-12.3	-23.3
Pakistan	23.4	-4.2	1.8	-12.9	24.5	-19.0	23.6	-21.4	-1.8	-29.3	-24.1	0.5
Philippines	11.6	7.0	8.5	-11.9	-5.6	11.1	19.2	9.0	10.2	-26.8	-13.6	-13.7
Saudi Arabia	3.9	-9.8	27.9	37.0	67.8	3.1	48.7	-6.7	-17.7	22.6	27.9	148.0
Sri Lanka	26.2	-4.9	-31.8	-18.3	-22.1	-11.9	-42.1	-53.1	-25.3	-63.2	55.9	9.3
Taiwan	12.6	-0.1	-2.3	12.4	-1.0	-8.3	0.3	-0.7	13.4	16.6	8.4	12.0
Thailand	6.6	3.6	-0.2	-7.1	0.1	-4.6	-4.6	8.5	19.3	-18.6	-15.0	-12.6
United Arab Emirates	-10.1	-1.1	10.5	-23.9	8.2	-3.5	27.7	13.2	4.6	-51.3	-30.4	-17.3
Viet Nam	8.2	-4.3	9.0	-3.0	11.5	9.1	11.9	3.9	-0.8	-14.4	2.9	0.4

Source: Enterprise Singapore

**MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF DESTINATION AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd** [TABLE A5.3]

					2019				2020			
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>												
America	7.9	23.2	3.0	12.7	14.3	5.2	-4.8	-1.1	15.0	9.9	13.8	12.4
Brazil	38.6	-6.0	15.9	-4.4	41.7	3.7	15.9	6.8	-3.3	1.9	-12.4	-1.7
Canada	-1.7	26.4	20.4	-0.6	-2.7	1.3	19.4	64.4	103.5	-18.3	-51.1	-14.6
United States	8.5	27.8	9.6	19.3	17.7	12.9	0.2	8.6	14.9	22.4	25.6	14.4
Europe	-0.3	13.7	-3.2	2.8	4.1	-7.3	0.0	-8.3	6.9	6.3	5.9	-8.0
EU, of which	9.0	11.4	-6.1	6.0	5.2	-2.0	-14.7	-11.7	6.1	6.2	14.4	-2.0
France	11.4	27.1	-8.0	2.9	14.6	-6.5	-15.1	-20.6	-24.5	-34.1	78.2	-0.5
Germany	7.9	1.3	-7.9	-3.9	8.4	-3.5	-21.1	-12.4	-8.7	-7.4	-0.7	2.0
Italy	11.8	14.6	-7.2	-3.7	3.4	0.5	-7.0	-27.2	-3.6	-16.0	-3.4	12.4
Netherlands	13.1	11.5	-2.5	20.4	4.7	-5.6	-10.5	1.7	10.7	44.3	25.2	3.9
Sweden	20.9	-1.2	10.5	-32.2	37.6	-16.6	15.8	9.7	-29.3	-27.8	-33.6	-37.8
United Kingdom	-6.9	53.4	2.8	-2.2	1.9	-35.8	67.7	21.1	10.4	13.8	19.7	-50.3
Switzerland	-33.4	-0.6	16.6	-7.9	6.3	1.4	54.3	3.3	12.4	9.7	-35.1	-2.1
Oceania	15.6	26.6	-9.7	-19.0	-6.8	-9.1	-8.2	-14.0	1.7	-34.0	-16.2	-25.8
Australia	6.7	23.9	-9.9	-23.4	-10.7	-12.0	-8.7	-8.3	-13.4	-30.8	-13.7	-33.4
New Zealand	23.6	22.3	2.3	-18.5	26.3	3.5	-16.4	3.1	3.7	-37.2	-4.6	-32.5
Africa	24.2	27.5	-9.0	-12.0	6.6	6.8	-16.5	-30.6	18.6	-38.7	-19.1	-4.2

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

**NON-OIL DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY MAJOR MARKETS AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A5.4]**

					2019				2020			
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Million Dollars</b>												
TOTAL	174,735.9	182,133.2	165,376.9	172,424.1	40,654.0	40,568.1	41,499.3	42,655.5	42,863.2	42,926.3	44,177.8	42,456.9
EU	17,614.5	18,952.6	16,767.9	18,248.2	4,151.9	4,471.8	3,620.1	4,524.1	4,778.7	5,071.5	4,650.3	3,747.8
United States	15,467.6	21,370.5	21,656.4	29,950.8	5,550.0	5,538.6	5,091.9	5,475.8	6,833.8	9,026.9	7,259.3	6,830.8
Mainland China	31,757.9	28,953.7	28,675.7	26,373.8	6,613.7	6,871.5	7,538.4	7,652.1	5,788.7	5,870.2	8,162.0	6,552.9
Malaysia	14,126.7	13,993.5	12,552.8	12,465.9	3,254.0	2,881.5	3,085.5	3,331.7	2,958.0	2,703.0	3,367.5	3,437.4
Indonesia	8,939.4	9,945.8	8,722.7	7,294.5	2,111.9	2,137.2	2,339.6	2,134.1	1,950.6	1,583.4	1,857.8	1,902.8
Hong Kong	14,303.8	13,741.1	11,463.1	9,729.6	3,135.7	2,792.0	2,745.3	2,790.1	2,636.7	2,096.7	2,255.8	2,740.3
Japan	9,823.6	10,942.4	7,818.1	9,857.8	2,064.5	1,849.6	1,889.1	2,014.9	2,668.3	2,977.2	2,049.2	2,163.0
Taiwan	11,650.0	11,125.5	9,863.4	11,387.9	2,389.3	2,064.5	2,507.6	2,902.0	2,804.2	2,666.0	2,833.8	3,083.9
Thailand	7,568.8	7,470.3	7,149.8	7,634.4	1,713.7	1,589.5	1,967.6	1,879.0	2,517.1	1,522.7	1,673.1	1,921.5
Republic of Korea	8,976.5	7,397.5	6,325.7	8,045.0	1,407.6	1,533.2	1,534.0	1,850.9	1,924.3	2,208.6	1,857.5	2,054.5
<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>												
TOTAL	8.8	4.2	-9.2	4.3	-6.4	-14.7	-9.6	-5.7	5.4	5.8	6.5	-0.5
EU	1.7	7.6	-11.5	8.8	-9.1	-3.6	-22.6	-10.8	15.1	13.4	28.5	-17.2
United States	3.8	38.2	1.3	38.3	8.3	1.0	-5.0	1.4	23.1	63.0	42.6	24.7
Mainland China	31.1	-8.8	-1.0	-8.0	-2.2	-14.7	17.1	-0.6	-12.5	-14.6	8.3	-14.4
Malaysia	12.9	-0.9	-10.3	-0.7	-3.8	-15.5	-18.4	-2.6	-9.1	-6.2	9.1	3.2
Indonesia	8.1	11.3	-12.3	-16.4	-14.2	-12.0	-14.9	-7.6	-7.6	-25.9	-20.6	-10.8
Hong Kong	-1.0	-3.9	-16.6	-15.1	-1.3	-18.7	-22.9	-21.7	-15.9	-24.9	-17.8	-1.8
Japan	17.1	11.4	-28.6	26.1	-29.5	-29.2	-32.6	-22.4	29.2	61.0	8.5	7.4
Taiwan	12.2	-4.5	-11.3	15.5	-11.7	-26.5	-12.5	5.7	17.4	29.1	13.0	6.3
Thailand	8.0	-1.3	-4.3	6.8	1.2	-11.4	-9.9	4.5	46.9	-4.2	-15.0	2.3
Republic of Korea	43.5	-17.6	-14.5	27.2	-31.5	-18.4	-6.0	1.1	36.7	44.1	21.1	11.0

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland,

Source: Enterprise Singapore

France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland,

Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

**NON-OIL DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY MAJOR PRODUCTS AT CURRENT PRICES** [TABLE A5.5]

					2019				2020			
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	<b>Million Dollars</b>											
TOTAL	174,735.9	182,133.2	165,376.9	172,424.1	40,654.0	40,568.1	41,499.3	42,655.5	42,863.2	42,926.3	44,177.8	42,456.9
Electronics	50,252.7	47,473.9	36,776.0	38,571.9	9,183.1	8,633.5	9,234.9	9,724.5	8,968.3	9,535.4	10,086.0	9,982.1
Integrated Circuits	26,006.0	25,036.0	18,766.4	19,481.7	5,055.4	4,047.5	4,705.3	4,958.1	4,547.3	4,855.2	5,269.5	4,809.7
Parts of PCs	4,215.5	3,004.6	2,739.5	2,612.7	654.9	656.3	716.6	711.7	662.8	539.8	656.6	753.4
Disk Drives	949.5	773.6	538.3	599.8	130.0	150.0	121.1	137.2	114.8	157.3	145.5	182.2
Personal Computers	4,568.3	4,520.5	3,020.3	2,683.6	746.0	990.0	664.6	619.8	501.3	778.0	702.9	701.3
Telecom Equipment	2,016.4	2,127.3	2,073.3	2,244.9	475.7	463.5	532.5	601.6	464.1	509.4	588.1	683.2
Others	12,496.9	12,011.8	9,638.3	10,949.1	2,121.1	2,326.2	2,494.8	2,696.2	2,677.8	2,695.7	2,723.3	2,852.3
Non-Electronics	124,483.2	134,659.4	128,600.9	133,852.2	31,470.9	31,934.6	32,264.4	32,931.0	33,894.8	33,390.9	34,091.7	32,474.8
	<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>											
TOTAL	8.8	4.2	-9.2	4.3	-6.4	-14.7	-9.6	-5.7	5.4	5.8	6.5	-0.5
Electronics	8.0	-5.5	-22.5	4.9	-17.4	-27.0	-25.0	-20.4	-2.3	10.4	9.2	2.6
Integrated Circuits	18.2	-3.7	-25.0	3.8	-7.8	-32.5	-29.0	-28.5	-10.1	20.0	12.0	-3.0
Parts of PCs	3.5	-28.7	-8.8	-4.6	-3.7	-9.2	-15.4	-5.7	1.2	-17.7	-8.4	5.9
Disk Drives	-17.2	-18.5	-30.4	11.4	-22.5	-23.9	-45.7	-26.1	-11.7	4.8	20.2	32.8
Personal Computers	1.0	-1.0	-33.2	-11.1	-37.4	-15.9	-32.8	-46.8	-32.8	-21.4	5.8	13.2
Telecom Equipment	-7.3	5.5	-2.5	8.3	-2.8	-4.3	-3.1	-0.4	-2.4	9.9	10.5	13.6
Others	-0.9	-3.9	-19.8	13.6	-31.7	-28.5	-19.0	4.8	26.2	15.9	9.2	5.8
Non-Electronics	9.2	8.2	-4.5	4.1	-2.6	-10.6	-3.9	-0.3	7.7	4.6	5.7	-1.4

Note: Data are based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Rev 4.1.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

**MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF ORIGIN AT CURRENT PRICES** [TABLE A5.6]

					2019				2020			
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Million Dollars											
<b>TOTAL</b>	452,101.6	500,194.0	489,712.4	453,467.4	117,968.2	122,912.3	122,478.9	126,353.0	121,085.9	102,458.0	113,117.3	116,806.3
Asia	307,674.9	332,172.4	323,048.2	312,348.6	77,180.1	80,400.6	81,495.5	83,972.0	80,499.8	71,032.8	80,642.9	80,173.2
Bahrain	358.7	167.8	389.0	251.8	180.4	54.6	83.3	70.6	4.7	80.2	151.1	15.9
Bangladesh	376.5	363.2	316.6	225.9	91.9	79.4	74.1	71.2	98.0	19.8	58.4	49.7
Brunei	420.7	708.4	575.2	1,085.5	72.2	106.5	153.7	242.9	592.0	182.4	130.7	180.4
Cambodia	353.2	162.1	2,863.6	3,648.3	39.7	669.6	1,891.1	263.2	376.3	1,356.7	1,709.1	206.1
Mainland China	62,555.0	67,008.3	66,890.5	65,362.2	15,838.2	16,276.6	16,268.1	18,507.5	15,428.6	15,715.2	16,592.9	17,625.6
Hong Kong	6,122.6	4,911.9	4,763.7	5,224.9	1,038.3	1,261.7	906.1	1,557.6	982.3	1,009.7	1,468.2	1,764.7
India	10,033.8	9,803.6	8,685.5	7,143.9	1,891.8	2,121.4	2,612.3	2,060.0	2,123.5	1,407.5	1,783.7	1,829.2
Indonesia	20,875.1	20,536.5	21,292.3	19,251.3	5,275.5	4,876.8	6,035.0	5,104.9	6,011.1	4,299.5	4,659.9	4,280.8
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1,036.3	11.8	5.4	6.8	1.9	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.9	2.3	1.0	1.7
Japan	28,260.2	29,902.3	26,427.1	24,986.7	6,796.0	6,405.1	6,300.6	6,925.4	7,172.3	5,708.1	5,587.5	6,518.8
Republic of Korea	22,322.2	19,160.8	18,691.1	21,451.1	5,060.9	4,655.3	4,195.8	4,779.0	6,011.8	4,607.3	5,031.3	5,800.7
Kuwait	4,453.4	5,499.4	2,957.8	2,076.8	640.5	786.0	379.6	1,151.6	701.6	264.1	724.9	386.2
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	9.0	11.5	11.4	129.3	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.9	14.2	109.2	3.0
Malaysia	53,609.9	57,747.4	56,873.0	57,550.1	13,208.7	14,265.4	14,260.8	15,138.1	14,260.6	12,637.4	15,257.9	15,394.2
Pakistan	95.5	86.9	109.2	103.4	27.3	23.4	30.8	27.7	22.4	11.4	25.9	43.7
Philippines	7,919.4	10,550.7	9,679.3	9,498.8	2,713.0	2,496.2	2,279.2	2,190.9	2,248.5	2,223.5	2,665.2	2,361.6
Saudi Arabia	12,629.6	17,052.8	11,455.2	6,968.9	3,359.2	3,206.6	2,316.2	2,573.2	1,779.1	1,263.2	2,231.7	1,694.9
Sri Lanka	177.5	127.6	121.4	124.3	28.1	26.1	24.9	42.3	24.8	23.7	36.9	39.0
Taiwan	37,440.9	42,415.4	44,167.8	50,067.2	9,749.7	11,090.8	11,630.4	11,696.8	11,071.7	11,955.2	13,102.3	13,938.0
Thailand	9,894.0	11,193.8	10,445.0	13,494.8	2,374.4	2,776.7	2,847.1	2,446.8	3,579.6	3,780.4	3,548.6	2,586.2
United Arab Emirates	12,187.3	13,088.2	15,714.6	8,610.1	3,015.0	3,966.0	4,505.3	4,228.3	2,586.2	1,298.2	2,784.9	1,940.9
Viet Nam	4,632.8	4,679.9	4,974.6	5,534.6	1,162.4	1,291.7	1,419.4	1,101.1	1,516.2	1,482.7	1,173.1	1,362.6

Source: Enterprise Singapore

**MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF ORIGIN AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd** [TABLE A5.6]

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019				2020			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Million Dollars												
America	58,006.5	66,579.0	69,718.9	59,017.6	16,453.5	17,801.7	17,748.0	17,715.7	17,068.9	14,128.7	13,685.7	14,134.2
Brazil	2,000.9	2,099.1	2,007.7	3,656.8	300.5	460.3	569.0	677.9	1,046.7	944.5	905.3	760.3
Canada	1,856.0	2,082.3	2,698.1	2,440.3	591.7	785.4	575.8	745.2	997.4	575.5	430.3	437.1
United States	47,555.8	56,564.0	59,712.6	48,376.9	14,223.9	15,369.6	15,215.2	14,903.8	13,897.7	11,789.1	11,198.3	11,491.9
Europe	75,714.8	87,925.4	81,483.2	68,666.4	21,348.3	21,199.2	19,169.1	19,766.7	19,402.7	14,740.3	16,017.2	18,506.3
EU, of which	47,725.5	54,690.3	51,930.8	46,582.5	12,588.8	13,167.4	12,877.8	13,296.9	12,482.3	9,995.7	10,847.3	13,257.2
France	12,334.8	15,420.0	16,593.0	14,086.2	3,776.0	4,049.3	4,314.8	4,452.8	3,847.7	2,498.4	3,177.2	4,562.9
Germany	13,092.9	13,657.8	13,516.5	12,182.3	3,381.1	3,456.8	3,421.2	3,257.4	3,245.7	3,031.7	2,965.4	2,939.4
Italy	5,207.2	5,863.6	5,657.2	5,435.9	1,392.3	1,385.5	1,287.7	1,591.7	1,517.7	1,086.0	1,253.7	1,578.4
Netherlands	4,841.6	5,801.0	4,270.1	3,380.6	1,014.3	1,322.9	1,058.4	874.6	811.9	797.6	912.7	858.4
Sweden	1,555.3	1,537.6	1,550.3	1,537.7	417.0	434.0	347.7	351.5	437.4	370.5	323.0	406.8
United Kingdom	7,640.6	10,426.4	12,073.4	10,904.8	3,250.7	2,725.4	2,888.0	3,209.3	3,562.0	2,693.4	2,455.9	2,193.6
Switzerland	12,607.1	13,663.9	9,088.7	8,186.1	2,416.8	2,465.3	2,124.2	2,082.5	2,527.6	1,489.3	2,142.5	2,026.8
Oceania	7,190.4	8,815.0	9,983.2	7,984.6	1,920.5	2,213.4	2,697.2	3,152.2	2,360.3	1,535.9	1,557.3	2,531.1
Australia	5,636.5	7,367.7	8,535.6	6,511.0	1,606.4	1,822.2	2,331.7	2,775.3	1,939.4	1,139.4	1,197.5	2,234.6
New Zealand	1,200.7	1,091.4	1,171.6	1,041.5	283.8	288.8	259.0	340.1	293.0	235.1	252.5	260.9
Africa	3,515.0	4,702.2	5,478.8	5,450.3	1,065.8	1,297.5	1,369.0	1,746.5	1,754.2	1,020.4	1,214.2	1,461.5

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

**MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF ORIGIN AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd** [TABLE A5.6]

					2019				2020			
	2017	2018	2019	2020	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
<b>TOTAL</b>	12.1	10.6	-2.1	-7.4	4.5	0.5	-5.9	-6.3	2.6	-16.6	-7.6	-7.6
Asia	12.7	8.0	-2.7	-3.3	1.0	-1.7	-4.3	-5.5	4.3	-11.7	-1.0	-4.5
Bahrain	81.7	-53.2	131.8	-35.3	786.9	552.2	43.9	-13.1	-97.4	46.8	81.3	-77.5
Bangladesh	25.4	-3.5	-12.8	-28.6	11.2	-1.8	-30.9	-23.0	6.7	-75.0	-21.2	-30.2
Brunei	268.3	68.4	-18.8	88.7	-39.5	-26.5	31.2	-25.7	719.8	71.3	-14.9	-25.7
Cambodia	-80.8	-54.1	1,666.5	27.4	-19.3	1,986.2	4,306.3	594.9	847.7	102.6	-9.6	-21.7
Mainland China	11.8	7.1	-0.2	-2.3	1.9	-4.3	-4.0	5.7	-2.6	-3.4	2.0	-4.8
Hong Kong	37.7	-19.8	-3.0	9.7	-1.2	-9.8	-31.3	36.1	-5.4	-20.0	62.0	13.3
India	23.1	-2.3	-11.4	-17.7	-16.6	0.0	-1.2	-25.6	12.2	-33.7	-31.7	-11.2
Indonesia	8.0	-1.6	3.7	-9.6	2.3	3.1	14.8	-5.3	13.9	-11.8	-22.8	-16.1
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	28.6	-98.9	-54.4	26.8	-34.5	-69.1	-74.9	-14.9	1.1	57.4	52.9	17.4
Japan	-3.9	5.8	-11.6	-5.5	-5.4	-13.9	-13.0	-13.9	5.5	-10.9	-11.3	-5.9
Republic of Korea	-5.1	-14.2	-2.5	14.8	12.5	4.7	-18.7	-5.5	18.8	-1.0	19.9	21.4
Kuwait	33.9	23.5	-46.2	-29.8	-53.1	-56.8	-64.9	-6.6	9.5	-66.4	91.0	-66.5
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	21.6	27.7	-0.7	1,035.5	-25.6	-14.8	63.1	1.9	17.9	418.6	3,445.8	-3.3
Malaysia	20.4	7.7	-1.5	1.2	-0.7	-2.7	-1.1	-1.5	8.0	-11.4	7.0	1.7
Pakistan	-10.2	-9.0	25.7	-5.4	25.7	11.8	45.1	20.6	-17.8	-51.3	-16.1	57.9
Philippines	22.1	33.2	-8.3	-1.9	13.6	-1.5	-19.6	-21.6	-17.1	-10.9	16.9	7.8
Saudi Arabia	12.5	35.0	-32.8	-39.2	-3.3	-23.4	-46.7	-49.0	-47.0	-60.6	-3.6	-34.1
Sri Lanka	34.5	-28.1	-4.9	2.4	-16.3	-12.8	-26.8	40.6	-11.6	-9.4	48.0	-7.8
Taiwan	16.3	13.3	4.1	13.4	10.2	5.3	1.1	1.4	13.6	7.8	12.7	19.2
Thailand	-0.7	13.1	-6.7	29.2	-11.5	-1.6	-1.2	-12.8	50.8	36.1	24.6	5.7
United Arab Emirates	23.1	7.4	20.1	-45.2	-7.6	41.6	27.5	21.1	-14.2	-67.3	-38.2	-54.1
Viet Nam	11.7	1.0	6.3	11.3	7.9	12.5	10.7	-6.1	30.4	14.8	-17.4	23.7

Source: Enterprise Singapore

**MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF ORIGIN AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd** [TABLE A5.6]

