

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY** [TABLE A1.1]

GDP AT CURRENT PRICES					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	<b>Million Dollars</b>											
<b>GDP AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES</b>	440,218.2	472,079.1	503,395.2	507,567.7	120,635.1	123,701.7	127,699.0	131,359.4	125,745.4	125,250.6	127,910.5	128,661.2
Goods Producing Industries	102,687.8	110,376.3	127,298.9	124,462.1	28,285.4	30,799.7	33,733.7	34,480.1	31,413.5	30,958.9	32,894.3	29,195.4
Manufacturing	77,271.6	87,009.8	104,411.4	100,511.2	22,562.7	25,174.0	28,045.9	28,628.8	25,482.6	25,134.5	26,921.0	22,973.1
Construction	19,669.4	17,749.2	17,007.2	17,789.3	4,330.7	4,104.1	4,182.4	4,390.0	4,461.1	4,269.5	4,399.2	4,659.5
Utilities	5,607.6	5,477.1	5,737.3	6,011.0	1,358.9	1,487.7	1,467.3	1,423.4	1,434.8	1,520.0	1,532.2	1,524.0
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	139.2	140.2	143.0	150.6	33.1	33.9	38.1	37.9	35.0	34.9	41.9	38.8
Services Producing Industries	293,423.6	315,435.9	331,841.5	338,841.2	81,222.4	81,077.6	83,171.9	86,369.6	83,690.9	83,036.4	83,959.8	88,154.1
Wholesale & Retail Trade	74,220.2	81,543.4	86,520.7	83,178.5	20,015.2	21,491.9	22,391.6	22,622.0	19,861.6	20,624.8	20,833.8	21,858.3
Transportation & Storage	27,614.1	31,578.4	30,633.1	32,141.9	7,360.6	7,381.0	7,750.0	8,141.5	7,570.2	7,958.1	7,993.8	8,619.8
Accommodation & Food Services	9,229.0	9,445.1	9,866.4	10,237.1	2,417.4	2,389.4	2,543.4	2,516.2	2,491.7	2,446.2	2,654.3	2,644.9
Information & Communications	17,267.0	18,610.8	19,823.0	20,763.0	4,741.1	5,021.9	4,893.7	5,166.3	5,000.1	5,248.9	5,085.2	5,428.8
Finance & Insurance	51,658.9	56,921.0	62,202.0	66,720.7	15,259.7	15,425.1	15,529.1	15,988.1	16,395.2	16,595.1	16,478.3	17,252.1
Business Services	65,796.5	66,796.4	69,823.3	71,476.1	17,113.1	17,374.1	17,406.0	17,930.1	17,609.6	17,689.3	17,727.0	18,450.2
Other Services Industries	47,637.9	50,540.8	52,973.0	54,323.9	14,315.3	11,994.2	12,658.1	14,005.4	14,762.5	12,474.0	13,187.4	13,900.0
Ownership of Dwellings	17,589.4	17,436.3	17,750.4	18,362.4	4,351.6	4,421.5	4,466.4	4,510.9	4,461.2	4,562.3	4,644.0	4,694.9
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	413,700.8	443,248.5	476,890.8	481,665.7	113,859.4	116,298.8	121,372.0	125,360.6	119,565.6	118,557.6	121,498.1	122,044.4
Add: Taxes on Products	26,517.4	28,830.6	26,504.4	25,902.0	6,775.7	7,402.9	6,327.0	5,998.8	6,179.8	6,693.0	6,412.4	6,616.8
	<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>											
<b>GDP AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES</b>	4.0	7.2	6.6	0.8	4.3	8.1	9.4	4.9	4.2	1.3	0.2	-2.1
Goods Producing Industries	-0.3	7.5	15.3	-2.2	5.8	16.5	22.3	16.4	11.1	0.5	-2.5	-15.3
Manufacturing	0.9	12.6	20.0	-3.7	8.4	21.7	28.4	20.9	12.9	-0.2	-4.0	-19.8
Construction	-3.7	-9.8	-4.2	4.6	-6.0	-5.1	-3.2	-2.3	3.0	4.0	5.2	6.1
Utilities	-3.6	-2.3	4.8	4.8	6.5	6.7	5.4	0.6	5.6	2.2	4.4	7.1
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	0.8	0.7	2.0	5.3	-2.9	2.7	-2.1	10.8	5.7	2.9	10.0	2.4
Services Producing Industries	5.5	7.5	5.2	2.1	4.6	5.7	7.0	3.6	3.0	2.4	0.9	2.1
Wholesale & Retail Trade	13.2	9.9	6.1	-3.9	0.4	9.5	13.3	1.8	-0.8	-4.0	-7.0	-3.4
Transportation & Storage	-8.0	14.4	-3.0	4.9	0.2	-7.2	-2.8	-2.0	2.8	7.8	3.1	5.9
Accommodation & Food Services	5.3	2.3	4.5	3.8	2.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	3.1	2.4	4.4	5.1
Information & Communications	9.4	7.8	6.5	4.7	2.7	7.1	6.6	9.6	5.5	4.5	3.9	5.1
Finance & Insurance	3.6	10.2	9.3	7.3	11.8	9.8	8.8	6.9	7.4	7.6	6.1	7.9
Business Services	4.2	1.5	4.5	2.4	5.6	4.7	4.8	3.2	2.9	1.8	1.8	2.9
Other Services Industries	5.9	6.1	4.8	2.6	5.7	4.3	4.8	4.3	3.1	4.0	4.2	-0.8
Ownership of Dwellings	-2.8	-0.9	1.8	3.4	0.7	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.5	3.2	4.0	4.1
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	3.6	7.1	7.6	1.0	4.7	8.2	10.7	6.8	5.0	1.9	0.1	-2.6
Add: Taxes on Products	9.3	8.7	-8.1	-2.3	-3.1	5.8	-10.0	-23.3	-8.8	-9.6	1.3	10.3

<sup>1</sup> Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY - Cont'd** [TABLE A1.1]

GDP IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	<b>Million Dollars</b>											
<b>GDP AT MARKET PRICES</b>	437,178.4	456,137.1	471,819.6	475,279.5	115,601.0	117,985.4	118,863.5	119,369.7	116,787.4	118,256.6	119,660.2	120,575.3
Goods Producing Industries	105,688.3	112,845.1	118,418.8	117,499.6	28,723.9	29,783.2	30,056.8	29,854.9	28,790.5	29,211.5	30,021.6	29,476.0
Manufacturing	79,432.7	87,698.7	93,862.6	92,508.0	22,533.8	23,764.5	23,965.6	23,598.7	22,544.7	23,112.3	23,789.6	23,061.4
Construction	20,199.4	19,101.0	18,433.5	18,951.4	4,727.0	4,453.7	4,525.7	4,727.1	4,794.4	4,557.4	4,667.0	4,932.6
Utilities	5,915.8	5,898.0	5,851.3	5,885.6	1,414.5	1,487.2	1,485.7	1,463.9	1,440.7	1,480.6	1,491.4	1,472.9
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	140.4	139.2	139.1	146.2	32.4	34.0	36.5	36.2	34.1	34.8	40.3	37.0
Services Producing Industries	285,155.6	294,683.8	304,595.0	307,962.7	74,717.8	75,887.2	76,741.0	77,249.0	75,474.3	76,685.4	77,356.9	78,446.1
Wholesale & Retail Trade	66,021.6	66,977.8	68,858.0	66,858.5	16,566.4	17,117.6	17,361.8	17,812.2	16,124.8	16,493.6	16,759.0	17,481.1
Transportation & Storage	30,545.2	32,092.4	32,079.6	32,347.4	7,912.6	7,972.6	8,085.3	8,109.1	7,946.7	8,140.3	8,088.0	8,172.4
Accommodation & Food Services	9,112.4	9,246.0	9,528.2	9,708.4	2,343.3	2,323.7	2,443.8	2,417.4	2,389.8	2,351.1	2,489.6	2,477.9
Information & Communications	16,665.0	17,866.7	19,036.6	19,853.9	4,555.1	4,756.1	4,810.4	4,915.0	4,780.3	4,915.5	5,020.5	5,137.6
Finance & Insurance	50,435.5	53,766.9	57,636.9	59,987.1	14,202.4	14,380.2	14,447.6	14,606.7	14,636.8	15,117.0	15,045.6	15,187.7
Business Services	65,739.5	66,825.0	68,429.4	69,402.1	16,727.3	17,189.0	17,313.7	17,199.4	17,032.6	17,368.3	17,509.0	17,492.2
Other Services Industries	46,636.4	48,057.5	49,127.4	50,387.8	12,485.3	12,183.2	12,307.4	12,151.5	12,750.1	12,480.9	12,600.3	12,556.5
Ownership of Dwellings	18,944.8	19,805.9	20,754.5	21,647.0	5,107.8	5,169.5	5,214.9	5,262.3	5,358.3	5,393.0	5,432.5	5,463.2
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	409,788.7	427,180.2	443,463.8	446,666.3	108,490.8	110,748.2	111,925.4	112,299.4	109,503.7	111,179.0	112,700.6	113,283.0
Add: Taxes on Products	27,389.7	28,973.1	28,304.4	28,568.8	7,104.5	7,230.6	6,916.4	7,052.9	7,310.3	7,060.3	6,912.2	7,286.0
	<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>											
<b>GDP AT MARKET PRICES</b>	3.2	4.3	3.4	0.7	4.8	4.9	3.0	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.7	1.0
Goods Producing Industries	2.6	6.8	4.9	-0.8	7.0	7.8	2.3	3.0	0.2	-1.9	-0.1	-1.3
Manufacturing	3.7	10.4	7.0	-1.4	10.0	10.6	3.5	4.6	0.0	-2.7	-0.7	-2.3
Construction	-1.1	-5.4	-3.5	2.8	-3.4	-4.0	-3.3	-3.4	1.4	2.3	3.1	4.3
Utilities	1.7	-0.3	-0.8	0.6	-1.6	0.9	-1.4	-1.1	1.9	-0.4	0.4	0.6
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	1.7	-0.9	-0.1	5.1	-4.1	2.1	-5.2	7.7	5.2	2.4	10.4	2.2
Services Producing Industries	2.5	3.3	3.4	1.1	4.6	4.0	3.6	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.5
Wholesale & Retail Trade	0.7	1.4	2.8	-2.9	2.8	5.3	4.6	-1.1	-2.7	-3.6	-3.5	-1.9
Transportation & Storage	1.8	5.1	0.0	0.8	1.3	-0.2	0.0	-1.2	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.8
Accommodation & Food Services	4.0	1.5	3.1	1.9	0.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	2.0	1.2	1.9	2.5
Information & Communications	5.6	7.2	6.5	4.3	4.2	5.9	6.9	9.1	4.9	3.4	4.4	4.5
Finance & Insurance	1.1	6.6	7.2	4.1	11.5	7.9	5.5	4.3	3.1	5.1	4.1	4.0
Business Services	4.1	1.7	2.4	1.4	3.9	2.4	2.4	0.9	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.7
Other Services Industries	3.7	3.0	2.2	2.6	3.8	1.7	2.5	0.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	3.3
Ownership of Dwellings	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.2	3.8
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	2.7	4.2	3.8	0.7	5.2	5.0	3.3	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.9
Add: Taxes on Products	12.9	5.8	-2.3	0.9	-0.5	4.6	-1.4	-10.8	2.9	-2.4	-0.1	3.3

<sup>1</sup> Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

2. Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED** [TABLE A1.2]

GDP IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS	2017				2018				2019			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	<b>Million Dollars</b>											
<b>GDP AT MARKET PRICES</b>	112,129.3	112,447.9	114,978.5	116,539.8	117,485.5	118,098.8	118,328.7	117,949.6	118,627.3	118,397.5	119,051.8	119,230.4
Goods Producing Industries	27,474.1	27,602.9	29,009.3	28,724.4	29,395.9	29,793.3	29,594.2	29,630.0	29,462.5	29,245.1	29,529.1	29,254.8
Manufacturing	21,064.1	21,379.7	22,788.1	22,414.2	23,209.7	23,666.0	23,493.8	23,469.4	23,257.3	23,017.0	23,285.9	22,933.0
Construction	4,844.3	4,737.7	4,725.9	4,793.0	4,654.5	4,576.3	4,586.7	4,615.5	4,703.6	4,700.5	4,740.6	4,802.0
Utilities	1,486.4	1,456.5	1,480.8	1,475.8	1,461.2	1,470.5	1,460.1	1,460.0	1,487.4	1,463.8	1,465.9	1,469.7
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	34.1	34.1	36.9	33.7	33.1	35.0	34.5	36.2	35.1	36.0	37.8	37.1
Services Producing Industries	72,584.5	73,119.4	73,775.2	75,176.0	75,883.4	76,052.2	76,429.2	76,254.6	76,609.7	76,845.2	77,053.3	77,466.9
Wholesale & Retail Trade	16,847.6	16,500.5	16,514.0	17,109.1	17,297.9	17,380.9	17,275.3	16,944.8	16,817.3	16,732.2	16,677.3	16,652.8
Transportation & Storage	7,911.7	7,975.8	8,051.0	8,140.8	8,023.0	7,957.8	8,057.6	8,037.6	8,062.6	8,123.1	8,060.3	8,101.2
Accommodation & Food Services	2,321.0	2,292.6	2,308.5	2,321.2	2,344.9	2,381.2	2,394.0	2,406.8	2,392.6	2,409.3	2,439.3	2,465.3
Information & Communications	4,407.5	4,403.9	4,499.3	4,535.0	4,602.6	4,696.6	4,803.0	4,911.1	4,844.8	4,878.0	5,004.7	5,112.2
Finance & Insurance	12,734.0	13,332.1	13,694.1	14,006.7	14,202.4	14,380.2	14,447.6	14,606.7	14,636.8	15,117.0	15,045.6	15,187.7
Business Services	16,472.5	16,716.2	16,733.8	16,932.9	17,064.8	17,117.3	17,145.5	17,127.1	17,343.9	17,291.5	17,342.9	17,438.1
Other Services Industries	11,884.7	12,000.7	12,006.3	12,176.7	12,316.0	12,215.7	12,311.2	12,294.5	12,558.2	12,520.0	12,609.9	12,706.7
Ownership of Dwellings	4,881.0	4,921.2	4,967.0	5,036.7	5,107.8	5,169.5	5,214.9	5,262.3	5,358.3	5,393.0	5,432.5	5,463.2
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	104,880.2	105,605.2	107,741.8	108,904.1	110,293.0	110,913.5	111,170.6	111,111.6	111,284.2	111,353.8	111,893.8	112,139.2
Add: Taxes on Products	7,198.3	6,896.6	7,179.7	7,695.4	7,126.7	7,236.7	7,091.0	6,872.8	7,303.9	7,070.5	7,094.2	7,111.6
	<b>Annualised Percentage Change Over Preceding Quarter</b>											
<b>GDP AT MARKET PRICES</b>	2.3	1.1	9.3	5.5	3.3	2.1	0.8	-1.3	2.3	-0.8	2.2	0.6
Goods Producing Industries	-0.8	1.9	22.0	-3.9	9.7	5.5	-2.6	0.5	-2.2	-2.9	3.9	-3.7
Manufacturing	-1.9	6.1	29.1	-6.4	15.0	8.1	-2.9	-0.4	-3.6	-4.1	4.8	-5.9
Construction	-1.1	-8.5	-1.0	5.8	-11.1	-6.6	0.9	2.5	7.9	-0.3	3.5	5.3
Utilities	-0.1	-7.8	6.8	-1.3	-3.9	2.6	-2.8	0.0	7.7	-6.2	0.6	1.0
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	-12.9	0.0	37.1	-30.4	-6.9	25.0	-5.6	21.2	-11.6	10.7	21.6	-7.2
Services Producing Industries	1.1	3.0	3.6	7.8	3.8	0.9	2.0	-0.9	1.9	1.2	1.1	2.2
Wholesale & Retail Trade	-6.6	-8.0	0.3	15.2	4.5	1.9	-2.4	-7.4	-3.0	-2.0	-1.3	-0.6
Transportation & Storage	7.8	3.3	3.8	4.5	-5.7	-3.2	5.1	-1.0	1.2	3.0	-3.1	2.0
Accommodation & Food Services	9.2	-4.8	2.8	2.2	4.1	6.3	2.2	2.2	-2.3	2.8	5.1	4.3
Information & Communications	34.0	-0.3	9.0	3.2	6.1	8.4	9.4	9.3	-5.3	2.8	10.8	8.9
Finance & Insurance	-4.7	20.2	11.3	9.4	5.7	5.1	1.9	4.5	0.8	13.8	-1.9	3.8
Business Services	1.0	6.1	0.4	4.8	3.2	1.2	0.7	-0.4	5.2	-1.2	1.2	2.2
Other Services Industries	0.6	4.0	0.2	5.8	4.7	-3.2	3.2	-0.5	8.9	-1.2	2.9	3.1
Ownership of Dwellings	6.0	3.3	3.8	5.7	5.8	4.9	3.6	3.7	7.5	2.6	3.0	2.3
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	0.7	2.8	8.3	4.4	5.2	2.3	0.9	-0.2	0.6	0.3	2.0	0.9
Add: Taxes on Products	21.6	-15.7	17.5	32.0	-26.4	6.3	-7.8	-11.8	27.6	-12.2	1.3	1.0

<sup>1</sup> Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

2. Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

**PERCENTAGE CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH IN REAL GDP** [TABLE A1.3]

GDP IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Per Cent											
<b>GDP AT MARKET PRICES</b>	3.2	4.3	3.4	0.7	4.8	4.9	3.0	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.7	1.0
Goods Producing Industries	0.6	1.6	1.2	-0.2	1.6	1.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	-0.5	0.0	-0.3
Manufacturing	0.7	1.8	1.3	-0.3	1.8	1.9	0.7	0.8	0.0	-0.6	-0.1	-0.5
Construction	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Utilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Services Producing Industries	1.7	2.2	2.2	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0
Wholesale & Retail Trade	0.1	0.2	0.5	-0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	-0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3
Transportation & Storage	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Accommodation & Food Services	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Information & Communications	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Finance & Insurance	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5
Business Services	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Other Services Industries	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Ownership of Dwellings	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Add: Taxes on Products	0.7	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.7	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.2

<sup>1</sup> Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT DEFLATORS BY INDUSTRY [TABLE A1.4]**

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	<b>2015=100</b>											
<b>GDP AT MARKET PRICES</b>	100.7	103.5	106.7	106.8	104.4	104.8	107.4	110.0	107.7	105.9	106.9	106.7
Goods Producing Industries	97.2	97.8	107.5	105.9	98.5	103.4	112.2	115.5	109.1	106.0	109.6	99.0
Manufacturing	97.3	99.2	111.2	108.7	100.1	105.9	117.0	121.3	113.0	108.7	113.2	99.6
Construction	97.4	92.9	92.3	93.9	91.6	92.2	92.4	92.9	93.0	93.7	94.3	94.5
Utilities	94.8	92.9	98.1	102.1	96.1	100.0	98.8	97.2	99.6	102.7	102.7	103.5
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	99.1	100.7	102.8	103.0	102.2	99.7	104.4	104.7	102.6	100.3	104.0	104.9
Services Producing Industries	102.9	107.0	108.9	110.0	108.7	106.8	108.4	111.8	110.9	108.3	108.5	112.4
Wholesale & Retail Trade	112.4	121.7	125.7	124.4	120.8	125.6	129.0	127.0	123.2	125.0	124.3	125.0
Transportation & Storage	90.4	98.4	95.5	99.4	93.0	92.6	95.9	100.4	95.3	97.8	98.8	105.5
Accommodation & Food Services	101.3	102.2	103.5	105.4	103.2	102.8	104.1	104.1	104.3	104.0	106.6	106.7
Information & Communications	103.6	104.2	104.1	104.6	104.1	105.6	101.7	105.1	104.6	106.8	101.3	105.7
Finance & Insurance	102.4	105.9	107.9	111.2	107.4	107.3	107.5	109.5	112.0	109.8	109.5	113.6
Business Services	100.1	100.0	102.0	103.0	102.3	101.1	100.5	104.2	103.4	101.8	101.2	105.5
Other Services Industries	102.1	105.2	107.8	107.8	114.7	98.4	102.8	115.3	115.8	99.9	104.7	110.7
Ownership of Dwellings	92.8	88.0	85.5	84.8	85.2	85.5	85.6	85.7	83.3	84.6	85.5	85.9
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	101.0	103.8	107.5	107.8	104.9	105.0	108.4	111.6	109.2	106.6	107.8	107.7
Add: Taxes on Products	96.8	99.5	93.6	90.7	95.4	102.4	91.5	85.1	84.5	94.8	92.8	90.8
	<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>											
<b>GDP AT MARKET PRICES</b>	0.7	2.8	3.1	0.1	-0.5	3.0	6.2	3.7	3.2	1.0	-0.5	-3.0
Goods Producing Industries	-2.8	0.7	9.9	-1.5	-1.1	8.1	19.6	12.9	10.8	2.5	-2.4	-14.2
Manufacturing	-2.7	2.0	12.1	-2.3	-1.4	10.1	24.1	15.6	12.9	2.7	-3.3	-17.9
Construction	-2.6	-4.6	-0.7	1.7	-2.7	-1.2	0.1	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.7
Utilities	-5.2	-2.0	5.6	4.2	8.2	5.7	6.9	1.8	3.7	2.6	4.0	6.4
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	-0.9	1.6	2.1	0.2	1.3	0.6	3.3	2.9	0.5	0.6	-0.4	0.2
Services Producing Industries	2.9	4.0	1.8	1.0	0.0	1.7	3.3	2.2	2.0	1.3	0.1	0.5
Wholesale & Retail Trade	12.4	8.3	3.2	-1.0	-2.4	4.0	8.2	3.0	2.0	-0.4	-3.6	-1.5
Transportation & Storage	-9.6	8.8	-3.0	4.1	-1.1	-7.0	-2.8	-0.8	2.4	5.6	3.1	5.1
Accommodation & Food Services	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.4	2.5
Information & Communications	3.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	-1.4	1.1	-0.3	0.4	0.5	1.1	-0.4	0.5
Finance & Insurance	2.4	3.4	1.9	3.1	0.2	1.8	3.2	2.5	4.3	2.3	1.9	3.8
Business Services	0.1	-0.1	2.1	0.9	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.2
Other Services Industries	2.1	3.0	2.5	0.0	1.9	2.6	2.2	3.4	1.0	1.5	1.8	-4.0
Ownership of Dwellings	-7.2	-5.2	-2.9	-0.8	-3.8	-2.9	-2.3	-2.4	-2.3	-1.1	-0.2	0.3
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	1.0	2.8	3.6	0.3	-0.4	3.1	7.1	4.7	4.0	1.5	-0.6	-3.5
Add: Taxes on Products	-3.2	2.8	-5.9	-3.2	-2.5	1.2	-8.8	-13.9	-11.4	-7.4	1.4	6.8

<sup>1</sup> Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

**EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT** [TABLE A1.5]

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019p	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
	<b>Million Dollars</b>					<b>Annual Percentage Change</b>					
	<b>At Current Prices</b>										
TOTAL	423,444.1	440,218.2	472,079.1	503,395.2	507,567.7	6.1	4.0	7.2	6.6	0.8	
Private Consumption Expenditure	157,343.7	160,588.1	166,574.3	175,069.5	182,705.6	4.9	2.1	3.7	5.1	4.4	
Government Consumption Expenditure	43,152.8	45,256.8	48,152.0	50,594.0	52,040.4	12.3	4.9	6.4	5.1	2.9	
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	115,271.1	115,808.6	120,055.7	116,362.5	117,488.1	2.7	0.5	3.7	-3.1	1.0	
Changes in Inventories	-7,914.5	1,917.9	9,076.9	11,957.5	8,688.7	na	na	na	na	na	
Net Exports of Goods & Services	115,591.0	115,505.0	119,899.5	143,102.8	141,541.1	na	na	na	na	na	
Exports of Goods & Services	755,359.1	726,773.8	805,864.4	894,448.6	880,717.6	-1.4	-3.8	10.9	11.0	-1.5	
Less: Imports of Goods & Services	639,768.1	611,268.8	685,964.9	751,345.8	739,176.5	-4.8	-4.5	12.2	9.5	-1.6	
Statistical Discrepancy	0.0	1,141.7	8,320.7	6,308.9	5,103.8	na	na	na	na	na	
	<b>In Chained (2015) Dollars</b>										
TOTAL	423,444.1	437,178.4	456,137.1	471,819.6	475,279.5	3.0	3.2	4.3	3.4	0.7	
Private Consumption Expenditure	157,343.7	162,382.1	167,334.1	174,368.5	180,883.6	5.2	3.2	3.0	4.2	3.7	
Government Consumption Expenditure	43,152.8	44,786.1	46,183.6	47,544.3	48,888.8	8.9	3.8	3.1	2.9	2.8	
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	115,271.1	116,973.0	121,893.5	117,735.3	117,534.2	2.0	1.5	4.2	-3.4	-0.2	
Changes in Inventories	-7,914.5	1,691.3	7,997.7	9,994.3	7,431.9	na	na	na	na	na	
Net Exports of Goods & Services	115,591.0	114,100.6	112,938.0	128,004.8	127,068.5	na	na	na	na	na	
Exports of Goods & Services	755,359.1	755,292.7	802,450.5	867,766.7	854,235.5	5.0	0.0	6.2	8.1	-1.6	
Less: Imports of Goods & Services	639,768.1	641,192.1	689,512.5	739,762.0	727,167.0	3.4	0.2	7.5	7.3	-1.7	
Statistical Discrepancy	0.0	-2,754.6	-755.5	-6,927.0	-6,929.3	na	na	na	na	na	

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

**DEFLATORS OF EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT** [TABLE A1.6]

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019p	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
	<b>2015 = 100</b>					<b>Annual Percentage Change</b>				
<b>TOTAL</b>	100.0	100.7	103.5	106.7	106.8	3.1	0.7	2.8	3.1	0.1
Private Consumption Expenditure	100.0	98.9	99.5	100.4	101.0	-0.2	-1.1	0.7	0.9	0.6
Government Consumption Expenditure	100.0	101.1	104.3	106.4	106.4	3.1	1.1	3.2	2.1	0.0
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	100.0	99.0	98.5	98.8	100.0	0.7	-1.0	-0.5	0.3	1.1
Exports of Goods & Services	100.0	96.2	100.4	103.1	103.1	-6.0	-3.8	4.4	2.6	0.0
Imports of Goods & Services	100.0	95.3	99.5	101.6	101.7	-7.9	-4.7	4.4	2.1	0.1

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

**CHANGES AND CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH IN TOTAL DEMAND IN CHAINED (2015) DOLLARS** [TABLE A1.7]

	2016	2017	2018	2019p	2018				2019			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Percentage Change Over Same Period of Previous Year <sup>1</sup>												
<b>TOTAL DEMAND</b>	1.7	6.0	6.3	-0.7	8.2	9.0	6.3	2.0	-0.6	-1.3	-2.1	1.1
Total Domestic Demand	5.8	5.4	1.9	1.3	3.4	2.7	2.7	-0.8	3.6	1.0	1.1	-0.2
Final Domestic Demand	2.7	3.5	1.3	2.3	3.1	2.0	0.7	-0.5	3.1	1.5	3.2	1.4
Consumption Expenditure	3.3	3.1	3.9	3.5	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.3	4.9	2.7	3.5	3.0
Public	3.8	3.1	2.9	2.8	6.9	1.1	0.7	2.4	3.4	0.7	2.6	4.3
Private	3.2	3.0	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.8	4.7	3.5	5.4	3.2	3.8	2.6
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	1.5	4.2	-3.4	-0.2	0.0	-1.4	-4.7	-7.2	-0.6	-0.7	2.5	-1.7
Public	12.4	-1.1	-4.7	1.3	-7.7	-4.5	2.0	-7.4	-1.7	4.1	-0.9	4.5
Private	-1.1	5.6	-3.1	-0.5	2.7	-0.9	-6.2	-7.2	-0.3	-1.7	3.3	-3.0
Changes in Inventories	2.3	1.5	0.5	-0.6	0.2	0.5	1.4	-0.2	0.4	-0.3	-1.4	-1.1
External Demand	0.0	6.2	8.1	-1.6	10.3	11.6	7.7	3.2	-2.2	-2.2	-3.4	1.6
Percentage Contribution To Growth												
<b>TOTAL DEMAND</b>	1.7	6.0	6.3	-0.7	8.2	9.0	6.3	2.0	-0.6	-1.3	-2.1	1.1
Total Domestic Demand	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	-0.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	-0.1
Final Domestic Demand	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.2	-0.2	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.4
Consumption Expenditure	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5
Public	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
Private	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	0.2	0.5	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	-0.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.2
Public	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Private	-0.1	0.5	-0.3	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.2	-0.2
Changes in Inventories	0.9	0.6	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.5
External Demand	0.0	4.3	5.7	-1.1	7.2	8.2	5.5	2.2	-1.6	-1.6	-2.5	1.1

<sup>1</sup> For changes in inventories, this refers to the contribution to GDP growth.



**PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE** [TABLE A1.8]

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019p	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
	Million Dollars					Annual Percentage Change				
	At Current Prices									
TOTAL	157,343.7	160,588.1	166,574.3	175,069.5	182,705.6	4.9	2.1	3.7	5.1	4.4
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	10,495.5	10,756.9	11,113.6	11,280.0	11,598.8	2.4	2.5	3.3	1.5	2.8
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	3,081.2	3,089.4	2,982.0	3,075.2	3,018.1	3.3	0.3	-3.5	3.1	-1.9
Clothing & Footwear	4,498.0	4,679.8	4,922.5	5,242.6	5,541.2	1.7	4.0	5.2	6.5	5.7
Housing & Utilities	27,402.1	26,988.0	26,746.1	27,293.2	27,899.4	0.2	-1.5	-0.9	2.0	2.2
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	7,137.3	7,260.1	7,361.4	7,484.6	7,471.9	0.2	1.7	1.4	1.7	-0.2
Health	10,362.9	11,241.8	11,973.8	12,395.9	13,294.7	7.1	8.5	6.5	3.5	7.3
Transport	20,822.1	22,876.0	23,910.1	23,066.6	22,634.8	15.8	9.9	4.5	-3.5	-1.9
Communication	6,777.2	6,717.7	6,806.6	6,880.1	6,951.2	-0.3	-0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0
Recreation & Culture	16,406.2	16,179.5	16,970.2	17,473.3	17,998.6	-3.8	-1.4	4.9	3.0	3.0
Education	6,133.7	6,471.5	6,603.3	7,092.9	7,478.3	2.4	5.5	2.0	7.4	5.4
Food Serving Services	11,827.9	12,504.9	12,754.1	13,081.9	13,528.8	2.5	5.7	2.0	2.6	3.4
Accommodation Services	4,034.3	4,181.9	4,386.7	4,734.8	4,927.6	-0.2	3.7	4.9	7.9	4.1
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	25,774.9	27,529.5	29,920.9	35,108.7	38,414.7	8.7	6.8	8.7	17.3	9.4
Add: Residents' Expenditure Abroad	25,569.9	26,418.7	27,729.3	28,540.4	29,444.7	0.5	3.3	5.0	2.9	3.2
Less: Non-Residents' Expenditure Locally	22,979.5	26,307.6	27,606.3	27,680.7	27,497.1	-5.9	14.5	4.9	0.3	-0.7
	In Chained (2015) Dollars									
TOTAL	157,343.7	162,382.1	167,334.1	174,368.5	180,883.6	5.2	3.2	3.0	4.2	3.7
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	10,495.5	10,568.7	10,790.2	10,852.4	10,976.4	1.3	0.7	2.1	0.6	1.1
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	3,081.2	3,083.6	2,978.3	2,981.0	2,922.7	2.5	0.1	-3.4	0.1	-2.0
Clothing & Footwear	4,498.0	4,653.7	4,875.3	5,134.6	5,463.3	2.0	3.5	4.8	5.3	6.4
Housing & Utilities	27,402.1	28,656.9	29,589.6	30,921.4	31,919.1	4.1	4.6	3.3	4.5	3.2
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	7,137.3	7,131.6	7,221.2	7,379.1	7,315.1	0.0	-0.1	1.3	2.2	-0.9
Health	10,362.9	11,109.5	11,617.2	11,699.8	12,314.9	7.1	7.2	4.6	0.7	5.3
Transport	20,822.1	23,679.3	24,541.1	24,976.6	24,580.8	18.4	13.7	3.6	1.8	-1.6
Communication	6,777.2	6,735.4	6,796.1	6,953.8	7,126.2	-0.8	-0.6	0.9	2.3	2.5
Recreation & Culture	16,406.2	16,188.4	16,948.1	17,281.3	17,671.7	-3.8	-1.3	4.7	2.0	2.3
Education	6,133.7	6,241.5	6,185.7	6,479.7	6,660.9	-1.7	1.8	-0.9	4.8	2.8
Food Serving Services	11,827.9	12,284.7	12,350.0	12,483.2	12,686.5	0.2	3.9	0.5	1.1	1.6
Accommodation Services	4,034.3	4,174.4	4,373.9	4,656.7	4,764.9	0.1	3.5	4.8	6.5	2.3
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	25,774.9	27,004.7	28,310.2	31,433.3	33,635.6	3.5	4.8	4.8	11.0	7.0
Add: Residents' Expenditure Abroad	25,569.9	27,080.5	28,185.6	28,359.6	29,236.1	3.3	5.9	4.1	0.6	3.1
Less: Non-Residents' Expenditure Locally	22,979.5	26,211.0	27,405.2	27,304.7	26,706.5	-5.8	14.1	4.6	-0.4	-2.2

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.  
Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION** [TABLE A1.9]

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019p	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
	Million Dollars					Annual Percentage Change				
	At Current Prices									
<b>TOTAL</b>	115,271.1	115,808.6	120,055.7	116,362.5	117,488.1	2.7	0.5	3.7	-3.1	1.0
Construction & Works	57,702.4	55,361.9	47,710.0	46,184.2	47,454.8	1.0	-4.1	-13.8	-3.2	2.8
Residential Buildings	27,766.5	23,657.6	19,842.3	17,999.0	17,780.2	-3.0	-14.8	-16.1	-9.3	-1.2
Non-Residential Buildings	19,896.6	20,920.9	18,214.9	18,063.5	19,221.2	0.2	5.1	-12.9	-0.8	6.4
Other Construction & Works	10,039.3	10,783.4	9,652.8	10,121.8	10,453.3	15.6	7.4	-10.5	4.9	3.3
Transport Equipment	8,894.7	11,146.8	15,735.1	12,990.2	13,299.9	24.5	25.3	41.2	-17.4	2.4
Machinery & Equipment	21,555.8	22,534.4	21,934.2	23,261.7	22,675.3	1.9	4.5	-2.7	6.1	-2.5
Intellectual Property Products	27,118.3	26,765.5	34,676.4	33,926.4	34,058.1	1.3	-1.3	29.6	-2.2	0.4
	In Chained (2015) Dollars									
<b>TOTAL</b>	115,271.1	116,973.0	121,893.5	117,735.3	117,534.2	2.0	1.5	4.2	-3.4	-0.2
Construction & Works	57,702.4	56,921.5	50,343.8	48,100.6	49,127.8	1.3	-1.4	-11.6	-4.5	2.1
Residential Buildings	27,766.5	24,183.9	20,329.7	17,840.3	17,685.8	-2.0	-12.9	-15.9	-12.2	-0.9
Non-Residential Buildings	19,896.6	21,618.9	19,592.6	19,421.2	20,457.7	0.0	8.7	-9.4	-0.9	5.3
Other Construction & Works	10,039.3	11,118.7	10,431.7	10,932.2	11,124.7	14.9	10.8	-6.2	4.8	1.8
Transport Equipment	8,894.7	11,229.2	15,805.6	13,391.0	13,116.1	21.2	26.2	40.8	-15.3	-2.1
Machinery & Equipment	21,555.8	22,795.7	22,297.1	23,909.0	23,037.1	-0.3	5.8	-2.2	7.2	-3.6
Intellectual Property Products	27,118.3	26,026.5	33,046.3	31,949.0	31,882.9	0.1	-4.0	27.0	-3.3	-0.2

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.  
Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTOR** [TABLE A1.10]

	2018			2019p			2018			2019		
	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private
	Million Dollars						Annual Percentage Change					
	At Current Prices											
<b>TOTAL</b>	116,362.5	21,242.0	95,120.4	117,488.1	22,004.7	95,483.4	-3.1	-5.1	-2.6	1.0	3.6	0.4
Construction & Works	46,184.2	16,913.4	29,270.8	47,454.8	17,950.3	29,504.4	-3.2	-4.1	-2.7	2.8	6.1	0.8
Residential Buildings	17,999.0	3,771.9	14,227.1	17,780.2	3,563.6	14,216.6	-9.3	0.1	-11.5	-1.2	-5.5	-0.1
Non-Residential Buildings	18,063.5	5,211.7	12,851.8	19,221.2	5,876.8	13,344.4	-0.8	-15.7	6.8	6.4	12.8	3.8
Other Construction & Works	10,121.8	7,929.9	2,191.9	10,453.3	8,509.9	1,943.4	4.9	3.1	11.8	3.3	7.3	-11.3
Transport Equipment	12,990.2	368.7	12,621.4	13,299.9	437.8	12,862.2	-17.4	-69.2	-13.2	2.4	18.7	1.9
Machinery & Equipment	23,261.7	1,892.3	21,369.4	22,675.3	1,515.2	21,160.1	6.1	32.6	4.2	-2.5	-19.9	-1.0
Intellectual Property Products	33,926.4	2,067.6	31,858.8	34,058.1	2,101.3	31,956.8	-2.2	-2.1	-2.2	0.4	1.6	0.3
	<b>In Chained (2015) Dollars</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	117,735.3	23,022.2	94,661.5	117,534.2	23,322.7	94,187.7	-3.4	-4.7	-3.1	-0.2	1.3	-0.5
Construction & Works	48,100.6	18,737.9	29,399.0	49,127.8	19,425.8	29,766.0	-4.5	-3.8	-4.9	2.1	3.7	1.2
Residential Buildings	17,840.3	4,350.8	13,564.4	17,685.8	3,969.6	13,730.9	-12.2	0.1	-15.1	-0.9	-8.8	1.2
Non-Residential Buildings	19,421.2	5,707.6	13,702.0	20,457.7	6,304.9	14,148.2	-0.9	-15.2	6.5	5.3	10.5	3.3
Other Construction & Works	10,932.2	8,683.2	2,246.9	11,124.7	9,127.8	2,013.4	4.8	3.5	9.8	1.8	5.1	-10.4
Transport Equipment	13,391.0	387.4	13,015.6	13,116.1	454.2	12,675.1	-15.3	-67.4	-11.0	-2.1	17.2	-2.6
Machinery & Equipment	23,909.0	1,970.5	21,941.9	23,037.1	1,529.9	21,505.3	7.2	34.8	5.3	-3.6	-22.4	-2.0
Intellectual Property Products	31,949.0	1,951.0	29,996.7	31,882.9	1,966.1	29,915.5	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-0.2	0.8	-0.3

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.  
Disaggregated chain-linked data generally do not add up to the total.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

**INCOME COMPONENTS OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.11]**

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
<b>Million Dollars</b>												
<b>GDP at Current Market Prices</b>	440,218.2	472,079.1	503,395.2	507,567.7	120,635.1	123,701.7	127,699.0	131,359.4	125,745.4	125,250.6	127,910.5	128,661.2
Compensation of Employees	184,193.0	190,293.8	198,371.2	205,667.5	52,082.6	46,567.2	47,168.9	52,552.6	53,973.3	48,344.5	49,230.9	54,118.8
Gross Operating Surplus	221,863.7	245,523.7	273,541.3	270,153.7	60,790.0	68,446.2	73,108.1	71,197.2	64,432.8	67,404.9	70,680.3	67,635.7
Taxes Less Subsidies on Production & on Imports	34,688.6	37,630.1	35,789.8	35,663.2	9,557.7	9,527.3	8,500.3	8,204.4	9,176.5	8,911.1	8,677.8	8,898.4
Other Taxes Less Subsidies on Production	8,171.2	8,799.5	9,285.4	9,761.2	2,782.0	2,124.4	2,173.3	2,205.6	2,996.7	2,218.1	2,265.4	2,281.6
Taxes on Products	26,517.4	28,830.6	26,504.4	25,902.0	6,775.7	7,402.9	6,327.0	5,998.8	6,179.8	6,693.0	6,412.4	6,616.8
Statistical Discrepancy	-527.2	-1,368.5	-4,307.1	-3,916.7	-1,795.2	-839.0	-1,078.3	-594.8	-1,837.2	590.1	-678.5	-1,991.7
<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>												
<b>GDP at Current Market Prices</b>	4.0	7.2	6.6	0.8	4.3	8.1	9.4	4.9	4.2	1.3	0.2	-2.1
Compensation of Employees	3.7	3.3	4.2	3.7	4.6	4.2	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.4	3.0
Gross Operating Surplus	3.4	10.7	11.4	-1.2	6.2	13.3	17.0	8.8	6.0	-1.5	-3.3	-5.0
Taxes Less Subsidies on Production & on Imports	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other Taxes Less Subsidies on Production	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Taxes on Products	9.3	8.7	-8.1	-2.3	-3.1	5.8	-10.0	-23.3	-8.8	-9.6	1.3	10.3
Statistical Discrepancy	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

**COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY AT CURRENT PRICES** [TABLE A1.12]

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
<b>Million Dollars</b>												
<b>TOTAL</b>	184,193.0	190,293.8	198,371.2	205,667.5	52,082.6	46,567.2	47,168.9	52,552.6	53,973.3	48,344.5	49,230.9	54,118.8
Manufacturing	24,588.5	24,873.8	25,517.7	25,977.4	6,835.6	5,838.7	5,683.4	7,160.0	6,946.6	5,996.8	5,834.0	7,200.0
Construction	12,873.0	12,203.5	11,929.0	12,031.4	3,274.0	2,786.4	2,788.1	3,080.5	3,235.0	2,815.1	2,834.6	3,146.7
Utilities	1,495.1	1,542.4	1,595.8	1,630.2	449.4	357.0	373.4	416.0	459.3	368.8	372.8	429.3
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	68.3	70.5	73.7	76.7	19.4	17.6	17.5	19.2	20.5	18.3	18.1	19.8
Wholesale & Retail Trade	26,828.6	27,602.0	28,591.7	29,487.1	7,515.3	6,648.7	6,616.7	7,811.0	7,808.9	6,838.1	6,820.2	8,019.9
Transportation & Storage	12,599.8	13,001.6	13,612.6	14,051.1	3,467.7	3,284.4	3,210.9	3,649.6	3,572.1	3,371.3	3,322.9	3,784.8
Accommodation & Food Services	5,265.4	5,336.8	5,476.7	5,742.0	1,462.3	1,280.3	1,289.6	1,444.5	1,525.7	1,344.4	1,356.7	1,515.2
Information & Communications	10,243.4	10,942.1	11,791.3	12,897.0	2,929.1	2,987.0	2,828.8	3,046.4	3,220.6	3,256.1	3,057.3	3,363.0
Finance & Insurance	23,888.4	25,140.6	26,508.2	27,647.6	6,452.8	6,520.1	6,535.3	7,000.1	6,610.9	6,781.2	6,839.8	7,415.7
Business Services	28,413.6	29,399.8	31,286.0	32,804.8	7,894.8	7,545.2	7,537.8	8,308.2	8,284.9	7,843.4	7,941.8	8,734.7
Other Services Industries	37,928.9	40,180.7	41,988.5	43,322.2	11,782.2	9,301.8	10,287.4	10,617.1	12,288.8	9,711.0	10,832.7	10,489.7

<sup>1</sup> Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

**GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS BY INDUSTRY AT CURRENT PRICES** [TABLE A1.13]

	2016	2017	2018	2019p	2018				2019			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
<b>TOTAL</b>	221,863.7	245,523.7	273,541.3	270,153.7	60,790.0	68,446.2	73,108.1	71,197.2	64,432.8	67,404.9	70,680.3	67,635.7
Manufacturing	51,784.7	61,703.1	79,671.9	74,918.8	15,946.4	20,031.2	22,474.0	21,220.3	18,744.5	18,498.3	20,733.7	16,942.3
Construction	4,531.8	3,643.4	3,478.7	3,705.8	741.8	879.0	950.3	907.5	792.1	909.9	1,014.9	988.9
Utilities	3,899.9	3,730.8	3,892.2	4,140.1	836.8	1,057.6	1,025.3	972.5	901.1	1,085.0	1,117.0	1,037.0
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	59.3	62.9	67.5	73.6	16.9	15.2	16.6	18.9	17.9	17.1	18.6	20.1
Wholesale & Retail Trade	46,644.3	53,251.7	57,397.3	54,498.4	12,264.0	14,658.7	15,689.9	14,784.8	12,229.1	13,991.7	14,197.8	14,079.8
Transportation & Storage	14,714.1	17,643.6	16,765.5	16,324.5	3,614.1	3,790.3	4,545.8	4,815.3	3,511.9	3,869.9	4,366.6	4,576.1
Accommodation & Food Services	3,609.1	3,701.0	4,002.1	4,218.7	835.4	1,016.2	1,168.9	981.4	877.9	1,043.0	1,230.3	1,067.4
Information & Communications	7,058.0	7,353.2	7,645.5	8,040.6	1,877.8	1,863.5	2,026.5	1,877.7	2,000.7	1,955.2	2,121.8	1,962.9
Finance & Insurance	27,982.1	32,091.3	36,186.0	38,941.3	9,516.4	8,923.4	9,027.1	8,719.4	10,076.2	9,562.5	9,555.9	9,746.7
Business Services	36,134.4	36,191.1	37,535.5	37,400.4	8,650.7	9,606.9	9,631.1	9,646.8	8,688.4	9,592.5	9,527.1	9,592.4
Other Services Industries	8,818.2	9,664.0	10,099.0	10,505.7	2,465.2	2,384.3	2,292.9	2,956.6	2,466.3	2,524.3	2,368.3	3,146.8
Ownership of Dwellings	16,627.8	16,487.6	16,800.1	17,385.8	4,024.5	4,219.9	4,259.7	4,296.0	4,126.7	4,355.5	4,428.3	4,475.3

<sup>1</sup> Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

**OTHER TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES ON PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY AT CURRENT PRICES** [TABLE A1.14]

	2016	2017	2018	2019p	2018				2019			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
<b>Million Dollars</b>												
<b>TOTAL</b>	8,171.2	8,799.5	9,285.4	9,761.2	2,782.0	2,124.4	2,173.3	2,205.6	2,996.7	2,218.1	2,265.4	2,281.6
Manufacturing	983.1	1,050.3	1,064.0	1,250.1	308.0	245.8	252.8	257.4	366.6	290.9	296.3	296.3
Construction	2,187.5	2,137.2	1,997.9	1,987.1	514.5	498.6	496.5	488.5	490.9	493.4	499.1	503.8
Utilities	213.7	206.3	207.1	215.7	69.1	44.4	46.1	47.5	77.1	45.6	46.6	46.5
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	11.6	12.5	12.0	12.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9
Wholesale & Retail Trade	282.0	431.6	547.9	561.2	160.4	126.0	130.4	130.9	172.2	129.4	130.1	129.4
Transportation & Storage	588.1	727.4	729.5	760.6	218.9	167.6	167.6	175.3	242.7	173.7	169.7	174.6
Accommodation & Food Services	329.9	383.3	420.3	442.9	122.0	97.5	99.4	101.6	131.1	101.7	104.7	105.5
Information & Communications	200.1	236.4	262.7	272.0	71.5	62.2	64.3	64.7	79.4	64.1	64.6	64.0
Finance & Insurance	61.1	85.7	135.8	131.2	43.1	29.8	32.5	30.3	45.8	29.3	28.9	27.5
Business Services	1,716.0	1,883.9	2,163.1	2,294.7	714.8	462.9	484.4	501.0	806.0	483.8	500.1	504.8
Other Services Industries	636.6	696.2	794.8	857.1	229.6	185.1	189.6	190.5	247.4	196.4	206.6	206.7
Ownership of Dwellings	961.6	948.7	950.3	976.6	327.1	201.6	206.7	214.9	334.5	206.8	215.7	219.6

<sup>1</sup> Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

**OUTPUT, SAVING AND INVESTMENT AT CURRENT PRICES** [TABLE A1.15]

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019p	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
	Million Dollars					Annual Percentage Change				
<b>Gross National Income</b>										
Gross National Income	394,551.3	412,385.6	436,252.3	455,068.5	460,724.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	4.3	1.2
Gross Domestic Product	423,444.1	440,218.2	472,079.1	503,395.2	507,567.7	6.1	4.0	7.2	6.6	0.8
Net Income from Abroad	-28,892.8	-27,832.6	-35,826.8	-48,326.7	-46,843.0	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Generation of Gross National Saving</b>										
Gross National Saving	186,511.2	195,374.8	205,912.1	214,799.9	212,308.6	-1.3	4.8	5.4	4.3	-1.2
Gross Domestic Saving	222,947.7	233,231.5	249,032.1	271,422.8	267,717.9	5.7	4.6	6.8	9.0	-1.4
Gross Domestic Product	423,444.1	440,218.2	472,079.1	503,395.2	507,567.7	6.1	4.0	7.2	6.6	0.8
Less: Private & Government Consumption Expenditure	200,496.4	205,845.0	214,726.2	225,663.5	234,746.0	6.4	2.7	4.3	5.1	4.0
Statistical Discrepancy	0.0	-1,141.7	-8,320.7	-6,308.9	-5,103.8	na	na	na	na	na
Net Income from Abroad	-28,892.8	-27,832.6	-35,826.8	-48,326.7	-46,843.0	na	na	na	na	na
Net Current Transfers from Abroad	-7,543.7	-10,024.1	-7,293.2	-8,296.2	-8,566.3	na	na	na	na	na
<b>Finance of Gross Capital Formation</b>										
Gross Capital Formation	107,356.7	117,726.5	129,132.6	128,320.0	126,176.8	-8.6	9.7	9.7	-0.6	-1.7
Gross National Saving	186,511.2	195,374.8	205,912.1	214,799.9	212,308.6	-1.3	4.8	5.4	4.3	-1.2
Net Borrowing from/Lending ('-') to Abroad & Net Capital Transfers from Abroad	-79,154.5	-77,648.3	-76,779.5	-86,479.9	-86,131.8	na	na	na	na	na

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics



**CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT BY SECTOR** [TABLE A2.1]

**Number**

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	<b>Compared To The Previous Period</b>											
<b>TOTAL</b>	16,800	-3,600	45,300	63,200	3,700	6,500	19,300	15,900	13,400	5,500	26,000	18,300
Goods Producing Industries	-26,000	-49,700	-9,600	9,600	-9,500	-700	2,900	-2,300	-2,900	800	6,500	5,300
Manufacturing	-14,400	-10,900	-2,400	-3,000	-3,800	-100	3,500	-2,000	-3,100	-1,500	1,000	700
Construction	-11,300	-38,300	-7,100	12,800	-5,700	-700	-300	-400	100	2,700	5,400	4,600
Others	-300	-500	-100	-200	100	0	-300	100	100	-400	100	0
Services Producing Industries	42,800	46,000	54,900	53,700	13,100	7,200	16,400	18,200	16,400	4,700	19,600	13,000
Wholesale & Retail Trade	1,300	-1,700	1,600	-4,600	-1,800	-1,700	1,100	4,100	-1,900	-3,000	-1,900	2,200
Transportation & Storage	3,400	7,100	7,700	2,700	2,000	2,600	1,700	1,400	1,100	200	0	1,400
Accommodation & Food Services	5,300	3,500	1,300	4,600	-1,100	-1,600	1,000	3,000	300	400	1,700	2,200
Information & Communications	2,200	4,000	8,400	7,100	1,200	2,400	3,100	1,600	1,400	2,000	2,500	1,200
Financial & Insurance Services	5,700	4,500	7,600	6,100	2,200	1,700	2,500	1,100	2,000	1,600	1,500	1,100
Business Services	3,700	11,200	10,600	17,100	3,200	1,800	1,900	3,700	5,100	2,400	7,100	2,600
Other Services Industries	21,100	17,600	17,800	20,600	7,400	2,100	5,100	3,200	8,500	1,200	8,500	2,400

Notes: 1 The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

2 Under Goods Producing Industries, 'Others' comprise Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities, Sewerage and Waste Management.

