

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY [TABLE A1.1]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
GDP AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES	421,046.3	437,339.1	464,928.3	487,087.5	115,013.0	112,979.8	114,523.5	122,412.0	119,523.0	120,326.9	121,397.3	125,840.3
Goods Producing Industries	101,768.8	101,938.5	108,093.0	120,441.3	26,322.8	26,029.6	26,902.2	28,838.4	27,983.3	29,890.7	30,817.3	31,750.0
Manufacturing	75,310.7	76,369.8	85,521.3	98,411.9	20,511.2	20,409.3	21,387.3	23,213.5	22,504.3	24,439.7	25,367.6	26,100.3
Construction	20,511.8	19,810.8	16,996.2	16,277.2	4,509.0	4,199.8	4,094.2	4,193.2	4,130.2	3,969.6	3,993.6	4,183.8
Utilities	5,816.0	5,629.7	5,461.3	5,637.6	1,275.0	1,392.7	1,390.4	1,403.2	1,321.5	1,453.9	1,426.1	1,436.1
Other Goods Industries ¹	130.3	128.2	114.2	114.6	27.6	27.8	30.3	28.5	27.3	27.5	30.0	29.8
Services Producing Industries	277,844.9	292,215.5	311,582.7	324,263.9	77,586.2	75,865.7	76,485.7	81,645.1	80,828.2	79,057.7	80,278.2	84,099.8
Wholesale & Retail Trade	65,774.3	74,181.9	80,640.4	82,921.2	19,927.7	19,706.0	19,622.6	21,384.1	19,892.4	20,622.2	20,870.9	21,535.7
Transportation & Storage	30,086.1	27,886.0	31,477.7	31,800.4	7,340.7	7,910.3	7,933.1	8,293.6	7,599.2	7,676.6	8,127.4	8,397.2
Accommodation & Food Services	8,741.8	9,206.9	9,361.4	9,758.5	2,338.3	2,276.5	2,372.3	2,374.3	2,389.6	2,381.3	2,499.1	2,488.5
Information & Communications	15,783.7	17,039.7	18,088.8	19,045.2	4,391.6	4,535.2	4,501.0	4,661.0	4,557.0	4,830.0	4,710.6	4,947.6
Finance & Insurance	49,245.3	50,656.3	55,239.7	59,367.9	13,255.9	13,583.3	13,951.6	14,448.9	14,784.9	14,741.1	14,764.8	15,077.1
Business Services	63,109.1	65,272.7	65,971.6	68,599.2	16,657.3	16,318.6	15,970.7	17,025.0	17,239.0	16,910.9	16,727.8	17,721.5
Other Services Industries	45,104.6	47,972.0	50,803.1	52,771.5	13,674.7	11,535.8	12,134.4	13,458.2	14,366.1	11,895.6	12,577.6	13,932.2
Ownership of Dwellings	17,175.9	16,667.5	16,589.3	16,080.1	4,120.7	4,146.0	4,158.7	4,163.9	4,002.9	4,043.3	4,042.8	3,991.1
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	396,789.6	410,821.5	436,265.0	460,785.3	108,029.7	106,041.3	107,546.6	114,647.4	112,814.4	112,991.7	115,138.3	119,840.9
Add: Taxes on Products	24,256.7	26,517.6	28,663.3	26,302.2	6,983.3	6,938.5	6,976.9	7,764.6	6,708.6	7,335.2	6,259.0	5,999.4
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
GDP AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES	6.1	3.9	6.3	4.8	8.7	5.4	5.2	6.1	3.9	6.5	6.0	2.8
Goods Producing Industries	7.2	0.2	6.0	11.4	9.2	1.9	5.2	7.9	6.3	14.8	14.6	10.1
Manufacturing	7.5	1.4	12.0	15.1	16.4	7.8	11.5	12.5	9.7	19.7	18.6	12.4
Construction	6.3	-3.4	-14.2	-4.2	-11.7	-18.8	-16.7	-9.3	-8.4	-5.5	-2.5	-0.2
Utilities	6.7	-3.2	-3.0	3.2	-4.9	-0.2	-3.9	-3.0	3.6	4.4	2.6	2.3
Other Goods Industries ¹	-5.6	-1.6	-10.9	0.4	-16.1	-14.2	-1.0	-11.8	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	4.6
Services Producing Industries	5.5	5.2	6.6	4.1	9.0	7.1	5.6	4.9	4.2	4.2	5.0	3.0
Wholesale & Retail Trade	0.8	12.8	8.7	2.8	26.1	11.0	2.7	-0.7	-0.2	4.6	6.4	0.7
Transportation & Storage	10.1	-7.3	12.9	1.0	6.3	14.4	17.8	13.1	3.5	-3.0	2.4	1.2
Accommodation & Food Services	2.3	5.3	1.7	4.2	1.5	1.3	0.6	3.3	2.2	4.6	5.3	4.8
Information & Communications	0.1	8.0	6.2	5.3	5.9	4.1	6.7	8.0	3.8	6.5	4.7	6.1
Finance & Insurance	8.6	2.9	9.0	7.5	5.6	9.1	11.2	10.3	11.5	8.5	5.8	4.3
Business Services	8.0	3.4	1.1	4.0	0.2	1.0	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.6	4.7	4.1
Other Services Industries	5.6	6.4	5.9	3.9	6.6	5.1	4.0	7.6	5.1	3.1	3.7	3.5
Ownership of Dwellings	1.9	-3.0	-0.5	-3.1	-0.5	0.3	-0.5	-1.1	-2.9	-2.5	-2.8	-4.1
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	5.8	3.5	6.2	5.6	8.7	5.5	5.3	5.4	4.4	6.6	7.1	4.5
Add: Taxes on Products	11.5	9.3	8.1	-8.2	8.4	4.3	3.3	16.4	-3.9	5.7	-10.3	-22.7