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2019				2020			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
America	12.2	14.8	4.7	-15.3	16.4	6.3	3.9	-4.8	3.7	-20.6	-22.9	-20.2
Brazil	30.0	4.9	-4.4	82.1	-38.0	9.4	-2.6	11.2	248.3	105.2	59.1	12.2
Canada	-2.1	12.2	29.6	-9.6	53.8	104.8	-18.1	21.9	68.6	-26.7	-25.3	-41.3
United States	11.7	18.9	5.6	-19.0	21.0	5.1	5.8	-5.6	-2.3	-23.3	-26.4	-22.9
Europe	10.1	16.1	-7.3	-15.7	10.4	3.2	-21.6	-16.2	-9.1	-30.5	-16.4	-6.4
EU, of which	4.6	14.6	-5.0	-10.3	1.1	1.2	-12.0	-8.9	-0.8	-24.1	-15.8	-0.3
France	4.4	25.0	7.6	-15.1	16.3	33.0	-1.4	-6.3	1.9	-38.3	-26.4	2.5
Germany	8.6	4.3	-1.0	-9.9	2.5	4.6	-3.5	-7.1	-4.0	-12.3	-13.3	-9.8
Italy	2.1	12.6	-3.5	-3.9	5.4	-9.2	-10.8	1.2	9.0	-21.6	-2.6	-0.8
Netherlands	-7.2	19.8	-26.4	-20.8	-34.2	-4.9	-34.2	-30.5	-19.9	-39.7	-13.8	-1.8
Sweden	15.0	-1.1	0.8	-0.8	16.2	13.0	-5.0	-17.9	4.9	-14.6	-7.1	15.7
United Kingdom	2.9	36.5	15.8	-9.7	62.2	37.2	-15.1	5.7	9.6	-1.2	-15.0	-31.6
Switzerland	17.1	8.4	-33.5	-9.9	-11.8	-23.2	-49.5	-40.6	4.6	-39.6	0.9	-2.7
Oceania	11.7	22.6	13.3	-20.0	4.2	4.8	17.9	22.5	22.9	-30.6	-42.3	-19.7
Australia	7.5	30.7	15.9	-23.7	6.9	-0.6	23.6	29.3	20.7	-37.5	-48.6	-19.5
New Zealand	45.6	-9.1	7.4	-11.1	-3.3	43.4	-16.8	19.2	3.3	-18.6	-2.5	-23.3
Africa	4.6	33.8	16.5	-0.5	-5.8	12.7	13.7	43.5	64.6	-21.4	-11.3	-16.3

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS [TABLE A6.1]**

					2019				2020			
	2017	2018	2019	2020p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Million Dollars											
<b>A CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE</b>	81,863.5	78,144.4	72,844.3	82,488.8	17,051.7	19,445.1	19,077.1	17,270.4	19,686.4	20,451.9	22,727.9	19,622.6
Goods Balance	139,509.5	137,015.2	132,107.2	129,203.1	30,234.0	36,254.6	33,569.0	32,049.6	30,166.9	33,991.9	34,457.1	30,587.2
Exports of Goods	575,081.4	619,050.6	602,070.9	567,948.2	143,301.5	153,877.1	149,908.1	154,984.2	149,402.0	127,702.7	140,673.2	150,170.3
Imports of Goods	435,571.9	482,035.4	469,963.7	438,745.1	113,067.5	117,622.5	116,339.1	122,934.6	119,235.1	93,710.8	106,216.1	119,583.1
Services Balance	-14,157.7	8,937.1	12,262.7	20,524.0	2,501.8	1,979.5	4,119.8	3,661.6	2,001.8	4,869.5	6,770.0	6,882.7
Exports of Services	236,078.4	278,869.8	296,277.4	258,790.5	71,808.1	73,464.9	74,348.7	76,655.7	69,419.7	59,423.7	63,863.8	66,083.3
Manufacturing Services	243.2	375.7	257.9	228.9	60.7	64.3	68.3	64.6	61.0	54.3	53.7	59.9
Maintenance and Repair Services	8,216.1	10,051.2	10,243.1	7,427.3	2,318.3	2,559.1	2,600.2	2,765.5	2,594.3	1,604.4	1,700.1	1,528.5
Transport	66,582.9	82,591.7	85,215.4	73,294.9	20,727.1	21,527.1	21,162.2	21,799.0	20,192.4	16,920.3	18,039.3	18,142.9
Travel	27,467.1	27,546.6	27,695.7	7,159.6	6,721.8	6,678.6	7,243.6	7,051.7	4,315.0	886.1	914.1	1,044.4
Insurance	6,730.6	9,031.7	8,921.5	9,194.4	2,118.3	2,283.0	2,148.0	2,372.2	2,298.4	2,336.1	2,202.7	2,357.2
Government Goods and Services	408.9	413.5	419.2	418.8	104.8	105.1	104.7	104.6	105.5	104.3	104.5	104.5
Construction	1,060.6	1,563.8	1,742.1	1,116.5	440.4	418.7	427.8	455.2	439.2	144.0	203.1	330.2
Financial	34,684.5	38,479.9	42,070.8	43,611.1	10,114.5	10,327.9	10,388.6	11,239.8	10,330.0	9,954.4	11,025.6	12,301.1
Telecommunications, Computer and Information	18,476.9	22,249.7	21,138.8	21,163.7	5,047.6	5,157.5	5,474.6	5,459.1	5,218.3	5,345.0	5,327.9	5,272.5
Charges for the use of intellectual property	10,772.2	11,528.4	11,582.7	11,424.5	3,154.4	2,820.8	2,852.8	2,754.7	2,783.8	2,619.2	2,810.9	3,210.6
Personal, Cultural and Recreational	674.3	994.6	1,351.5	1,316.7	334.9	322.2	337.9	356.5	333.5	289.6	335.4	358.2
Other Business Services	60,761.1	74,043.0	85,638.7	82,434.1	20,665.3	21,200.6	21,540.0	22,232.8	20,748.3	19,166.0	21,146.5	21,373.3
Imports of Services	250,236.1	269,932.7	284,014.7	238,266.5	69,306.3	71,485.4	70,228.9	72,994.1	67,417.9	54,554.2	57,093.8	59,200.6
Manufacturing Services	8,127.8	7,321.1	7,189.5	6,755.2	1,685.7	1,775.7	1,847.1	1,881.0	1,819.1	1,633.2	1,557.8	1,745.1
Maintenance and Repair Services	821.7	1,118.1	1,159.0	962.5	280.7	287.1	323.8	267.4	263.1	238.4	279.4	181.6
Transport	70,314.3	84,180.3	88,135.5	72,588.8	21,492.0	22,823.5	21,751.7	22,068.3	20,687.5	16,744.0	17,893.4	17,263.9
Travel	34,521.1	35,763.2	37,274.2	9,420.4	8,824.3	9,422.2	9,167.4	9,860.3	7,093.3	644.2	724.8	958.1
Insurance	5,548.7	6,652.5	7,552.5	7,336.0	1,851.9	1,880.9	1,847.6	1,972.1	1,852.5	1,657.5	1,910.4	1,915.6
Government Goods and Services	293.4	311.5	315.6	288.1	100.3	56.8	70.8	87.7	97.6	47.5	66.2	76.8
Construction	519.9	742.4	643.3	409.9	163.5	150.3	165.5	164.0	151.2	70.1	69.5	119.1
Financial	7,691.0	8,852.2	9,833.0	11,199.9	2,044.3	2,209.3	2,321.0	3,258.4	2,565.4	2,384.7	2,417.9	3,831.9
Telecommunications, Computer and Information	20,806.6	19,843.1	22,807.9	24,065.0	5,728.4	5,725.8	5,705.4	5,648.3	6,031.4	5,948.6	6,024.8	6,060.2
Charges for the use of intellectual property	21,701.0	22,984.6	23,481.3	23,245.9	5,808.5	5,986.0	5,876.4	5,810.4	5,836.1	5,718.9	5,919.0	5,771.9
Personal, Cultural and Recreational	582.9	654.9	716.3	691.2	176.7	175.3	177.9	186.4	174.8	156.5	175.3	184.6
Other Business Services	79,307.7	81,508.8	84,906.6	81,303.6	21,150.0	20,992.5	20,974.3	21,789.8	20,845.9	19,310.6	20,055.3	21,091.8
Primary Income Balance	-36,110.0	-58,755.8	-61,027.3	-57,339.3	-13,428.7	-16,435.4	-15,794.7	-15,368.5	-10,106.7	-15,702.0	-15,897.6	-15,633.0
Primary Income Receipts	136,537.2	146,745.1	148,675.4	137,115.0	37,851.2	39,348.4	38,524.2	32,951.6	38,381.8	31,818.1	32,969.4	33,945.7
Primary Income Payments	172,647.2	205,500.9	209,702.7	194,454.3	51,279.9	55,783.8	54,318.9	48,320.1	48,488.5	47,520.1	48,867.0	49,578.7
Secondary Income Balance	-7,378.3	-9,052.1	-10,498.3	-9,899.0	-2,255.4	-2,353.6	-2,817.0	-3,072.3	-2,375.6	-2,707.5	-2,601.6	-2,214.3
Secondary Income Receipts	14,212.3	23,031.7	26,082.1	26,259.3	6,611.4	6,681.5	6,510.7	6,278.5	6,719.6	6,694.2	6,547.4	6,298.1
Secondary Income Payments	21,590.6	32,083.8	36,580.4	36,158.3	8,866.8	9,035.1	9,327.7	9,350.8	9,095.2	9,401.7	9,149.0	8,512.4

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - Cont'd** [TABLE A6.1]