3 The Business Services sector comprises Real Estate Services, Professional Services and Administrative & Support Services.

4 Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

p : Preliminary

Source: Manpower Research & Statistics Department,  
Ministry of Manpower

**MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (INCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS, 2009-2019 (JUNE)** [TABLE A2.2]

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>LEVEL (\$)</b>	2,927	3,000	3,249	3,480	3,705	3,770	3,949	4,056	4,232	4,437	4,563

Notes:

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Ministry of Manpower

1. Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.
2. Residents refer to Singapore Citizens and Permanent Residents
3. Full-time employment refers to employment where the normal hours of work is 35 hours or more in a week.
4. Gross monthly income from work refers to income earned from employment. For employees, it refers to the gross monthly wages or salaries before deduction of employee CPF contributions and personal income tax. It comprises basic wages, overtime pay, commissions, tips, other allowances and one-twelfth of annual bonuses. For self-employed persons, gross monthly income refers to the average monthly profits from their business, trade or profession (i.e. total receipts less business expenses incurred) before deduction of income tax.
5. As data are captured from a sample survey, year-on-year income changes are prone to fluctuations and hence should always be interpreted with caution. Income growth studied over longer periods (e.g. 5 or 10 years) smooths out these fluctuations and hence provides a more direct indication of income growth.

**INDICES OF UNIT LABOUR COST BY INDUSTRY [TABLE A2.3]**

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	<b>2015=100</b>											
<b>OVERALL ECONOMY</b>	101.3	100.3	100.6	103.4	107.7	94.8	94.9	104.8	110.4	97.9	98.3	107.0
Goods Producing Industries	98.1	91.1	87.5	89.4	96.9	80.4	78.6	93.9	97.3	83.7	80.4	96.3
Manufacturing	95.6	87.9	84.3	87.0	93.7	76.2	73.7	93.5	95.2	80.5	76.2	96.3
Construction	104.3	104.7	105.3	103.1	111.5	103.0	101.3	105.2	108.0	101.3	99.8	103.1
Utilities	100.5	104.1	109.1	110.7	126.3	96.1	100.5	113.3	126.8	99.7	100.0	116.1
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	102.6	108.1	112.8	111.7	125.9	110.7	102.7	111.8	125.7	112.2	96.3	112.6
Services Producing Industries	102.4	103.4	105.0	108.1	111.3	99.6	100.4	108.6	114.9	102.6	104.3	110.6
Wholesale & Retail Trade	103.7	105.0	105.9	112.5	115.6	99.2	97.4	111.5	123.3	105.9	104.0	116.6
Transportation & Storage	103.7	101.9	106.8	109.4	110.0	104.0	100.5	112.7	112.9	104.7	104.1	116.0
Accommodation & Food Services	101.9	102.3	102.4	105.2	109.8	99.1	95.0	105.6	112.1	102.7	97.9	108.0
Information & Communications	101.3	102.0	102.5	107.7	106.5	103.8	97.3	102.5	111.5	109.7	101.0	108.4
Finance & Insurance	101.0	99.5	98.0	98.1	96.9	96.7	96.4	102.0	96.3	95.6	96.9	103.8
Business Services	100.9	102.9	106.8	110.2	110.3	102.7	101.8	112.6	113.4	105.5	105.9	116.2
Other Services Industries	102.4	104.6	106.8	107.3	117.4	95.9	104.5	109.1	119.7	97.6	107.4	104.5
	<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>											
<b>OVERALL ECONOMY</b>	1.3	-1.0	0.3	2.8	-0.7	-0.8	0.7	1.8	2.5	3.3	3.6	2.1
Goods Producing Industries	-1.9	-7.1	-4.0	2.2	-5.4	-7.4	-2.0	-1.3	0.4	4.1	2.3	2.6
Manufacturing	-4.4	-8.1	-4.1	3.2	-5.3	-8.3	-1.7	-1.2	1.6	5.6	3.4	3.0
Construction	4.3	0.4	0.6	-2.1	-0.9	0.8	0.6	1.7	-3.1	-1.7	-1.5	-2.0
Utilities	0.5	3.6	4.8	1.5	9.1	0.5	4.7	3.9	0.4	3.7	-0.5	2.5
Other Goods Industries <sup>1</sup>	2.6	5.4	4.3	-1.0	10.8	1.5	9.8	-3.8	-0.2	1.4	-6.2	0.7
Services Producing Industries	2.4	1.0	1.5	3.0	0.6	1.1	1.5	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.9	1.8
Wholesale & Retail Trade	3.7	1.3	0.9	6.2	1.1	-1.8	-1.4	5.3	6.7	6.8	6.8	4.6
Transportation & Storage	3.7	-1.7	4.8	2.4	3.5	6.8	4.1	5.0	2.6	0.7	3.6	2.9
Accommodation & Food Services	1.9	0.4	0.1	2.7	1.3	-0.9	0.0	-0.2	2.1	3.6	3.1	2.3
Information & Communications	1.3	0.7	0.5	5.1	2.6	1.0	0.0	-1.3	4.7	5.7	3.8	5.8
Finance & Insurance	1.0	-1.5	-1.5	0.1	-4.2	-2.5	0.7	0.1	-0.6	-1.1	0.5	1.8
Business Services	0.9	2.0	3.8	3.2	1.9	4.6	4.2	4.7	2.8	2.7	4.0	3.2
Other Services Industries	2.4	2.1	2.1	0.5	1.3	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.8	-4.2

<sup>1</sup> Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

**UNIT BUSINESS COST INDEX OF MANUFACTURING** [TABLE A2.4]

	2016	2017	2018	2019p	2018				2019			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
<b>2015=100</b>												
<b>UNIT BUSINESS COST INDEX OF MANUFACTURING</b>	98.5	97.5	90.7	88.0	94.9	86.7	87.1	94.0	91.7	86.6	83.1	90.8
Unit Labour Cost	95.6	87.9	84.3	87.0	93.7	76.2	73.7	93.5	95.2	80.5	76.2	96.3
Unit Services Cost	99.5	101.2	93.2	88.3	95.3	90.8	92.2	94.3	90.0	88.8	85.6	88.7
Unit Non-Labour Production Taxes	96.8	89.7	75.6	113.8	108.4	62.1	64.4	67.5	156.5	99.1	98.4	102.0
<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>												
<b>UNIT BUSINESS COST INDEX OF MANUFACTURING</b>	-1.5	-1.0	-7.0	-3.0	-6.4	-9.8	-4.5	-7.4	-3.4	-0.1	-4.6	-3.4
Unit Labour Cost	-4.4	-8.1	-4.1	3.2	-5.3	-8.3	-1.7	-1.2	1.6	5.6	3.4	3.0
Unit Services Cost	-0.5	1.7	-7.9	-5.3	-6.8	-10.2	-5.4	-9.5	-5.6	-2.2	-7.2	-5.9
Unit Non-Labour Production Taxes	-3.2	-7.3	-15.7	50.5	-17.2	-20.3	-7.5	-16.0	44.4	59.6	52.8	51.1

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

**VALUE ADDED PER ACTUAL HOUR WORKED BY INDUSTRY<sup>1</sup>** [TABLE A2.5]

	2016	2017	2018	2019p	2018				2019			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
<b>Total<sup>2</sup></b>	2.7	5.3	3.9	-1.5	6.1	7.0	2.3	0.6	-0.1	-3.1	-0.9	-1.6
Manufacturing	8.0	15.0	9.8	-2.1	13.1	17.3	4.0	5.6	1.0	-5.0	-0.5	-3.6
Construction	-2.0	4.0	1.9	2.4	5.6	2.2	0.6	-0.7	3.3	2.4	2.6	1.5
Wholesale & Retail Trade	2.0	2.8	4	-3.5	3.7	8.3	3.9	0.4	-2.3	-7.0	-2.6	-2.1
Transportation & Storage	2.0	4.2	-0.9	-1.6	-0.2	0.5	-1.8	-2.1	-1.4	-1.4	-2.1	-1.4
Accommodation & Food Services	2.3	0.2	5.2	-0.4	1.6	4.7	5.5	8.9	3.5	-0.2	-0.7	-4.0
Information & Communications	3.7	3.6	3.3	-3.4	2.9	6.0	3.3	1.5	-2.2	-7.0	-2.3	-2.0
Finance & Insurance	0.3	3.6	5.4	0.1	8.8	8.0	2.4	2.9	0.9	-1.1	0.6	-0.1
Business Services	3.8	0.9	0.9	-1.9	3.7	3.6	-0.9	-2.3	-0.5	-3.9	-1.4	-1.7
Other Services Industries	0.0	0.8	0.6	-0.3	2.5	0.8	0.7	-1.6	-0.7	-1.4	0.0	0.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on Gross Value Added At Basic Prices.

Source: MTI Estimates

<sup>2</sup> Based on GDP At Market Prices In Chained (2015) Dollars.

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (version 2018). For further details, see Ong and Teo (2019), " Trends in Value-Added (VA) Per Actual Hour Worked (AHW)", Economic Survey of Singapore 2018.

**VALUE ADDED PER WORKER BY INDUSTRY<sup>1</sup>** [TABLE A2.6]

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
<b>TOTAL<sup>2</sup></b>	2.2	4.5	2.7	-0.8	4.7	4.4	2.1	-0.1	-0.4	-1.2	-0.9	-0.6
Total <sup>2</sup> (excluding Construction)	2.4	3.9	2.2	-1.0	4.0	3.9	1.7	-0.4	-0.7	-1.5	-1.1	-0.6
Goods Producing Industries	3.9	12.1	7.8	-0.8	11.9	11.5	4.3	4.1	0.7	-1.7	-0.1	-1.9
Manufacturing	6.9	13.8	8.3	-0.9	12.5	12.6	4.0	4.9	0.2	-2.4	0.2	-1.6
Construction	-1.7	1.4	0.9	2.1	3.7	1.1	0.1	-1.6	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.0
Services Producing Industries	0.6	1.7	1.4	-1.0	2.7	2.0	1.6	-0.6	-1.1	-1.0	-1.3	-0.4
Wholesale & Retail Trade	0.7	2.1	2.6	-2.6	2.8	5.1	4.3	-1.4	-2.8	-3.7	-3.0	-0.9
Transportation & Storage	0.2	3.3	-3.3	-0.9	-1.7	-3.6	-3.5	-4.3	-2.3	0.2	-1.2	-0.2
Accommodation & Food Services	1.6	-0.4	2.2	-1.1	-0.3	3.0	3.3	3.1	-0.1	-1.8	-1.6	-0.7
Information & Communications	2.2	5.3	1.7	-1.3	0.8	1.8	1.5	2.7	-1.2	-2.5	-1.0	-0.5
Finance & Insurance	-1.2	3.1	4.7	1.3	9.3	5.7	3.2	1.2	-0.1	2.1	1.7	1.6
Business Services	2.9	0.0	0.1	-0.9	1.5	0.0	0.3	-1.2	-0.2	-0.9	-1.6	-1.0
Other Services Industries	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.6	-0.5	0.4	-1.3	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on Gross Value Added At Basic Prices In Chained (2015) Dollars.

<sup>2</sup> Based on GDP At Market Prices In Chained (2015) Dollars

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics and  
Manpower Research & Statistics Department,  
Ministry of Manpower

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX** [TABLE A3.1]

	Weights <sup>1</sup>					2018				2019			
		2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>2014=100</b>													
<b>ALL ITEMS</b>	10,000	98.9	99.5	99.9	100.5	99.8	99.8	100.1	100.1	100.3	100.5	100.6	100.7
Food	2,167	104.0	105.5	107.0	108.6	106.5	106.8	107.2	107.4	108.0	108.3	108.8	109.3
Food excl Food Servicing Services	774	103.5	104.8	106.2	107.4	106.0	105.8	106.4	106.6	107.3	106.9	107.5	108.0
Food Servicing Services	1,393	104.3	105.8	107.4	109.3	106.7	107.3	107.7	107.9	108.4	109.0	109.6	110.0
Clothing & Footwear	273	100.3	100.9	102.3	101.6	101.8	102.6	102.5	102.5	103.0	101.7	100.6	101.0
Housing & Utilities	2,625	92.5	90.2	89.0	88.1	89.0	88.4	89.3	89.1	88.7	87.7	88.1	87.9
Household Durables & Services	475	101.2	102.2	103.0	103.8	102.7	102.8	103.3	103.4	103.3	104.0	104.0	104.0
Health Care	615	101.0	103.5	105.6	106.8	105.0	105.6	106.0	105.8	106.7	106.9	107.2	106.2
Transport	1,579	96.2	98.7	98.2	98.9	98.8	98.5	98.0	97.5	97.7	99.6	98.9	99.4
Communication	385	99.9	100.5	99.5	98.6	100.2	99.7	99.6	98.5	98.1	98.6	98.4	99.2
Recreation & Culture	788	101.2	101.6	102.8	103.9	102.1	102.4	102.9	103.7	103.1	104.6	103.8	104.0
Education	615	106.6	109.8	113.0	115.7	112.2	112.6	113.2	113.9	115.4	115.5	115.8	116.1
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	478	100.1	100.3	101.2	101.6	100.8	101.4	101.5	101.2	101.6	101.7	101.7	101.5
All Items less Imputed Rentals on Owner-Occupied Accommodation	8,101	100.3	102.0	103.3	104.3	102.9	103.1	103.7	103.7	104.0	104.3	104.4	104.5
All Items less Accommodation	7,713	100.4	102.3	103.6	104.6	103.2	103.5	103.9	104.0	104.2	104.7	104.7	104.8
<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>													
<b>ALL ITEMS</b>	10,000	-0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6
Food	2,167	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7
Food excl Food Servicing Services	774	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.3
Food Servicing Services	1,393	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0
Clothing & Footwear	273	0.2	0.6	1.4	-0.8	1.0	1.0	2.3	1.6	1.2	-0.9	-1.9	-1.5
Housing & Utilities	2,625	-4.1	-2.5	-1.3	-1.0	-2.6	-2.0	-0.7	0.0	-0.4	-0.8	-1.4	-1.4
Household Durables & Services	475	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.6
Health Care	615	1.1	2.5	2.0	1.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	0.4
Transport	1,579	-2.4	2.6	-0.5	0.8	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-2.0	-1.1	1.2	0.9	2.0
Communication	385	-0.4	0.6	-1.0	-0.9	-0.1	-0.7	-1.0	-2.3	-2.1	-1.1	-1.2	0.8
Recreation & Culture	788	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.9	2.1	0.9	0.3
Education	615	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.3	1.9
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	478	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3
All Items less Imputed Rentals on Owner-Occupied Accommodation	8,101	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.8
All Items less Accommodation	7,713	0.3	1.8	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.8

<sup>1</sup> The weighting pattern of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) was derived from the expenditure values collected from the 2012/13 Household Expenditure Survey (HES) and updated to 2014 values by taking into account price changes between 2012/13 and 2014.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

**PRICE INDICES** [TABLE A3.2]

	2016	2017	2018	2019p	2018				2019			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
<b>2018=100</b>												
Domestic Supply Price Index	87.8	94.0	100.0	96.8	95.8	99.7	103.7	100.7	96.7	97.2	97.2	96.0
Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index	92.2	95.8	100.0	96.7	97.8	100.3	102.5	99.4	96.8	96.5	97.4	96.1
Import Price Index	90.1	95.3	100.0	99.0	95.4	99.1	103.2	102.4	98.8	100.3	99.2	97.5
Export Price Index	94.2	96.9	100.0	98.6	96.6	99.4	102.5	101.5	98.6	99.4	99.7	96.7
<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>												
Domestic Supply Price Index	-6.9	7.0	6.4	-3.2	-0.1	7.4	13.0	5.6	0.9	-2.6	-6.3	-4.7
Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index	-5.5	3.8	4.4	-3.3	0.0	5.5	9.1	3.3	-1.1	-3.9	-5.0	-3.3
Import Price Index	-5.3	5.8	4.9	-1.0	-1.2	4.7	10.2	6.1	3.6	1.3	-3.8	-4.8
Export Price Index	-5.4	2.9	3.2	-1.4	-2.2	3.2	7.7	4.4	2.1	0.0	-2.8	-4.7

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics



**GOVERNMENT OPERATING REVENUE [TABLE A4.1]**

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	<b>Million Dollars</b>											
<b>TOTAL<sup>1</sup></b>	67,969.4	70,225.1	77,116.9	75,299.1	22,187.0	20,098.3	19,543.7	15,287.9	18,808.4	20,144.6	20,561.0	15,785.1
Tax Revenue	57,803.6	60,193.9	69,585.6	67,547.4	20,013.6	18,035.3	17,822.2	13,714.5	16,630.6	18,326.1	18,873.0	13,717.6
Income Tax	25,822.9	26,797.1	33,883.0	32,319.4	10,283.6	9,463.2	9,306.7	4,829.6	7,218.7	9,931.2	10,279.3	4,890.2
Corporate Income Tax	13,396.6	14,589.5	16,033.4	16,940.8	2,620.4	6,013.4	5,514.7	1,884.9	2,619.0	6,524.2	5,981.8	1,815.8
Personal Income Tax	10,190.6	10,744.1	11,439.9	12,204.0	2,272.7	3,210.2	3,435.3	2,521.7	2,538.6	3,131.8	3,897.3	2,636.3
Withholding Tax <sup>2</sup>	1,456.0	1,441.6	1,541.8	1,708.3	546.8	239.6	356.7	398.8	594.8	275.1	400.2	438.1
Contributions by Statutory Board	779.6	22.0	4,867.9	1,466.3	4,843.8	0.0	0.0	24.2	1,466.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assets Taxes	4,380.7	4,400.0	4,475.9	4,712.2	1,577.2	928.7	966.7	1,003.3	1,750.4	955.9	997.8	1,008.1
Customs & Excise Duties	2,843.1	3,019.4	3,093.8	3,287.7	900.2	651.5	734.1	807.9	881.5	718.7	812.9	874.7
Goods & Services Tax	10,841.2	11,026.6	11,206.7	11,098.9	2,742.3	2,988.2	2,738.6	2,737.5	2,672.8	2,917.9	2,639.9	2,868.3
Taxes on Motor Vehicles <sup>3</sup>	2,111.9	2,197.2	2,437.3	2,517.0	496.5	687.2	582.5	671.1	682.6	658.6	588.7	587.1
Betting Taxes <sup>4</sup>	2,693.1	2,701.4	2,659.0	2,634.1	771.7	582.7	666.6	637.9	776.6	584.4	641.7	631.4
Stamp Duty	3,091.9	4,509.6	4,994.4	4,077.8	1,238.1	1,572.8	1,256.0	927.4	850.7	958.4	1,124.6	1,144.1
Other Taxes <sup>5</sup>	6,018.8	5,542.6	6,835.6	6,900.1	2,003.8	1,161.0	1,571.0	2,099.7	1,797.2	1,601.1	1,788.1	1,713.7
Fees & Charges	9,438.8	9,713.1	7,126.3	6,756.8	2,016.4	1,949.7	1,612.1	1,548.1	1,996.2	1,691.3	1,592.9	1,476.3
Vehicle Quota Premiums	6,272.0	6,529.3	3,719.8	3,157.4	989.1	1,213.0	768.4	749.2	885.8	915.3	697.7	658.7
Other Fees & Charges <sup>6</sup>	3,166.8	3,183.8	3,406.6	3,599.4	1,027.3	736.7	843.7	798.9	1,110.5	776.0	895.3	817.7
Other Receipts <sup>7</sup>	727.0	318.1	405.0	994.9	157.0	113.3	109.4	25.3	181.6	127.2	95.1	591.1

<sup>1</sup> Operating revenue refers to receipts credited to the Consolidated Revenue Account and Development Fund Account, but excludes interest income, investment income and capital receipts.

Source: Accountant-General's Department

<sup>2</sup> This refers to collection under Section 45 of the Income Tax Act which is a Withholding Tax on locally-sourced income earned by non-residents. The Withholding Tax collection was previously included in the figures reported under Personal Income Tax.

<sup>3</sup> Taxes on Motor Vehicles comprise additional registration fees, road tax, special tax on heavy-oil engines, passenger vehicle seating fees and non-motor vehicle licences, but exclude excise duties on motor vehicles which are classified under Customs and Excise Duties.

<sup>4</sup> With effect from March 2010, Betting Taxes include casino tax collected under Section 146 of the Casino Control Act.

<sup>5</sup> Other Taxes include the foreign worker levy, annual tonnage tax, water conservation tax and development charge. To more accurately reflect the nature of "Development Charges (DC)" as a tax under Section 35 of the Planning Act, reporting of actual collection of DC has been reclassified from "Fees and Charges" to "Tax Revenue : Other Taxes" with effect from April 2009.

<sup>6</sup> Other Fees and Charges include revenue from licenses, permits, service fees, rental of premises, fines and forfeitures and reimbursements.

<sup>7</sup> Other Receipts exclude repayment of loans and advances, interest income, investment income and capital receipts.

Figures may not add up due to rounding.

**GOVERNMENT OPERATING EXPENDITURE** [TABLE A4.2]

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
<b>TOTAL OPERATING EXPENDITURE<sup>1</sup></b>	51,081.1	54,883.4	56,246.3	57,987.3	18,436.6	10,315.2	12,976.8	14,517.6	19,750.9	9,882.3	13,070.5	15,283.6
Social Development	28,428.8	30,765.6	31,485.5	31,816.8	10,498.2	5,649.4	7,280.2	8,057.7	10,413.0	5,546.3	7,361.3	8,496.3
Education	11,129.7	12,460.4	12,273.5	12,298.2	5,131.1	1,104.1	2,922.9	3,115.4	5,286.6	1,192.6	2,590.1	3,228.8
Health	8,552.9	8,444.2	9,042.4	9,649.7	2,643.6	2,094.9	1,882.7	2,421.2	2,538.6	2,037.0	2,333.6	2,740.5
National Development	2,137.6	3,125.4	3,011.0	2,577.8	760.7	826.9	707.4	716.0	691.1	547.9	666.9	671.9
Environment & Water Resources	1,186.3	1,245.8	1,269.0	1,475.6	315.8	303.7	324.5	324.9	342.0	375.8	379.4	378.3
Culture, Community and Youth <sup>2</sup>	1,566.9	1,475.7	1,735.8	1,534.7	533.0	175.5	545.2	482.0	465.4	224.6	426.4	418.3
Social and Family Development <sup>2</sup>	2,392.7	2,392.2	2,632.3	2,762.0	669.6	813.6	523.4	625.7	644.9	831.7	598.4	686.9
Communications and Information <sup>2</sup>	439.5	499.2	497.8	501.8	198.9	56.3	124.3	118.3	195.3	60.6	119.6	126.3
Manpower (Financial Security) <sup>3</sup>	1,023.0	1,122.8	1,023.6	1,017.1	245.4	274.3	249.8	254.1	249.2	276.1	246.7	245.2
Security & External Relations	17,891.4	18,476.9	18,672.4	19,693.9	6,088.4	3,468.4	4,213.2	4,902.4	7,189.9	3,153.6	4,218.2	5,132.2
Defence	12,839.1	13,152.1	13,032.2	13,640.2	4,295.8	2,460.3	2,905.8	3,370.3	5,088.5	2,128.2	2,832.2	3,591.2
Home Affairs	4,589.6	4,889.7	5,209.9	5,597.3	1,631.9	943.2	1,203.4	1,431.4	1,926.9	963.0	1,259.5	1,447.9
Foreign Affairs	462.8	435.1	430.4	456.4	160.7	64.9	104.0	100.7	174.6	62.4	126.4	93.1
Economic Development	2,901.5	3,617.5	3,994.5	4,233.8	1,103.0	911.1	921.5	1,058.9	1,315.6	893.9	1,001.5	1,022.9
Transport	782.3	1,519.9	1,819.2	1,835.3	478.7	409.0	366.2	565.3	559.1	347.9	466.0	462.3
Trade & Industry	888.6	937.0	989.7	1,005.2	312.4	211.4	213.3	252.6	315.8	205.6	224.1	259.7
Manpower (excluding Financial Security)	622.5	691.6	671.6	773.4	228.5	115.6	150.6	176.9	253.9	172.7	175.6	171.1
Communications and Information <sup>4</sup>	608.1	468.9	513.9	620.0	83.4	175.1	191.4	64.0	186.8	167.6	135.8	129.8
Government Administration	1,859.4	2,023.4	2,093.9	2,242.8	747.0	286.3	561.9	498.7	832.4	288.6	489.6	632.2
Finance	875.2	824.5	795.2	843.9	244.1	126.1	255.2	169.8	276.9	124.1	232.1	210.8
Law	176.7	190.9	175.1	201.7	60.3	22.2	45.2	47.3	69.9	25.6	50.4	55.8
Organs of State	430.7	466.3	486.3	498.2	188.3	69.4	109.9	118.6	198.4	72.1	116.2	111.4
Prime Minister's Office	376.9	541.8	637.2	699.0	254.3	68.5	151.5	162.9	287.1	66.7	90.9	254.2

<sup>1</sup> Government operating expenditure refers to expenditure on manpower, other operating expenditure (excluding expenses on investment and agency fees on land sales), operating grants and transfers.