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY - Cont'd [TABLE A1.1]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
GDP AT 2010 MARKET PRICES	401,028.2	412,435.0	428,640.0	442,491.5	104,236.0	105,729.2	108,111.7	110,563.1	109,084.4	110,139.2	110,652.6	112,615.3
Goods Producing Industries	94,728.1	97,250.7	102,773.6	107,894.8	24,544.2	25,231.7	26,722.3	26,275.4	26,122.1	27,146.1	27,339.9	27,286.7
Manufacturing	69,671.2	72,249.4	79,768.0	85,505.4	18,629.4	19,546.1	21,068.4	20,524.1	20,502.3	21,623.8	21,801.4	21,577.9
Construction	19,589.2	19,439.9	17,459.1	16,859.6	4,570.1	4,299.9	4,230.8	4,358.3	4,294.6	4,117.9	4,133.6	4,313.5
Utilities	5,336.9	5,433.1	5,433.7	5,416.9	1,317.3	1,358.3	1,393.2	1,364.9	1,297.8	1,376.3	1,375.9	1,366.9
Other Goods Industries ¹	130.8	128.3	112.8	112.9	27.4	27.4	29.9	28.1	27.4	28.1	29.0	28.4
Services Producing Industries	274,541.7	280,699.6	289,729.5	298,309.9	70,764.3	71,717.9	72,430.7	74,816.6	73,884.7	73,881.4	74,358.0	76,185.8
Wholesale & Retail Trade	77,290.9	78,508.9	79,971.0	81,195.4	19,291.6	19,490.6	19,840.6	21,348.2	19,828.7	19,949.6	20,203.8	21,213.3
Transportation & Storage	30,662.9	31,169.5	32,774.8	33,269.9	7,971.4	8,163.1	8,230.2	8,410.1	8,180.5	8,256.1	8,382.6	8,450.7
Accommodation & Food Services	7,395.5	7,633.2	7,865.2	8,078.8	1,959.6	1,924.3	1,983.9	1,997.4	1,976.4	1,983.9	2,063.6	2,054.9
Information & Communications	15,010.2	15,707.2	16,419.6	17,404.2	3,905.6	4,147.8	4,153.7	4,212.5	4,143.4	4,413.0	4,377.1	4,470.7
Finance & Insurance	50,955.9	51,466.5	54,364.7	57,592.8	13,086.6	13,388.7	13,825.5	14,063.9	14,335.0	14,251.6	14,366.8	14,639.4
Business Services	55,228.4	56,863.9	57,860.3	59,608.1	14,471.5	14,441.9	14,266.5	14,680.4	14,960.1	14,815.7	14,742.5	15,089.8
Other Services Industries	37,997.9	39,350.4	40,473.9	41,160.7	10,078.0	10,161.5	10,130.3	10,104.1	10,460.6	10,211.5	10,221.6	10,267.0
Ownership of Dwellings	13,300.7	14,009.6	14,707.6	15,307.6	3,623.0	3,658.6	3,697.0	3,729.0	3,780.1	3,818.4	3,837.7	3,871.4
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	382,570.5	391,959.9	407,210.7	421,512.3	98,931.5	100,608.2	102,850.0	104,821.0	103,786.9	104,845.9	105,535.6	107,343.9
Add: Taxes on Products	18,457.7	20,475.1	21,429.3	20,979.2	5,304.5	5,121.0	5,261.7	5,742.1	5,297.5	5,293.3	5,117.0	5,271.4
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
GDP AT 2010 MARKET PRICES	2.5	2.8	3.9	3.2	3.8	3.1	5.1	3.7	4.7	4.2	2.4	1.9
Goods Producing Industries	-2.7	2.7	5.7	5.0	4.6	3.1	11.7	3.4	6.4	7.6	2.3	3.8
Manufacturing	-5.1	3.7	10.4	7.2	8.4	8.6	19.3	5.8	10.1	10.6	3.5	5.1
Construction	5.9	-0.8	-10.2	-3.4	-7.4	-14.8	-12.9	-5.3	-6.0	-4.2	-2.3	-1.0
Utilities	1.3	1.8	0.0	-0.3	0.7	-1.6	1.4	-0.5	-1.5	1.3	-1.2	0.1
Other Goods Industries ¹	-6.8	-1.9	-12.1	0.1	-17.7	-15.7	-2.6	-11.6	0.0	2.6	-3.0	1.1
Services Producing Industries	3.9	2.2	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.3	4.4	3.0	2.7	1.8
Wholesale & Retail Trade	3.8	1.6	1.9	1.5	6.0	1.7	-0.2	0.4	2.8	2.4	1.8	-0.6
Transportation & Storage	2.0	1.7	5.2	1.5	5.3	4.3	5.4	5.5	2.6	1.1	1.9	0.5
Accommodation & Food Services	1.4	3.2	3.0	2.7	1.9	2.7	2.7	4.9	0.9	3.1	4.0	2.9
Information & Communications	-0.8	4.6	4.5	6.0	2.0	2.0	4.7	9.5	6.1	6.4	5.4	6.1
Finance & Insurance	4.7	1.0	5.6	5.9	1.0	5.8	8.8	6.9	9.5	6.4	3.9	4.1
Business Services	7.6	3.0	1.8	3.0	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.1	3.4	2.6	3.3	2.8
Other Services Industries	2.0	3.6	2.9	1.7	3.1	4.0	2.1	2.3	3.8	0.5	0.9	1.6
Ownership of Dwellings	4.9	5.3	5.0	4.1	5.5	5.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.8
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	2.2	2.5	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.2	5.2	3.4	4.9	4.2	2.6	2.4
Add: Taxes on Products	8.8	10.9	4.7	-2.1	4.9	0.8	2.2	10.6	-0.1	3.4	-2.8	-8.2

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY AT 2010 PRICES, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED [TABLE A1.2]

	2016				2017				2018			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Million Dollars											
GDP AT 2010 MARKET PRICES	101,659.5	102,507.0	103,009.7	105,186.7	105,446.4	105,832.0	108,209.0	109,068.7	110,330.0	110,332.7	110,721.3	111,108.1
Goods Producing Industries	24,048.5	24,336.1	23,763.4	25,117.6	25,128.9	25,123.8	26,508.3	25,982.4	26,751.6	27,048.2	27,086.6	26,998.2
Manufacturing	17,681.4	17,865.6	17,509.3	19,185.4	19,160.5	19,418.9	20,841.8	20,307.8	21,108.1	21,487.1	21,524.0	21,376.5
Construction	4,975.1	5,075.1	4,876.1	4,536.3	4,572.4	4,336.8	4,268.9	4,289.3	4,268.0	4,174.7	4,182.2	4,234.4
Utilities	1,358.6	1,362.3	1,347.9	1,364.3	1,368.3	1,340.2	1,368.4	1,357.4	1,347.7	1,357.8	1,352.1	1,359.1
Other Goods Industries ¹	33.4	33.1	30.1	31.6	27.7	27.9	29.2	27.9	27.8	28.6	28.3	28.2
Services Producing Industries	69,158.3	69,576.0	70,480.5	71,409.7	71,420.5	71,868.9	72,650.5	73,757.9	74,517.5	74,108.2	74,587.8	75,110.8
Wholesale & Retail Trade	18,881.5	19,334.3	19,930.1	20,272.4	20,003.5	19,735.5	19,890.7	20,312.7	20,535.7	20,248.1	20,256.5	20,169.3
Transportation & Storage	7,667.6	7,795.7	7,779.4	7,920.8	8,066.7	8,149.2	8,211.5	8,334.7	8,280.9	8,257.2	8,360.4	8,365.0
Accommodation & Food Services	1,900.3	1,900.9	1,924.8	1,905.7	1,937.9	1,954.5	1,971.4	2,000.5	1,956.5	2,015.2	2,048.2	2,058.8
Information & Communications	3,892.1	3,959.5	3,954.7	3,888.4	3,983.0	4,042.1	4,145.9	4,237.8	4,236.9	4,303.3	4,372.3	4,483.6
Finance & Insurance	12,952.2	12,653.2	12,705.4	13,155.7	13,086.6	13,388.7	13,825.5	14,063.9	14,335.0	14,251.6	14,366.8	14,639.4
Business Services	14,202.2	14,179.0	14,237.4	14,272.8	14,396.2	14,446.7	14,444.2	14,592.6	14,851.8	14,824.1	14,930.2	15,014.3
Other Services Industries	9,662.4	9,753.4	9,948.7	9,993.9	9,946.6	10,152.2	10,161.3	10,215.7	10,320.7	10,208.7	10,253.4	10,380.4
Ownership of Dwellings	3,435.4	3,468.4	3,535.1	3,570.7	3,623.0	3,658.6	3,697.0	3,729.0	3,780.1	3,818.4	3,837.7	3,871.4
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	96,642.2	97,380.5	97,779.0	100,098.0	100,172.4	100,651.3	102,855.8	103,469.3	105,049.2	104,974.8	105,512.1	105,980.4
Add: Taxes on Products	5,017.3	5,126.5	5,230.7	5,088.7	5,274.0	5,180.7	5,353.2	5,599.4	5,280.8	5,357.9	5,209.2	5,127.7
	Annualised Percentage Change Over Preceding Quarter											
GDP AT 2010 MARKET PRICES	2.7	3.4	2.0	8.7	1.0	1.5	9.3	3.2	4.7	0.0	1.4	1.4
Goods Producing Industries	8.7	4.9	-9.1	24.8	0.2	-0.1	23.9	-7.7	12.4	4.5	0.6	-1.3
Manufacturing	13.7	4.2	-7.7	44.1	-0.5	5.5	32.7	-9.9	16.7	7.4	0.7	-2.7
Construction	-5.6	8.3	-14.8	-25.1	3.2	-19.1	-6.1	1.9	-2.0	-8.5	0.7	5.1
Utilities	2.5	1.1	-4.2	5.0	1.2	-8.0	8.7	-3.2	-2.8	3.0	-1.7	2.1
Other Goods Industries ¹	20.2	-3.5	-31.6	21.5	-41.0	2.9	20.0	-16.7	-1.4	12.0	-4.1	-1.4
Services Producing Industries	0.0	2.4	5.3	5.4	0.1	2.5	4.4	6.2	4.2	-2.2	2.6	2.8
Wholesale & Retail Trade	-5.5	9.9	12.9	7.0	-5.2	-5.3	3.2	8.8	4.5	-5.5	0.2	-1.7
Transportation & Storage	2.6	6.9	-0.8	7.5	7.6	4.2	3.1	6.1	-2.6	-1.1	5.1	0.2
Accommodation & Food Services	4.6	0.1	5.1	-3.9	6.9	3.5	3.5	6.0	-8.5	12.6	6.7	2.1
Information & Communications	5.3	7.1	-0.5	-6.5	10.1	6.1	10.7	9.2	-0.1	6.4	6.6	10.6
Finance & Insurance	0.0	-8.9	1.7	14.9	-2.1	9.6	13.7	7.1	7.9	-2.3	3.3	7.8
Business Services	0.1	-0.7	1.7	1.0	3.5	1.4	-0.1	4.2	7.3	-0.7	2.9	2.3
Other Services Industries	6.4	3.8	8.3	1.8	-1.9	8.5	0.4	2.2	4.2	-4.3	1.8	5.0
Ownership of Dwellings	7.3	3.9	7.9	4.1	6.0	4.0	4.3	3.5	5.6	4.1	2.0	3.6
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	2.3	3.1	1.6	9.8	0.3	1.9	9.1	2.4	6.2	-0.3	2.1	1.8
Add: Taxes on Products	9.7	9.0	8.4	-10.4	15.4	-6.9	14.0	19.7	-20.9	6.0	-10.6	-6.1