	2017	2018	2019	2020p	2019				2020			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Million Dollars												
<b>B CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT BALANCE<sup>1</sup></b>	47,287.7	61,245.2	84,270.5	-19,851.9	3,381.0	50,498.8	15,841.2	14,549.5	13,262.6	-24,268.4	7,402.1	-16,248.2
Financial Account (Net)	47,287.7	61,245.2	84,270.5	-19,851.9	3,381.0	50,498.8	15,841.2	14,549.5	13,262.6	-24,268.4	7,402.1	-16,248.2
Direct Investment	-49,580.0	-82,381.4	-95,302.0	-75,981.9	-8,490.8	-23,456.6	-28,342.0	-35,012.6	-19,075.1	-21,789.4	-15,809.5	-19,307.9
Assets	89,598.4	29,721.9	68,996.5	44,669.8	18,900.7	16,461.5	16,671.1	16,963.2	9,187.0	13,270.2	11,191.4	11,021.2
Liabilities	139,178.4	112,103.3	164,298.5	120,651.7	27,391.5	39,918.1	45,013.1	51,975.8	28,262.1	35,059.6	27,000.9	30,329.1
Portfolio Investment	27,224.1	66,149.1	145,217.0	71,028.3	10,190.7	82,372.5	30,641.1	22,012.7	5,064.0	11,189.3	24,179.8	30,595.2
Assets	57,048.5	47,165.0	150,972.0	70,738.9	11,986.9	88,496.1	28,118.2	22,370.8	10,325.1	9,680.3	19,586.1	31,147.4
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	22,612.5	-15,181.3	33,380.9	-7,022.4	-4,260.7	29,234.7	2,039.6	6,367.3	-15,572.1	-1,489.5	-2,084.0	12,123.2
Official	33,943.9	38,875.3	82,468.7	41,964.5	7,917.9	53,779.2	11,750.4	9,021.2	13,244.9	4,833.3	11,909.4	11,976.9
Others	492.1	23,471.0	35,122.4	35,796.8	8,329.7	5,482.2	14,328.2	6,982.3	12,652.3	6,336.5	9,760.7	7,047.3
Liabilities	29,824.4	-18,984.1	5,755.0	-289.4	1,796.2	6,123.6	-2,522.9	358.1	5,261.1	-1,509.0	-4,593.7	552.2
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	10,695.0	202.0	253.7	-6,029.6	-321.6	3,425.4	-2,650.6	-199.5	-1,117.8	-1,333.9	-3,756.1	178.2
Others	19,129.4	-19,186.1	5,501.3	5,740.2	2,117.8	2,698.2	127.7	557.6	6,378.9	-175.1	-837.6	374.0
Financial Derivatives	11,351.8	28,376.4	12,893.2	19,094.6	2,439.7	4,679.9	2,839.5	2,934.1	4,499.5	3,509.0	5,524.0	5,562.1
Assets	-1,472.7	7,318.6	15,003.2	18,908.9	1,280.9	3,581.3	5,081.9	5,059.1	10,322.6	552.1	4,259.0	3,775.2
Liabilities	-12,824.5	-21,057.8	2,110.0	-185.7	-1,158.8	-1,098.6	2,242.4	2,125.0	5,823.1	-2,956.9	-1,265.0	-1,786.9
Other Investment	58,291.8	49,101.1	21,462.3	-33,992.9	-758.6	-13,097.0	10,702.6	24,615.3	22,774.2	-17,177.3	-6,492.2	-33,097.6
Assets	103,504.3	149,480.6	78,917.0	94,558.6	6,741.0	25,821.9	34,005.0	12,349.1	285,747.4	-142,053.8	-34,313.5	-14,821.5
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	19,182.9	81,488.8	30,688.2	120,129.8	18,200.3	20,366.9	19,832.0	-27,711.0	285,375.5	-111,677.6	-29,294.6	-24,273.5
Official	68,541.7	60,303.0	63,741.1	-3,342.9	11,721.2	14,174.0	12,118.8	25,727.1	19,907.3	-23,327.2	65.3	11.7
Others	15,779.7	7,688.8	-15,512.3	-22,228.3	-23,180.5	-8,719.0	2,054.2	14,333.0	-19,535.4	-7,049.0	-5,084.2	9,440.3
Liabilities	45,212.5	100,379.5	57,454.7	128,551.5	7,499.6	38,918.9	23,302.4	-12,266.2	262,973.2	-124,876.5	-27,821.3	18,276.1
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	34,140.7	67,151.5	27,540.7	74,186.3	404.0	20,468.5	27,667.7	-20,999.5	221,474.5	-115,143.3	-41,905.6	9,760.7
Others	11,071.8	33,228.0	29,914.0	54,365.2	7,095.6	18,450.4	-4,365.3	8,733.3	41,498.7	-9,733.2	14,084.3	8,515.4
<b>C NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS</b>	3,265.4	25.3	-16.6	975.8	-763.9	-967.8	905.2	809.9	572.0	555.9	-1,072.6	920.5
<b>D OVERALL BALANCE (A-B+C)</b>	37,841.2	16,924.5	-11,442.8	103,316.5	12,906.8	-32,021.5	4,141.1	3,530.8	6,995.8	45,276.2	14,253.2	36,791.3
<b>E RESERVE ASSETS</b>	37,841.2	16,924.5	-11,442.8	103,316.5	12,906.8	-32,021.5	4,141.1	3,530.8	6,995.8	45,276.2	14,253.2	36,791.3
Special Drawing Rights	-23.1	11.0	-8.1	40.7	-8.2	5.6	6.4	-11.9	66.7	-17.9	2.7	-10.8
Reserves Position in the IMF	-358.5	363.8	185.4	536.2	-22.8	143.9	82.2	-17.9	40.2	279.2	-4.2	221.0
Foreign Exchange Assets	38,222.8	16,549.7	-11,620.1	102,739.6	12,937.8	-32,171.0	4,052.5	3,560.6	6,888.9	45,014.9	14,254.7	36,581.1

<sup>1</sup> The capital account is consolidated under the financial account. Decrease in assets and liabilities, and net inflows in net balances, are indicated by a minus (-) sign.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

**QUARTERLY COMPOSITE LEADING INDEX** [TABLE A7.1]

	I	II	III	IV
	2015=100			
2005	79.6	79.2	80.5	81.6
2006	82.2	82.7	82.3	84.3
2007	87.6	90.5	91.1	91.1
2008	89.1	89.0	89.0	80.4
2009	79.1	84.9	90.8	94.0
2010	96.7	95.3	95.3	96.8
2011	96.6	97.3	94.0	94.3
2012	98.3	96.2	95.9	96.9
2013	98.4	99.2	100.0	100.4
2014	101.3	102.3	102.2	102.9
2015	100.5	101.4	99.4	98.7
2016	98.4	100.0	100.7	101.8
2017	105.5	105.7	107.0	109.3
2018	109.5	109.3	108.4	108.5
2019	106.3	105.1	105.4	104.3
2020	101.7	100.8	107.0	110.8
	Percentage Change Over Previous Quarter			
2005	2.1	-0.5	1.6	1.4
2006	0.7	0.6	-0.5	2.4
2007	3.9	3.3	0.7	0.0
2008	-2.2	-0.1	0.0	-9.7
2009	-1.6	7.3	6.9	3.5
2010	2.9	-1.4	0.0	1.6
2011	-0.2	0.7	-3.4	0.3
2012	4.2	-2.1	-0.3	1.0
2013	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.4
2014	0.9	1.0	-0.1	0.7
2015	-2.3	0.9	-2.0	-0.7
2016	-0.3	1.6	0.7	1.1
2017	3.6	0.2	1.2	2.1
2018	0.2	-0.2	-0.8	0.1
2019	-2.0	-1.1	0.3	-1.0
2020	-2.5	-0.9	6.2	3.6

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

**BUSINESS EXPECTATIONS FOR THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR (Forecast For The Next Quarter)** [TABLE A7.2]

	2018				2019				2020			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
<b>In Percentage Terms</b>												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+13	+7	-1	-14	+1	-11	-5	+12	-56	-7	-3	+32
Numbers Employed	-4	-2	-1	-2	0	-1	-3	-3	-10	-7	-8	+4
New Orders Received	+23	+6	+7	-2	-2	-5	-2	+1	-49	-12	+1	+11
Output	+24	+5	+2	-2	+1	-14	-2	+1	-32	-6	0	+17
Direct Export Overseas	+23	+5	+2	-2	+9	-6	-3	-4	-45	-7	0	+15
Stocks of Finished Goods	+10	-4	-6	+4	+5	-3	+1	-2	-7	0	-1	+8
Average Selling Prices	-7	-9	-10	-17	-16	-15	-17	-16	-27	-6	-21	+1

Note: "Net weighted balance" is the difference between the weighted percentages of "ups" and "downs".  
A plus sign indicates a net upward trend and a minus sign denotes a net downward trend.

Source: Economic Development Board

**BUSINESS EXPECTATIONS FOR THE SERVICES SECTOR (Forecast For The Next Quarter)** [TABLE A7.3]

	2019				2020			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	<b>Net Weighted Balance In Percentage Terms</b>							
<b>TOTAL SERVICES SECTOR</b>								
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+4	+2	+1	-2	-58	-31	-5	+7
Operating Receipts	+6	+3	+3	-3	-53	-29	-5	+5
Employment	+2	+5	+6	+1	-24	-21	-7	0
<b>WHOLESALE TRADE</b>								
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+9	-4	-5	-15	-53	-27	-2	+11
Operating Receipts	+11	0	0	-20	-47	-28	-3	+10
Employment	+2	0	-6	0	-13	-18	-5	+1
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	+1	+1	-3	-9	-8	-2	-11	+14
<b>RETAIL TRADE</b>								
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-14	-7	+7	-22	-84	-24	+5	+17
Operating Receipts	-10	-9	+18	-19	-82	-21	+5	+12
Employment	-4	-4	+20	-2	-22	-15	+3	+2
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	+2	-2	+21	-30	-32	-2	+1	-8
<b>TRANSPORTATION &amp; STORAGE</b>								
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-14	+11	+11	-4	-52	-35	-10	+8
Operating Receipts	-10	+9	+9	0	-46	-22	-3	+8
Employment	-1	+1	+3	-2	-18	-19	-20	+4
<b>ACCOMMODATION</b>								
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-2	+25	+22	-32	-97	-76	-51	-42
Operating Receipts	-5	+37	+16	-26	-90	-68	-51	-46
Employment	-1	+14	+12	-16	-56	-49	-60	-23
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	+4	+7	+4	-11	-51	-21	-2	-18
<b>FOOD AND BEVERAGE SERVICES</b>								
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-9	+19	+28	-20	-96	-32	+10	+14
Operating Receipts	-5	+26	+27	-26	-88	-29	+10	+12
Employment	-4	+29	+29	-6	-42	-27	+8	+6
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	+7	+23	+24	-8	-54	-9	+21	+3
<b>INFORMATION &amp; COMMUNICATIONS</b>								
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+18	+12	+9	+8	-21	-17	+5	+12
Operating Receipts	+14	+9	+13	+7	-12	-12	+5	+9
Employment	+8	+1	+3	+1	-4	-5	0	+12
<b>FINANCE &amp; INSURANCE</b>								
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+9	-3	-8	+12	-72	-20	+4	+18
Operating Receipts	+15	0	-2	+13	-65	-21	+1	+13
Employment	0	0	0	+4	-7	-6	+1	+3
<b>REAL ESTATE</b>								
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-1	+4	-3	0	-63	-59	-45	-16
Operating Receipts	-3	+1	-5	+1	-45	-40	-35	-17
Employment	0	+22	0	+14	-30	-30	-6	-6
<b>PROFESSIONAL SERVICES</b>								
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+9	+3	+3	+2	-70	-42	-22	-9
Operating Receipts	+5	+1	+5	-2	-69	-43	-25	-15
Employment	+2	+8	+13	-5	-33	-29	-22	-14
<b>ADMINISTRATIVE &amp; SUPPORT SERVICES</b>								
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-1	-3	-1	-1	-40	-42	-9	-8
Operating Receipts	+4	-2	+1	+1	-38	-39	-9	-6
Employment	+4	-4	-3	+4	-42	-43	-15	-7
<b>RECREATION, COMMUNITY &amp; PERSONAL SERVICES*</b>								
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+5	+9	+7	+6	-58	-36	+11	+12
Operating Receipts	+4	+14	+8	+6	-69	-35	+11	+16
Employment	+10	+12	+11	+9	-19	-10	+6	+7

Note: "Net weighted balance" is the difference between the weighted percentages of "ups" and "downs".  
A plus sign indicates a net upward trend and a minus sign denotes a net downward trend.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

\* New industry with effect from 1Q2011. Comprises education, health & social services, arts, entertainment & recreation and other service activities.

**PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING** [TABLE A8.1]

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020p	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020p
						<b>Annual Percentage Change</b>				
Employment (Number)	388,791	386,096	381,872	379,499	366,579	-3.6	-0.7	-1.1	-0.6	-3.4
Total Output (\$ Million)	273,533	322,118	364,872	337,800	310,339	-3.9	17.8	13.3	-7.4	-8.1
Materials (\$ Million)	129,440	154,772	175,058	169,160	148,434	-10.8	19.6	13.1	-3.4	-12.3
Remuneration (\$ Million)	21,189	21,654	21,828	22,617	21,870	-2.3	2.2	0.8	3.6	-3.3
Value Added (\$ Million)	70,044	79,061	99,541	92,570	89,789	1.5	12.9	25.9	-7.0	-3.0
Direct Exports (\$ Million)	178,613	213,656	239,350	227,725	na	-2.6	19.6	12.0	-4.9	na

Notes: 1 Refers to all manufacturing establishments.