Source: Accountant-General's Department

<sup>2</sup> With effect from 1 Nov 2012, the Ministry of Community Development, Youth and Sports (MCYS) and the Ministry of Information, Communications and the Arts (MICA) were restructured to form three Ministries: (i) MCYS was renamed the Ministry of Social and Family Development (MSF), (ii) MICA was renamed the Ministry of Communications and Information (MCI) and (iii) the new Ministry of Culture, Community and Youth (MCCY) was formed to undertake functions transferred from MCYS and MICA.

<sup>3</sup> Manpower expenditure under the Social Development sector refers to expenditure under the Financial Security for Singaporeans programme, which has been reclassified from the Economic Development sector.

<sup>4</sup> Communications and Information expenditure under Economic Development sector refers to expenditure under the Info-communications Media Development Authority and Cyber Security Agency of Singapore. Figures may not add up due to rounding.

**GOVERNMENT DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE [TABLE A4.3]**

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
<b>TOTAL DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE<sup>1</sup></b>	21,835.4	16,750.5	18,993.3	18,060.1	6,470.2	3,581.3	4,669.6	4,272.2	7,740.2	2,982.2	3,821.5	3,516.2
Social Development	4,722.0	5,784.9	4,447.3	4,380.8	1,537.3	1,110.9	769.7	1,029.4	1,509.5	709.7	1,159.8	1,001.8
Education	654.2	574.5	498.7	818.4	260.5	41.5	90.9	105.8	208.8	86.0	392.1	131.4
Health	1,412.8	1,704.3	1,506.9	1,148.6	454.1	405.5	313.6	333.8	437.4	145.5	268.5	297.2
National Development	1,280.7	1,060.0	1,357.8	1,003.2	499.1	337.1	269.4	252.2	332.4	183.7	234.9	252.1
Environment & Water Resources	664.6	1,621.2	698.7	970.4	103.1	311.0	73.5	211.0	243.6	256.5	219.8	250.5
Culture, Community and Youth <sup>2</sup>	531.4	559.4	250.0	247.7	143.6	3.8	6.2	96.4	193.1	15.9	9.1	29.6
Social and Family Development <sup>2</sup>	116.7	95.3	78.3	145.9	38.9	11.2	12.9	15.3	75.5	12.1	26.3	32.0
Communications and Information <sup>2</sup>	61.6	170.3	56.6	43.7	37.7	0.8	3.1	15.0	16.9	9.8	8.9	8.1
Manpower (Financial Security) <sup>3</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.9
Security & External Relations	1,118.3	1,369.1	1,249.6	1,674.4	543.7	274.2	186.4	245.3	930.9	133.1	204.7	405.7
Defence	523.8	513.9	383.9	528.8	225.0	42.9	44.5	71.6	322.7	30.0	63.4	112.8
Home Affairs	545.5	827.3	834.7	1,129.1	308.1	227.2	133.8	165.6	602.8	100.3	136.0	290.1
Foreign Affairs	48.9	27.9	31.1	16.4	10.7	4.1	8.1	8.1	5.4	2.8	5.4	2.8
Economic Development	15,642.2	8,917.6	12,678.1	11,231.3	4,056.3	2,161.5	3,580.1	2,880.2	4,952.0	2,070.3	2,362.9	1,846.1
Transport	12,795.8	6,373.4	8,731.7	8,356.9	2,864.2	1,486.5	2,907.9	1,473.1	4,009.4	1,415.8	1,965.8	966.0
Trade & Industry	2,695.1	2,462.5	3,908.8	2,819.2	1,169.0	673.7	662.5	1,403.5	916.0	651.6	381.1	870.6
Manpower (excluding Financial Security)	20.5	27.4	25.9	52.9	19.1	1.3	1.9	3.6	26.9	1.4	15.2	9.4
Communications and Information <sup>4</sup>	130.8	54.4	11.7	2.2	3.9	0.0	7.8	0.0	-0.2	1.5	0.8	0.2
Government Administration	353.0	678.9	618.2	773.6	332.8	34.7	133.5	117.3	347.8	69.1	94.2	262.6
Finance	62.1	72.3	68.9	61.4	28.8	8.0	16.9	15.2	33.7	5.7	5.6	16.4
Law	203.4	475.2	203.2	338.2	160.9	3.5	7.5	31.2	174.4	4.3	17.4	142.1
Organs of State	45.6	79.3	169.6	250.1	54.5	19.1	42.5	53.5	68.4	57.6	58.2	66.0
Prime Minister's Office	42.0	52.1	176.5	123.9	88.6	4.1	66.5	17.3	71.3	1.6	13.0	38.1

<sup>1</sup> Government development expenditure excludes loans to statutory boards and industrial and commercial enterprises and land-related expenditure items.

Source: Accountant-General's Department

<sup>2</sup> With effect from 1 Nov 2012, the Ministry of Community Development, Youth and Sports (MCYS) and the Ministry of Information, Communications and the Arts (MICA) were restructured to form three Ministries: (i) MCYS was renamed the Ministry of Social and Family Development (MSF), (ii) MICA was renamed the Ministry of Communications and Information (MCI) and (iii) the new Ministry of Culture, Community and Youth (MCCY) was formed to undertake functions transferred from MCYS and MICA.

<sup>3</sup> Manpower expenditure under the Social Development sector refers to expenditure under the Financial Security for Singaporeans programme, which has been reclassified from the Economic Development sector.

<sup>4</sup> Communications and Information expenditure under Economic Development sector refers to expenditure under the Info-communications Media Development Authority and Cyber Security Agency of Singapore. Figures may not add up due to rounding.

**GOVERNMENT DEBT AT END OF PERIOD** [TABLE A4.4]

	TOTAL	Domestic Debt				External Debt <sup>1</sup>					
		Total	Singapore Registered Stocks <sup>2</sup> & Bonds	Treasury Bills & Deposits	Advance Deposits	Total	UK Special Aid	IBRD <sup>3</sup>	ADB <sup>4</sup>	Capital Market Loan	Others <sup>5</sup>
		Million Dollars									
1999	125,777.1	125,777.1	86,548.1	12,160.0	27,069.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2000	134,370.4	134,370.4	91,011.2	13,380.0	29,979.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2001	148,999.9	148,999.9	128,921.5	14,650.0	5,428.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2002	156,751.3	156,751.3	136,218.5	16,750.0	3,782.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2003	169,331.9	169,331.9	146,600.4	17,200.0	5,531.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2004	186,598.2	186,598.2	160,462.4	20,200.0	5,935.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2005	200,005.6	200,005.6	172,062.2	21,300.0	6,643.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2006	206,438.7	206,438.7	178,918.0	25,800.0	1,720.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2007	234,093.2	234,093.2	193,826.5	32,900.0	7,366.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2008	255,464.8	255,464.8	210,025.4	35,900.0	9,539.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2009	291,501.8	291,501.8	230,046.8	52,100.0	9,355.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010	321,182.3	321,182.3	253,841.3	57,100.0	10,241.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2011	354,023.4	354,023.4	279,635.0	59,100.0	15,288.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	384,997.6	384,997.6	304,946.0	60,000.0	20,051.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	390,407.1	390,407.1	333,943.8	38,800.0	17,663.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	387,250.7	387,250.7	362,741.4	8,000.0	16,509.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	421,302.1	421,302.1	396,598.8	8,500.0	16,203.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	463,165.6	463,165.6	438,900.9	9,000.0	15,264.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	502,021.9	502,021.9	477,882.8	9,500.0	14,639.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018	546,699.5	546,699.5	520,974.3	10,200.0	15,525.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2019p	641,094.3	641,094.3	569,417.4	58,800.0	12,876.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Figures were computed at market rates.

<sup>2</sup> Include special issues.

<sup>3</sup> International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

<sup>4</sup> Asian Development Bank.

<sup>5</sup> Refers to UK War Damage Compensation Loan, UK Loan and Japanese Aid.

Source: Monetary Authority of Singapore

**MERCHANDISE TRADE [TABLE A5.1]**

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Million Dollars												
<b>TOTAL TRADE AT CURRENT PRICES</b>	870,216.2	967,102.4	1,055,859.1	1,022,226.5	241,511.6	260,870.7	274,820.0	278,656.9	246,593.7	255,106.7	256,522.0	264,004.0
Imports	403,304.6	452,101.6	500,194.0	489,712.4	112,846.6	122,325.1	130,214.2	134,808.1	117,968.2	122,912.3	122,478.9	126,353.0
Exports	466,911.6	515,000.8	555,665.1	532,514.1	128,665.0	138,545.6	144,605.7	143,848.8	128,625.6	132,194.4	134,043.2	137,650.9
Domestic Exports	223,933.3	259,301.9	281,137.8	251,593.6	66,318.4	72,372.4	70,851.4	71,595.6	62,034.2	64,678.7	61,540.6	63,340.1
Oil	63,374.8	84,566.1	99,004.6	86,216.7	22,873.6	24,827.4	24,953.5	26,350.0	21,380.2	24,110.6	20,041.2	20,684.6
Non-oil	160,558.5	174,735.9	182,133.2	165,376.9	43,444.7	47,545.0	45,897.9	45,245.6	40,654.0	40,568.1	41,499.3	42,655.5
Re-Exports	242,978.4	255,698.9	274,527.2	280,920.5	62,346.6	66,173.2	73,754.3	72,253.1	66,591.4	67,515.7	72,502.6	74,310.8
<b>TOTAL TRADE AT 2018 PRICES</b>	952,937.7	1,008,707.0	1,055,859.1	1,033,229.3	252,170.5	262,914.7	267,861.5	272,912.4	249,795.5	254,896.4	257,522.3	271,015.0
Imports	449,313.9	475,625.1	500,194.0	494,086.7	118,524.7	123,421.3	126,571.2	131,676.8	119,369.4	122,379.0	123,107.6	129,230.7
Exports	503,623.7	533,081.9	555,665.1	539,142.6	133,645.8	139,493.4	141,290.3	141,235.6	130,426.1	132,517.4	134,414.7	141,784.4
Domestic Exports	257,505.6	278,329.9	281,137.8	260,604.4	69,784.7	72,654.5	68,437.9	70,260.7	64,325.2	65,982.9	62,780.1	67,516.2
Oil	97,540.9	103,838.3	99,004.6	93,425.7	25,535.3	24,696.2	23,152.9	25,620.2	23,409.7	25,053.1	21,029.9	23,933.1
Non-oil	159,964.7	174,491.5	182,133.2	167,178.7	44,249.5	47,958.3	45,284.9	44,640.5	40,915.5	40,929.8	41,750.2	43,583.1
Re-Exports	246,118.1	254,752.0	274,527.2	278,538.2	63,861.1	66,838.9	72,852.4	70,974.9	66,100.9	66,534.5	71,634.6	74,268.2
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
<b>TOTAL TRADE AT CURRENT PRICES</b>	-4.9	11.1	9.2	-3.2	2.5	10.2	14.7	9.2	2.1	-2.2	-6.7	-5.3
Imports	-4.7	12.1	10.6	-2.1	2.8	11.1	17.0	11.5	4.5	0.5	-5.9	-6.3
Exports	-5.1	10.3	7.9	-4.2	2.3	9.3	12.7	7.2	0.0	-4.6	-7.3	-4.3
Domestic Exports	-5.8	15.8	8.4	-10.5	3.5	12.9	14.5	3.4	-6.5	-10.6	-13.1	-11.5
Oil	-12.6	33.4	17.1	-12.9	8.6	20.4	28.9	12.1	-6.5	-2.9	-19.7	-21.5
Non-oil	-2.8	8.8	4.2	-9.2	1.1	9.3	8.0	-1.1	-6.4	-14.7	-9.6	-5.7
Re-Exports	-4.4	5.2	7.4	2.3	0.9	5.7	11.1	11.2	6.8	2.0	-1.7	2.8
<b>TOTAL TRADE AT 2018 PRICES</b>	0.3	5.9	4.7	-2.1	3.6	5.7	5.7	3.7	-0.9	-3.0	-3.9	-0.7
Imports	0.4	5.9	5.2	-1.2	3.5	5.7	6.4	5.1	0.7	-0.8	-2.7	-1.9
Exports	0.3	5.8	4.2	-3.0	3.7	5.7	5.2	2.5	-2.4	-5.0	-4.9	0.4
Domestic Exports	2.9	8.1	1.0	-7.3	2.9	3.9	1.2	-3.7	-7.8	-9.2	-8.3	-3.9
Oil	7.4	6.5	-4.7	-5.6	-0.5	-7.5	-6.1	-4.5	-8.3	1.4	-9.2	-6.6
Non-oil	0.3	9.1	4.4	-8.2	5.1	10.9	5.3	-3.2	-7.5	-14.7	-7.8	-2.4
Re-Exports	-2.3	3.5	7.8	1.5	4.5	7.7	9.2	9.3	3.5	-0.5	-1.7	4.6

Source: Enterprise Singapore

**TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED MARKET AT CURRENT PRICES** [TABLE A5.2]

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Million Dollars											
<b>TOTAL</b>	870,216.2	967,102.4	1,055,859.1	1,022,226.5	241,511.6	260,870.7	274,820.0	278,656.9	246,593.7	255,106.7	256,522.0	264,004.0
Asia	623,042.1	698,121.6	737,954.1	709,147.9	170,919.3	181,480.6	191,673.9	193,880.3	169,567.8	174,533.6	179,115.2	185,931.3
Bahrain	338.7	522.4	343.3	628.0	47.3	53.9	123.8	118.3	224.8	116.1	120.7	166.3
Bangladesh	3,919.8	4,349.3	4,998.3	4,483.4	1,072.5	1,228.7	1,365.1	1,332.0	987.4	1,161.6	1,324.2	1,010.2
Brunei Darussalam	1,173.7	1,466.7	1,898.1	2,096.1	339.5	400.2	438.3	720.0	363.2	377.5	760.7	594.7
Cambodia	5,280.7	4,467.3	6,610.6	5,960.9	1,109.8	1,785.9	2,444.8	1,270.1	942.8	1,543.4	2,212.6	1,262.1
China	117,198.4	137,115.1	135,020.4	137,312.5	31,280.9	34,568.3	33,612.6	35,558.6	32,053.7	33,051.6	34,684.7	37,522.6
Hong Kong	64,192.6	69,605.9	70,588.2	65,306.0	15,597.6	17,104.4	19,608.8	18,277.3	15,783.3	16,390.9	15,960.1	17,171.7
India	22,011.7	25,235.8	26,445.5	24,293.7	6,261.1	6,109.3	7,166.3	6,908.9	5,835.5	6,207.7	6,403.4	5,847.0
Indonesia	56,057.2	59,441.5	65,003.2	58,617.2	15,745.2	15,978.4	17,324.5	15,955.2	14,409.6	13,949.2	15,646.3	14,612.2
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	965.9	1,291.1	479.9	43.0	76.5	210.4	178.5	14.5	11.3	12.1	11.6	8.0
Japan	49,527.5	51,794.3	56,883.5	50,482.8	13,729.0	13,731.3	14,432.1	14,991.1	12,726.0	12,109.2	12,423.9	13,223.8
Korea, Republic of	43,564.1	45,424.7	40,286.3	39,441.3	10,117.5	9,645.4	10,071.0	10,452.4	10,048.5	9,744.3	9,403.3	10,245.1
Kuwait	3,602.7	4,746.1	5,731.6	3,190.6	1,430.2	1,870.7	1,142.2	1,288.6	698.2	846.2	435.7	1,210.5
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	71.8	53.1	70.5	84.2	14.0	14.6	19.0	22.9	23.1	17.0	15.6	28.6
Malaysia	93,749.4	108,220.4	118,329.7	113,015.6	27,022.7	29,066.3	30,861.2	31,379.5	26,396.3	28,210.4	27,852.2	30,556.8
Pakistan	1,190.3	1,432.8	1,368.7	1,413.5	366.0	332.8	312.6	357.4	455.7	276.2	391.0	290.7
Philippines	15,472.5	17,948.5	21,280.8	21,319.7	5,021.6	5,185.6	5,496.4	5,577.2	5,199.2	5,441.9	5,453.5	5,225.1
Saudi Arabia	12,312.9	13,756.0	18,069.3	12,755.4	3,703.9	4,416.6	4,628.2	5,320.5	3,743.0	3,442.4	2,742.4	2,827.6
Sri Lanka	2,133.6	2,704.1	2,530.6	1,759.9	695.8	651.3	490.0	693.3	543.7	573.8	289.0	353.5
Taiwan	52,533.8	60,357.7	65,301.4	66,526.5	14,172.2	15,959.5	17,301.5	17,868.2	15,019.7	16,068.7	17,449.2	17,989.0
Thailand	28,973.4	30,164.5	32,186.8	31,391.9	7,623.3	7,886.1	8,582.1	8,095.3	7,318.0	7,608.1	8,282.4	8,183.3
United Arab Emirates	15,532.5	17,251.7	18,097.8	21,250.5	4,493.0	4,230.5	4,673.4	4,700.9	4,347.3	5,345.5	5,959.7	5,598.0
Viet Nam	19,828.1	21,595.9	20,908.3	22,657.1	4,935.1	5,214.4	5,188.5	5,570.2	5,466.1	5,730.3	5,790.1	5,670.6

Source: Enterprise Singapore

**TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED MARKET AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd** [TABLE A5.2]

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Million Dollars</b>												
America	95,623.6	105,437.5	124,991.7	129,896.4	27,421.7	31,785.4	32,640.2	33,144.4	31,632.3	33,624.7	32,549.6	32,089.9
Brazil	2,742.5	3,668.4	3,665.8	3,823.0	808.4	821.5	1,037.8	998.1	759.5	875.9	1,094.6	1,093.0
Canada	2,922.2	2,865.7	3,358.7	4,235.3	711.1	681.5	1,045.3	920.7	909.3	1,087.2	984.8	1,254.1
United States	72,414.2	79,918.0	97,909.5	105,024.3	21,351.3	25,038.7	25,213.3	26,306.2	25,511.4	27,123.6	26,062.6	26,326.7
Europe	117,229.2	124,011.8	142,853.2	134,665.6	31,830.3	35,087.2	37,979.6	37,956.0	34,349.3	34,676.5	32,686.2	32,953.7
EU, of which	93,181.8	98,442.2	114,686.3	111,057.1	25,711.4	28,251.0	30,239.8	30,484.1	27,644.1	28,077.1	27,049.7	28,286.1
France	15,972.0	16,973.3	21,316.1	22,016.5	4,512.7	4,557.6	5,881.7	6,364.1	5,227.1	5,463.3	5,592.7	5,733.3
Germany	19,974.4	21,641.1	22,315.3	21,489.7	5,327.0	5,333.1	5,976.0	5,679.2	5,579.2	5,412.7	5,339.1	5,158.8
Italy	5,984.3	6,194.8	6,995.5	6,707.8	1,633.9	1,797.9	1,717.8	1,845.9	1,716.1	1,658.7	1,542.6	1,790.4
Netherlands	14,755.6	15,622.6	17,822.0	15,992.9	4,537.2	4,386.1	4,668.3	4,230.4	4,149.3	4,149.9	3,795.5	3,898.3
Sweden	1,577.4	1,827.4	1,806.3	1,847.3	425.6	459.3	421.5	500.0	508.7	496.7	411.8	430.1
United Kingdom	11,500.8	11,434.3	16,247.4	18,057.2	3,054.2	4,373.3	4,460.5	4,359.4	4,321.1	4,258.5	4,665.7	4,811.9
Switzerland	15,687.9	15,885.1	16,920.7	12,885.1	3,458.8	3,995.9	5,042.0	4,424.1	3,180.7	3,262.0	3,412.3	3,030.1
Oceania	25,480.3	29,209.6	36,681.0	35,143.0	8,248.6	9,177.6	9,019.1	10,235.6	7,888.5	8,636.2	8,878.3	9,739.9
Australia	18,181.9	19,441.7	24,466.6	23,945.6	5,467.1	6,222.5	5,914.6	6,862.3	5,147.6	5,686.1	6,010.5	7,101.4
New Zealand	2,834.1	3,683.5	4,129.0	4,280.3	892.3	940.7	1,161.5	1,134.5	1,040.4	1,054.0	969.9	1,216.0
Africa	8,841.0	10,322.0	13,379.0	13,373.6	3,091.6	3,339.9	3,507.1	3,440.5	3,155.9	3,635.8	3,292.8	3,289.2

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

**TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED MARKET AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.2]**

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
<b>TOTAL</b>	-4.9	11.1	9.2	-3.2	2.5	10.2	14.7	9.2	2.1	-2.2	-6.7	-5.3
Asia	-4.6	12.1	5.7	-3.9	1.1	6.9	10.1	4.7	-0.8	-3.8	-6.6	-4.1
Bahrain	-20.6	54.3	-34.3	82.9	-41.9	-68.2	19.6	-29.5	375.3	115.5	-2.5	40.5
Bangladesh	11.5	11.0	14.9	-10.3	1.4	35.5	18.1	8.3	-7.9	-5.5	-3.0	-24.2
Brunei Darussalam	-6.7	25.0	29.4	10.4	-3.9	1.5	26.7	93.1	7.0	-5.7	73.5	-17.4
Cambodia	2.1	-15.4	48.0	-9.8	-11.8	116.4	181.0	-16.1	-15.0	-13.6	-9.5	-0.6
China	-8.8	17.0	-1.5	1.7	-3.5	1.4	-0.4	-3.6	2.5	-4.4	3.2	5.5
Hong Kong	4.3	8.4	1.4	-7.5	-4.5	-0.1	4.7	4.9	1.2	-4.2	-18.6	-6.0
India	-4.4	14.6	4.8	-8.1	-4.5	6.9	15.7	2.1	-6.8	1.6	-10.6	-15.4
Indonesia	-8.9	6.0	9.4	-9.8	9.3	10.7	20.4	-1.5	-8.5	-12.7	-9.7	-8.4
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	463.6	33.7	-62.8	-91.0	-68.3	7.6	-59.5	-96.5	-85.2	-94.2	-93.5	-44.7
Japan	4.5	4.6	9.8	-11.3	4.1	11.0	13.4	11.0	-7.3	-11.8	-13.9	-11.8
Korea, Republic of	-3.3	4.3	-11.3	-2.1	-9.7	-13.9	-14.6	-6.8	-0.7	1.0	-6.6	-2.0
Kuwait	-7.8	31.7	20.8	-44.3	8.8	93.6	8.9	-9.1	-51.2	-54.8	-61.9	-6.1
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	-43.6	-26.1	32.9	19.4	0.8	37.7	42.7	50.1	64.7	16.2	-18.0	24.7
Malaysia	-4.9	15.4	9.3	-4.5	5.7	12.3	14.7	5.0	-2.3	-2.9	-9.8	-2.6
Pakistan	-34.0	20.4	-4.5	3.3	-1.3	-4.3	-10.8	-1.7	24.5	-17.0	25.1	-18.7
Philippines	2.8	16.0	18.6	0.2	21.4	22.2	27.4	6.2	3.5	4.9	-0.8	-6.3
Saudi Arabia	0.0	11.7	31.4	-29.4	4.9	42.0	54.4	29.3	1.1	-22.1	-40.7	-46.9
Sri Lanka	2.5	26.7	-6.4	-30.5	-11.7	8.0	-25.7	6.1	-21.9	-11.9	-41.0	-49.0
Taiwan	-2.6	14.9	8.2	1.9	-2.1	7.3	9.5	17.5	6.0	0.7	0.9	0.7
Thailand	-4.6	4.1	6.7	-2.5	1.2	5.3	11.2	9.1	-4.0	-3.5	-3.5	1.1
United Arab Emirates	-19.8	11.1	4.9	17.4	-4.6	-3.3	20.0	10.0	-3.2	26.4	27.5	19.1
Viet Nam	-8.2	8.9	-3.2	8.4	-4.7	-12.0	1.1	3.9	10.8	9.9	11.6	1.8

Source: Enterprise Singapore



**TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED MARKET AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd** [TABLE A5.2]