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

PERCENTAGE CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH IN REAL GDP [TABLE A1.3]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Per Cent											
GDP AT 2010 MARKET PRICES	2.5	2.8	3.9	3.2	3.8	3.1	5.1	3.7	4.7	4.2	2.4	1.9
Goods Producing Industries	-0.7	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.5	1.8	0.6	0.9
Manufacturing	-1.0	0.6	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	3.3	1.0	1.8	2.0	0.7	1.0
Construction	0.3	0.0	-0.5	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
Utilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Goods Industries ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Services Producing Industries	2.6	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.2
Wholesale & Retail Trade	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	-0.1
Transportation & Storage	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Accommodation & Food Services	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Information & Communications	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Finance & Insurance	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.5
Business Services	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Other Services Industries	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1
Ownership of Dwellings	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Add: Taxes on Products	0.4	0.5	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.4

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT DEFLATORS BY INDUSTRY [TABLE A1.4]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	2010=100											
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	105.0	106.0	108.5	110.1	110.3	106.9	105.9	110.7	109.6	109.2	109.7	111.7
Goods Producing Industries	107.4	104.8	105.2	111.6	107.2	103.2	100.7	109.8	107.1	110.1	112.7	116.4
Manufacturing	108.1	105.7	107.2	115.1	110.1	104.4	101.5	113.1	109.8	113.0	116.4	121.0
Construction	104.7	101.9	97.3	96.5	98.7	97.7	96.8	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.6	97.0
Utilities	109.0	103.6	100.5	104.1	96.8	102.5	99.8	102.8	101.8	105.6	103.6	105.1
Other Goods Industries ¹	99.6	99.9	101.2	101.5	100.7	101.5	101.3	101.4	99.6	97.9	103.4	104.9
Services Producing Industries	101.2	104.1	107.5	108.7	109.6	105.8	105.6	109.1	109.4	107.0	108.0	110.4
Wholesale & Retail Trade	85.1	94.5	100.8	102.1	103.3	101.1	98.9	100.2	100.3	103.4	103.3	101.5
Transportation & Storage	98.1	89.5	96.0	95.6	92.1	96.9	96.4	98.6	92.9	93.0	97.0	99.4
Accommodation & Food Services	118.2	120.6	119.0	120.8	119.3	118.3	119.6	118.9	120.9	120.0	121.1	121.1
Information & Communications	105.2	108.5	110.2	109.4	112.4	109.3	108.4	110.6	110.0	109.4	107.6	110.7
Finance & Insurance	96.6	98.4	101.6	103.1	101.3	101.5	100.9	102.7	103.1	103.4	102.8	103.0
Business Services	114.3	114.8	114.0	115.1	115.1	113.0	111.9	116.0	115.2	114.1	113.5	117.4
Other Services Industries	118.7	121.9	125.5	128.2	135.7	113.5	119.8	133.2	137.3	116.5	123.0	135.7
Ownership of Dwellings	129.1	119.0	112.8	105.0	113.7	113.3	112.5	111.7	105.9	105.9	105.3	103.1
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	103.7	104.8	107.1	109.3	109.2	105.4	104.6	109.4	108.7	107.8	109.1	111.6
Add: Taxes on Products	131.4	129.5	133.8	125.4	131.6	135.5	132.6	135.2	126.6	138.6	122.3	113.8
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	3.5	1.0	2.3	1.5	4.7	2.2	0.1	2.2	-0.7	2.2	3.6	0.9
Goods Producing Industries	10.2	-2.4	0.3	6.1	4.4	-1.2	-5.8	4.3	-0.1	6.7	12.0	6.0
Manufacturing	13.3	-2.2	1.4	7.4	7.4	-0.7	-6.6	6.4	-0.3	8.2	14.6	6.9
Construction	0.4	-2.7	-4.5	-0.8	-4.6	-4.6	-4.4	-4.2	-2.5	-1.3	-0.2	0.8
Utilities	5.4	-4.9	-3.0	3.5	-5.6	1.4	-5.2	-2.5	5.2	3.0	3.9	2.2
Other Goods Industries ¹	1.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	-0.1	-1.1	-3.5	2.1	3.5
Services Producing Industries	1.5	2.9	3.3	1.1	5.5	3.8	2.5	1.6	-0.2	1.2	2.2	1.2
Wholesale & Retail Trade	-2.9	11.0	6.7	1.3	19.0	9.1	2.9	-1.0	-2.9	2.2	4.4	1.3
Transportation & Storage	7.9	-8.8	7.4	-0.5	0.9	9.6	11.8	7.2	0.9	-4.0	0.6	0.8
Accommodation & Food Services	0.8	2.0	-1.3	1.5	-0.4	-1.4	-2.0	-1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.9
Information & Communications	1.0	3.2	1.6	-0.7	3.8	2.0	1.8	-1.4	-2.2	0.1	-0.7	0.0
Finance & Insurance	3.8	1.8	3.2	1.4	4.5	3.1	2.2	3.1	1.8	2.0	1.8	0.2
Business Services	0.4	0.5	-0.7	0.9	-1.5	-0.7	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	1.0	1.4	1.3
Other Services Industries	3.5	2.7	3.0	2.1	3.5	1.0	1.9	5.2	1.2	2.6	2.7	1.9
Ownership of Dwellings	-2.9	-7.9	-5.2	-6.9	-5.7	-4.9	-4.9	-5.3	-6.9	-6.6	-6.4	-7.7
Gross Value Added At Basic Prices	3.5	1.1	2.2	2.0	4.8	2.2	0.0	2.0	-0.5	2.2	4.3	2.1
Add: Taxes on Products	2.5	-1.5	3.3	-6.3	3.3	3.5	1.0	5.3	-3.8	2.3	-7.8	-15.8

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT [TABLE A1.5]

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018p	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
	Million Dollars					Annual Percentage Change					
	At Current Market Prices										
TOTAL	396,916.7	421,046.3	437,339.1	464,928.3	487,087.5	3.9	6.1	3.9	6.3	4.8	
Private Consumption Expenditure	146,743.2	154,307.8	156,100.2	162,094.8	166,331.4	4.5	5.2	1.2	3.8	2.6	
Government Consumption Expenditure	39,214.3	43,666.1	46,341.7	49,457.4	52,088.2	2.8	11.4	6.1	6.7	5.3	
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	112,304.0	115,903.3	115,768.1	122,895.7	119,177.8	6.4	3.2	-0.1	6.2	-3.0	
Changes in Inventories	7,106.2	-4,179.9	2,364.3	9,426.5	12,328.5	na	na	na	na	na	
Net Exports of Goods & Services	93,427.1	114,593.0	115,411.7	113,553.1	127,644.8	na	na	na	na	na	
Exports of Goods & Services	756,116.0	744,035.2	720,432.2	790,639.1	856,302.0	1.8	-1.6	-3.2	9.7	8.3	
Less: Imports of Goods & Services	662,688.9	629,442.2	605,020.5	677,086.0	728,657.2	1.5	-5.0	-3.9	11.9	7.6	
Statistical Discrepancy	-1,878.1	-3,244.0	1,353.1	7,500.8	9,516.8	na	na	na	na	na	
	At 2010 Market Prices										
TOTAL	391,227.9	401,028.2	412,435.0	428,640.0	442,491.5	4.1	2.5	2.8	3.9	3.2	
Private Consumption Expenditure	133,978.0	140,706.1	143,846.8	148,392.7	152,012.8	3.6	5.0	2.2	3.2	2.4	
Government Consumption Expenditure	35,477.3	38,229.2	39,875.0	41,564.6	43,057.5	0.1	7.8	4.3	4.2	3.6	
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	108,628.2	110,302.4	111,324.4	117,260.7	113,231.5	6.5	1.5	0.9	5.3	-3.4	
Changes in Inventories	6,941.2	-4,869.7	2,414.7	9,399.5	11,724.3	na	na	na	na	na	
Net Exports of Goods & Services	105,774.3	120,263.5	122,993.5	119,108.3	130,244.6	na	na	na	na	na	
Exports of Goods & Services	765,505.8	803,862.2	810,435.3	854,473.8	898,649.5	3.1	5.0	0.8	5.4	5.2	
Less: Imports of Goods & Services	659,731.5	683,598.7	687,441.8	735,365.5	768,404.9	3.0	3.6	0.6	7.0	4.5	
Statistical Discrepancy	428.9	-3,603.3	-8,019.4	-7,085.8	-7,779.2	na	na	na	na	na	