2 The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

3 Total output includes manufacturing output and other operating income.

Source: Economic Development Board

**PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING BY INDUSTRY CLUSTER, 2019** [TABLE A8.2]

	Employment		Remuneration		Total Output		Value Added		Remuneration Per Worker	Value Added Per Worker
	No.	%	\$ M	%	\$ M	%	\$ M	%	\$'000	
<b>Electronics</b>	63,036	16.6	4,814.2	21.3	130,259.8	38.6	39,374.1	42.5	76.4	624.6
Semiconductors	34,072	9.0	3,018.3	13.3	96,386.8	28.5	32,368.8	35.0	88.6	950.0
Computer Peripherals & Data Storage	12,824	3.4	732.1	3.2	16,384.6	4.9	3,211.9	3.5	57.1	250.5
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	8,709	2.3	645.2	2.9	14,335.9	4.2	2,642.9	2.9	74.1	303.5
Other Electronic Modules & Components	7,431	2.0	418.6	1.9	3,152.5	0.9	1,150.5	1.2	56.3	154.8
<b>Chemicals</b>	25,776	6.8	2,911.8	12.9	87,722.4	26.0	11,869.9	12.8	113.0	460.5
Petroleum	4,627	1.2	822.3	3.6	38,438.8	11.4	787.5	0.9	177.7	170.2
Petrochemicals	5,662	1.5	662.0	2.9	31,992.7	9.5	4,387.2	4.7	116.9	774.8
Specialty Chemicals	9,188	2.4	882.5	3.9	12,119.4	3.6	4,561.5	4.9	96.1	496.5
Others	6,299	1.7	545.0	2.4	5,171.5	1.5	2,133.7	2.3	86.5	338.7
<b>Biomedical Manufacturing</b>	24,488	6.5	2,040.7	9.0	29,391.1	8.7	12,362.7	13.4	83.3	504.8
Pharmaceuticals	8,463	2.2	1,049.5	4.6	14,798.3	4.4	6,185.8	6.7	124.0	730.9
Medical Technology	16,025	4.2	991.2	4.4	14,592.8	4.3	6,176.9	6.7	61.9	385.5
<b>Precision Engineering</b>	94,153	24.8	4,976.9	22.0	38,908.6	11.5	12,406.0	13.4	52.9	131.8
Machinery & Systems	46,366	12.2	2,783.7	12.3	27,137.6	8.0	8,042.8	8.7	60.0	173.5
Precision Modules & Components	47,787	12.6	2,193.2	9.7	11,770.9	3.5	4,363.1	4.7	45.9	91.3
<b>Transport Engineering</b>	83,600	22.0	4,269.3	18.9	27,166.3	8.0	8,262.9	8.9	51.1	98.8
Marine & Offshore Engineering	55,606	14.7	2,141.3	9.5	11,504.0	3.4	2,774.8	3.0	38.5	49.9
Aerospace	21,552	5.7	1,705.8	7.5	12,937.1	3.8	4,584.9	5.0	79.2	212.7
Land	6,442	1.7	422.1	1.9	2,725.2	0.8	903.2	1.0	65.5	140.2
<b>General Manufacturing Industries</b>	88,446	23.3	3,604.0	15.9	24,351.8	7.2	8,294.8	9.0	40.7	93.8
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	31,894	8.4	1,318.7	5.8	10,993.0	3.3	4,415.4	4.8	41.3	138.4
Printing	11,824	3.1	587.4	2.6	1,626.0	0.5	841.3	0.9	49.7	71.2
Miscellaneous industries	44,728	11.8	1,697.9	7.5	11,732.7	3.5	3,038.1	3.3	38.0	67.9
<b>TOTAL MANUFACTURING</b>	379,499	100.0	22,616.8	100.0	337,799.9	100.0	92,570.4	100.0	59.6	243.9

Notes: 1 Refers to all manufacturing establishments.

2 The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

3 Figures may not add up due to rounding.

Source: Economic Development Board

**PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING BY INDUSTRY CLUSTER, 2020p** [TABLE A8.3]

	Employment		Remuneration		Total Output		Value Added		Remuneration Per Worker	Value Added Per Worker
	No.	%	\$ M	%	\$ M	%	\$ M	%	\$'000	
<b>Electronics</b>	61,750	16.8	4,837.8	22.1	131,356.0	42.3	35,173.5	39.2	78.3	569.6
Semiconductors	33,417	9.1	3,060.7	14.0	101,328.9	32.7	28,261.0	31.5	91.6	845.7
Computer Peripherals & Data Storage	12,483	3.4	721.5	3.3	12,920.2	4.2	2,096.8	2.3	57.8	168.0
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	8,619	2.4	623.4	2.9	13,815.0	4.5	3,766.6	4.2	72.3	437.0
Other Electronic Modules & Components	7,230	2.0	432.2	2.0	3,292.0	1.1	1,049.0	1.2	59.8	145.1
<b>Chemicals</b>	25,775	7.0	2,963.4	13.6	63,293.5	20.4	12,609.8	14.0	115.0	489.2
Petroleum	4,647	1.3	828.6	3.8	21,803.5	7.0	1,473.3	1.6	178.3	317.0
Petrochemicals	5,637	1.5	663.7	3.0	24,614.2	7.9	4,473.0	5.0	117.7	793.6
Specialty Chemicals	9,239	2.5	883.8	4.0	11,829.9	3.8	4,731.3	5.3	95.7	512.1
Others	6,252	1.7	587.3	2.7	5,045.9	1.6	1,932.2	2.2	93.9	309.0
<b>Biomedical Manufacturing</b>	24,943	6.8	2,122.5	9.7	33,559.6	10.8	15,380.8	17.1	85.1	616.6
Pharmaceuticals	8,515	2.3	1,087.3	5.0	18,395.5	5.9	8,520.7	9.5	127.7	1,000.7
Medical Technology	16,428	4.5	1,035.2	4.7	15,164.1	4.9	6,860.1	7.6	63.0	417.6
<b>Precision Engineering</b>	91,050	24.8	4,800.7	22.0	41,083.1	13.2	13,432.8	15.0	52.7	147.5
Machinery & Systems	44,918	12.3	2,657.9	12.2	29,542.3	9.5	8,924.7	9.9	59.2	198.7
Precision Modules & Components	46,132	12.6	2,142.8	9.8	11,540.8	3.7	4,508.1	5.0	46.4	97.7
<b>Transport Engineering</b>	78,222	21.3	3,716.7	17.0	19,592.1	6.3	5,337.3	5.9	47.5	68.2
Marine & Offshore Engineering	51,484	14.0	1,961.2	9.0	7,417.8	2.4	1,730.7	1.9	38.1	33.6
Aerospace	20,722	5.7	1,371.7	6.3	9,528.9	3.1	2,694.7	3.0	66.2	130.0
Land	6,016	1.6	383.8	1.8	2,645.4	0.9	911.9	1.0	63.8	151.6
<b>General Manufacturing Industries</b>	84,839	23.1	3,428.7	15.7	21,454.7	6.9	7,854.4	8.7	40.4	92.6
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	31,357	8.6	1,307.6	6.0	10,540.0	3.4	4,204.5	4.7	41.7	134.1
Printing	11,039	3.0	555.3	2.5	1,387.9	0.4	723.1	0.8	50.3	65.5
Miscellaneous industries	42,443	11.6	1,565.8	7.2	9,526.8	3.1	2,926.8	3.3	36.9	69.0
<b>TOTAL MANUFACTURING</b>	366,579	100.0	21,869.8	100.0	310,339.0	100.0	89,788.5	100.0	59.7	244.9

Notes: 1 Refers to all manufacturing establishments.

Source: Economic Development Board

2 The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

3 Figures may not add up due to rounding.

**INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION** [TABLE A8.4]

	2017	2018	2019	2020p	2019				2020			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
					2019=100							
<b>TOTAL MANUFACTURING</b>	94.8	101.5	100.0	107.3	97.4	102.3	102.3	97.9	105.6	101.9	113.6	108.0
<b>Electronics</b>	100.3	107.9	100.0	111.9	101.6	97.5	100.3	100.6	96.1	103.8	124.3	123.6
Semiconductors	97.1	109.1	100.0	114.6	102.5	96.4	100.0	101.1	96.7	105.7	128.5	127.4
Computer Peripherals & Data Storage	127.3	104.2	100.0	97.2	96.3	108.1	104.0	91.7	91.2	87.8	108.4	101.4
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	100.7	103.3	100.0	92.9	91.1	98.4	105.9	104.7	89.3	99.6	84.3	98.4
Other Electronic Modules & Components	101.1	99.7	100.0	98.8	102.3	103.4	92.2	102.1	101.6	91.9	97.7	104.0
<b>Chemicals</b>	97.4	102.0	100.0	99.0	103.7	104.2	99.3	92.8	103.4	93.3	99.8	99.6
Petroleum	105.9	105.4	100.0	83.5	97.2	106.2	89.0	107.5	103.8	84.8	71.7	73.8
Petrochemicals	102.5	107.0	100.0	101.0	110.3	104.9	98.5	86.3	104.5	97.7	102.3	99.5
Specialty Chemicals	99.0	103.6	100.0	103.3	98.0	104.8	99.6	97.6	107.2	91.3	104.9	109.6
Others	89.2	94.0	100.0	95.1	94.3	100.3	106.5	98.9	94.8	86.7	99.4	99.4
<b>Biomedical Manufacturing</b>	83.9	90.3	100.0	123.7	91.4	117.0	110.0	81.5	134.0	129.7	139.5	91.8
Pharmaceuticals	83.2	89.7	100.0	130.4	89.0	124.8	114.1	72.2	146.4	144.3	151.1	80.0
Medical Technology	85.8	92.1	100.0	105.3	98.3	95.8	98.7	107.3	99.8	89.6	107.4	124.3
<b>Precision Engineering</b>	98.2	102.6	100.0	110.6	89.2	100.5	99.3	111.0	107.8	105.9	106.8	121.8
Machinery & Systems	104.6	107.7	100.0	115.7	88.7	103.2	96.3	111.7	112.0	114.6	110.1	126.2
Precision Modules & Components	89.1	95.3	100.0	98.2	90.2	93.9	106.5	109.3	97.5	85.1	98.9	111.2
<b>Transport Engineering</b>	88.7	102.0	100.0	74.3	93.4	97.9	104.2	104.5	96.6	62.0	65.7	72.7
Marine & Offshore Engineering	104.1	123.8	100.0	67.3	90.0	99.2	105.0	105.7	89.7	56.0	52.4	71.2
Aerospace	75.0	86.7	100.0	74.0	94.5	97.7	105.7	102.1	101.5	65.0	67.2	62.4
Land	100.0	95.4	100.0	99.8	99.9	93.9	94.0	112.3	96.7	68.5	105.0	128.8
<b>General Manufacturing Industries</b>	98.3	98.7	100.0	88.7	98.7	97.0	103.5	100.8	97.1	77.6	86.3	93.8
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	94.8	97.7	100.0	92.1	102.5	100.0	102.9	94.6	97.3	89.8	92.1	89.1
Printing	121.4	110.6	100.0	84.4	94.7	96.4	102.3	106.7	91.3	69.1	83.2	93.9
Miscellaneous industries	97.3	97.0	100.0	85.4	94.7	93.3	104.7	107.2	98.3	63.9	79.5	99.9