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>												
America	-7.0	10.3	18.5	3.9	6.3	15.5	27.2	25.2	15.4	5.8	-0.3	-3.2
Brazil	-22.2	33.8	-0.1	4.3	-19.6	-11.6	24.4	11.1	-6.1	6.6	5.5	9.5
Canada	1.9	-1.9	17.2	26.1	9.7	-21.6	54.9	36.8	27.9	59.5	-5.8	36.2
United States	-4.4	10.4	22.5	7.3	13.1	20.1	27.0	29.3	19.5	8.3	3.4	0.1
Europe	0.9	5.8	15.2	-5.7	3.1	15.8	26.7	15.5	7.9	-1.2	-13.9	-13.2
EU, of which	2.6	5.6	16.5	-3.2	8.7	15.5	25.0	16.7	7.5	-0.6	-10.5	-7.2
France	12.6	6.3	25.6	3.3	20.4	12.3	30.3	36.8	15.8	19.9	-4.9	-9.9
Germany	0.2	8.3	3.1	-3.7	1.4	-2.8	8.0	5.9	4.7	1.5	-10.7	-9.2
Italy	5.8	3.5	12.9	-4.1	13.3	10.2	13.5	14.7	5.0	-7.7	-10.2	-3.0
Netherlands	4.3	5.9	14.1	-10.3	8.2	13.0	24.0	11.8	-8.5	-5.4	-18.7	-7.9
Sweden	-11.8	15.8	-1.2	2.3	-10.0	12.5	-6.7	1.2	19.5	8.1	-2.3	-14.0
United Kingdom	-5.3	-0.6	42.1	11.1	26.8	47.5	56.3	35.9	41.5	-2.6	4.6	10.4
Switzerland	8.1	1.3	6.5	-23.9	-25.0	20.4	37.2	3.4	-8.0	-18.4	-32.3	-31.5
Oceania	-18.6	14.6	25.6	-4.2	13.9	33.4	25.1	29.9	-4.4	-5.9	-1.6	-4.8
Australia	-20.7	6.9	25.8	-2.1	11.1	38.4	23.9	30.7	-5.8	-8.6	1.6	3.5
New Zealand	-15.7	30.0	12.1	3.7	-4.5	12.8	17.9	21.9	16.6	12.0	-16.5	7.2
Africa	-24.1	16.8	29.6	0.0	18.5	38.5	35.7	26.6	2.1	8.9	-6.1	-4.4

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

**MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF DESTINATION AT CURRENT PRICES** [TABLE A5.3]

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Million Dollars											
<b>TOTAL</b>	466,911.6	515,000.8	555,665.1	532,514.1	128,665.0	138,545.6	144,605.7	143,848.8	128,625.6	132,194.4	134,043.2	137,650.9
Asia	350,004.7	390,446.7	405,781.8	386,099.7	94,527.0	99,708.5	106,494.8	105,051.4	92,387.7	94,132.9	97,619.7	101,959.3
Bahrain	141.2	163.7	175.5	239.0	26.9	45.5	65.9	37.1	44.4	61.5	37.4	95.7
Bangladesh	3,619.6	3,972.9	4,635.1	4,166.8	989.8	1,147.9	1,257.9	1,239.5	895.5	1,082.2	1,250.1	939.0
Brunei Darussalam	1,059.5	1,046.0	1,189.8	1,520.9	220.1	255.4	321.2	393.0	291.0	271.1	607.0	351.8
Cambodia	3,439.9	4,114.1	6,448.5	3,097.3	1,060.5	1,753.8	2,401.9	1,232.2	903.1	873.8	321.5	998.9
China	61,252.5	74,560.1	68,012.1	70,422.0	15,743.5	17,556.2	16,669.7	18,042.7	16,215.4	16,774.9	18,416.6	19,015.0
Hong Kong	59,746.2	63,483.4	65,676.3	60,542.3	14,547.1	15,705.3	18,290.7	17,133.3	14,745.1	15,129.1	15,054.0	15,614.1
India	13,860.5	15,202.0	16,641.9	15,608.2	3,991.5	3,987.5	4,522.5	4,140.3	3,943.7	4,086.3	3,791.2	3,787.0
Indonesia	36,722.4	38,566.4	44,466.7	37,324.9	10,586.7	11,248.1	12,066.3	10,565.6	9,134.1	9,072.3	9,611.2	9,507.2
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	160.2	254.8	468.1	37.7	73.7	205.7	175.8	12.8	9.4	10.7	10.9	6.6
Japan	20,111.1	23,534.1	26,981.2	24,055.7	6,546.1	6,291.1	7,192.4	6,951.6	5,930.0	5,704.1	6,123.2	6,298.3
Korea, Republic of	20,053.8	23,102.5	21,125.5	20,750.2	5,618.3	5,198.1	4,913.0	5,396.1	4,987.6	5,089.1	5,207.5	5,466.1
Kuwait	275.9	292.7	232.3	232.9	64.7	51.1	60.3	56.2	57.6	60.2	56.1	59.0
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	64.4	44.1	59.0	72.8	10.7	11.3	17.1	19.9	20.6	14.2	12.5	25.5
Malaysia	49,212.8	54,610.4	60,582.3	56,142.6	13,722.8	14,412.0	16,435.1	16,012.4	13,187.6	13,945.0	13,591.3	15,418.7
Pakistan	1,084.0	1,337.4	1,281.8	1,304.3	344.2	311.8	291.4	334.4	428.4	252.7	360.1	263.0
Philippines	8,988.2	10,029.1	10,730.1	11,640.4	2,632.9	2,651.2	2,663.1	2,782.8	2,486.2	2,945.7	3,174.2	3,034.2
Saudi Arabia	1,084.5	1,126.4	1,016.5	1,300.1	228.7	228.6	286.6	272.6	383.8	235.7	426.2	254.4
Sri Lanka	2,001.7	2,526.6	2,403.0	1,638.6	662.3	621.4	456.0	663.3	515.6	547.6	264.1	311.2
Taiwan	20,349.3	22,916.9	22,886.0	22,358.8	5,322.2	5,427.5	5,801.4	6,334.8	5,269.9	4,977.9	5,818.8	6,292.2
Thailand	19,011.4	20,270.5	20,993.0	20,946.9	4,940.0	5,065.2	5,699.1	5,288.8	4,943.6	4,831.3	5,435.3	5,736.6
United Arab Emirates	5,633.0	5,064.4	5,009.6	5,535.8	1,231.0	1,429.8	1,138.8	1,210.0	1,332.4	1,379.4	1,454.4	1,369.7
Viet Nam	15,680.0	16,963.1	16,228.4	17,682.5	3,858.1	4,066.6	3,906.2	4,397.4	4,303.7	4,438.6	4,370.7	4,569.5

Source: Enterprise Singapore

**MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF DESTINATION AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd** [TABLE A5.3]

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Million Dollars												
America	43,940.2	47,431.0	58,412.7	60,177.5	13,285.0	15,040.3	15,551.3	14,536.1	15,178.7	15,823.0	14,801.5	14,374.2
Brazil	1,203.0	1,667.5	1,566.7	1,815.3	323.8	400.8	453.4	388.7	459.0	415.7	525.6	415.1
Canada	1,026.9	1,009.7	1,276.4	1,537.2	326.4	298.0	342.4	309.5	317.6	301.8	408.9	508.9
United States	29,833.7	32,362.2	41,345.5	45,311.7	9,592.5	10,408.5	10,830.4	10,514.2	11,287.4	11,753.9	10,847.4	11,422.9
Europe	48,440.0	48,296.9	54,927.8	53,182.4	12,487.4	14,542.2	13,523.7	14,374.6	13,001.0	13,477.3	13,517.0	13,187.0
EU, of which	40,122.3	43,076.1	49,569.5	47,052.8	11,255.4	13,255.9	12,202.2	12,856.1	11,804.6	12,184.4	11,283.9	11,779.9
France	4,162.3	4,638.6	5,896.1	5,423.4	1,266.2	1,513.1	1,504.4	1,612.4	1,451.1	1,414.0	1,277.8	1,280.5
Germany	7,919.9	8,548.1	8,657.4	7,973.3	2,028.2	2,027.4	2,430.2	2,171.6	2,198.1	1,955.9	1,918.0	1,901.3
Italy	883.2	987.6	1,131.9	1,050.6	313.2	271.8	274.0	272.9	323.9	273.1	254.9	198.7
Netherlands	9,536.4	10,781.0	12,021.0	11,722.8	2,994.9	2,994.5	3,059.2	2,972.5	3,135.0	2,827.0	2,737.1	3,023.7
Sweden	225.1	272.1	268.7	297.0	66.6	75.1	55.4	71.6	91.7	62.7	64.1	78.5
United Kingdom	4,074.0	3,793.7	5,821.0	5,983.8	1,050.1	2,386.9	1,060.2	1,323.8	1,070.4	1,533.2	1,777.7	1,602.6
Switzerland	4,923.2	3,278.0	3,256.8	3,796.4	718.6	786.0	834.6	917.6	763.9	796.8	1,288.1	947.6
Oceania	19,044.7	22,019.1	27,866.0	25,159.8	6,405.1	7,065.7	6,732.3	7,662.9	5,968.1	6,422.8	6,181.1	6,587.8
Australia	12,941.0	13,805.2	17,098.9	15,410.0	3,963.7	4,389.8	4,028.7	4,716.7	3,541.2	3,864.0	3,678.8	4,326.1
New Zealand	2,009.4	2,482.8	3,037.6	3,108.7	598.9	739.4	850.2	849.3	756.6	765.3	710.9	875.9
Africa	5,482.0	6,807.0	8,676.8	7,894.8	1,960.5	2,189.0	2,303.6	2,223.7	2,090.0	2,338.3	1,923.8	1,542.6

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

**MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF DESTINATION AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd** [TABLE A5.3]

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
<b>TOTAL</b>	-5.1	10.3	7.9	-4.2	2.3	9.3	12.7	7.2	0.0	-4.6	-7.3	-4.3
Asia	-5.6	11.6	3.9	-4.9	-0.2	4.1	8.9	2.8	-2.3	-5.6	-8.3	-2.9
Bahrain	-8.6	15.9	7.2	36.2	-31.4	65.5	6.6	5.6	64.9	35.2	-43.3	157.9
Bangladesh	9.5	9.8	16.7	-10.1	3.2	41.2	19.7	7.7	-9.5	-5.7	-0.6	-24.2
Brunei Darussalam	-0.8	-1.3	13.7	27.8	-15.2	-15.1	27.8	67.6	32.2	6.1	89.0	-10.5
Cambodia	-30.5	19.6	56.7	-52.0	-13.4	137.1	254.6	-16.3	-14.8	-50.2	-86.6	-18.9
China	-13.3	21.7	-8.8	3.5	-9.5	-7.1	-10.6	-8.1	3.0	-4.5	10.5	5.4
Hong Kong	5.7	6.3	3.5	-7.8	-2.7	2.2	5.2	8.7	1.4	-3.7	-17.7	-8.9
India	-8.2	9.7	9.5	-6.2	3.4	3.9	24.2	7.2	-1.2	2.5	-16.2	-8.5
Indonesia	-9.7	5.0	15.3	-16.1	10.5	21.9	32.2	-0.6	-13.7	-19.3	-20.3	-10.0
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1.4	59.1	83.7	-92.0	101.6	316.1	56.8	-77.4	-87.2	-94.8	-93.8	-48.6
Japan	-4.3	17.0	14.6	-10.8	15.6	8.7	19.5	14.6	-9.4	-9.3	-14.9	-9.4
Korea, Republic of	0.8	15.2	-8.6	-1.8	-1.2	-8.0	-16.6	-8.2	-11.2	-2.1	6.0	1.3
Kuwait	14.2	6.1	-20.6	0.3	-9.2	-12.9	15.2	-49.1	-10.9	17.7	-6.9	4.9
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	-40.9	-31.5	33.9	23.3	-16.9	30.0	64.0	64.9	92.6	25.4	-27.0	28.2
Malaysia	-7.4	11.0	10.9	-7.3	9.1	12.9	21.3	1.9	-3.9	-3.2	-17.3	-3.7
Pakistan	-27.0	23.4	-4.2	1.8	1.0	-2.9	-12.4	-2.5	24.5	-19.0	23.6	-21.4
Philippines	2.0	11.6	7.0	8.5	6.7	6.8	7.3	7.2	-5.6	11.1	19.2	9.0
Saudi Arabia	-20.2	3.9	-9.8	27.9	-7.9	-28.5	14.9	-11.7	67.8	3.1	48.7	-6.7
Sri Lanka	3.5	26.2	-4.9	-31.8	-12.3	8.9	-25.8	13.1	-22.1	-11.9	-42.1	-53.1
Taiwan	2.5	12.6	-0.1	-2.3	-10.5	-9.4	4.0	17.2	-1.0	-8.3	0.3	-0.7
Thailand	-1.7	6.6	3.6	-0.2	-5.3	1.0	10.1	8.8	0.1	-4.6	-4.6	8.5
United Arab Emirates	-24.5	-10.1	-1.1	10.5	-17.3	15.3	-3.3	4.4	8.2	-3.5	27.7	13.2
Viet Nam	-5.9	8.2	-4.3	9.0	-5.9	-13.6	-1.7	5.1	11.5	9.1	11.9	3.9

Source: Enterprise Singapore

**MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF DESTINATION AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd** [TABLE A5.3]

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>												
America	-5.7	7.9	23.2	3.0	13.7	20.1	33.5	25.6	14.3	5.2	-4.8	-1.1
Brazil	-23.5	38.6	-6.0	15.9	-11.7	-12.1	1.1	-1.9	41.7	3.7	15.9	6.8
Canada	-0.1	-1.7	26.4	20.4	49.1	22.2	23.5	14.7	-2.7	1.3	19.4	64.4
United States	0.0	8.5	27.8	9.6	26.6	25.6	30.9	27.8	17.7	12.9	0.2	8.6
Europe	13.8	-0.3	13.7	-3.2	2.9	26.9	14.2	11.7	4.1	-7.3	0.0	-8.3
EU, of which	3.8	7.4	15.1	-5.1	5.8	28.2	15.7	11.3	4.9	-8.1	-7.5	-8.4
France	0.2	11.4	27.1	-8.0	23.8	46.5	22.3	19.2	14.6	-6.5	-15.1	-20.6
Germany	3.9	7.9	1.3	-7.9	-11.1	-2.3	8.1	11.7	8.4	-3.5	-21.1	-12.4
Italy	11.6	11.8	14.6	-7.2	33.8	13.6	5.7	7.0	3.4	0.5	-7.0	-27.2
Netherlands	12.0	13.1	11.5	-2.5	11.1	15.3	11.3	8.5	4.7	-5.6	-10.5	1.7
Sweden	19.1	20.9	-1.2	10.5	-2.5	6.2	-7.5	-2.1	37.6	-16.6	15.8	9.7
United Kingdom	-4.1	-6.9	53.4	2.8	21.3	133.8	14.1	35.3	1.9	-35.8	67.7	21.1
Switzerland	104.7	-33.4	-0.6	16.6	-34.4	46.2	4.1	8.7	6.3	1.4	54.3	3.3
Oceania	-16.9	15.6	26.6	-9.7	12.8	33.1	27.2	33.5	-6.8	-9.1	-8.2	-14.0
Australia	-18.4	6.7	23.9	-9.9	10.0	30.5	19.8	35.7	-10.7	-12.0	-8.7	-8.3
New Zealand	-15.3	23.6	22.3	2.3	-16.1	34.0	51.0	29.8	26.3	3.5	-16.4	3.1
Africa	-38.4	24.2	27.5	-9.0	22.9	31.6	36.8	19.3	6.6	6.8	-16.5	-30.6

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

**NON-OIL DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY MAJOR MARKETS AT CURRENT PRICES** [TABLE A5.4]

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Million Dollars</b>												
TOTAL	160,558.5	174,735.9	182,133.2	165,376.9	43,444.7	47,545.0	45,897.9	45,245.6	40,654.0	40,568.1	41,499.3	42,655.5
EU	18,883.9	18,909.5	21,870.5	19,386.2	4,978.2	6,312.4	5,046.1	5,533.8	4,490.8	5,205.3	4,500.7	5,189.5
United States	14,906.8	15,467.6	21,370.5	21,656.4	5,125.1	5,484.3	5,360.0	5,400.9	5,550.0	5,538.6	5,091.9	5,475.8
China	24,227.9	31,757.9	28,953.7	28,675.7	6,763.3	8,052.3	6,437.3	7,700.8	6,613.7	6,871.5	7,538.4	7,652.1
Malaysia	12,517.7	14,126.7	13,993.5	12,552.8	3,383.6	3,411.8	3,779.2	3,419.0	3,254.0	2,881.5	3,085.5	3,331.7
Indonesia	8,270.8	8,939.4	9,945.8	8,722.7	2,460.3	2,427.5	2,747.8	2,310.1	2,111.9	2,137.2	2,339.6	2,134.1
Hong Kong	14,453.3	14,303.8	13,741.1	11,463.1	3,177.4	3,435.5	3,562.9	3,565.4	3,135.7	2,792.0	2,745.3	2,790.1
Japan	8,391.3	9,823.6	10,942.4	7,818.1	2,926.9	2,613.2	2,804.2	2,598.2	2,064.5	1,849.6	1,889.1	2,014.9
Taiwan	10,379.3	11,650.0	11,125.5	9,863.4	2,706.8	2,807.4	2,865.9	2,745.5	2,389.3	2,064.5	2,507.6	2,902.0
Thailand	7,008.7	7,568.8	7,470.3	7,149.8	1,693.9	1,794.3	2,184.2	1,797.9	1,713.7	1,589.5	1,967.6	1,879.0
Korea, Republic Of	6,255.2	8,976.5	7,397.5	6,325.7	2,055.7	1,878.7	1,632.8	1,830.3	1,407.6	1,533.2	1,534.0	1,850.9
<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>												
TOTAL	-2.8	8.8	4.2	-9.2	1.1	9.3	8.0	-1.1	-6.4	-14.7	-9.6	-5.7
EU	-2.2	0.1	15.7	-11.4	3.3	47.9	18.4	-0.5	-9.8	-17.5	-10.8	-6.2
United States	-2.7	3.8	38.2	1.3	45.8	41.1	34.6	32.2	8.3	1.0	-5.0	1.4
China	-6.7	31.1	-8.8	-1.0	-11.5	-0.1	-13.3	-10.8	-2.2	-14.7	17.1	-0.6
Malaysia	-5.0	12.9	-0.9	-10.3	1.9	-5.4	6.1	-6.1	-3.8	-15.5	-18.4	-2.6
Indonesia	-11.1	8.1	11.3	-12.3	11.1	14.1	28.1	-5.8	-14.2	-12.0	-14.9	-7.6
Hong Kong	19.8	-1.0	-3.9	-16.6	-7.4	4.3	-12.3	1.4	-1.3	-18.7	-22.9	-21.7
Japan	-8.3	17.1	11.4	-28.6	20.6	8.0	16.2	1.4	-29.5	-29.2	-32.6	-22.4
Taiwan	4.8	12.2	-4.5	-11.3	-10.8	-9.7	8.2	-3.9	-11.7	-26.5	-12.5	5.7
Thailand	-7.4	8.0	-1.3	-4.3	-9.6	-1.0	6.9	-2.2	1.2	-11.4	-9.9	4.5
Korea, Republic Of	-2.3	43.5	-17.6	-14.5	8.9	-23.2	-26.9	-24.1	-31.5	-18.4	-6.0	1.1

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

**NON-OIL DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY MAJOR PRODUCTS AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A5.5]**

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Million Dollars</b>												
TOTAL	160,558.5	174,735.9	182,133.2	165,376.9	43,444.7	47,545.0	45,897.9	45,245.6	40,654.0	40,568.1	41,499.3	42,655.5
Electronics	46,531.0	50,252.7	47,473.9	36,776.0	11,117.7	11,828.3	12,312.3	12,215.6	9,183.1	8,633.5	9,234.9	9,724.5
Integrated Circuits	22,001.0	26,006.0	25,036.0	18,766.4	5,482.9	5,993.6	6,626.3	6,933.2	5,055.4	4,047.5	4,705.3	4,958.1
Parts of PCs	4,071.6	4,215.5	3,004.6	2,739.5	680.1	723.1	846.7	754.7	654.9	656.3	716.6	711.7
Disk Drives	1,146.1	949.5	773.6	538.3	167.7	197.2	223.2	185.6	130.0	150.0	121.1	137.2
Personal Computers	4,522.7	4,568.3	4,520.5	3,020.3	1,190.7	1,177.2	988.5	1,164.2	746.0	990.0	664.6	619.8
Telecom Equipment	2,176.0	2,016.4	2,127.3	2,073.3	489.5	484.6	549.2	604.1	475.7	463.5	532.5	601.6
Others	12,613.7	12,496.9	12,011.8	9,638.3	3,107.0	3,252.6	3,078.3	2,573.9	2,121.1	2,326.2	2,494.8	2,696.2
Non-Electronics	114,027.5	124,483.2	134,659.4	128,600.9	32,327.0	35,716.7	33,585.7	33,030.0	31,470.9	31,934.6	32,264.4	32,931.0
<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>												
TOTAL	-2.8	8.8	4.2	-9.2	1.1	9.3	8.0	-1.1	-6.4	-14.7	-9.6	-5.7
Electronics	-4.0	8.0	-5.5	-22.5	-7.9	-7.8	-3.0	-3.6	-17.4	-27.0	-25.0	-20.4
Integrated Circuits	-0.8	18.2	-3.7	-25.0	-9.9	-11.6	-3.2	10.1	-7.8	-32.5	-29.0	-28.5
Parts of PCs	-7.9	3.5	-28.7	-8.8	-43.9	-36.3	-11.7	-17.2	-3.7	-9.2	-15.4	-5.7
Disk Drives	-31.4	-17.2	-18.5	-30.4	-39.5	-17.9	2.2	-13.1	-22.5	-23.9	-45.7	-26.1
Personal Computers	-12.8	1.0	-1.0	-33.2	25.1	5.8	-5.9	-19.9	-37.4	-15.9	-32.8	-46.8
Telecom Equipment	-2.0	-7.3	5.5	-2.5	5.8	-1.9	13.9	4.6	-2.8	-4.3	-3.1	-0.4
Others	-1.5	-0.9	-3.9	-19.8	0.9	6.2	-1.8	-20.1	-31.7	-28.5	-19.0	4.8
Non-Electronics	-2.3	9.2	8.2	-4.5	4.6	16.5	12.6	-0.2	-2.6	-10.6	-3.9	-0.3

Note: Data are based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Rev 4.1.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

**MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF ORIGIN AT CURRENT PRICES** [TABLE A5.6]

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Million Dollars											
<b>TOTAL</b>	403,304.6	452,101.6	500,194.0	489,712.4	112,846.6	122,325.1	130,214.2	134,808.1	117,968.2	122,912.3	122,478.9	126,353.0
Asia	273,037.3	307,674.9	332,172.4	323,048.2	76,392.3	81,772.2	85,179.0	88,828.9	77,180.1	80,400.6	81,495.5	83,972.0
Bahrain	197.4	358.7	167.8	389.0	20.3	8.4	57.9	81.2	180.4	54.6	83.3	70.6
Bangladesh	300.2	376.5	363.2	316.6	82.6	80.8	107.2	92.5	91.9	79.4	74.1	71.2
Brunei	114.2	420.7	708.4	575.2	119.4	144.8	117.2	327.0	72.2	106.5	153.7	242.9
Cambodia	1,840.8	353.2	162.1	2,863.6	49.2	32.1	42.9	37.9	39.7	669.6	1,891.1	263.2
China	55,945.8	62,555.0	67,008.3	66,890.5	15,537.4	17,012.1	16,942.8	17,515.9	15,838.2	16,276.6	16,268.1	18,507.5
Hong Kong	4,446.4	6,122.6	4,911.9	4,763.7	1,050.5	1,399.2	1,318.2	1,144.1	1,038.3	1,261.7	906.1	1,557.6
India	8,151.2	10,033.8	9,803.6	8,685.5	2,269.5	2,121.7	2,643.7	2,768.6	1,891.8	2,121.4	2,612.3	2,060.0
Indonesia	19,334.8	20,875.1	20,536.5	21,292.3	5,158.5	4,730.3	5,258.1	5,389.6	5,275.5	4,876.8	6,035.0	5,104.9
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	805.7	1,036.3	11.8	5.4	2.8	4.7	2.6	1.7	1.9	1.4	0.7	1.4
Japan	29,416.4	28,260.2	29,902.3	26,427.1	7,182.9	7,440.2	7,239.7	8,039.5	6,796.0	6,405.1	6,300.6	6,925.4
Korea, Republic of	23,510.4	22,322.2	19,160.8	18,691.1	4,499.2	4,447.3	5,158.0	5,056.4	5,060.9	4,655.3	4,195.8	4,779.0
Kuwait	3,326.7	4,453.4	5,499.4	2,957.8	1,365.5	1,819.6	1,081.9	1,232.4	640.5	786.0	379.6	1,151.6
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	7.4	9.0	11.5	11.4	3.3	3.2	1.9	3.0	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.1
Malaysia	44,536.6	53,609.9	57,747.4	56,873.0	13,299.9	14,654.3	14,426.1	15,367.1	13,208.7	14,265.4	14,260.8	15,138.1
Pakistan	106.3	95.5	86.9	109.2	21.7	21.0	21.3	22.9	27.3	23.4	30.8	27.7
Philippines	6,484.2	7,919.4	10,550.7	9,679.3	2,388.6	2,534.4	2,833.3	2,794.4	2,713.0	2,496.2	2,279.2	2,190.9
Saudi Arabia	11,228.4	12,629.6	17,052.8	11,455.2	3,475.2	4,188.0	4,341.7	5,047.9	3,359.2	3,206.6	2,316.2	2,573.2
Sri Lanka	132.0	177.5	127.6	121.4	33.5	30.0	34.0	30.1	28.1	26.1	24.9	42.3
Taiwan	32,184.5	37,440.9	42,415.4	44,167.8	8,849.9	10,532.0	11,500.1	11,533.4	9,749.7	11,090.8	11,630.4	11,696.8
Thailand	9,962.1	9,894.0	11,193.8	10,445.0	2,683.3	2,820.9	2,883.0	2,806.6	2,374.4	2,776.7	2,847.1	2,446.8
United Arab Emirates	9,899.5	12,187.3	13,088.2	15,714.6	3,262.0	2,800.6	3,534.6	3,490.9	3,015.0	3,966.0	4,505.3	4,228.3
Viet Nam	4,148.1	4,632.8	4,679.9	4,974.6	1,077.0	1,147.9	1,282.3	1,172.8	1,162.4	1,291.7	1,419.4	1,101.1