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

DEFLATORS OF EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT [TABLE A1.6]

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018p	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	2010 = 100					Annual Percentage Change				
TOTAL	101.5	105.0	106.0	108.5	110.1	-0.1	3.4	1.0	2.4	1.5
Private Consumption Expenditure	109.5	109.7	108.5	109.2	109.4	0.8	0.2	-1.1	0.6	0.2
Government Consumption Expenditure	110.5	114.2	116.2	119.0	121.0	2.6	3.3	1.8	2.4	1.7
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	103.4	105.1	104.0	104.8	105.3	0.0	1.6	-1.0	0.8	0.5
Exports of Goods & Services	98.8	92.6	88.9	92.5	95.3	-1.2	-6.3	-4.0	4.0	3.0
Imports of Goods & Services	100.4	92.1	88.0	92.1	94.8	-1.5	-8.3	-4.5	4.7	2.9

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

CHANGES AND CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH IN TOTAL DEMAND AT 2010 MARKET PRICES [TABLE A1.7]

	2015	2016	2017	2018p	2017				2018			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Percentage Change Over Same Period of Previous Year ¹												
TOTAL DEMAND	3.6	1.8	5.7	4.1	5.2	4.1	6.7	6.7	4.5	5.7	4.5	1.7
Total Domestic Demand	-0.2	4.6	6.4	1.1	1.8	7.7	9.6	6.9	2.8	1.9	1.5	-1.6
Final Domestic Demand	4.0	2.0	4.1	0.4	1.6	3.2	5.5	6.3	2.3	0.8	-1.1	-0.5
Consumption Expenditure	5.6	2.7	3.4	2.7	-0.2	2.8	5.6	5.5	4.7	2.6	2.6	1.0
Public	7.8	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.9	7.5	2.3	8.4	1.9	2.3	0.7
Private	5.0	2.2	3.2	2.4	-1.4	2.5	5.1	6.4	3.4	2.7	2.7	1.1
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	1.5	0.9	5.3	-3.4	4.8	3.7	5.3	7.5	-1.8	-2.0	-7.0	-3.1
Public	9.5	10.1	-5.1	-3.8	1.0	-16.5	-9.2	5.5	-1.0	-6.5	2.0	-9.8
Private	-0.1	-1.2	8.0	-3.3	5.9	9.1	9.0	7.9	-2.0	-1.1	-8.9	-1.6
Changes in Inventories	-3.0	1.8	1.7	0.5	0.2	3.1	2.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.8	-0.8
External Demand	5.0	0.8	5.4	5.2	6.5	2.9	5.8	6.7	5.2	7.0	5.6	3.0
Percentage Contribution To Growth												
TOTAL DEMAND	3.6	1.8	5.7	4.1	5.2	4.1	6.7	6.7	4.5	5.7	4.5	1.7
Total Domestic Demand	-0.1	1.2	1.7	0.3	0.5	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	-0.4
Final Domestic Demand	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.7	0.6	0.2	-0.3	-0.1
Consumption Expenditure	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2
Public	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
Private	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	0.2	0.1	0.5	-0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	-0.2	-0.2	-0.7	-0.3
Public	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.2
Private	0.0	-0.1	0.6	-0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	-0.2	-0.1	-0.7	-0.1
Changes in Inventories	-1.1	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	-0.3
External Demand	3.7	0.6	4.0	3.8	4.7	2.1	4.3	4.8	3.8	5.2	4.1	2.2

¹ For inventories, this refers instead to change as a percentage of GDP in the previous year.

PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE [TABLE A1.8]

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018p	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
	Million Dollars					Annual Percentage Change					
	At Current Market Prices										
TOTAL	146,743.2	154,307.8	156,100.2	162,094.8	166,331.4	4.5	5.2	1.2	3.8	2.6	
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	10,293.7	10,545.5	10,636.5	10,872.8	11,167.1	1.9	2.4	0.9	2.2	2.7	
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	2,983.1	3,081.2	3,089.3	2,982.2	3,063.4	7.1	3.3	0.3	-3.5	2.7	
Clothing & Footwear	4,440.9	4,523.1	4,659.9	4,963.2	5,298.5	2.8	1.9	3.0	6.5	6.8	
Housing & Utilities	26,814.8	26,951.9	26,505.9	26,325.9	26,475.0	3.9	0.5	-1.7	-0.7	0.6	
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	7,368.0	7,421.4	7,542.6	7,591.7	7,720.1	-0.8	0.7	1.6	0.7	1.7	
Health	10,029.9	10,725.4	11,505.1	12,288.0	13,067.7	4.8	6.9	7.3	6.8	6.3	
Transport	17,820.4	20,930.7	23,088.0	24,188.0	22,802.7	5.5	17.5	10.3	4.8	-5.7	
Communication	3,501.9	3,523.9	3,520.8	3,497.7	3,477.5	1.5	0.6	-0.1	-0.7	-0.6	
Recreation & Culture	18,172.9	17,337.8	16,830.5	18,003.8	18,492.8	0.5	-4.6	-2.9	7.0	2.7	
Education	5,840.0	5,965.8	6,316.1	6,518.5	6,872.6	6.1	2.2	5.9	3.2	5.4	
Food Serving Services	10,844.1	11,089.0	11,546.9	11,708.7	12,001.2	6.2	2.3	4.1	1.4	2.5	
Accommodation Services	4,043.8	4,034.3	4,162.5	4,312.4	4,601.5	6.2	-0.2	3.2	3.6	6.7	
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	23,579.5	25,612.6	27,010.7	29,569.8	32,266.5	4.0	8.6	5.5	9.5	9.1	
Add: Residents' Expenditure Abroad	25,436.0	25,569.9	26,022.2	26,699.4	26,888.9	6.0	0.5	1.8	2.6	0.7	
Less: Non-Residents' Expenditure Locally	24,425.8	23,004.7	26,336.8	27,427.3	27,864.1	0.9	-5.8	14.5	4.1	1.6	
	At 2010 Market Prices										
TOTAL	133,978.0	140,706.1	143,846.8	148,392.7	152,012.8	3.6	5.0	2.2	3.2	2.4	
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	9,329.6	9,450.1	9,348.9	9,445.1	9,611.0	-0.4	1.3	-1.1	1.0	1.8	
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	2,770.2	2,840.1	2,842.9	2,748.0	2,742.6	1.6	2.5	0.1	-3.3	-0.2	
Clothing & Footwear	4,382.8	4,477.6	4,587.9	4,866.5	5,137.6	3.3	2.2	2.5	6.1	5.6	
Housing & Utilities	20,820.4	21,695.3	22,719.3	23,412.1	24,241.1	2.9	4.2	4.7	3.0	3.5	
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	6,744.8	6,793.1	6,804.4	6,872.8	6,999.6	-2.1	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.8	
Health	8,736.0	9,329.3	9,894.5	10,307.5	10,707.7	2.7	6.8	6.1	4.2	3.9	
Transport	15,336.2	18,212.9	20,726.0	21,507.7	21,372.8	5.7	18.8	13.8	3.8	-0.6	
Communication	3,800.6	3,833.5	3,847.0	3,838.4	3,923.1	2.6	0.9	0.4	-0.2	2.2	
Recreation & Culture	16,981.2	16,248.9	15,747.0	16,817.9	17,212.4	-0.6	-4.3	-3.1	6.8	2.3	
Education	5,100.2	4,997.2	5,102.9	5,116.7	5,260.7	3.4	-2.0	2.1	0.3	2.8	
Food Serving Services	9,790.3	9,784.9	10,007.8	10,034.6	10,214.6	3.0	-0.1	2.3	0.3	1.8	
Accommodation Services	3,393.9	3,394.5	3,497.8	3,644.6	3,837.1	3.2	0.0	3.0	4.2	5.3	
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	23,413.6	24,164.2	25,017.3	26,499.7	28,158.5	3.8	3.2	3.5	5.9	6.3	
Add: Residents' Expenditure Abroad	25,307.5	26,144.7	27,273.7	27,748.8	27,318.0	5.8	3.3	4.3	1.7	-1.6	
Less: Non-Residents' Expenditure Locally	21,929.3	20,660.2	23,570.6	24,467.7	24,724.0	-1.0	-5.8	14.1	3.8	1.0	

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION [TABLE A1.9]