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

Source: Economic Development Board

**INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION - Cont'd** [TABLE A8.4]

					2019				2020			
	2017	2018	2019	2020p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
<b>TOTAL MANUFACTURING</b>	10.4	7.0	-1.5	7.3	0.0	-0.5	-1.2	-4.0	8.3	-0.4	11.0	10.3
<b>Electronics</b>	33.8	7.6	-7.3	11.9	-4.5	-11.6	-9.1	-3.8	-5.4	6.4	23.9	22.9
Semiconductors	48.7	12.3	-8.3	14.6	-4.6	-13.4	-11.2	-3.7	-5.7	9.6	28.5	26.1
Computer Peripherals & Data Storage	-4.4	-18.2	-4.0	-2.8	-11.4	-2.5	4.3	-6.1	-5.3	-18.8	4.2	10.6
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	1.5	2.6	-3.2	-7.1	-7.4	-4.9	7.6	-7.3	-2.0	1.3	-20.3	-6.0
Other Electronic Modules & Components	2.6	-1.4	0.3	-1.2	15.2	4.7	-15.1	-0.7	-0.7	-11.1	5.9	1.8
<b>Chemicals</b>	6.2	4.8	-1.9	-1.0	3.4	0.3	-1.9	-9.5	-0.3	-10.5	0.5	7.3
Petroleum	8.9	-0.5	-5.1	-16.5	-9.5	-0.6	-10.6	-0.2	6.8	-20.1	-19.5	-31.4
Petrochemicals	12.8	4.5	-6.6	1.0	-1.3	-6.6	-3.4	-15.4	-5.3	-6.9	3.9	15.3
Specialty Chemicals	3.3	4.7	-3.5	3.3	-6.7	1.0	-3.8	-4.4	9.4	-12.9	5.3	12.4
Others	2.8	5.4	6.4	-4.9	16.8	6.1	9.7	-4.6	0.6	-13.6	-6.7	0.5
<b>Biomedical Manufacturing</b>	-8.4	7.6	10.7	23.7	9.0	25.2	16.5	-8.9	46.5	10.8	26.8	12.6
Pharmaceuticals	-14.3	7.7	11.5	30.4	9.8	32.6	18.3	-17.2	64.6	15.6	32.4	10.8
Medical Technology	11.2	7.3	8.6	5.3	7.4	4.3	10.7	12.0	1.5	-6.5	8.8	15.9
<b>Precision Engineering</b>	18.1	4.5	-2.5	10.6	-13.5	-1.2	-3.1	7.8	20.9	5.4	7.5	9.7
Machinery & Systems	17.3	3.0	-7.2	15.7	-17.9	-8.7	-8.0	6.4	26.3	11.1	14.3	12.9
Precision Modules & Components	19.5	6.9	5.0	-1.8	-6.1	9.7	7.2	9.3	8.1	-9.4	-7.1	1.8
<b>Transport Engineering</b>	-6.9	15.0	-1.9	-25.7	5.2	-3.5	0.4	-8.2	3.5	-36.7	-36.9	-30.4
Marine & Offshore Engineering	-22.4	19.0	-19.2	-32.7	-7.9	-20.4	-18.4	-26.7	-0.3	-43.6	-50.1	-32.7
Aerospace	13.6	15.6	15.4	-26.0	16.5	13.6	19.9	11.6	7.5	-33.5	-36.4	-38.9
Land	5.2	-4.6	4.8	-0.2	5.9	4.4	9.2	0.9	-3.1	-27.0	11.7	14.7
<b>General Manufacturing Industries</b>	-1.4	0.4	1.3	-11.3	4.7	-0.1	1.7	-0.9	-1.6	-20.0	-16.6	-6.9
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	6.5	3.1	2.3	-7.9	8.5	3.6	1.5	-4.0	-5.1	-10.2	-10.4	-5.8
Printing	-14.0	-8.9	-9.6	-15.6	-13.1	-11.5	-5.4	-8.5	-3.6	-28.3	-18.7	-11.9
Miscellaneous industries	-6.2	-0.3	3.1	-14.6	5.0	-1.8	3.9	5.1	3.8	-31.5	-24.1	-6.9

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

Source: Economic Development Board

**INVESTMENT COMMITMENTS IN MANUFACTURING<sup>1</sup> AND SERVICES BY INDUSTRY CLUSTER** [TABLE A8.5]

	2017	2018	2019	2020p	2019				2020			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
<b>Fixed Asset Investments (Million Dollars)</b>												
<b>TOTAL</b>	9,449.1	10,873.3	15,184.4	17,170.6	3,772.2	4,327.8	179.5	6,904.9	10,251.8	1,901.8	2,066.0	2,951.0
Manufacturing	6,200.6	5,304.4	10,884.2	13,060.1	2,471.5	2,114.6	42.3	6,255.8	8,448.5	1,424.0	963.8	2,223.8
Electronics	2,114.9	3,088.3	4,590.3	6,475.1	2,069.3	766.0	0.0	1,755.0	4,543.0	256.3	924.2	751.5
Chemicals	1,316.9	214.2	4,891.3	4,114.0	70.9	649.5	0.0	4,170.9	2,738.3	473.5	8.3	893.9
Biomedical Manufacturing	645.7	948.9	234.4	638.2	185.1	10.3	0.0	39.0	135.0	178.5	12.8	311.9
Precision Engineering	640.3	157.4	470.4	429.1	98.0	353.0	0.0	19.4	55.6	282.1	0.0	91.4
Transport Engineering	396.3	700.9	302.8	1,280.3	46.4	52.7	0.0	203.7	954.6	219.1	0.0	106.6
General Manufacturing Industries	1,086.5	194.7	395.0	123.4	1.8	283.1	42.3	67.8	22.0	14.5	18.5	68.5
Services Clusters	3,248.5	5,568.9	4,300.2	4,110.4	1,300.7	2,213.2	137.2	649.1	1,803.3	477.8	1,102.2	727.2

<sup>1</sup> Including servicing, engineering and R&D.

Source: Economic Development Board

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2020.

**INVESTMENT COMMITMENTS IN MANUFACTURING<sup>1</sup> AND SERVICES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN** [TABLE A8.6]

	2017	2018	2019	2020p	2019				2020			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
<b>Fixed Asset Investments (Million Dollars)</b>												
<b>TOTAL</b>	9,449.1	10,873.3	15,184.4	17,170.6	3,772.2	4,327.8	179.5	6,904.9	10,251.8	1,901.8	2,066.0	2,951.0
Local	931.7	1,719.7	1,249.4	2,968.2	390.2	690.0	79.1	90.1	2,189.4	250.1	98.9	429.8
Foreign	8,517.4	9,153.6	13,935.0	14,202.4	3,382.0	3,637.8	100.4	6,814.8	8,062.4	1,651.7	1,967.1	2,521.2
United States	3,575.1	5,469.1	5,706.5	9,176.0	1,260.2	2,260.1	96.6	2,089.6	6,476.9	728.7	1,006.6	963.9
Europe	2,722.9	2,430.6	7,194.3	2,935.3	1,697.4	1,056.0	0.9	4,440.0	740.5	482.2	931.1	781.5
Japan	892.8	318.2	457.2	1,087.2	119.5	208.3	0.0	129.4	176.7	398.2	0.0	512.3
Others	1,326.6	935.7	577.0	1,003.9	304.9	113.4	2.9	155.8	668.3	42.6	29.4	263.6

<sup>1</sup> Including servicing, engineering and R&D.

Source: Economic Development Board

**BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES** [TABLE A9.1]

	2017	2018	2019	2020p	2019				2020			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
<b>Million Dollars</b>												
<b>CONTRACTS AWARDED</b>	24,798.5	30,535.2	33,523.8	21,040.9	8,625.9	7,276.3	9,615.1	8,006.5	6,496.3	5,862.8	2,975.9	5,705.8
Public	15,835.0	18,296.2	19,026.4	12,841.3	3,538.5	3,615.3	6,499.2	5,373.4	3,400.3	3,809.9	1,775.4	3,855.7
Private	8,963.5	12,239.0	14,497.5	8,199.6	5,087.4	3,661.1	3,115.9	2,633.1	3,096.0	2,052.9	1,200.5	1,850.2
<b>CERTIFIED PAYMENTS</b>	27,911.2	26,599.3	28,299.8	19,741.1	7,085.8	6,758.0	6,950.0	7,506.0	7,383.3	3,179.8	3,460.0	5,718.0
Public	14,795.5	13,648.0	14,505.4	9,997.1	3,903.4	3,363.0	3,458.0	3,781.0	4,282.0	1,480.1	1,540.0	2,695.0
Private	13,115.6	12,951.3	13,794.3	9,744.0	3,182.3	3,395.0	3,492.0	3,725.0	3,101.4	1,699.7	1,920.0	3,023.0
<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>												
<b>CONTRACTS AWARDED</b>	-6.1	23.1	9.8	-37.2	2.8	16.4	46.8	-14.3	-24.7	-19.4	-69.0	-28.7
Public	2.9	15.5	4.0	-32.5	-22.0	-9.3	122.9	-21.7	-3.9	5.4	-72.7	-28.2
Private	-18.6	36.5	18.5	-43.4	32.1	61.5	-14.3	5.9	-39.1	-43.9	-61.5	-29.7
<b>CERTIFIED PAYMENTS</b>	-20.7	-4.7	6.4	-30.2	5.1	4.4	5.8	10.1	4.2	-52.9	-50.2	-23.8
Public	-10.2	-7.8	6.3	-31.1	4.1	7.6	2.8	11.0	9.7	-56.0	-55.5	-28.7
Private	-29.9	-1.3	6.5	-29.4	6.4	1.5	9.0	9.3	-2.5	-49.9	-45.0	-18.8