Source: Enterprise Singapore



**MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF ORIGIN AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd** [TABLE A5.6]

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	<b>Million Dollars</b>											
America	51,683.4	58,006.5	66,579.0	69,718.9	14,136.7	16,745.1	17,088.9	18,608.3	16,453.5	17,801.7	17,748.0	17,715.7
Brazil	1,539.5	2,000.9	2,099.1	2,007.7	484.6	420.7	584.4	609.4	300.5	460.3	569.0	677.9
Canada	1,895.3	1,856.0	2,082.3	2,698.1	384.8	383.4	702.9	611.2	591.7	785.4	575.8	745.2
United States	42,580.6	47,555.8	56,564.0	59,712.6	11,758.8	14,630.3	14,382.9	15,792.0	14,223.9	15,369.6	15,215.2	14,903.8
Europe	68,789.2	75,714.8	87,925.4	81,483.2	19,342.9	20,545.1	24,455.9	23,581.4	21,348.3	21,199.2	19,169.1	19,766.7
EU, of which	53,059.5	55,366.1	65,116.7	64,004.2	14,456.0	14,995.1	18,037.6	17,628.0	15,839.5	15,892.7	15,765.8	16,506.2
France	11,809.7	12,334.8	15,420.0	16,593.0	3,246.5	3,044.6	4,377.2	4,751.8	3,776.0	4,049.3	4,314.8	4,452.8
Germany	12,054.5	13,092.9	13,657.8	13,516.5	3,298.8	3,305.7	3,545.8	3,507.5	3,381.1	3,456.8	3,421.2	3,257.4
Italy	5,101.1	5,207.2	5,863.6	5,657.2	1,320.7	1,526.1	1,443.7	1,573.0	1,392.3	1,385.5	1,287.7	1,591.7
Netherlands	5,219.2	4,841.6	5,801.0	4,270.1	1,542.4	1,391.6	1,609.1	1,257.9	1,014.3	1,322.9	1,058.4	874.6
Sweden	1,352.3	1,555.3	1,537.6	1,550.3	358.9	384.2	366.1	428.4	417.0	434.0	347.7	351.5
United Kingdom	7,426.7	7,640.6	10,426.4	12,073.4	2,004.2	1,986.4	3,400.3	3,035.6	3,250.7	2,725.4	2,888.0	3,209.3
Switzerland	10,764.7	12,607.1	13,663.9	9,088.7	2,740.2	3,209.9	4,207.3	3,506.5	2,416.8	2,465.3	2,124.2	2,082.5
Oceania	6,435.6	7,190.4	8,815.0	9,983.2	1,843.6	2,111.9	2,286.8	2,572.7	1,920.5	2,213.4	2,697.2	3,152.2
Australia	5,240.9	5,636.5	7,367.7	8,535.6	1,503.4	1,832.7	1,886.0	2,145.6	1,606.4	1,822.2	2,331.7	2,775.3
New Zealand	824.8	1,200.7	1,091.4	1,171.6	293.4	201.3	311.4	285.2	283.8	288.8	259.0	340.1
Africa	3,359.0	3,515.0	4,702.2	5,478.8	1,131.1	1,150.9	1,203.6	1,216.8	1,065.8	1,297.5	1,369.0	1,746.5

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

**MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF ORIGIN AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd** [TABLE A5.6]

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
<b>TOTAL</b>	-4.7	12.1	10.6	-2.1	2.8	11.1	17.0	11.5	4.5	0.5	-5.9	-6.3
Asia	-3.3	12.7	8.0	-2.7	2.8	10.6	11.6	6.9	1.0	-1.7	-4.3	-5.5
Bahrain	-27.4	81.7	-53.2	131.8	-51.7	-94.1	38.9	-38.9	786.9	552.2	43.9	-13.1
Bangladesh	43.4	25.4	-3.5	-12.8	-16.1	-13.5	2.0	16.4	11.2	-1.8	-30.9	-23.0
Brunei	-39.7	268.3	68.4	-18.8	27.1	54.7	23.5	136.4	-39.5	-26.5	31.2	-25.7
Cambodia	737.3	-80.8	-54.1	1,666.5	47.8	-62.4	-77.7	-9.3	-19.3	1,986.2	4,306.3	594.9
China	-3.4	11.8	7.1	-0.2	3.5	12.0	12.2	1.5	1.9	-4.3	-4.0	5.7
Hong Kong	-12.1	37.7	-19.8	-3.0	-23.9	-19.7	-1.8	-31.0	-1.2	-9.8	-31.3	36.1
India	2.9	23.1	-2.3	-11.4	-15.9	12.9	3.6	-4.7	-16.6	0.0	-1.2	-25.6
Indonesia	-7.4	8.0	-1.6	3.7	6.8	-9.1	-0.2	-3.3	2.3	3.1	14.8	-5.3
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	5,926.2	28.6	-98.9	-54.4	-98.6	-96.8	-99.2	-99.5	-34.5	-69.1	-74.9	-14.9
Japan	11.5	-3.9	5.8	-11.6	-4.5	12.9	8.0	8.0	-5.4	-13.9	-13.0	-13.9
Korea, Republic of	-6.6	-5.1	-14.2	-2.5	-18.4	-19.9	-12.7	-5.3	12.5	4.7	-18.7	-5.5
Kuwait	-9.3	33.9	23.5	-46.2	9.9	100.5	8.6	-5.7	-53.1	-56.8	-64.9	-6.6
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	-59.7	21.6	27.7	-0.7	218.9	74.0	-34.5	-5.4	-25.6	-14.8	63.1	1.9
Malaysia	-2.0	20.4	7.7	-1.5	2.4	11.8	8.0	8.6	-0.7	-2.7	-1.1	-1.5
Pakistan	-66.7	-10.2	-9.0	25.7	-27.4	-21.7	18.2	10.4	25.7	11.8	45.1	20.6
Philippines	4.0	22.1	33.2	-8.3	43.0	43.9	54.5	5.3	13.6	-1.5	-19.6	-21.6
Saudi Arabia	2.5	12.5	35.0	-32.8	5.8	50.0	58.0	32.6	-3.3	-23.4	-46.7	-49.0
Sri Lanka	-9.8	34.5	-28.1	-4.9	3.3	-8.3	-24.7	-55.2	-16.3	-12.8	-26.8	40.6
Taiwan	-5.5	16.3	13.3	4.1	3.7	18.6	12.5	17.6	10.2	5.3	1.1	1.4
Thailand	-9.7	-0.7	13.1	-6.7	15.7	14.2	13.4	9.5	-11.5	-1.6	-1.2	-12.8
United Arab Emirates	-16.8	23.1	7.4	20.1	1.3	-10.6	30.1	12.0	-7.6	41.6	27.5	21.1
Viet Nam	-16.1	11.7	1.0	6.3	-0.3	-5.7	10.6	-0.3	7.9	12.5	10.7	-6.1

Source: Enterprise Singapore

**MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF ORIGIN AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd** [TABLE A5.6]

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>											
America	-8.2	12.2	14.8	4.7	0.2	11.6	22.0	24.9	16.4	6.3	3.9	-4.8
Brazil	-21.1	30.0	4.9	-4.4	-24.2	-11.2	51.4	21.4	-38.0	9.4	-2.6	11.2
Canada	3.0	-2.1	12.2	29.6	-10.4	-38.7	76.8	51.5	53.8	104.8	-18.1	21.9
United States	-7.2	11.7	18.9	5.6	4.1	16.5	24.3	30.2	21.0	5.1	5.8	-5.6
Europe	-6.6	10.1	16.1	-7.3	3.2	9.0	34.8	18.0	10.4	3.2	-21.6	-16.2
EU, of which	1.7	4.3	17.6	-1.7	11.0	6.2	32.2	20.9	9.6	6.0	-12.6	-6.4
France	17.7	4.4	25.0	7.6	19.1	0.6	33.3	44.1	16.3	33.0	-1.4	-6.3
Germany	-2.1	8.6	4.3	-1.0	10.9	-3.1	7.9	2.5	2.5	4.6	-3.5	-7.1
Italy	4.9	2.1	12.6	-3.5	9.4	9.6	15.2	16.2	5.4	-9.2	-10.8	1.2
Netherlands	-7.4	-7.2	19.8	-26.4	3.0	8.2	58.5	20.5	-34.2	-4.9	-34.2	-30.5
Sweden	-15.5	15.0	-1.1	0.8	-11.3	13.8	-6.6	1.7	16.2	13.0	-5.0	-17.9
United Kingdom	-5.9	2.9	36.5	15.8	29.9	2.1	76.7	36.2	62.2	37.2	-15.1	5.7
Switzerland	-11.1	17.1	8.4	-33.5	-22.1	15.4	46.4	2.1	-11.8	-23.2	-49.5	-40.6
Oceania	-23.1	11.7	22.6	13.3	17.6	34.5	19.5	20.3	4.2	4.8	17.9	22.5
Australia	-25.8	7.5	30.7	15.9	14.1	61.9	33.5	20.9	6.9	-0.6	23.6	29.3
New Zealand	-16.7	45.6	-9.1	7.4	33.0	-28.5	-26.2	3.1	-3.3	43.4	-16.8	19.2
Africa	22.2	4.6	33.8	16.5	11.6	53.9	33.8	42.4	-5.8	12.7	13.7	43.5

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS [TABLE A6.1]**

						2018				2019			
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Million Dollars												
<b>A CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE</b>	79,154.5	77,648.3	76,779.5	86,479.9	86,131.8	18,090.3	22,464.8	25,762.2	20,162.6	17,691.0	24,645.7	24,194.5	19,600.6
Goods Balance	127,267.9	125,400.8	134,483.7	140,280.9	133,678.2	30,776.0	34,731.5	37,630.0	37,143.4	31,065.5	36,856.2	33,818.5	31,938.0
Exports of Goods	544,736.4	517,206.9	571,541.4	621,143.4	601,319.3	143,959.6	156,767.7	161,176.5	159,239.6	143,720.0	154,296.9	149,986.9	153,315.5
Imports of Goods	417,468.5	391,806.1	437,057.7	480,862.5	467,641.1	113,183.6	122,036.2	123,546.5	122,096.2	112,654.5	117,440.7	116,168.4	121,377.5
Services Balance	-11,676.9	-9,895.8	-14,584.2	2,821.9	7,862.9	1,267.2	1,485.1	1,471.0	-1,401.4	1,724.8	1,523.2	3,303.5	1,311.4
Exports of Services	210,622.7	209,566.9	234,323.0	273,305.2	279,398.3	67,593.0	68,222.2	68,989.3	68,500.7	68,005.3	69,507.8	70,282.3	71,602.9
Manufacturing Services	346.5	284.8	243.2	391.5	347.5	94.3	102.8	105.5	88.9	81.8	86.7	92.1	86.9
Maintenance and Repair Services	9,315.2	8,504.6	8,185.8	9,744.0	11,075.0	2,635.1	2,372.7	2,335.3	2,400.9	2,508.9	2,772.1	2,815.9	2,978.1
Transport	64,097.1	56,726.9	65,693.1	81,466.8	79,725.7	20,007.0	20,115.6	20,532.0	20,812.2	19,407.4	20,114.4	19,829.7	20,374.2
Travel	22,845.5	26,171.6	27,468.7	27,541.1	27,354.7	7,017.7	6,860.8	7,178.7	6,483.9	6,710.0	6,665.3	7,230.6	6,748.8
Insurance	5,312.7	6,115.8	6,751.8	8,594.5	9,043.5	2,429.9	2,258.0	2,088.1	1,818.5	2,129.8	2,352.4	2,404.7	2,156.6
Government Goods and Services	397.0	405.0	408.7	412.0	416.3	103.1	103.0	103.1	102.8	104.1	104.2	104.1	103.9
Construction	1,172.2	1,363.2	1,060.6	1,574.9	1,619.2	403.9	380.5	386.6	403.9	409.6	389.4	398.7	421.5
Financial	28,879.7	30,062.5	35,106.8	38,380.8	40,079.4	9,567.5	9,378.0	9,638.5	9,796.8	9,430.4	9,818.3	10,140.5	10,690.2
Telecommunications, Computer and Information	12,199.0	16,368.0	17,121.5	19,696.7	20,175.8	4,745.2	4,848.7	5,049.8	5,053.0	4,949.4	5,072.1	5,078.7	5,075.6
Charges for the use of intellectual property	11,894.1	9,723.6	10,667.1	11,284.4	11,558.3	2,690.1	3,342.8	2,779.7	2,471.8	3,177.2	2,756.8	2,817.4	2,806.9
Personal, Cultural and Recreational	852.8	839.3	758.7	878.8	901.5	217.0	211.7	219.8	230.3	222.3	216.4	224.1	238.7
Other Business Services	53,310.9	53,001.6	60,857.0	73,339.7	77,101.4	17,682.2	18,247.6	18,572.2	18,837.7	18,874.4	19,159.7	19,145.8	19,921.5
Imports of Services	222,299.6	219,462.7	248,907.2	270,483.3	271,535.4	66,325.8	66,737.1	67,518.3	69,902.1	66,280.5	67,984.6	66,978.8	70,291.5
Manufacturing Services	8,341.2	7,689.7	8,127.8	7,384.5	7,244.6	1,798.6	1,844.6	1,882.3	1,859.0	1,698.6	1,789.4	1,861.3	1,895.3
Maintenance and Repair Services	929.3	915.0	808.3	1,068.7	1,076.3	257.0	261.2	299.8	250.7	259.5	265.4	299.4	252.0
Transport	65,611.6	59,960.7	70,304.1	84,308.4	83,389.7	20,614.4	20,964.2	21,154.4	21,575.4	20,445.9	21,524.6	20,338.8	21,080.4
Travel	32,524.9	33,269.0	34,662.0	35,402.0	36,294.4	8,356.8	8,874.3	8,679.2	9,491.7	8,501.9	9,084.3	8,935.9	9,772.3
Insurance	4,376.7	6,056.0	5,543.5	6,886.2	7,237.5	1,930.7	1,662.7	1,719.1	1,573.7	1,765.3	1,837.4	1,784.1	1,850.7
Government Goods and Services	274.7	310.5	293.4	311.5	315.3	106.3	51.3	66.3	87.6	100.5	56.9	70.9	87.0
Construction	466.9	514.1	519.9	748.5	785.2	195.7	173.2	177.2	202.4	199.6	183.5	202.5	199.6
Financial	6,194.0	6,365.1	7,748.4	8,776.9	10,402.9	2,109.5	1,800.1	1,979.7	2,887.6	2,178.4	2,347.7	2,460.8	3,416.0
Telecommunications, Computer and Information	14,932.2	17,641.3	20,560.0	19,413.9	19,771.9	4,664.6	4,840.0	4,919.2	4,990.1	4,979.0	4,968.2	4,941.2	4,883.5
Charges for the use of intellectual property	26,672.0	21,368.7	21,271.1	22,676.9	22,032.2	5,558.3	5,721.2	5,826.2	5,571.2	5,451.8	5,515.6	5,577.9	5,486.9
Personal, Cultural and Recreational	685.2	542.3	567.4	643.4	685.0	161.5	158.6	158.0	165.3	170.1	167.8	169.6	177.5
Other Business Services	61,290.9	64,830.3	78,501.3	82,862.4	82,300.4	20,572.4	20,385.7	20,656.9	21,247.4	20,529.9	20,243.8	20,336.4	21,190.3
Primary Income Balance	-28,892.8	-27,832.6	-35,826.8	-48,326.7	-46,843.0	-12,183.1	-11,731.1	-11,082.1	-13,330.4	-13,161.2	-11,353.7	-10,716.5	-11,611.6
Primary Income Receipts	98,544.7	108,079.9	132,492.4	152,820.1	158,461.3	36,724.4	38,846.0	39,871.8	37,377.9	40,817.2	41,506.9	40,098.9	36,038.3
Primary Income Payments	127,437.5	135,912.5	168,319.2	201,146.8	205,304.3	48,907.5	50,577.1	50,953.9	50,708.3	53,978.4	52,860.6	50,815.4	47,649.9
Secondary Income Balance	-7,543.7	-10,024.1	-7,293.2	-8,296.2	-8,566.3	-1,769.8	-2,020.7	-2,256.7	-2,249.0	-1,938.1	-2,380.0	-2,211.0	-2,037.2
Secondary Income Receipts	13,549.1	14,790.6	14,209.0	21,537.2	21,379.7	5,896.6	5,292.2	5,387.7	4,960.7	5,701.0	5,071.9	5,401.1	5,205.7
Secondary Income Payments	21,092.8	24,814.7	21,502.2	29,833.4	29,946.0	7,666.4	7,312.9	7,644.4	7,209.7	7,639.1	7,451.9	7,612.1	7,242.9

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - Cont'd** [TABLE A6.1]

						2018				2019			
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars													
<b>B CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT BALANCE<sup>1</sup></b>	72,054.7	77,623.3	42,768.0	66,247.8	95,000.6	10,355.3	14,473.5	18,310.5	23,108.5	5,023.8	55,757.9	19,113.0	15,105.9
Financial Account (Net)	72,054.7	77,623.3	42,768.0	66,247.8	95,000.6	10,355.3	14,473.5	18,310.5	23,108.5	5,023.8	55,757.9	19,113.0	15,105.9
Direct Investment	-33,753.8	-42,487.3	-67,577.7	-82,649.7	-98,468.0	-20,200.6	-21,387.1	-24,324.1	-16,737.9	-22,517.3	-24,626.3	-25,655.7	-25,668.7
Assets	62,174.0	55,217.3	67,430.5	40,143.0	45,403.8	8,746.0	9,996.1	10,248.2	11,152.7	10,861.7	11,765.6	10,653.0	12,123.5
Liabilities	95,927.8	97,704.6	135,008.2	122,792.7	143,871.8	28,946.6	31,383.2	34,572.3	27,890.6	33,379.0	36,391.9	36,308.7	37,792.2
Portfolio Investment	84,760.1	21,691.7	42,893.7	48,151.5	137,751.3	18,840.0	11,919.9	-6,289.5	23,681.1	4,856.4	82,302.7	23,708.3	26,883.9
Assets	76,187.0	31,205.8	68,210.1	43,973.5	142,350.5	15,303.0	11,425.7	-2,106.7	19,351.5	6,949.4	87,583.6	21,237.2	26,580.3
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	2,389.6	-14,309.5	22,612.5	-15,181.3	33,381.0	-4,705.3	-5,449.0	-12,526.4	7,499.4	-4,260.7	29,234.7	2,049.4	6,357.6
Official	25,023.9	26,237.3	33,943.9	38,875.3	82,468.7	6,698.4	10,802.9	11,430.5	9,943.5	7,917.9	53,779.2	11,750.4	9,021.2
Others	48,773.5	19,278.0	11,653.7	20,279.5	26,500.8	13,309.9	6,071.8	-1,010.8	1,908.6	3,292.2	4,569.7	7,437.4	11,201.5
Liabilities	-8,573.1	9,514.1	25,316.4	-4,178.0	4,599.2	-3,537.0	-494.2	4,182.8	-4,329.6	2,093.0	5,280.9	-2,471.1	-303.6
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-5,462.5	14,047.6	10,695.0	202.0	253.7	-216.2	567.4	767.2	-916.4	-321.6	3,425.4	-2,650.6	-199.5
Others	-3,110.6	-4,533.5	14,621.4	-4,380.0	4,345.5	-3,320.8	-1,061.6	3,415.6	-3,413.2	2,414.6	1,855.5	179.5	-104.1
Financial Derivatives	-7,582.7	16,764.7	15,911.5	26,072.4	14,104.7	4,332.5	5,765.9	7,862.3	8,111.7	-137.1	2,702.7	6,238.6	5,300.5
Assets	-11,227.7	9,117.3	-1,223.3	6,055.5	9,263.3	-254.5	1,337.6	1,812.8	3,159.6	102.3	2,568.7	3,902.5	2,689.8
Liabilities	-3,645.0	-7,647.4	-17,134.8	-20,016.9	-4,841.4	-4,587.0	-4,428.3	-6,049.5	-4,952.1	239.4	-134.0	-2,336.1	-2,610.7
Other Investment	28,631.1	81,654.2	51,540.5	74,673.6	41,612.6	7,383.4	18,174.8	41,061.8	8,053.6	22,821.8	-4,621.2	14,821.8	8,590.2
Assets	36,516.1	141,964.7	106,962.5	146,094.6	80,587.1	65,115.2	78,343.3	-36,940.5	39,576.6	24,371.9	28,274.4	37,606.2	-9,665.4
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	22,100.2	33,901.8	19,182.9	81,488.8	30,626.5	49,954.2	64,534.5	-54,140.6	21,140.7	18,200.3	20,367.0	19,880.8	-27,821.6
Official	14,679.3	59,684.0	68,528.2	60,289.3	63,741.1	15,859.5	15,857.3	8,683.9	19,888.6	11,721.2	14,174.0	12,118.8	25,727.1
Others	-263.4	48,378.9	19,251.4	4,316.5	-13,780.5	-698.5	-2,048.5	8,516.2	-1,452.7	-5,549.6	-6,266.6	5,606.6	-7,570.9
Liabilities	7,885.0	60,310.5	55,422.0	71,421.0	38,974.5	57,731.8	60,168.5	-78,002.3	31,523.0	1,550.1	32,895.6	22,784.4	-18,255.6
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-1,340.2	13,680.6	33,876.8	67,291.8	26,862.7	49,484.5	47,643.6	-51,893.2	22,056.9	228.4	20,649.7	27,693.1	-21,708.5
Others	9,225.2	46,629.9	21,545.2	4,129.2	12,111.8	8,247.3	12,524.9	-26,109.1	9,466.1	1,321.7	12,245.9	-4,908.7	3,452.9
<b>C NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS</b>	-5,599.1	-2,480.3	3,829.7	-3,307.6	-2,574.0	-902.3	-211.6	-1,230.0	-963.7	239.6	-909.3	-940.4	-963.9
<b>D OVERALL BALANCE (A-B+C)</b>	1,500.7	-2,455.3	37,841.2	16,924.5	-11,442.8	6,832.7	7,779.7	6,221.7	-3,909.6	12,906.8	-32,021.5	4,141.1	3,530.8
<b>E RESERVE ASSETS</b>	1,500.7	-2,455.3	37,841.2	16,924.5	-11,442.8	6,832.7	7,779.7	6,221.7	-3,909.6	12,906.8	-32,021.5	4,141.1	3,530.8
Special Drawing Rights	39.8	-271.2	-23.1	11.0	-8.1	2.4	13.8	-6.3	1.1	-8.2	5.6	6.4	-11.9
Reserves Position in the IMF	-231.6	589.1	-358.5	363.8	185.4	-4.8	200.9	-13.0	180.7	-22.8	143.9	82.2	-17.9
Foreign Exchange Assets	1,692.5	-2,773.2	38,222.8	16,549.7	-11,620.1	6,835.1	7,565.0	6,241.0	-4,091.4	12,937.8	-32,171.0	4,052.5	3,560.6

<sup>1</sup> The capital account is consolidated under the financial account. Decrease in assets and liabilities, and net inflows in net balances, are indicated by a minus (-) sign.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

**QUARTERLY COMPOSITE LEADING INDEX** [TABLE A7.1]

	I	II	III	IV
	<b>2015=100</b>			
2004	79.7	80.0	79.7	78.7
2005	80.3	80.0	81.2	82.4
2006	83.0	83.6	83.3	85.4
2007	88.8	91.9	92.5	92.4
2008	90.5	90.4	90.4	81.8
2009	80.5	86.5	92.6	95.9
2010	98.7	97.2	97.3	98.8
2011	98.6	99.3	96.0	96.4
2012	100.4	98.2	98.0	99.0
2013	100.6	101.4	102.4	102.8
2014	101.2	102.1	102.2	102.9
2015	100.5	101.2	99.5	98.9
2016	98.4	99.9	100.8	102.2
2017	105.6	105.7	107.4	109.8
2018	109.6	109.4	108.9	109.0
2019	109.1	107.8	108.6	107.7
	<b>Percentage Change Over Previous Quarter</b>			
2004	4.2	0.4	-0.4	-1.3
2005	2.0	-0.3	1.6	1.4
2006	0.7	0.8	-0.4	2.5
2007	4.0	3.5	0.7	-0.1
2008	-2.1	-0.1	0.0	-9.6
2009	-1.5	7.4	7.0	3.6
2010	2.9	-1.5	0.1	1.6
2011	-0.2	0.7	-3.3	0.5
2012	4.1	-2.1	-0.3	1.0
2013	1.6	0.8	0.9	0.4
2014	-1.6	1.0	0.1	0.7
2015	-2.3	0.7	-1.8	-0.6
2016	-0.5	1.6	0.9	1.3
2017	3.3	0.2	1.6	2.3
2018	-0.3	-0.1	-0.5	0.1
2019	0.1	-1.2	0.7	-0.8

**BUSINESS EXPECTATIONS FOR THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR (Forecast For The Next Quarter)** [TABLE A7.2]

	2017				2018				2019			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
<b>In Percentage Terms</b>												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+7	+4	+5	+1	+13	+7	-1	-14	+1	-11	-5	+12
Numbers Employed	-5	-5	-11	-3	-4	-2	-1	-2	0	-1	-3	-3
New Orders Received	+15	+11	+4	+1	+23	+6	+7	-2	-2	-5	-2	+1
Output	+16	+9	+6	+10	+24	+5	+2	-2	+1	-14	-2	+1
Direct Export Overseas	+23	+11	+5	+1	+23	+5	+2	-2	+9	-6	-3	-4
Stocks of Finished Goods	+6	-1	-3	+5	+10	-4	-6	+4	+5	-3	+1	-2
Average Selling Prices	-12	-13	-12	-6	-7	-9	-10	-17	-16	-15	-17	-16

Note: "Net weighted balance" is the difference between the weighted percentages of "ups" and "downs".  
A plus sign indicates a net upward trend and a minus sign denotes a net downward trend.