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018p	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
	Million Dollars					Annual Percentage Change					
	At Current Market Prices										
TOTAL	112,304.0	115,903.3	115,768.1	122,895.7	119,177.8	6.4	3.2	-0.1	6.2	-3.0	
Construction & Works	57,075.4	57,639.2	55,057.0	47,162.1	45,453.3	1.7	1.0	-4.5	-14.3	-3.6	
Residential Buildings	28,534.9	27,741.9	23,435.8	19,573.1	17,779.6	-0.8	-2.8	-15.5	-16.5	-9.2	
Non-Residential Buildings	19,854.5	19,858.0	20,906.7	18,127.3	18,124.7	0.0	0.0	5.3	-13.3	0.0	
Other Construction & Works	8,686.0	10,039.3	10,714.5	9,461.7	9,549.0	16.1	15.6	6.7	-11.7	0.9	
Transport Equipment	6,967.4	8,820.2	10,962.5	16,013.4	15,708.3	-1.3	26.6	24.3	46.1	-1.9	
Machinery & Equipment	21,395.7	22,113.0	22,859.6	22,366.5	23,501.3	-1.8	3.4	3.4	-2.2	5.1	
Intellectual Property Products	26,865.5	27,330.9	26,889.0	37,353.7	34,514.9	30.5	1.7	-1.6	38.9	-7.6	
	At 2010 Market Prices										
TOTAL	108,628.2	110,302.4	111,324.4	117,260.7	113,231.5	6.5	1.5	0.9	5.3	-3.4	
Construction & Works	52,526.1	53,236.0	52,202.0	45,424.4	43,251.3	0.4	1.4	-1.9	-13.0	-4.8	
Residential Buildings	26,157.3	25,716.8	22,025.5	17,937.0	15,818.1	-0.1	-1.7	-14.4	-18.6	-11.8	
Non-Residential Buildings	18,159.8	18,085.7	19,780.7	17,841.9	17,757.9	-3.5	-0.4	9.4	-9.8	-0.5	
Other Construction & Works	8,209.0	9,433.5	10,395.8	9,645.5	9,675.3	12.5	14.9	10.2	-7.2	0.3	
Transport Equipment	6,690.7	8,214.2	10,020.9	14,327.6	13,969.8	-3.1	22.8	22.0	43.0	-2.5	
Machinery & Equipment	23,765.3	24,070.2	25,369.2	25,231.5	26,775.4	-0.2	1.3	5.4	-0.5	6.1	
Intellectual Property Products	25,646.1	24,782.0	23,732.3	32,277.2	29,235.0	34.8	-3.4	-4.2	36.0	-9.4	

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTOR [TABLE A1.10]

	2017			2018p			2017			2018		
	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private
	Million Dollars						Annual Percentage Change					
At Current Market Prices												
TOTAL	122,895.7	20,519.5	102,376.2	119,177.8	19,651.1	99,526.7	6.2	-9.4	9.9	-3.0	-4.2	-2.8
Construction & Works	47,162.1	17,105.6	30,056.5	45,453.3	15,786.1	29,667.2	-14.3	-9.4	-16.9	-3.6	-7.7	-1.3
Residential Buildings	19,573.1	3,633.1	15,940.0	17,779.6	3,575.6	14,204.0	-16.5	-24.2	-14.5	-9.2	-1.6	-10.9
Non-Residential Buildings	18,127.3	5,952.4	12,174.9	18,124.7	4,843.3	13,281.4	-13.3	4.5	-20.0	0.0	-18.6	9.1
Other Construction & Works	9,461.7	7,520.1	1,941.6	9,549.0	7,367.2	2,181.8	-11.7	-10.5	-16.2	0.9	-2.0	12.4
Transport Equipment	16,013.4	442.0	15,571.4	15,708.3	358.4	15,349.9	46.1	-41.1	52.5	-1.9	-18.9	-1.4
Machinery & Equipment	22,366.5	874.5	21,492.0	23,501.3	1,312.9	22,188.4	-2.2	-4.6	-2.1	5.1	50.1	3.2
Intellectual Property Products	37,353.7	2,097.4	35,256.3	34,514.9	2,193.7	32,321.2	38.9	0.4	42.2	-7.6	4.6	-8.3
At 2010 Market Prices												
TOTAL	117,260.7	21,547.8	95,712.9	113,231.5	20,720.4	92,511.1	5.3	-5.1	8.0	-3.4	-3.8	-3.3
Construction & Works	45,424.4	18,380.7	27,043.7	43,251.3	17,075.6	26,175.7	-13.0	-4.1	-18.2	-4.8	-7.1	-3.2
Residential Buildings	17,937.0	4,414.9	13,522.1	15,818.1	4,360.3	11,457.8	-18.6	-16.5	-19.2	-11.8	-1.2	-15.3
Non-Residential Buildings	17,841.9	6,167.7	11,674.2	17,757.9	5,044.5	12,713.4	-9.8	9.8	-17.6	-0.5	-18.2	8.9
Other Construction & Works	9,645.5	7,798.1	1,847.4	9,675.3	7,670.8	2,004.5	-7.2	-5.6	-13.6	0.3	-1.6	8.5
Transport Equipment	14,327.6	442.7	13,884.9	13,969.8	387.8	13,582.0	43.0	-41.8	49.9	-2.5	-12.4	-2.2
Machinery & Equipment	25,231.5	912.8	24,318.7	26,775.4	1,396.5	25,378.9	-0.5	-3.1	-0.4	6.1	53.0	4.4
Intellectual Property Products	32,277.2	1,811.6	30,465.6	29,235.0	1,860.5	27,374.5	36.0	-1.7	39.2	-9.4	2.7	-10.1

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

INCOME COMPONENTS OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.11]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
GDP at Current Market Prices	421,046.3	437,339.1	464,928.3	487,087.5	115,013.0	112,979.8	114,523.5	122,412.0	119,523.0	120,326.9	121,397.3	125,840.3
Compensation of Employees	177,298.4	183,327.5	189,465.2	197,028.3	49,674.5	44,522.5	45,038.9	50,229.3	51,649.2	46,519.0	46,796.8	52,063.3
Gross Operating Surplus	211,291.5	220,972.2	241,733.2	262,548.1	56,952.8	60,758.8	61,019.9	63,001.8	60,509.4	66,586.8	68,047.6	67,404.3
Taxes Less Subsidies on Production & on Imports	31,285.1	34,709.7	37,480.1	35,653.4	9,667.4	8,975.1	8,967.2	9,870.4	9,519.9	9,485.3	8,458.1	8,190.1
Other Taxes Less Subsidies on Production	7,028.4	8,192.1	8,816.8	9,351.2	2,684.1	2,036.6	1,990.3	2,105.8	2,811.3	2,150.1	2,199.1	2,190.7
Taxes on Products	24,256.7	26,517.6	28,663.3	26,302.2	6,983.3	6,938.5	6,976.9	7,764.6	6,708.6	7,335.2	6,259.0	5,999.4
Statistical Discrepancy	1,171.3	-1,670.3	-3,750.2	-8,142.3	-1,281.7	-1,276.6	-502.5	-689.5	-2,155.5	-2,264.2	-1,905.2	-1,817.4
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
GDP at Current Market Prices	6.1	3.9	6.3	4.8	8.7	5.4	5.2	6.1	3.9	6.5	6.0	2.8
Compensation of Employees	6.1	3.4	3.3	4.0	2.3	3.1	3.7	4.3	4.0	4.5	3.9	3.7
Gross Operating Surplus	6.0	4.6	9.4	8.6	16.1	8.8	7.2	6.5	6.2	9.6	11.5	7.0
Taxes Less Subsidies on Production & on Imports	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Other Taxes Less Subsidies on Production	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Taxes on Products	11.5	9.3	8.1	-8.2	8.4	4.3	3.3	16.4	-3.9	5.7	-10.3	-22.7
Statistical Discrepancy	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Note: Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.12]