Source: Building and Construction Authority

**RETAIL SALES INDEX** [TABLE A10.1]

	Weights <sup>1</sup>					2019				2020			
		2017	2018	2019	2020p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
		2017=100											
<b>TOTAL AT CURRENT PRICES</b>	10,000	100.0	99.2	96.4	81.6	99.0	93.9	93.8	99.1	89.5	56.3	86.0	94.6
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	8,193	100.0	101.1	99.8	86.2	100.5	95.5	97.5	105.8	93.7	63.3	88.2	99.5
Department Stores	620	100.0	100.9	97.8	57.0	99.6	90.8	93.9	106.8	75.7	17.0	59.5	75.9
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	1,443	100.0	98.8	99.5	130.3	103.4	96.1	99.5	98.8	124.0	152.0	122.8	122.3
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	423	100.0	99.5	100.2	104.9	101.8	98.8	100.6	99.5	104.9	110.4	102.7	101.6
Food & Alcohol	214	100.0	103.7	101.3	63.9	113.4	91.7	99.6	100.6	90.8	44.2	58.5	62.0
Motor Vehicles	1,807	100.0	91.0	81.0	61.0	92.0	86.6	76.7	68.8	70.6	24.9	76.0	72.5
Petrol Service Stations	431	100.0	108.1	106.3	84.5	104.1	107.3	108.4	105.5	100.4	56.1	87.0	94.8
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	619	100.0	104.9	106.3	76.3	106.6	101.0	105.7	111.9	95.8	58.4	74.0	77.1
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	975	100.0	102.9	106.0	66.5	110.5	98.6	98.8	116.1	85.4	21.6	70.7	88.3
Furniture & Household Equipment	753	100.0	103.4	94.4	91.9	94.6	95.1	89.7	98.3	89.9	56.6	102.6	118.5
Recreational Goods	145	100.0	100.0	98.3	86.4	93.6	95.1	95.8	108.7	83.8	41.0	100.5	120.3
Watches & Jewellery	904	100.0	100.3	99.4	67.6	98.4	97.0	94.8	107.3	78.8	19.3	79.7	92.5
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	549	100.0	91.8	89.3	92.5	81.0	73.5	86.3	116.4	79.6	73.3	86.5	130.9
Optical Goods & Books	294	100.0	97.4	94.6	71.7	91.5	87.5	90.8	108.6	80.5	35.5	74.1	96.7
Others	823	100.0	102.8	100.6	74.8	99.0	99.6	101.4	102.1	90.0	41.8	81.9	85.4
		<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>											
<b>TOTAL AT CURRENT PRICES</b>	10,000	1.8	-0.8	-2.8	-15.3	-0.6	-4.0	-2.6	-4.1	-9.5	-40.0	-8.3	-4.5
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	8,193	1.8	1.1	-1.2	-13.7	-1.8	-1.5	-1.1	-0.5	-6.7	-33.7	-9.5	-6.0
Department Stores	620	-0.5	0.9	-3.1	-41.7	-3.6	-2.2	-0.4	-5.6	-24.0	-81.3	-36.6	-28.9
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	1,443	3.7	-1.2	0.6	31.0	-0.7	-0.2	1.6	2.0	20.0	58.1	23.4	23.7
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	423	-2.8	-0.5	0.6	4.7	1.1	-0.5	-0.7	2.7	3.0	11.7	2.1	2.1
Food & Alcohol	214	-1.6	3.7	-2.3	-37.0	-5.9	-1.2	-0.3	-0.9	-19.9	-51.8	-41.3	-38.3
Motor Vehicles	1,807	1.8	-9.0	-11.0	-24.7	5.8	-15.1	-10.5	-23.1	-23.3	-71.2	-1.0	5.4
Petrol Service Stations	431	9.6	8.1	-1.6	-20.5	-2.3	-0.6	-3.1	-0.5	-3.6	-47.8	-19.8	-10.1
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	619	5.0	4.9	1.3	-28.2	0.9	-0.3	3.1	1.6	-10.1	-42.1	-30.0	-31.1
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	975	2.0	2.9	2.9	-37.2	1.3	4.1	3.1	3.4	-22.7	-78.1	-28.4	-23.9
Furniture & Household Equipment	753	-0.8	3.4	-8.6	-2.7	-5.9	-9.5	-9.3	-9.8	-5.0	-40.5	14.4	20.6
Recreational Goods	145	2.9	0.0	-1.7	-12.1	-0.9	-1.3	-4.3	-0.2	-10.5	-56.8	4.8	10.7
Watches & Jewellery	904	3.3	0.3	-0.9	-32.0	-3.0	-0.5	-6.4	6.2	-20.0	-80.1	-16.0	-13.7
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	549	0.5	-8.2	-2.8	3.7	-7.2	-6.3	3.2	-1.4	-1.7	-0.3	0.2	12.4
Optical Goods & Books	294	-1.6	-2.6	-2.9	-24.2	-4.7	-3.4	-0.9	-2.7	-12.0	-59.4	-18.4	-11.0
Others	823	-0.4	2.8	-2.2	-25.6	0.9	-1.6	-2.3	-5.6	-9.1	-58.0	-19.3	-16.4

<sup>1</sup> The weights are used in the computation of the indices from 2017 onwards.

**RETAIL SALES INDEX - Cont'd** [TABLE A10.1]

					2019				2020			
	2017	2018	2019	2020p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	<b>2017=100</b>											
<b>TOTAL IN CHAINED VOLUME TERMS</b>	100.0	98.9	95.6	80.5	98.1	92.9	93.0	98.3	88.1	55.1	85.0	93.8
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	100.0	100.6	99.0	84.9	99.7	94.9	96.8	104.8	92.2	61.7	87.1	98.6
Department Stores	100.0	100.4	97.9	58.8	98.7	90.8	94.7	107.5	76.2	17.6	62.1	79.4
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	100.0	97.4	97.1	126.3	101.1	94.0	97.1	96.1	120.6	147.0	119.0	118.8
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	100.0	97.5	97.4	100.3	99.0	96.3	97.7	96.5	101.8	104.5	97.8	97.1
Food & Alcohol	100.0	102.1	99.0	61.3	110.7	90.0	97.5	98.1	87.7	42.2	55.8	59.3
Motor Vehicles	100.0	91.3	79.5	60.1	90.7	84.0	75.2	67.9	69.3	25.0	75.1	71.1
Petrol Service Stations	100.0	101.3	99.6	85.1	100.4	99.5	101.7	96.8	93.7	58.2	90.8	97.8
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	100.0	105.1	107.0	77.7	106.6	101.4	106.6	113.3	96.5	59.4	75.7	79.3
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	100.0	101.8	105.9	69.5	108.1	98.3	100.2	116.8	86.7	22.5	75.1	93.6
Furniture & Household Equipment	100.0	103.3	96.3	94.7	95.9	96.4	91.6	101.3	92.8	58.9	105.1	122.0
Recreational Goods	100.0	100.3	99.0	89.1	94.1	94.9	96.6	110.4	85.8	42.2	104.1	124.4
Watches & Jewellery	100.0	101.3	95.9	58.3	98.3	96.0	89.0	100.3	70.9	16.7	67.2	78.2
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	100.0	96.4	93.9	97.1	84.9	77.2	92.1	121.4	83.0	77.0	90.4	138.0
Optical Goods & Books	100.0	97.3	94.8	71.4	91.4	87.7	91.0	109.1	80.6	35.4	73.5	95.9
Others	100.0	102.2	99.9	74.7	97.6	99.0	101.2	101.7	89.6	41.9	81.7	85.4
	<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>											
<b>TOTAL IN CHAINED VOLUME TERMS</b>	1.4	-1.1	-3.4	-15.8	-1.0	-4.6	-3.0	-5.0	-10.1	-40.7	-8.6	-4.6
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	1.3	0.6	-1.5	-14.3	-2.0	-1.4	-1.2	-1.5	-7.5	-35.0	-10.1	-5.9
Department Stores	-0.9	0.4	-2.5	-39.9	-4.0	-1.8	1.1	-4.8	-22.7	-80.6	-34.4	-26.2
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	3.0	-2.6	-0.4	30.1	-1.9	-1.2	0.8	1.0	19.3	56.4	22.5	23.5
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	-3.1	-2.5	-0.2	3.0	-0.9	-0.9	-1.2	2.4	2.8	8.5	0.1	0.6
Food & Alcohol	-2.8	2.1	-3.0	-38.1	-7.0	-1.7	-0.6	-1.7	-20.7	-53.1	-42.8	-39.5
Motor Vehicles	1.5	-8.7	-13.0	-24.3	4.9	-18.2	-12.7	-24.6	-23.6	-70.3	0.0	4.8
Petrol Service Stations	0.5	1.3	-1.7	-14.5	-1.9	-1.9	-1.6	-1.5	-6.6	-41.5	-10.7	1.1
Cosmetics, Toiletries & Medical Goods	6.7	5.1	1.8	-27.3	1.2	-0.3	4.3	1.9	-9.4	-41.4	-29.0	-30.0
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	1.5	1.8	4.0	-34.4	-0.1	5.3	6.0	5.3	-19.8	-77.1	-25.0	-19.9
Furniture & Household Equipment	1.2	3.3	-6.8	-1.7	-4.8	-8.5	-6.7	-6.9	-3.2	-38.9	14.8	20.4
Recreational Goods	4.0	0.3	-1.3	-10.0	0.3	-2.1	-3.3	-0.1	-8.8	-55.5	7.7	12.7
Watches & Jewellery	2.5	1.3	-5.3	-39.2	-2.7	-1.3	-14.1	-2.7	-27.8	-82.6	-24.5	-22.0
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	1.7	-3.6	-2.6	3.4	-4.0	-4.0	4.5	-5.5	-2.3	-0.3	-1.9	13.7
Optical Goods & Books	-1.6	-2.7	-2.6	-24.7	-4.4	-2.8	-0.7	-2.3	-11.8	-59.7	-19.3	-12.0
Others	-1.1	2.2	-2.2	-25.3	-0.1	-1.5	-1.7	-5.4	-8.2	-57.7	-19.3	-16.1

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

**VISITOR ARRIVALS BY INBOUND TOURISM MARKETS** [TABLE A11.1]

					2019				2020			
	2017	2018	2019	2020p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Thousand											
<b>TOTAL</b>	17,424.6	18,508.3	19,116.0	2,742.2	4,688.3	4,636.4	5,002.2	4,789.1	2,661.1	3.8	25.3	52.1
Asia												
ASEAN	6,224.5	6,520.6	6,622.9	895.9	1,477.4	1,711.7	1,650.1	1,783.6	863.4	2.2	8.9	21.4
Japan	792.9	829.7	884.3	125.9	220.3	181.1	260.3	222.6	122.3	0.2	1.4	2.0
Hong Kong SAR	465.8	473.1	488.5	59.0	103.3	124.9	138.9	121.4	56.8	0.1	1.0	1.1
India	1,272.1	1,442.3	1,418.0	175.5	300.0	447.1	325.8	345.1	170.4	0.3	1.6	3.2
Mainland China	3,228.1	3,417.6	3,627.1	357.3	960.3	851.7	1,035.1	780.0	336.8	0.2	5.5	14.8
Taiwan	395.6	422.9	425.6	61.9	112.1	95.4	134.3	83.9	60.9	0.0	0.4	0.5
Republic of Korea	631.4	629.5	645.8	89.5	182.1	128.7	176.4	158.6	87.7	0.1	0.8	1.0
Other Countries	489.9	497.0	498.2	69.1	107.7	115.9	142.2	132.4	67.2	0.1	0.6	1.2
Australia & New Zealand												
Australia	1,082.0	1,107.2	1,143.3	206.2	262.7	275.8	300.9	303.9	204.2	0.1	0.5	1.5
New Zealand	131.2	137.7	153.0	23.8	27.9	41.2	47.6	36.3	23.5	0.0	0.1	0.2
Europe												
United Kingdom	519.0	589.0	607.8	133.4	188.6	123.6	144.5	151.2	131.7	0.1	0.8	0.8
Germany	342.4	356.8	380.8	95.6	133.3	69.8	78.0	99.7	94.8	0.0	0.3	0.4
Netherlands	86.9	98.3	99.5	17.9	23.9	19.7	33.0	22.8	17.5	0.0	0.1	0.2
France	175.4	204.8	212.8	41.6	57.0	44.2	66.0	45.5	40.6	0.0	0.5	0.5
Italy	80.4	102.0	102.7	19.7	28.2	15.6	36.1	22.9	19.4	0.0	0.1	0.2
Other Countries	649.7	712.4	729.2	181.0	220.0	139.1	179.1	191.1	178.5	0.2	1.1	1.2
America												
United States	565.4	643.3	729.4	123.2	188.8	172.7	175.7	192.2	120.6	0.2	1.1	1.3
Canada	105.2	129.5	138.6	26.9	44.8	29.9	29.4	34.5	26.6	0.0	0.1	0.2
Other Countries	88.0	88.9	94.7	21.1	27.0	23.4	19.2	25.1	20.8	0.0	0.1	0.2
Africa	76.7	83.8	91.0	14.4	17.7	19.0	23.8	30.5	14.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Others & Not Stated	22.5	22.2	24.1	4.1	5.2	6.3	5.9	6.7	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes: 1 Figures excluded Malaysian arrivals by land.