Source: Economic Development Board

**BUSINESS EXPECTATIONS FOR THE SERVICES SECTOR (Forecast For The Next Quarter)** [TABLE A7.3]

	2017				2018				2019			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	<b>Net Weighted Balance In Percentage Terms</b>											
<b>TOTAL SERVICES SECTOR</b>												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-1	+5	+9	+3	+8	+9	+3	-4	+4	+2	+1	-2
Operating Receipts	0	+9	+11	+3	+8	+8	+8	-7	+6	+3	+3	-3
Employment	+1	+6	+7	+1	+3	+10	+10	+2	+2	+5	+6	+1
<b>WHOLESALE &amp; RETAIL TRADE</b>												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+2	-3	+7	+5	+7	+4	+5	-8	+7	-4	-4	-16
Operating Receipts	+3	-2	+7	+3	-1	+2	+13	-15	+9	-1	+1	-20
Employment	-1	0	+10	+3	-2	+7	+19	+3	0	-2	+3	-1
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	-7	+3	+4	+1	+4	+13	-6	+4	+1	+1	0	-11
<b>TRANSPORT &amp; STORAGE</b>												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-18	-17	0	-11	+6	+6	+3	-19	-14	+11	+11	-4
Operating Receipts	-12	-7	+10	-10	+11	0	+3	-16	-10	+9	+9	0
Employment	-4	0	0	-3	0	+3	+2	-1	-1	+1	+3	-2
<b>ACCOMMODATION &amp; FOOD SERVICES</b>												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-21	+33	+22	-15	-7	+37	+26	-12	-5	+22	+25	-26
Operating Receipts	-25	+40	+18	-18	-15	+42	+20	-8	-5	+32	+21	-26
Employment	-4	+27	+13	-4	-4	+13	+13	+7	-3	+26	+25	-8
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	-13	+13	+9	-2	-10	+17	+2	-4	+6	+15	+14	-10
<b>INFORMATION &amp; COMMUNICATIONS</b>												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+8	+11	+9	-2	+2	+9	+13	+13	+18	+12	+9	+8
Operating Receipts	+3	+17	+14	-2	+2	+10	+21	+6	+14	+9	+13	+7
Employment	+2	+9	+2	-1	+1	+3	+4	+4	+8	+1	+3	+1
<b>FINANCIAL &amp; INSURANCE</b>												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+5	+14	+20	+18	+16	+14	+1	-2	+9	-3	-8	+12
Operating Receipts	+5	+23	+18	+17	+14	+12	+4	-1	+15	0	-2	+13
Employment	+5	+16	+13	+15	+15	+12	+1	-3	0	0	0	+4
Deposits of Non-bank Customers	+11	+16	+19	+22	+12	+7	+9	+8	+20	+12	-5	+5
Loans & Advances to Non-bank Customers	+8	+27	+20	+30	+2	+3	+15	+9	+22	+23	+15	+20
<b>REAL ESTATE</b>												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-16	-6	-5	+1	+9	-13	-18	-5	-1	+4	-3	0
Operating Receipts	-13	-3	-4	+2	+9	-8	-7	0	-3	+1	-5	+1
Employment	-11	-5	-5	-3	+1	+3	+2	-4	0	+22	0	+14
<b>BUSINESS SERVICES (excluding Real Estate)</b>												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+3	+17	+9	-1	+6	+17	+2	-1	+5	0	+1	+1
Operating Receipts	+3	+17	+14	-3	+11	+18	+8	-6	+4	0	+3	0
Employment	+2	+5	+6	-4	+9	+16	+6	-2	+3	+1	+4	0
<b>RECREATION, COMMUNITY &amp; PERSONAL SERVICES*</b>												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+4	+9	+11	+4	+8	+12	+5	+2	+5	+9	+7	+6
Operating Receipts	+9	+10	+11	+8	+15	+14	+6	+3	+4	+14	+8	+6
Employment	+10	+6	+11	+8	+4	+15	+12	+5	+10	+12	+11	+9

Note: "Net weighted balance" is the difference between the weighted percentages of "ups" and "downs".

A plus sign indicates a net upward trend and a minus sign denotes a net downward trend.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

\* New industry with effect from 1Q2011. Comprises education, health &amp; social services, arts, entertainment &amp; recreation and other service activities.



**PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING** [TABLE A8.1]

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019p	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019p
						<b>Annual Percentage Change</b>				
Employment (Number)	403,286	388,791	386,096	381,872	377,101	-3.2	-3.6	-0.7	-1.1	-1.2
Total Output (\$ Million)	284,691	273,533	322,118	364,872	336,186	-7.2	-3.9	17.8	13.3	-7.9
Materials (\$ Million)	145,057	129,440	154,772	175,058	165,165	-13.3	-10.8	19.6	13.1	-5.7
Remuneration (\$ Million)	21,678	21,189	21,654	21,828	21,948	-0.6	-2.3	2.2	0.8	0.5
Value Added (\$ Million)	69,001	70,044	79,061	99,541	97,175	8.2	1.5	12.9	25.9	-2.4
Direct Exports (\$ Million)	183,295	178,613	213,656	239,350	na	-3.3	-2.6	19.6	12.0	na

Notes: 1 Refers to all manufacturing establishments.

2 The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

3 Total output includes manufacturing output and other operating income.

Source: Economic Development Board

**PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING BY INDUSTRY CLUSTER, 2018** [TABLE A8.2]

	Employment		Remuneration		Total Output		Value Added		Remuneration Per Worker	Value Added Per Worker
	No.	%	\$ M	%	\$ M	%	\$ M	%	\$'000	
<b>Electronics</b>	64,200	16.8	4,515.5	20.7	133,489.6	36.6	39,071.2	39.3	70.3	608.6
Semiconductors	34,985	9.2	2,825.8	12.9	100,925.8	27.7	33,396.9	33.6	80.8	954.6
Computer Peripherals & Data Storage	12,946	3.4	685.4	3.1	15,336.0	4.2	2,731.6	2.7	52.9	211.0
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	9,088	2.4	632.0	2.9	14,584.1	4.0	1,837.5	1.8	69.5	202.2
Other Electronic Modules & Components	7,181	1.9	372.2	1.7	2,643.8	0.7	1,105.1	1.1	51.8	153.9
<b>Chemicals</b>	25,645	6.7	2,842.1	13.0	98,763.7	27.1	12,896.1	13.0	110.8	502.9
Petroleum	4,491	1.2	790.4	3.6	43,928.0	12.0	1,119.3	1.1	176.0	249.2
Petrochemicals	5,696	1.5	662.7	3.0	39,675.4	10.9	6,535.3	6.6	116.4	1,147.4
Specialty Chemicals	9,053	2.4	846.4	3.9	10,250.7	2.8	3,117.8	3.1	93.5	344.4
Others	6,405	1.7	542.5	2.5	4,909.5	1.3	2,123.7	2.1	84.7	331.6
<b>Biomedical Manufacturing</b>	23,059	6.0	1,829.8	8.4	34,544.6	9.5	17,672.5	17.8	79.4	766.4
Pharmaceuticals	8,030	2.1	918.6	4.2	21,229.6	5.8	13,069.4	13.1	114.4	1,627.6
Medical Technology	15,029	3.9	911.1	4.2	13,314.9	3.6	4,603.1	4.6	60.6	306.3
<b>Precision Engineering</b>	97,190	25.5	5,090.2	23.3	48,711.5	13.4	13,822.1	13.9	52.4	142.2
Machinery & Systems	47,698	12.5	2,902.8	13.3	37,077.1	10.2	9,666.6	9.7	60.9	202.7
Precision Modules & Components	49,492	13.0	2,187.4	10.0	11,634.4	3.2	4,155.4	4.2	44.2	84.0
<b>Transport Engineering</b>	82,618	21.6	3,978.4	18.2	25,522.2	7.0	8,204.5	8.2	48.2	99.3
Marine & Offshore Engineering	55,891	14.6	1,987.0	9.1	11,683.4	3.2	3,091.6	3.1	35.6	55.3
Aerospace	20,642	5.4	1,605.4	7.4	11,311.1	3.1	4,244.4	4.3	77.8	205.6
Land	6,085	1.6	385.9	1.8	2,527.6	0.7	868.5	0.9	63.4	142.7
<b>General Manufacturing Industries</b>	89,160	23.3	3,572.0	16.4	23,840.4	6.5	7,874.5	7.9	40.1	88.3
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	30,771	8.1	1,232.5	5.6	10,725.9	2.9	3,933.0	4.0	40.1	127.8
Printing	12,347	3.2	599.8	2.7	1,656.3	0.5	834.6	0.8	48.6	67.6
Miscellaneous industries	46,042	12.1	1,739.7	8.0	11,458.3	3.1	3,106.9	3.1	38.0	67.5
<b>TOTAL MANUFACTURING</b>	381,872	100.0	21,827.9	100.0	364,872.1	100.0	99,540.8	100.0	57.2	260.7

Notes: 1 Refers to all manufacturing establishments.

Source: Economic Development Board

2 The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

3 Figures may not add up due to rounding.

**PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING BY INDUSTRY CLUSTER, 2019p** [TABLE A8.3]

	Employment		Remuneration		Total Output		Value Added		Remuneration Per Worker	Value Added Per Worker
	No.	%	\$ M	%	\$ M	%	\$ M	%	\$'000	
<b>Electronics</b>	63,062	16.7	4,713.6	21.5	124,941.1	37.2	38,177.1	39.3	74.7	605.4
Semiconductors	34,046	9.0	2,984.0	13.6	91,915.8	27.3	32,058.1	33.0	87.6	941.6
Computer Peripherals & Data Storage	12,949	3.4	706.7	3.2	16,210.1	4.8	3,098.2	3.2	54.6	239.3
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	8,773	2.3	628.6	2.9	13,978.8	4.2	1,867.7	1.9	71.6	212.9
Other Electronic Modules & Components	7,293	1.9	394.4	1.8	2,836.3	0.8	1,153.1	1.2	54.1	158.1
<b>Chemicals</b>	25,633	6.8	2,908.1	13.2	85,980.8	25.6	10,481.9	10.8	113.4	408.9
Petroleum	4,593	1.2	820.4	3.7	38,465.4	11.4	801.7	0.8	178.6	174.6
Petrochemicals	5,741	1.5	675.8	3.1	32,206.4	9.6	4,381.4	4.5	117.7	763.2
Specialty Chemicals	9,016	2.4	856.3	3.9	10,151.6	3.0	3,060.2	3.1	95.0	339.4
Others	6,283	1.7	555.6	2.5	5,157.4	1.5	2,238.6	2.3	88.4	356.3
<b>Biomedical Manufacturing</b>	24,384	6.5	1,945.3	8.9	36,270.9	10.8	19,577.6	20.1	79.8	802.9
Pharmaceuticals	8,601	2.3	974.3	4.4	21,904.4	6.5	13,065.4	13.4	113.3	1,519.0
Medical Technology	15,782	4.2	971.0	4.4	14,366.5	4.3	6,512.3	6.7	61.5	412.6
<b>Precision Engineering</b>	93,420	24.8	4,993.5	22.8	38,316.2	11.4	12,085.6	12.4	53.5	129.4
Machinery & Systems	45,923	12.2	2,824.6	12.9	26,741.8	8.0	7,670.2	7.9	61.5	167.0
Precision Modules & Components	47,498	12.6	2,168.9	9.9	11,574.5	3.4	4,415.5	4.5	45.7	93.0
<b>Transport Engineering</b>	82,480	21.9	3,865.7	17.6	26,761.7	8.0	8,912.6	9.2	46.9	108.1
Marine & Offshore Engineering	55,268	14.7	1,831.7	8.3	11,109.3	3.3	3,130.2	3.2	33.1	56.6
Aerospace	21,084	5.6	1,632.5	7.4	13,125.3	3.9	4,884.5	5.0	77.4	231.7
Land	6,129	1.6	401.5	1.8	2,527.2	0.8	897.8	0.9	65.5	146.5
<b>General Manufacturing Industries</b>	88,121	23.4	3,521.8	16.0	23,915.2	7.1	7,940.0	8.2	40.0	90.1
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	31,153	8.3	1,259.4	5.7	11,052.1	3.3	4,128.6	4.2	40.4	132.5
Printing	12,296	3.3	580.8	2.6	1,556.3	0.5	746.7	0.8	47.2	60.7
Miscellaneous industries	44,672	11.8	1,681.6	7.7	11,306.8	3.4	3,064.6	3.2	37.6	68.6
<b>TOTAL MANUFACTURING</b>	377,101	100.0	21,948.0	100.0	336,185.8	100.0	97,174.8	100.0	58.2	257.7

Notes: 1 Refers to all manufacturing establishments.

Source: Economic Development Board

2 The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015 (Version 2018).

3 Figures may not add up due to rounding.

**INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION** [TABLE A8.4]

	2016	2017	2018	2019p	2018				2019			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
					2015=100							
<b>TOTAL MANUFACTURING</b>	103.7	114.5	122.5	120.8	117.7	124.1	125.2	123.2	117.7	120.7	124.2	120.4
<b>Electronics</b>	115.8	155.0	166.8	154.5	164.3	170.5	170.6	161.6	159.5	156.0	153.3	149.1
Semiconductors	131.4	195.3	219.4	201.2	216.1	223.9	226.6	211.0	212.4	201.9	197.9	192.5
Computer Peripherals	96.7	106.0	84.4	76.6	89.7	90.9	76.7	80.4	83.2	82.5	76.1	64.4
Data Storage	90.1	71.6	61.1	63.4	61.9	63.8	62.9	55.8	46.5	66.9	71.8	68.6
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	79.4	80.6	82.7	79.5	78.7	82.8	78.7	90.3	73.0	77.7	82.7	84.8
Other Electronic Modules & Components	101.7	104.3	102.9	103.2	91.6	101.9	112.0	106.1	99.5	108.1	98.4	106.8
<b>Chemicals</b>	99.0	105.2	110.2	107.9	108.4	112.2	109.4	110.8	108.3	111.7	110.0	101.7
Petroleum	104.2	113.5	113.0	107.2	115.2	114.5	106.7	115.5	104.1	114.3	95.1	115.2
Petrochemicals	89.6	101.1	105.6	98.6	110.3	110.7	100.6	100.7	104.6	102.6	99.4	88.0
Specialty Chemicals	101.5	104.9	109.9	106.0	111.4	110.0	109.8	108.3	106.2	111.7	105.5	100.6
Others	108.2	111.2	117.1	124.3	100.6	117.8	121.0	129.2	117.1	124.7	132.9	122.6
<b>Biomedical Manufacturing</b>	113.6	104.0	112.0	124.0	104.0	115.8	117.1	111.0	117.3	126.5	132.1	119.9
Pharmaceuticals	113.8	97.5	105.1	117.2	94.9	110.2	113.0	102.2	108.4	122.5	128.4	109.4
Medical Technology	113.0	125.6	134.8	146.4	134.0	134.5	130.5	140.1	146.8	139.7	144.4	154.7
<b>Precision Engineering</b>	100.9	119.2	124.5	121.3	125.1	123.4	124.4	124.9	108.1	118.3	126.2	132.8
Machinery & Systems	105.2	123.4	127.0	117.5	127.4	133.3	123.5	123.8	105.5	119.6	118.2	126.8
Precision Modules & Components	94.4	112.8	120.6	127.2	121.6	108.4	125.8	126.6	112.1	116.3	138.5	141.9
<b>Transport Engineering</b>	82.8	77.0	88.6	87.0	77.1	88.1	90.1	98.9	80.7	83.2	91.4	92.7
Marine & Offshore Engineering	70.4	54.6	65.0	52.6	51.3	65.4	67.6	75.7	47.4	49.8	55.9	57.1
Aerospace	108.2	122.8	141.9	163.9	132.7	140.9	144.3	149.7	153.9	159.6	174.0	168.2
Land	94.9	99.8	95.3	99.9	94.2	89.8	86.0	111.1	97.1	90.1	93.2	119.1
<b>General Manufacturing Industries</b>	97.6	96.2	96.6	98.0	92.2	95.1	99.7	99.5	96.3	95.9	102.5	97.5
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	103.7	110.4	113.8	116.4	110.0	112.4	118.0	114.7	119.6	117.0	120.1	108.7
Printing	85.1	73.1	66.7	60.0	65.7	65.6	65.1	70.2	56.9	59.2	60.4	63.7
Miscellaneous industries	95.8	89.8	89.6	92.8	83.3	87.8	93.1	94.3	86.1	87.3	99.6	98.2

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

Source: Economic Development Board

**INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION - Cont'd** [TABLE A8.4]

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>												
<b>TOTAL MANUFACTURING</b>	3.7	10.4	7.0	-1.4	10.0	10.6	3.5	4.6	0.0	-2.7	-0.7	-2.3
<b>Electronics</b>	15.8	33.8	7.6	-7.4	18.8	12.6	2.2	-1.0	-2.9	-8.5	-10.1	-7.8
Semiconductors	31.4	48.7	12.3	-8.3	27.4	18.8	5.5	1.3	-1.7	-9.8	-12.7	-8.8
Computer Peripherals	-3.3	9.7	-20.4	-9.3	-6.0	-15.5	-34.0	-23.4	-7.3	-9.2	-0.8	-19.8
Data Storage	-9.9	-20.6	-14.6	3.8	-23.3	-7.0	-8.6	-18.0	-24.9	4.9	14.2	22.8
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	-20.6	1.5	2.6	-3.8	3.1	-3.0	8.1	3.0	-7.3	-6.2	5.0	-6.2
Other Electronic Modules & Components	1.7	2.6	-1.4	0.3	-11.0	-7.3	8.2	5.0	8.6	6.1	-12.2	0.6
<b>Chemicals</b>	-1.0	6.2	4.8	-2.0	10.1	7.4	2.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	0.6	-8.2
Petroleum	4.2	8.9	-0.5	-5.1	4.9	7.4	-8.0	-4.9	-9.6	-0.2	-10.9	-0.2
Petrochemicals	-10.4	12.8	4.5	-6.6	17.3	20.1	-3.0	-12.0	-5.2	-7.3	-1.2	-12.6
Specialty Chemicals	1.5	3.3	4.7	-3.5	6.5	-0.1	7.9	4.9	-4.7	1.5	-3.9	-7.0
Others	8.2	2.8	5.4	6.1	6.8	4.8	0.1	10.2	16.5	5.8	9.8	-5.1
<b>Biomedical Manufacturing</b>	13.6	-8.4	7.6	10.7	-0.4	15.3	-0.5	18.4	12.9	9.2	12.9	8.1
Pharmaceuticals	13.8	-14.3	7.7	11.5	-4.6	16.7	-0.3	23.3	14.3	11.1	13.6	7.1
Medical Technology	13.0	11.1	7.3	8.6	11.0	11.8	-1.0	8.1	9.5	3.9	10.6	10.4
<b>Precision Engineering</b>	0.9	18.1	4.5	-2.5	14.5	5.0	4.4	-4.3	-13.6	-4.2	1.5	6.3
Machinery & Systems	5.2	17.3	3.0	-7.5	9.4	4.2	0.6	-1.9	-17.2	-10.3	-4.3	2.4
Precision Modules & Components	-5.6	19.5	6.9	5.5	23.5	6.5	10.5	-7.6	-7.9	7.3	10.1	12.1
<b>Transport Engineering</b>	-17.2	-6.9	15.0	-1.8	2.8	12.8	19.7	24.1	4.6	-5.5	1.4	-6.3
Marine & Offshore Engineering	-29.6	-22.4	19.0	-19.1	-11.0	17.9	31.8	39.9	-7.5	-23.8	-17.2	-24.5
Aerospace	8.2	13.6	15.6	15.5	19.2	13.6	16.5	13.4	16.0	13.3	20.6	12.4
Land	-5.1	5.2	-4.6	4.8	4.8	-12.5	-15.4	5.5	3.1	0.3	8.4	7.2
<b>General Manufacturing Industries</b>	-2.4	-1.4	0.4	1.5	1.8	3.2	-1.8	-1.2	4.4	0.8	2.8	-2.0
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	3.7	6.5	3.1	2.3	6.4	9.0	-0.7	-1.2	8.8	4.1	1.8	-5.2
Printing	-14.9	-14.0	-8.9	-9.9	-7.3	-8.1	-11.6	-8.4	-13.3	-9.8	-7.3	-9.3
Miscellaneous industries	-4.2	-6.2	-0.3	3.6	-1.5	-0.5	-0.3	1.1	3.4	-0.6	7.0	4.2

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

Source: Economic Development Board

**INVESTMENT COMMITMENTS IN MANUFACTURING<sup>1</sup> AND SERVICES BY INDUSTRY CLUSTER** [TABLE A8.5]

	2016	2017	2018	2019p	2018				2019			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
<b>Fixed Asset Investments (Million Dollars)</b>												
<b>TOTAL</b>	9,389.0	9,449.1	10,873.3	15,184.4	840.4	4,487.8	1,486.7	4,058.4	3,772.2	4,327.8	179.5	6,904.9
Manufacturing	5,876.3	6,200.6	5,304.4	10,884.2	267.9	3,003.6	415.9	1,617.0	2,471.5	2,114.6	42.3	6,255.8
Electronics	2,231.7	2,114.9	3,088.3	4,590.3	9.6	1,668.7	110.0	1,300.0	2,069.3	766.0	0.0	1,755.0
Chemicals	1,259.1	1,316.9	214.2	4,891.3	5.2	187.2	18.3	3.5	70.9	649.5	0.0	4,170.9
Biomedical Manufacturing	591.9	645.7	948.9	234.4	2.4	712.4	107.1	127.0	185.1	10.3	0.0	39.0
Precision Engineering	426.9	640.3	157.4	470.4	61.2	74.2	15.2	6.8	98.0	353.0	0.0	19.4
Transport Engineering	1,143.9	396.3	700.9	302.8	147.2	321.2	101.2	131.3	46.4	52.7	0.0	203.7
General Manufacturing Industries	222.8	1,086.5	194.7	395.0	42.3	39.9	64.1	48.4	1.8	283.1	42.3	67.8
Services Clusters	3,512.7	3,248.5	5,568.9	4,300.2	572.5	1,484.2	1,070.8	2,441.4	1,300.7	2,213.2	137.2	649.1

<sup>1</sup> Including servicing, engineering and R&D.

Source: Economic Development Board

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

**INVESTMENT COMMITMENTS IN MANUFACTURING<sup>1</sup> AND SERVICES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN** [TABLE A8.6]

	2016	2017	2018	2019p	2018				2019			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
<b>Fixed Asset Investments (Million Dollars)</b>												
<b>TOTAL</b>	9,389.0	9,449.1	10,873.3	15,184.4	840.4	4,487.8	1,486.7	4,058.4	3,772.2	4,327.8	179.5	6,904.9
Local	2,171.5	931.7	1,719.7	1,249.4	353.6	654.8	74.9	636.4	390.2	690.0	79.1	90.1
Foreign	7,217.5	8,517.4	9,153.6	13,935.0	486.8	3,833.0	1,411.8	3,422.0	3,382.0	3,637.8	100.4	6,814.8
United States	3,460.2	3,575.1	5,469.1	5,706.5	193.0	1,997.5	261.9	3,016.7	1,260.2	2,260.1	96.6	2,089.6
Europe	1,248.9	2,722.9	2,430.6	7,194.3	92.0	1,225.0	853.6	260.0	1,697.4	1,056.0	0.9	4,440.0
Japan	680.6	892.8	318.2	457.2	81.0	65.9	26.5	144.8	119.5	208.3	0.0	129.4
Asia Pacific & Others	1,827.8	1,326.6	935.7	577.0	120.8	544.6	269.8	0.5	304.9	113.4	2.9	155.8

<sup>1</sup> Including servicing, engineering and R&D.