	2015	2016	2017	2018p	2017				2018			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
TOTAL	177,298.4	183,327.5	189,465.2	197,028.3	49,674.5	44,522.5	45,038.9	50,229.3	51,649.2	46,519.0	46,796.8	52,063.3
Manufacturing	24,650.8	24,231.7	24,498.2	25,312.7	6,451.4	5,661.8	5,525.2	6,859.8	6,739.1	5,792.4	5,657.5	7,123.7
Construction	12,495.9	12,907.4	12,244.0	11,890.1	3,386.5	2,874.0	2,857.2	3,126.3	3,241.0	2,785.5	2,787.2	3,076.4
Utilities	1,488.3	1,513.3	1,557.4	1,597.4	428.7	354.3	365.2	409.2	455.0	357.0	370.6	414.8
Other Goods Industries ¹	66.3	68.1	70.3	73.0	18.3	17.0	16.6	18.4	19.2	17.4	17.3	19.1
Wholesale & Retail Trade	25,794.3	26,839.6	27,448.3	28,558.6	7,187.6	6,389.9	6,388.2	7,482.6	7,391.7	6,686.1	6,672.2	7,808.6
Transportation & Storage	12,214.3	12,760.3	13,167.7	13,745.0	3,356.7	3,135.1	3,116.7	3,559.2	3,514.7	3,348.5	3,209.2	3,672.6
Accommodation & Food Services	4,849.9	5,043.2	5,157.3	5,248.6	1,387.1	1,209.7	1,208.0	1,352.5	1,411.5	1,225.0	1,231.2	1,380.9
Information & Communications	9,560.2	10,187.4	10,785.7	11,583.1	2,715.2	2,736.1	2,583.9	2,750.5	2,881.9	2,919.5	2,777.4	3,004.3
Finance & Insurance	23,512.3	23,450.2	25,337.3	26,718.3	6,211.5	6,298.9	6,204.0	6,622.9	6,557.6	6,781.5	6,497.8	6,881.4
Business Services	26,960.5	28,185.6	28,960.3	30,332.8	7,331.8	6,926.1	6,949.5	7,752.9	7,658.1	7,312.0	7,295.5	8,067.2
Other Services Industries	35,705.6	38,140.7	40,238.7	41,968.7	11,199.7	8,919.6	9,824.4	10,295.0	11,779.4	9,294.1	10,280.9	10,614.3

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS BY INDUSTRY AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.13]

	2015	2016	2017	2018p	2017				2018			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
TOTAL	211,291.5	220,972.2	241,733.2	262,548.1	56,952.8	60,758.8	61,019.9	63,001.8	60,509.4	66,586.8	68,047.6	67,404.3
Manufacturing	50,001.0	51,519.6	60,476.0	76,123.1	13,747.8	14,629.9	15,667.2	16,431.1	16,118.5	19,532.3	20,549.4	19,922.9
Construction	5,160.9	4,683.7	3,685.8	3,785.6	814.4	939.9	997.7	933.8	809.9	942.0	1,027.5	1,006.2
Utilities	4,247.7	3,913.3	3,722.6	3,796.6	785.4	989.8	993.1	954.3	801.2	1,039.0	989.2	967.2
Other Goods Industries ¹	57.8	56.1	59.3	57.5	14.7	13.8	14.6	16.2	14.9	12.1	13.8	16.7
Wholesale & Retail Trade	39,005.1	47,179.9	53,569.3	54,673.6	12,766.5	13,419.1	13,368.1	14,015.6	12,568.7	14,017.4	14,308.6	13,778.9
Transportation & Storage	17,563.3	15,345.8	17,965.0	17,985.6	4,234.0	5,034.7	4,170.0	4,526.3	4,217.4	4,537.1	4,457.7	4,773.4
Accommodation & Food Services	3,566.8	3,793.9	3,807.8	4,043.5	838.0	975.7	1,071.6	922.5	850.8	1,046.1	1,151.5	995.1
Information & Communications	6,206.6	6,952.4	7,093.3	7,212.3	1,803.5	1,770.8	1,935.2	1,583.8	1,814.1	1,800.5	1,972.0	1,625.7
Finance & Insurance	25,391.4	27,179.8	30,148.4	32,779.5	7,228.7	7,392.7	7,775.4	7,751.7	8,247.0	7,985.3	8,298.7	8,248.5
Business Services	35,108.6	35,853.4	36,245.8	37,670.5	8,864.2	9,333.7	8,948.0	9,099.9	9,153.0	9,626.3	9,360.4	9,530.8
Other Services Industries	8,793.9	8,788.5	9,330.5	9,316.8	2,065.6	2,320.8	2,118.6	2,825.5	2,249.0	2,213.7	2,089.6	2,764.5
Ownership of Dwellings	16,188.4	15,705.8	15,629.4	15,103.5	3,790.0	3,937.9	3,960.4	3,941.1	3,664.9	3,835.0	3,829.2	3,774.4

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

OTHER TAXES LESS SUBSIDIES ON PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A1.14]

	2015	2016	2017	2018p	2017				2018			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
TOTAL	7,028.4	8,192.1	8,816.8	9,351.2	2,684.1	2,036.6	1,990.3	2,105.8	2,811.3	2,150.1	2,199.1	2,190.7
Manufacturing	902.3	990.7	1,044.7	1,104.3	299.5	248.1	243.3	253.8	315.2	260.9	265.7	262.5
Construction	2,022.3	2,190.1	2,132.4	2,015.4	563.8	529.1	524.3	515.2	512.7	498.0	496.4	508.3
Utilities	212.0	226.1	230.3	238.2	73.4	52.3	50.7	53.9	75.8	54.3	54.6	53.5
Other Goods Industries ¹	13.3	14.9	16.2	16.6	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.0
Wholesale & Retail Trade	80.5	266.9	387.6	491.7	118.3	92.1	87.8	89.4	144.0	116.1	120.0	111.6
Transportation & Storage	379.5	493.1	637.1	674.6	195.6	148.4	141.5	151.6	195.6	161.5	159.8	157.7
Accommodation & Food Services	203.4	307.1	364.2	395.8	103.4	87.2	85.1	88.5	112.2	94.5	96.6	92.5
Information & Communications	123.1	162.0	196.0	244.3	56.2	46.4	45.6	47.8	69.9	59.2	60.4	54.8
Finance & Insurance	-0.7	41.9	87.6	170.7	31.3	18.7	17.9	19.7	54.9	38.1	40.9	36.8
Business Services	1,737.5	2,004.5	2,129.9	2,285.6	713.1	458.4	449.0	509.4	764.0	484.6	512.7	524.3
Other Services Industries	367.7	533.1	630.9	737.4	194.5	143.8	142.9	149.7	224.6	170.5	174.3	168.0
Ownership of Dwellings	987.5	961.7	959.9	976.6	330.7	208.1	198.3	222.8	338.0	208.3	213.6	216.7

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Notes: 1. The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

2. Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

OUTPUT, SAVING AND INVESTMENT AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES [TABLE A1.15]

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018p	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	Million Dollars					Annual Percentage Change				
Gross National Income										
Gross National Income at Market Prices	383,266.0	392,402.5	407,090.5	433,487.9	454,012.9	6.1	2.4	3.7	6.5	4.7
Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices	396,916.7	421,046.3	437,339.1	464,928.3	487,087.5	3.9	6.1	3.9	6.3	4.8
Net Income from Abroad	-13,650.7	-28,643.8	-30,248.6	-31,440.4	-33,074.6	na	na	na	na	na
Generation of Gross National Saving										
Gross National Saving	190,403.3	183,254.5	194,865.6	206,772.0	217,711.2	7.7	-3.8	6.3	6.1	5.3
Gross Domestic Saving	212,837.3	226,316.4	233,544.1	245,875.3	259,151.1	3.6	6.3	3.2	5.3	5.4
Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices	396,916.7	421,046.3	437,339.1	464,928.3	487,087.5	3.9	6.1	3.9	6.3	4.8
Less: Private & Government Consumption										
Expenditure	185,957.5	197,973.9	202,441.9	211,552.2	218,419.6	4.1	6.5	2.3	4.5	3.2
Statistical Discrepancy	1,878.1	3,244.0	-1,353.1	-7,500.8	-9,516.8	na	na	na	na	na
Net Income from Abroad	-13,650.7	-28,643.8	-30,248.6	-31,440.4	-33,074.6	na	na	na	na	na
Net Current Transfers from Abroad	-8,783.3	-14,418.1	-8,429.9	-7,662.9	-8,365.3	na	na	na	na	na
Finance of Gross Capital Formation										
Gross Capital Formation	119,410.2	111,723.4	118,132.4	132,322.2	131,506.3	2.7	-6.4	5.7	12.0	-0.6
Gross National Saving	190,403.3	183,254.5	194,865.6	206,772.0	217,711.2	7.7	-3.8	6.3	6.1	5.3
Net Borrowing from/Lending ('-' to Abroad & Net Capital Transfers from Abroad	-70,993.1	-71,531.1	-76,733.2	-74,449.8	-86,204.9	na	na	na	na	na

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT BY SECTOR [TABLE A2.1]