Source: Singapore Tourism Board and  
Immigration & Checkpoints Authority

2 The term "ASEAN" stands for "Association of South East Asian Nations" and refers to the ten-country political association comprising Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Philippines, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam. However, when used in the statistical tables, the term excludes Singapore.

**VISITOR ARRIVALS BY INBOUND TOURISM MARKETS - Cont'd** [TABLE A11.1]

	2017	2018	2019	2020p	2019				2020			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
<b>TOTAL</b>	6.2	6.2	3.3	-85.7	1.0	1.7	3.5	7.0	-43.2	-99.9	-99.5	-98.9
Asia												
ASEAN	3.6	4.8	1.6	-86.5	-1.5	-1.5	3.8	5.4	-41.6	-99.9	-99.5	-98.8
Japan	1.1	4.6	6.6	-85.8	2.3	15.2	6.0	5.2	-44.5	-99.9	-99.5	-99.1
Hong Kong SAR	-13.4	1.6	3.3	-87.9	-4.5	7.7	-3.9	16.2	-45.0	-99.9	-99.3	-99.1
India	15.9	13.4	-1.7	-87.6	1.5	-5.5	1.6	-2.2	-43.2	-99.9	-99.5	-99.1
Mainland China	12.7	5.9	6.1	-90.1	3.0	6.7	5.5	10.5	-64.9	-100.0	-99.5	-98.1
Taiwan	0.3	6.9	0.6	-85.5	-0.9	-2.7	1.9	4.8	-45.6	-100.0	-99.7	-99.4
Republic of Korea	11.4	-0.3	2.6	-86.1	2.4	-5.8	4.8	8.0	-51.9	-99.9	-99.5	-99.4
Other Countries	0.1	1.5	0.2	-86.1	-11.8	0.7	-1.0	13.9	-37.6	-99.9	-99.5	-99.1
Australia & New Zealand												
Australia	5.3	2.3	3.3	-82.0	-0.9	2.9	0.6	10.6	-22.3	-100.0	-99.8	-99.5
New Zealand	8.4	4.9	11.1	-84.5	6.4	16.1	10.4	10.6	-16.0	-100.0	-99.8	-99.4
Europe												
United Kingdom	6.1	13.5	3.2	-78.1	6.2	3.5	-3.0	5.7	-30.1	-99.9	-99.5	-99.5
Germany	4.1	4.2	6.7	-74.9	18.6	8.7	-5.7	2.3	-28.8	-100.0	-99.6	-99.6
Netherlands	5.7	13.1	1.1	-82.0	3.4	-4.2	2.8	1.3	-27.0	-99.9	-99.6	-98.9
France	2.6	16.7	3.9	-80.4	9.9	-0.5	3.8	1.6	-28.9	-99.9	-99.2	-98.9
Italy	7.8	26.8	0.7	-80.8	5.8	-7.9	-5.2	12.1	-31.2	-99.9	-99.7	-99.3
Other Countries	8.8	9.6	2.4	-75.2	-2.2	4.2	1.3	7.8	-18.9	-99.8	-99.4	-99.4
America												
United States	9.5	13.8	13.4	-83.1	8.8	12.4	17.6	15.4	-36.1	-99.9	-99.4	-99.3
Canada	6.8	23.1	7.0	-80.6	8.5	10.8	9.9	-0.1	-40.6	-100.0	-99.5	-99.5
Other Countries	33.9	1.0	6.5	-77.7	-5.1	10.6	10.2	14.8	-22.9	-99.9	-99.3	-99.3
Africa	5.9	9.2	8.5	-84.2	-6.0	8.6	7.0	20.6	-20.3	-99.9	-99.5	-99.5
Others & Not Stated	13.6	-1.1	8.7	-83.2	6.2	10.5	15.4	3.6	-23.1	-99.9	-99.8	-99.7

Notes: 1 Figures excluded Malaysian arrivals by land.

2 The term "ASEAN" stands for "Association of South East Asian Nations" and refers to the ten-country political association comprising Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Philippines, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam. However, when used in the statistical tables, the term excludes Singapore.

Source: Singapore Tourism Board and  
Immigration & Checkpoints Authority

**HOTEL STATISTICS [TABLE A11.2]**

	2017	2018	2019	2020p	2019				2020			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Average Occupancy Rate (%)	84.9	86.1	86.9	NA	85.8	84.5	91.2	86.3	58.3	47.2	63.6	NA
Average Room Rate (\$)	217.1	208.2	210.5	NA	209.1	201.1	213.9	216.9	203.8	71.8	102.9	NA
Hotel Room Revenue (\$ Million)	3,715.7	3,995.6	4,195.3	NA	995.1	951.6	1,136.4	1,112.1	681.3	130.8	150.5	NA
	<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>											
Average Occupancy Rate <sup>1</sup>	1.7	1.2	0.8	NA	-0.4	0.1	1.4	2.2	-27.5	-37.3	-27.6	NA
Average Room Rate	-2.6	-4.1	1.1	NA	-0.1	-1.1	2.0	3.1	-2.5	-64.3	-51.9	NA
Hotel Room Revenue	4.3	7.5	5.0	NA	3.4	-0.5	6.1	10.6	-31.5	-86.3	-86.8	NA

<sup>1</sup> Refer to percentage point change.

Source: Singapore Tourism Board

**TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS [TABLE A12.1]**

					2019				2020			
	2017	2018	2019	2020p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Total Sea Cargo Handled (Million Tonnes)	627.7	630.1	626.5	590.7	151.9	163.5	153.0	158.1	152.2	140.4	148.4	149.8
General & Bulk Cargo	394.6	408.6	407.1	396.4	98.5	100.6	103.1	104.9	101.5	92.0	99.1	103.8
Oil-in-Bulk	233.0	221.5	219.4	194.3	53.4	62.9	49.9	53.2	50.6	48.4	49.2	46.0
Total Container Throughput ('000 TEUs)	33,666.6	36,599.3	37,195.6	36,870.9	8,903.5	9,126.9	9,462.9	9,702.3	9,279.2	8,557.9	9,398.7	9,635.2
Sea Passenger Handled ('000)	7,004.7	7,142.0	7,786.8	1,183.9	1,809.1	1,892.7	1,929.4	2,155.6	1,167.7	3.0	4.3	8.9
Vessel Arrivals <sup>1</sup> (Million Gross Tons)	2,799.5	2,792.0	2,854.7	2,902.6	692.2	688.9	720.1	753.5	749.9	681.0	736.5	735.2
Total Air Cargo Handled ('000 Tonnes) <sup>2</sup>	2,125.2	2,154.9	2,014.1	1,544.1	492.6	490.1	509.5	521.9	453.1	310.6	363.6	416.8
Discharged	1,155.7	1,164.8	1,083.7	824.6	267.4	258.3	275.3	282.7	246.7	167.7	190.7	219.4
Loaded	969.4	990.1	930.4	719.5	225.2	231.8	234.2	239.2	206.4	142.9	172.8	197.4
Air Passenger Handled ('000) <sup>2,3</sup>	61,573.6	64,889.7	67,601.0	11,634.9	16,263.1	16,628.5	17,086.4	17,623.0	10,918.8	95.7	260.1	360.3
Aircraft Landings (Number) <sup>2</sup>	186,591	193,000	191,164	62,721	47,496	47,253	47,966	48,449	37,980	6,547	8,212	9,982
Postal Articles Handled (Mil)	1,720.4	1,598.5	1,395.2	1,114.4	364.7	341.5	336.5	352.5	294.9	248.0	291.3	280.2
Fixed Line Subscriptions <sup>4</sup> ('000)	1,983.1	1,966.6	1,905.8	na	2,001.0	1,921.2	1,903.7	1,905.8	1,912.2	1,899.5	1,898.2	na
Mobile Subscriptions <sup>4</sup> ('000)	8,462.8	8,389.5	9,076.7	na	8,568.4	8,780.1	8,952.6	9,076.6	9,142.2	8,860.0	8,631.3	na
Broadband Internet Subscriptions <sup>4</sup> ('000)	13,072.9	11,855.5	12,309.3	na	11,866.9	12,066.6	12,251.8	12,308.6	11,967.9	11,270.9	11,485.1	na
Total International Telephone Call Minutes (Mil)	21,241.9	22,920.0	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
	<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>											
Total Sea Cargo Handled	5.8	0.4	-0.6	-5.7	-2.6	4.1	-2.8	-0.9	0.2	-14.1	-3.0	-5.3
General & Bulk Cargo	6.1	3.5	-0.4	-2.6	-1.6	-2.8	-0.2	3.2	3.1	-8.6	-3.8	-1.1
Oil-in-Bulk	5.3	-4.9	-0.9	-11.4	-4.3	17.5	-7.8	-8.3	-5.2	-23.1	-1.2	-13.5
Total Container Throughput	8.9	8.7	1.6	-0.9	0.4	-0.3	2.0	4.3	4.2	-6.2	-0.7	-0.7
Sea Passenger Handled	1.0	2.0	9.0	-84.8	4.2	6.8	12.2	12.7	-35.5	-99.8	-99.8	-99.6
Vessel Arrivals <sup>1</sup>	5.1	-0.3	2.2	1.7	-2.9	-2.2	6.1	8.2	8.3	-1.2	2.3	-2.4
Total Air Cargo Handled <sup>2</sup>	7.9	1.4	-6.5	-23.3	-3.8	-7.6	-7.7	-6.9	-8.0	-36.6	-28.6	-20.1
Discharged	6.6	0.8	-7.0	-23.9	-4.1	-9.5	-7.3	-6.9	-7.7	-35.1	-30.7	-22.4
Loaded	9.5	2.1	-6.0	-22.7	-3.5	-5.4	-8.1	-6.9	-8.4	-38.3	-26.2	-17.5
Air Passenger Handled <sup>2,3</sup>	5.9	5.4	4.2	-82.8	4.0	3.2	4.2	5.3	-32.9	-99.4	-98.5	-98.0
Aircraft Landings <sup>2</sup>	3.5	3.4	-1.0	-67.2	0.2	-1.7	-1.1	-1.2	-20.0	-86.1	-82.9	-79.4
Postal Articles Handled	-9.3	-7.1	-12.7	-20.1	-9.0	-15.8	-10.6	-15.2	-19.1	-27.4	-13.4	-20.5
Fixed Line Subscriptions <sup>4</sup>	-1.0	-0.8	-3.1	na	0.5	-3.3	-3.7	-3.1	-4.4	-1.1	-0.3	na
Mobile Subscriptions <sup>4</sup>	0.8	-0.9	8.2	na	2.2	5.4	7.5	8.2	6.7	0.9	-3.6	na
Broadband Internet Subscriptions <sup>4</sup>	4.2	-9.3	3.8	na	-4.0	-2.8	4.5	3.8	0.9	-6.6	-6.3	na
Total International Telephone Call Minutes	-10.1	7.9	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

<sup>1</sup> Include all sea-going vessels & regional ferries above 75 GT.

<sup>2</sup> Refers to Changi Airport only.

<sup>3</sup> Exclude transit passengers who continued their journey on the same flight.

<sup>4</sup> At end of period.

Source: Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore  
Singapore Cruise Centre Pte Ltd  
Civil Aviation Authority of Singapore  
Singapore Post Ltd  
Info-Communications Media Development Authority of Singapore