Source: Economic Development Board

**BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES** [TABLE A9.1]

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
<b>Million Dollars</b>												
<b>CONTRACTS AWARDED</b>	26,403.8	24,798.5	30,535.2	33,523.8	8,387.4	6,252.0	6,549.8	9,346.0	8,625.9	7,276.3	9,615.1	8,006.5
Public	15,393.3	15,835.0	18,296.2	19,026.4	4,537.2	3,984.9	2,915.3	6,858.9	3,538.5	3,615.3	6,499.2	5,373.4
Private	11,010.5	8,963.5	12,239.0	14,497.5	3,850.2	2,267.2	3,634.5	2,487.1	5,087.4	3,661.1	3,115.9	2,633.1
<b>CERTIFIED PAYMENTS</b>	35,177.8	27,911.2	26,599.3	28,299.8	6,741.6	6,472.0	6,568.4	6,817.4	7,085.8	6,758.0	6,950.0	7,506.0
Public	16,473.6	14,795.5	13,648.0	14,505.4	3,750.1	3,125.5	3,364.5	3,407.8	3,903.4	3,363.0	3,458.0	3,781.0
Private	18,704.1	13,115.6	12,951.3	13,794.3	2,991.5	3,346.4	3,203.9	3,409.6	3,182.3	3,395.0	3,492.0	3,725.0
<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>												
<b>CONTRACTS AWARDED</b>	-2.3	-6.1	23.1	9.8	75.8	28.0	-9.8	18.5	2.8	16.4	46.8	-14.3
Public	16.2	2.9	15.5	4.0	70.3	49.9	-43.6	28.3	-22.0	-9.3	122.9	-21.7
Private	-20.1	-18.6	36.5	18.5	82.7	2.0	73.9	-2.2	32.1	61.5	-14.3	5.9
<b>CERTIFIED PAYMENTS</b>	-3.4	-20.7	-4.7	6.4	-10.7	-4.5	-1.1	-1.9	5.1	4.4	5.8	10.1
Public	5.5	-10.2	-7.8	6.3	-6.2	-10.3	-3.7	-10.7	4.1	7.6	2.8	11.0
Private	-10.0	-29.9	-1.3	6.5	-15.6	1.7	1.8	8.9	6.4	1.5	9.0	9.3

Source: Building and Construction Authority



**RETAIL SALES INDEX** [TABLE A10.1]

	Weights <sup>1</sup>					2018				2019			
		2016	2017	2018	2019p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
<b>2017=100</b>													
<b>TOTAL AT CURRENT PRICES</b>	10,000	98.2	100.0	99.2	96.4	99.5	97.8	96.3	103.3	98.9	93.7	93.9	99.2
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	8,193	98.2	100.0	101.1	99.8	102.3	96.9	98.6	106.4	100.4	95.3	97.7	105.9
Department Stores	620	100.5	100.0	100.9	97.9	103.3	92.9	94.3	113.1	99.5	91.2	94.2	106.8
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	1,443	96.5	100.0	98.8	99.1	104.1	96.3	98.0	96.9	103.0	96.1	99.2	98.1
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	423	102.9	100.0	99.5	100.1	100.7	99.3	101.3	96.9	101.8	98.8	100.6	99.3
Food Retailers	214	101.6	100.0	103.7	101.2	120.5	92.8	99.9	101.5	112.9	91.3	99.8	100.7
Motor Vehicles	1,807	98.2	100.0	91.0	81.0	86.9	101.9	85.7	89.5	92.0	86.6	76.7	68.8
Petrol Service Stations	431	91.2	100.0	108.1	106.3	106.6	107.9	111.9	106.0	104.1	107.3	108.4	105.5
Medical Goods & Toiletries	619	95.2	100.0	104.9	106.1	105.6	101.3	102.6	110.1	106.3	100.8	105.5	111.8
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	975	98.0	100.0	102.9	105.1	109.0	94.7	95.8	112.3	109.3	96.0	98.4	116.5
Furniture & Household Equipment	753	100.8	100.0	103.4	94.4	100.5	105.2	98.9	108.9	94.6	95.1	89.7	98.2
Recreational Goods	145	97.2	100.0	100.0	98.0	94.4	96.3	100.2	108.9	93.6	95.1	95.8	107.5
Watches & Jewellery	904	96.8	100.0	100.3	99.3	101.5	97.4	101.3	101.0	98.4	97.0	94.8	107.1
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	549	99.5	100.0	91.8	89.2	87.3	78.4	83.6	118.0	81.0	73.5	86.2	116.3
Optical Goods & Books	294	101.6	100.0	97.4	94.7	96.0	90.5	91.6	111.7	91.4	87.6	91.1	108.9
Others	823	100.4	100.0	102.8	102.3	98.2	101.2	103.8	108.2	100.3	100.7	103.7	104.5
<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>													
<b>TOTAL AT CURRENT PRICES</b>	10,000	2.2	1.8	-0.8	-2.8	-0.6	1.0	-0.5	-2.8	-0.7	-4.2	-2.5	-4.0
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	8,193	-2.6	1.8	1.1	-1.2	2.4	1.2	1.4	-0.5	-1.9	-1.7	-1.0	-0.4
Department Stores	620	-4.1	-0.5	0.9	-2.9	3.3	-0.6	-0.3	1.0	-3.7	-1.8	-0.1	-5.6
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	1,443	-0.1	3.7	-1.2	0.3	0.5	-1.8	-1.8	-1.7	-1.1	-0.2	1.3	1.3
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	423	1.0	-2.8	-0.5	0.6	-1.3	-0.3	0.5	-0.7	1.1	-0.5	-0.7	2.4
Food Retailers	214	-8.4	-1.6	3.7	-2.4	19.1	1.0	-3.7	-1.7	-6.3	-1.5	-0.2	-0.8
Motor Vehicles	1,807	28.3	1.8	-9.0	-11.0	-13.9	0.2	-9.1	-13.2	5.8	-15.1	-10.5	-23.1
Petrol Service Stations	431	-7.9	9.6	8.1	-1.6	8.2	8.9	10.6	4.8	-2.3	-0.6	-3.1	-0.5
Medical Goods & Toiletries	619	4.6	5.0	4.9	1.2	5.4	7.0	3.3	4.1	0.7	-0.5	2.9	1.5
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	975	-3.9	2.0	2.9	2.1	6.6	1.5	3.2	0.5	0.3	1.4	2.7	3.8
Furniture & Household Equipment	753	-0.6	-0.8	3.4	-8.7	7.3	5.6	1.1	-0.1	-5.9	-9.5	-9.3	-9.9
Recreational Goods	145	-1.6	2.9	0.0	-2.0	-1.8	1.8	3.4	-3.1	-0.9	-1.3	-4.3	-1.3
Watches & Jewellery	904	-5.8	3.3	0.3	-0.9	0.8	-1.3	5.5	-3.5	-3.0	-0.5	-6.4	6.1
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	549	-16.1	0.5	-8.2	-2.8	-9.1	-8.8	-6.5	-8.2	-7.3	-6.3	3.2	-1.4
Optical Goods & Books	294	-4.3	-1.6	-2.6	-2.8	-1.7	-1.9	-3.4	-3.1	-4.7	-3.3	-0.6	-2.5
Others	823	5.5	-0.4	2.8	-0.5	-0.9	5.2	3.7	3.5	2.2	-0.5	-0.1	-3.4

<sup>1</sup> The weights are used in the computation of the indices from 2017 onwards.

**RETAIL SALES INDEX - Cont'd** [TABLE A10.1]

	Weights <sup>1</sup>	2017				2018				2019			
		2016	2017	2018	2019p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
		<b>2017=100</b>											
<b>TOTAL AT CONSTANT PRICES</b>	10,000	98.7	100.0	98.8	95.7	98.9	97.3	95.7	103.3	98.4	92.9	93.0	98.4
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	8,193	98.8	100.0	100.5	98.9	101.6	96.1	97.9	106.3	99.6	94.5	96.6	104.8
Department Stores	620	100.9	100.0	100.4	98.0	102.7	92.3	93.6	112.8	98.8	91.1	94.7	107.3
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	1,443	97.1	100.0	97.4	96.7	103.1	95.1	96.4	95.2	100.7	94.0	96.8	95.5
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	423	103.2	100.0	97.5	97.2	99.8	97.2	98.9	94.2	98.9	96.1	97.6	96.2
Food Retailers	214	102.9	100.0	102.1	98.9	119.0	91.5	98.1	99.8	110.3	89.7	97.5	98.2
Motor Vehicles	1,807	98.5	100.0	91.3	81.1	86.5	102.7	86.1	90.0	92.8	85.7	76.7	69.4
Petrol Service Stations	431	99.5	100.0	101.3	99.6	102.3	101.4	103.3	98.2	100.4	99.5	101.6	96.8
Medical Goods & Toiletries	619	93.7	100.0	105.1	106.9	105.3	101.7	102.1	111.2	106.9	101.4	106.3	113.2
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	975	98.5	100.0	101.7	104.8	108.1	93.3	94.4	110.9	107.4	95.6	99.1	117.0
Furniture & Household Equipment	753	98.9	100.0	103.3	96.2	100.8	105.4	98.1	108.9	95.5	96.6	91.6	100.9
Recreational Goods	145	96.2	100.0	100.3	98.3	93.8	96.9	99.9	110.5	94.8	94.6	95.9	107.8
Watches & Jewellery	904	97.7	100.0	101.2	95.3	101.0	97.3	103.6	103.0	98.1	95.8	88.3	99.0
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	549	98.3	100.0	96.3	94.1	88.4	80.4	88.1	128.3	85.5	76.8	91.7	122.5
Optical Goods & Books	294	101.6	100.0	97.3	95.0	95.6	90.3	91.7	111.7	91.3	87.5	91.4	109.7
Others	823	101.1	100.0	102.1	101.8	97.7	100.5	103.0	107.5	99.3	100.1	103.5	104.4
		<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>											
<b>TOTAL AT CONSTANT PRICES</b>	10,000	1.5	1.3	-1.2	-3.2	-1.7	0.4	-1.0	-2.3	-0.5	-4.5	-2.8	-4.8
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	8,193	-3.4	1.3	0.5	-1.6	1.4	0.4	0.6	-0.5	-2.0	-1.7	-1.2	-1.4
Department Stores	620	-4.4	-0.9	0.4	-2.4	2.4	-0.7	-1.0	0.7	-3.8	-1.3	1.2	-4.9
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	1,443	-1.6	3.0	-2.6	-0.7	-0.7	-3.1	-3.4	-3.2	-2.3	-1.2	0.4	0.3
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	423	0.1	-3.1	-2.5	-0.4	-2.3	-2.2	-2.0	-3.3	-0.9	-1.1	-1.4	2.1
Food Retailers	214	-10.2	-2.8	2.1	-3.1	17.6	-0.5	-5.5	-3.1	-7.3	-2.0	-0.6	-1.7
Motor Vehicles	1,807	27.5	1.5	-8.7	-11.1	-15.5	0.5	-8.6	-11.1	7.3	-16.6	-10.9	-22.9
Petrol Service Stations	431	-4.2	0.5	1.3	-1.7	2.8	1.2	1.4	-0.1	-1.8	-1.9	-1.6	-1.5
Medical Goods & Toiletries	619	5.0	6.7	5.1	1.8	5.3	7.7	3.4	4.2	1.5	-0.4	4.1	1.8
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	975	-4.5	1.5	1.7	3.1	5.6	0.9	1.2	-0.9	-0.7	2.6	5.0	5.5
Furniture & Household Equipment	753	-0.4	1.1	3.3	-6.9	7.7	5.7	0.7	-0.3	-5.2	-8.3	-6.7	-7.3
Recreational Goods	145	-2.2	3.9	0.3	-2.0	-2.9	2.2	3.6	-1.5	1.0	-2.4	-4.1	-2.4
Watches & Jewellery	904	-9.5	2.4	1.2	-5.9	-0.7	-1.4	8.2	-0.9	-2.9	-1.5	-14.8	-3.9
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	549	-16.2	1.7	-3.7	-2.2	-8.0	-6.3	-1.2	-0.6	-3.3	-4.4	4.1	-4.5
Optical Goods & Books	294	-6.1	-1.6	-2.7	-2.4	-2.4	-2.3	-3.3	-2.8	-4.5	-3.1	-0.3	-1.8
Others	823	5.1	-1.1	2.1	-0.3	-1.7	4.5	2.7	3.1	1.7	-0.3	0.5	-2.9

<sup>1</sup> The weights are used in the computation of the indices from 2017 onwards.

**VISITOR ARRIVALS BY INBOUND TOURISM MARKETS** [TABLE A11.1]

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Thousand											
<b>TOTAL</b>	16,403.5	17,424.6	18,508.3	19,111.3	4,639.7	4,559.8	4,831.2	4,477.6	4,688.2	4,635.9	5,000.8	4,786.4
Asia												
ASEAN	6,007.5	6,225.1	6,521.0	6,622.9	1,500.2	1,738.7	1,590.1	1,691.9	1,477.5	1,711.7	1,649.9	1,783.8
Japan	783.9	792.9	829.7	884.2	215.3	157.1	245.7	211.5	220.3	181.1	260.3	222.5
Hong Kong SAR	538.0	465.8	473.1	488.5	108.2	115.9	144.6	104.5	103.3	124.8	138.9	121.4
India	1,097.2	1,272.1	1,442.3	1,417.8	295.4	473.2	320.8	352.8	300.0	447.0	325.8	345.0
China	2,863.6	3,228.1	3,417.6	3,626.7	932.7	798.0	981.0	705.9	960.3	851.6	1,035.0	779.8
Taiwan	394.2	395.6	422.9	425.6	113.1	98.1	131.7	80.0	112.1	95.4	134.2	83.8
South Korea	566.5	631.4	629.5	645.7	177.8	136.6	168.3	146.8	182.1	128.7	176.4	158.6
Other Countries	488.3	488.8	496.3	495.1	122.0	114.9	143.4	116.1	107.5	115.7	141.5	130.4
Australia & New Zealand												
Australia	1,027.3	1,082.0	1,107.2	1,143.2	265.2	267.9	299.2	274.9	262.7	275.8	300.9	303.9
New Zealand	121.1	131.2	137.7	153.0	26.2	35.4	43.1	32.9	27.9	41.2	47.6	36.3
Europe												
United Kingdom	489.3	519.0	589.0	607.7	177.5	119.4	149.0	143.1	188.6	123.6	144.5	151.1
Germany	328.8	342.4	356.8	380.7	112.4	64.2	82.7	97.5	133.3	69.8	78.0	99.6
Netherlands	82.2	86.9	98.3	99.4	23.2	20.6	32.1	22.5	23.9	19.7	33.0	22.8
France	170.9	175.4	204.8	212.8	51.9	44.4	63.6	44.8	57.0	44.2	66.0	45.5
Italy	74.6	80.4	102.0	102.7	26.6	16.9	38.1	20.4	28.2	15.6	36.1	22.8
Other Countries	597.2	649.7	712.4	729.0	224.9	133.5	176.7	177.3	220.0	139.0	179.0	190.9
America												
United States	516.5	565.4	643.3	729.1	173.6	153.7	149.4	166.6	188.8	172.6	175.6	192.0
Canada	98.5	105.2	129.5	138.5	41.2	27.0	26.7	34.6	44.8	29.9	29.4	34.5
Other Countries	65.7	88.0	88.9	94.3	28.5	21.1	17.5	21.9	27.0	23.4	19.1	24.8
Africa	72.4	76.7	83.8	90.9	18.8	17.5	22.2	25.3	17.7	19.0	23.8	30.5
Others & Not Stated	19.8	22.5	22.2	23.6	4.9	5.7	5.1	6.5	5.2	6.3	5.7	6.4

Notes: 1 Figures excluded Malaysian arrivals by land.

2 The term "ASEAN" stands for "Association of South East Asian Nations" and refers to the ten-country political association comprising Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Philippines, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam. However, when used in the statistical tables, the term excludes Singapore.

Source: Singapore Tourism Board and  
Immigration & Checkpoints Authority

**VISITOR ARRIVALS BY INBOUND TOURISM MARKETS - Cont'd** [TABLE A11.1]

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
<b>TOTAL</b>	7.7	6.2	6.2	3.3	7.4	8.0	7.1	2.5	1.0	1.7	3.5	6.9
Asia												
ASEAN	4.5	3.6	4.8	1.6	3.4	7.0	5.8	2.8	-1.5	-1.6	3.8	5.4
Japan	-0.7	1.1	4.6	6.6	3.4	2.6	7.8	3.9	2.3	15.2	6.0	5.2
Hong Kong SAR	-11.8	-13.4	1.6	3.2	6.9	-3.8	2.3	1.6	-4.5	7.7	-3.9	16.2
India	8.2	15.9	13.4	-1.7	22.4	13.1	10.3	9.8	1.5	-5.5	1.6	-2.2
China	36.0	12.7	5.9	6.1	9.7	13.6	5.0	-4.7	3.0	6.7	5.5	10.5
Taiwan	4.3	0.3	6.9	0.6	9.8	6.7	9.8	-0.8	-0.9	-2.7	1.9	4.8
South Korea	-1.8	11.4	-0.3	2.6	8.2	-9.6	0.8	-1.5	2.4	-5.8	4.8	8.0
Other Countries	5.6	0.1	1.6	-0.2	7.1	5.4	-0.2	-5.0	-11.9	0.7	-1.3	12.3
Australia & New Zealand												
Australia	-1.6	5.3	2.3	3.3	-2.6	6.9	6.5	-1.1	-0.9	2.9	0.6	10.6
New Zealand	-5.1	8.4	4.9	11.1	0.2	2.7	11.8	2.8	6.4	16.1	10.4	10.5
Europe												
United Kingdom	3.2	6.1	13.5	3.2	11.3	12.4	19.9	10.9	6.2	3.5	-3.0	5.6
Germany	14.7	4.1	4.2	6.7	-6.9	0.1	13.9	14.8	18.6	8.7	-5.7	2.2
Netherlands	4.0	5.7	13.1	1.1	10.7	18.6	16.2	7.1	3.4	-4.2	2.8	1.3
France	8.5	2.6	16.7	3.9	18.1	18.0	18.6	11.6	9.9	-0.5	3.8	1.6
Italy	7.6	7.8	26.8	0.7	56.5	22.1	16.6	20.6	5.8	-7.9	-5.2	12.1
Other Countries	4.9	8.8	9.6	2.3	17.2	3.1	10.0	5.7	-2.2	4.2	1.3	7.7
America												
United States	3.4	9.5	13.8	13.3	13.4	14.7	14.0	13.1	8.8	12.3	17.5	15.3
Canada	2.3	6.8	23.1	7.0	21.5	25.4	23.0	23.3	8.5	10.8	9.9	-0.2
Other Countries	6.8	33.9	1.0	6.0	7.6	11.1	11.1	-18.4	-5.1	10.6	9.6	13.4
Africa	7.6	5.9	9.2	8.5	10.5	6.6	14.7	5.7	-6.0	8.6	7.0	20.5
Others & Not Stated	31.1	13.6	-1.0		-1.9	5.0	-7.0	-0.1				

Notes: 1 Figures excluded Malaysian arrivals by land.

2 The term "ASEAN" stands for "Association of South East Asian Nations" and refers to the ten-country political association comprising Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Philippines, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam. However, when used in the statistical tables, the term excludes Singapore.

Source: Singapore Tourism Board and Immigration & Checkpoints Authority

**HOTEL STATISTICS** [TABLE A11.2]

	2016	2017	2018	2019p	2018				2019			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Average Occupancy Rate (%)	83.1	84.8	86.0	87.1	86.1	84.4	89.8	83.9	85.7	84.5	91.2	86.6
Average Room Rate (\$)	222.9	217.1	218.5	221.5	219.5	213.3	220.7	220.2	218.4	211.1	226.3	228.9
Hotel Room Revenue (\$ Million)	3,560.1	3,714.1	3,994.1	4,212.2	962.2	955.6	1,070.5	1,005.8	996.0	953.2	1,139.3	1,123.6
	<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>											
Average Occupancy Rate <sup>1</sup>	-0.8	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.3	-0.4	0.1	1.5	2.7
Average Room Rate	-3.9	-2.6	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.0	-0.3	0.8	-0.5	-1.0	2.5	4.0
Hotel Room Revenue	1.5	4.3	7.5	5.5	6.5	9.2	7.3	7.2	3.5	-0.2	6.4	11.7

<sup>1</sup> Refer to percentage point change.

Source: Singapore Tourism Board

**TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS [TABLE A12.1]**

					2018				2019			
	2016	2017	2018	2019p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Total Sea Cargo Handled (Million Tonnes)	593.3	627.7	630.1	626.5	155.9	157.1	157.5	159.6	151.9	163.5	153.0	158.1
General & Bulk Cargo	371.9	394.6	408.6	407.1	100.1	103.5	103.3	101.6	98.5	100.6	103.1	104.9
Oil-in-Bulk	221.4	233.0	221.5	219.4	55.8	53.6	54.1	58.0	53.4	62.9	49.9	53.2
Total Container Throughput ('000 TEUs)	30,903.6	33,666.6	36,599.3	37,195.6	8,864.6	9,156.7	9,278.8	9,299.1	8,903.5	9,126.9	9,462.9	9,702.3
Sea Passenger Handled ('000)	6,935.6	7,004.7	7,142.0	7,590.7	1,735.6	1,772.9	1,720.0	1,913.4	1,809.1	1,892.7	1,929.4	1,959.5
Vessel Arrivals <sup>1</sup> (Million Gross Tons)	2,662.7	2,799.5	2,792.0	2,854.7	712.6	704.2	678.6	696.6	692.2	688.9	720.1	753.5
Total Air Cargo Handled ('000 Tonnes) <sup>2</sup>	1,969.4	2,125.2	2,154.9	2,014.1	512.1	530.5	551.8	560.6	492.6	490.1	509.5	521.9
Discharged	1,084.0	1,155.7	1,164.8	1,083.7	278.7	285.6	296.9	303.6	267.4	258.3	275.3	282.7
Loaded	885.4	969.4	990.1	930.4	233.4	244.9	254.9	256.9	225.2	231.8	234.2	239.2
Air Passenger Handled ('000) <sup>2,3</sup>	58,157.7	61,573.6	64,889.7	67,601.0	15,634.9	16,109.3	16,403.7	16,741.9	16,263.1	16,628.5	17,086.4	17,623.0
Aircraft Landings (Number) <sup>2</sup>	180,251	186,591	193,000	191,164	47,391	48,087	48,484	49,038	47,496	47,253	47,966	48,449
Postal Articles Handled (Mil)	1,896.7	1,720.4	1,598.5	1,395.2	400.8	405.6	376.5	415.6	364.7	341.5	336.5	352.5
Fixed Line Subscriptions <sup>4</sup> ('000)	2,003.2	1,983.1	1,966.6	na	1,991.7	1,986.6	1,977.5	1,966.6	2,001.0	1,921.2	1,903.7	na
Mobile Subscriptions <sup>4</sup> ('000)	8,399.7	8,462.8	8,389.5	na	8,381.9	8,333.4	8,331.0	8,389.5	8,568.4	8,780.1	8,952.7	na
Broadband Internet Subscriptions <sup>4</sup> ('000)	12,543.8	13,072.9	11,855.5	na	12,355.4	12,409.3	11,722.6	11,855.5	11,866.9	12,067.2	12,252.4	na
Total International Telephone Call Minutes (Mil)	23,638.7	21,241.9	22,918.7	na	4,985.5	5,792.5	6,686.5	5,455.5	na	na	na	na
<b>Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year</b>												
Total Sea Cargo Handled	3.0	5.8	0.4	-0.6	2.3	-0.5	1.0	-1.1	-2.6	4.1	-2.8	-0.9
General & Bulk Cargo	-2.1	6.1	3.5	-0.4	8.5	1.1	3.8	1.2	-1.6	-2.8	-0.2	3.2
Oil-in-Bulk	13.1	5.3	-4.9	-0.9	-7.2	-3.3	-4.1	-5.0	-4.3	17.5	-7.8	-8.3
Total Container Throughput	-0.1	8.9	8.7	1.6	16.5	7.2	7.6	4.6	0.4	-0.3	2.0	4.3
Sea Passenger Handled	1.0	1.0	2.0	6.3	5.7	1.5	3.0	-1.8	4.2	6.8	12.2	2.4
Vessel Arrivals <sup>1</sup>	6.3	5.1	-0.3	2.2	5.2	-0.6	-2.8	-2.6	-2.9	-2.2	6.1	8.2
Total Air Cargo Handled <sup>2</sup>	6.3	7.9	1.4	-6.5	3.6	1.8	1.5	-1.0	-3.8	-7.6	-7.7	-6.9
Discharged	6.8	6.6	0.8	-7.0	2.4	0.7	1.2	-1.0	-4.1	-9.5	-7.3	-6.9
Loaded	5.7	9.5	2.1	-6.0	5.2	3.0	1.8	-1.0	-3.5	-5.4	-8.1	-6.9
Air Passenger Handled <sup>2,3</sup>	6.1	5.9	5.4	4.2	5.0	5.7	6.4	4.4	4.0	3.2	4.2	5.3
Aircraft Landings <sup>2</sup>	4.1	3.5	3.4	-1.0	4.7	3.8	3.0	2.4	0.2	-1.7	-1.1	-1.2
Postal Articles Handled	-4.4	-9.3	-7.1	-12.7	-6.4	-6.3	-10.5	-5.3	-9.0	-15.8	-10.6	-15.2
Fixed Line Subscriptions <sup>4</sup>	-0.7	-1.0	-0.8	na	-0.3	-0.7	-0.6	-0.8	0.5	-3.3	-3.7	na
Mobile Subscriptions <sup>4</sup>	2.3	0.8	-0.9	na	-0.9	-1.5	-0.5	-0.9	2.2	5.4	7.5	na
Broadband Internet Subscriptions <sup>4</sup>	4.6	4.2	-9.3	na	-2.7	-5.0	-9.7	-9.3	-4.0	-2.8	4.5	na
Total International Telephone Call Minutes	7.4	-10.1	7.9	na	-7.0	14.6	28.3	-2.8	na	na	na	na

<sup>1</sup> Include all sea-going vessels & regional ferries above 75 GT.

<sup>2</sup> Refers to Changi Airport only.

<sup>3</sup> Exclude transit passengers who continued their journey on the same flight.

<sup>4</sup> At end of period.

Source: Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore

Singapore Cruise Centre Pte Ltd

Civil Aviation Authority of Singapore

Singapore Post Ltd

Info-Communications Media Development Authority of Singapore