Number

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Compared To The Previous Period											
TOTAL	32,300	16,800	-3,600	46,300	-6,800	-7,300	-2,300	12,700	3,700	6,500	19,300	16,900
Goods Producing Industries	-13,300	-26,000	-49,700	-9,100	-15,300	-14,100	-12,800	-7,500	-9,500	-700	2,900	-1,800
Manufacturing	-21,200	-14,400	-10,900	-2,400	-2,900	-3,600	-3,200	-1,300	-3,800	-100	3,500	-2,000
Construction	7,200	-11,300	-38,300	-6,700	-12,700	-10,400	-9,600	-5,600	-5,700	-700	-300	0
Others	700	-300	-500	0	200	-200	100	-600	100	0	-300	200
Services Producing Industries	45,600	42,800	46,000	55,400	8,600	6,800	10,400	20,200	13,100	7,200	16,400	18,700
Wholesale & Retail Trade	-8,300	1,300	-1,700	1,400	-4,900	-1,700	-100	4,900	-1,800	-1,700	1,100	3,900
Transportation & Storage	2,500	3,400	7,100	7,700	1,400	2,000	500	3,300	2,000	2,600	1,700	1,400
Accommodation & Food Services	5,200	5,300	3,500	1,100	-300	-400	1,200	2,900	-1,100	-1,600	1,000	2,900
Information & Communications	4,200	2,200	4,000	8,600	1,000	1,100	1,000	900	1,200	2,400	3,100	1,800
Financial & Insurance Services	3,400	5,700	4,500	7,500	1,600	1,500	2,100	-600	2,200	1,700	2,500	1,100
Business Services	11,700	3,700	11,200	11,600	2,000	2,400	2,000	4,800	3,200	1,800	1,900	4,800
Other Services Industries	27,000	21,100	17,600	17,500	7,800	2,000	3,700	4,100	7,400	2,100	5,100	3,000

Notes: 1 The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

Source: Manpower Research & Statistics Department,

2 Under Goods Producing Industries, 'Others' comprise Agriculture, Fishing, Quarrying, Utilities, Sewerage and Waste Management.

Ministry of Manpower

3 The Business Services sector comprises Real Estate Services, Professional Services and Administrative & Support Services.

4 Data in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

5 Data for 2015 are revised at the industry level to reflect updates in industry classification of firms.

p : Preliminary

MEDIAN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME FROM WORK (INCLUDING EMPLOYER CPF) OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYED RESIDENTS, 2008-2018 (JUNE) [TABLE A2.2]

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
LEVEL (\$)	2,897	2,927	3,000	3,249	3,480	3,705	3,770	3,949	4,056	4,232	4,437

Notes:

Source: Comprehensive Labour Force Survey, Ministry of Manpower

1. Data exclude full-time National Servicemen.
2. Residents refer to Singapore Citizens and Permanent Residents
3. Before 2009, full-time employment refers to employment where the normal hours of work is 30 hours or more in a week. From 2009 onwards, full-time employment refers to employment where the normal hours of work is 35 hours or more in a week.
4. Gross monthly income from work refers to income earned from employment. For employees, it refers to the gross monthly wages or salaries before deduction of employee CPF contributions and personal income tax. It comprises basic wages, overtime pay, commissions, tips, other allowances and one-twelfth of annual bonuses. For self-employed persons, gross monthly income refers to the average monthly profits from their business, trade or profession (i.e. total receipts less business expenses incurred) before deduction of income tax.
5. As data are captured from a sample survey, year-on-year income changes are prone to fluctuations and hence should always be interpreted with caution. Income growth studied over longer periods (e.g. 5 or 10 years) smooths out these fluctuations and hence provides a more direct indication of income growth.

INDICES OF UNIT LABOUR COST BY INDUSTRY [TABLE A2.3]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	2010=100											
OVERALL ECONOMY	111.4	112.8	112.6	113.1	121.2	107.4	106.2	115.5	120.2	107.6	107.6	117.0
Goods Producing Industries	120.9	118.4	111.1	107.0	124.0	105.4	98.0	116.8	118.1	98.4	96.5	114.8
Manufacturing	112.3	106.8	98.1	94.7	110.0	92.4	83.8	106.0	104.7	85.8	83.3	105.0
Construction	125.9	131.6	139.1	139.3	145.9	134.0	135.4	141.3	147.5	135.1	134.5	140.1
Utilities	134.5	135.8	140.0	144.4	158.3	127.5	128.0	146.0	170.6	127.0	131.8	148.0
Other Goods Industries ¹	104.6	111.0	132.0	136.5	140.1	131.9	118.5	137.4	146.7	131.7	127.0	140.7
Services Producing Industries	107.3	109.9	111.7	113.6	119.0	106.7	107.5	113.7	119.3	109.2	109.7	116.3
Wholesale & Retail Trade	98.9	101.8	102.2	105.0	110.9	97.8	96.0	104.0	111.2	100.3	98.8	109.6
Transportation & Storage	115.7	121.4	119.7	122.9	125.2	115.0	113.5	125.2	127.5	120.9	114.5	128.5
Accommodation & Food Services	120.4	123.9	123.9	123.0	132.2	120.0	116.3	127.0	133.6	118.0	114.0	126.1
Information & Communications	112.7	114.8	117.5	120.1	123.8	117.7	111.4	117.0	125.0	119.1	114.7	121.6
Finance & Insurance	91.0	89.9	94.1	93.6	95.4	95.0	91.0	95.1	92.4	95.9	91.4	94.7
Business Services	109.9	111.9	113.3	115.4	114.7	108.8	110.5	119.2	116.1	112.1	112.4	121.0
Other Services Industries	123.6	127.2	129.8	132.9	144.8	115.1	126.6	132.7	146.5	119.2	131.2	134.7
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
OVERALL ECONOMY	2.9	1.3	-0.2	0.4	-1.0	0.4	-1.2	1.0	-0.8	0.2	1.3	1.3
Goods Producing Industries	5.7	-2.1	-6.2	-3.7	-6.8	-3.7	-11.2	-3.3	-4.8	-6.6	-1.5	-1.7
Manufacturing	5.5	-4.9	-8.1	-3.5	-9.5	-6.7	-14.7	-2.1	-4.8	-7.1	-0.6	-0.9
Construction	1.4	4.5	5.7	0.1	4.3	12.6	8.8	-1.3	1.1	0.8	-0.7	-0.8
Utilities	5.3	1.0	3.1	3.1	-0.8	4.0	2.9	6.6	7.8	-0.4	3.0	1.4
Other Goods Industries ¹	10.3	6.1	18.9	3.4	25.0	25.7	7.1	17.8	4.7	-0.2	7.2	2.4
Services Producing Industries	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.7	0.8	1.5	2.1	2.2	0.3	2.3	2.0	2.3
Wholesale & Retail Trade	1.5	2.9	0.4	2.7	-3.1	0.8	2.9	1.5	0.3	2.6	2.9	5.4
Transportation & Storage	2.7	4.9	-1.4	2.7	-1.4	-0.2	-0.9	-2.9	1.8	5.1	0.9	2.6
Accommodation & Food Services	3.9	2.9	0.0	-0.7	1.8	0.7	0.1	-2.5	1.1	-1.7	-2.0	-0.7
Information & Communications	6.8	1.9	2.4	2.2	3.9	4.1	3.8	-2.2	1.0	1.2	3.0	3.9
Finance & Insurance	-0.7	-1.2	4.7	-0.5	7.8	5.3	1.0	4.6	-3.1	0.9	0.4	-0.4
Business Services	-0.8	1.8	1.3	1.9	-0.3	1.5	2.9	1.2	1.2	3.0	1.7	1.5
Other Services Industries	5.1	2.9	2.0	2.4	1.2	-1.0	2.5	5.4	1.2	3.6	3.6	1.5

¹ Comprise Agriculture, Fishing and Quarrying.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

UNIT BUSINESS COST INDEX OF MANUFACTURING [TABLE A2.4]

	2015	2016	2017	2018p	2017				2018			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
2010=100												
UNIT BUSINESS COST INDEX OF MANUFACTURING	111.2	109.4	109.7	103.1	111.9	107.2	103.1	116.6	106.7	99.7	99.2	106.6
Unit Labour Cost	112.3	106.8	98.1	94.7	110.0	92.4	83.8	106.0	104.7	85.8	83.3	105.0
Unit Services Cost	110.7	110.2	113.8	105.9	112.3	112.4	109.9	120.5	107.1	104.6	104.8	107.2
Unit Non-Labour Production Taxes	133.1	127.0	113.8	107.5	160.0	104.6	90.2	100.5	146.1	92.6	92.6	98.8
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
UNIT BUSINESS COST INDEX OF MANUFACTURING	0.2	-1.6	0.3	-6.0	2.7	1.0	-5.7	2.9	-4.6	-7.0	-3.8	-8.6
Unit Labour Cost	5.5	-4.9	-8.1	-3.5	-9.5	-6.7	-14.7	-2.1	-4.8	-7.1	-0.6	-0.9
Unit Services Cost	-1.6	-0.5	3.3	-6.9	7.8	3.5	-2.9	4.8	-4.6	-6.9	-4.6	-11.0
Unit Non-Labour Production Taxes	-2.7	-4.6	-10.4	-5.5	-8.5	-7.5	-17.2	-9.5	-8.7	-11.5	2.7	-1.7

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

VALUE ADDED PER ACTUAL HOUR WORKED BY INDUSTRY¹ [TABLE A2.5]

							2018			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year									
Total²	1.3	2.0	1.6	2.3	4.9	3.7	5.9	6.3	1.6	1.4
Manufacturing	0.6	3.9	-1.5	8.1	14.9	9.8	13.1	17.3	4.0	5.5
Construction	-6.4	3.4	6.5	-1.6	-1.3	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.6	1.9
Wholesale & Retail Trade	4.9	3.9	3.9	3.1	3.2	2.7	3.7	5.3	1.1	1.0
Transportation & Storage	0.4	1.7	-0.9	1.8	4.3	0.6	1.2	1.9	0.0	-0.5
Accommodation & Food Services	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	4.8	1.6	4.0	5.7	8.1
Information & Communications	3.8	4.4	-5.1	3.0	0.9	2.8	4.8	6.4	1.8	-1.4
Finance & Insurance	13.5	4.7	1.5	-0.4	2.5	4.2	6.8	6.6	0.9	2.7
Business Services	1.2	-1.6	5.3	2.5	1.1	1.5	3.2	3.8	0.0	-0.8
Other Services Industries	-0.5	1.4	-1.4	-0.2	0.6	0.2	2.5	-0.4	-0.9	-0.3

¹ Based on Gross Value Added At 2010 Basic Prices

Source: MTI Estimates

² Based on GDP At 2010 Market Prices

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015. For further details, see Ong and Teo (2019), " Trends in Value-Added (VA) Per Actual Hour Worked (AHW)", Economic Survey of Singapore 2018.

VALUE ADDED PER WORKER BY INDUSTRY¹ [TABLE A2.6]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL²	0.3	1.8	4.1	2.5	3.7	3.4	5.4	3.9	4.5	3.6	1.4	0.6
Total ² (excluding Construction)	0.1	1.9	3.8	2.0	3.6	3.3	5.0	3.1	3.9	3.1	1.0	0.3
Goods Producing Industries	-2.3	4.0	10.9	7.9	8.4	8.4	18.1	9.0	11.3	11.3	4.3	4.9
Manufacturing	-2.7	7.0	13.8	8.5	11.8	12.2	23.3	8.4	12.5	12.7	4.0	5.4
Construction	4.1	-1.3	-3.7	0.9	-3.3	-8.7	-5.4	2.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8
Services Producing Industries	0.6	0.3	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.5	1.0	0.7	-0.2
Wholesale & Retail Trade	2.7	1.9	2.5	1.3	6.9	2.6	0.4	0.8	2.8	2.2	1.5	-0.9
Transportation & Storage	-0.5	0.0	3.3	-1.8	3.7	2.8	3.8	2.8	-0.4	-2.2	-1.8	-2.7
Accommodation & Food Services	-1.3	1.0	1.2	1.9	-0.1	0.9	0.5	3.3	-0.4	2.3	3.5	2.3
Information & Communications	-5.9	1.9	2.3	1.2	0.0	0.7	2.3	6.4	2.7	2.3	0.1	-0.1
Finance & Insurance	0.3	-2.0	2.1	3.5	-2.1	1.9	4.5	4.1	7.3	4.3	1.6	1.0
Business Services	3.5	1.4	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.2	-0.4	0.2	1.0	0.1	1.1	0.6
Other Services Industries	-1.9	0.3	0.5	-0.5	0.5	1.8	-0.1	0.0	1.6	-1.7	-1.2	-0.6

¹ Based on Gross Value Added At 2010 Basic Prices

² Based on GDP At 2010 Market Prices

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

 Source: Singapore Department of Statistics and
 Manpower Research & Statistics Department,
 Ministry of Manpower

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX [TABLE A3.1]

	Weights ¹					2017				2018			
		2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
		2014=100											
ALL ITEMS	10,000	99.5	98.9	99.5	99.9	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.8	100.1	100.1
Food	2,167	101.9	104.0	105.5	107.0	105.1	105.3	105.5	105.9	106.5	106.8	107.2	107.4
Food excl Food Servicing Services	774	101.2	103.5	104.8	106.2	104.8	104.6	104.7	105.2	106.0	105.8	106.4	106.6
Food Servicing Services	1,393	102.3	104.3	105.8	107.4	105.2	105.7	105.9	106.3	106.7	107.3	107.7	107.9
Clothing & Footwear	273	100.1	100.3	100.9	102.3	100.8	101.6	100.3	100.9	101.8	102.6	102.5	102.5
Housing & Utilities	2,625	96.5	92.5	90.2	89.0	91.4	90.2	90.0	89.1	89.0	88.4	89.3	89.1
Household Durables & Services	475	99.4	101.2	102.2	103.0	101.8	102.0	102.6	102.5	102.7	102.8	103.3	103.4
Health Care	615	99.9	101.0	103.5	105.6	102.6	103.3	103.9	104.1	105.0	105.6	106.0	105.8
Transport	1,579	98.6	96.2	98.7	98.2	98.5	98.6	98.2	99.4	98.8	98.5	98.0	97.5
Communication	385	100.3	99.9	100.5	99.5	100.3	100.4	100.6	100.8	100.2	99.7	99.6	98.5
Recreation & Culture	788	100.3	101.2	101.6	102.8	101.1	101.3	101.4	102.4	102.1	102.4	102.9	103.7
Education	615	103.4	106.6	109.8	113.0	109.1	109.4	110.4	110.4	112.2	112.6	113.2	113.9
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	478	99.9	100.1	100.3	101.2	100.2	100.5	100.4	99.9	100.8	101.4	101.5	101.2
All Items less Imputed Rentals on Owner-Occupied Accommodation	8,101	100.1	100.3	102.0	103.3	101.7	101.8	102.1	102.5	102.9	103.1	103.7	103.7
All Items less Accommodation	7,713	100.1	100.4	102.3	103.6	101.8	102.2	102.3	102.8	103.2	103.5	103.9	104.0
		Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
ALL ITEMS	10,000	-0.5	-0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5
Food	2,167	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
Food excl Food Servicing Services	774	1.2	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.3
Food Servicing Services	1,393	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5
Clothing & Footwear	273	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.4	-0.9	1.4	1.6	0.4	1.0	1.0	2.3	1.6
Housing & Utilities	2,625	-3.5	-4.1	-2.5	-1.3	-3.2	-2.2	-2.4	-2.4	-2.6	-2.0	-0.7	0.0
Household Durables & Services	475	-0.6	1.8	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
Health Care	615	-0.1	1.1	2.5	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.7
Transport	1,579	-1.4	-2.4	2.6	-0.5	3.8	3.4	1.5	1.7	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-2.0
Communication	385	0.3	-0.4	0.6	-1.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	-0.1	-0.7	-1.0	-2.3
Recreation & Culture	788	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.2
Education	615	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.2
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	478	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.0	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.3
All Items less Imputed Rentals on Owner-Occupied Accommodation	8,101	0.1	0.3	1.7	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.1
All Items less Accommodation	7,713	0.1	0.3	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.2

¹The weighting pattern of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) was derived from the expenditure values collected from the

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

2012/13 Household Expenditure Survey (HES) and updated to 2014 values by taking into account price changes between 2012/13 and 2014.

PRICE INDICES [TABLE A3.2]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	2012=100											
Domestic Supply Price Index	79.7	74.1	79.4	84.4	81.0	78.4	77.5	80.5	80.8	84.4	87.4	85.2
Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index	85.0	80.4	83.4	87.1	85.2	82.9	81.8	83.8	84.2	87.1	89.6	87.5
Import Price Index	82.5	78.1	82.7	86.8	83.8	82.1	81.2	83.8	84.1	86.8	88.9	87.3
Export Price Index	88.5	83.7	86.1	88.9	87.8	85.6	84.6	86.4	86.3	88.7	90.7	89.7
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
Domestic Supply Price Index	-15.3	-6.9	7.0	6.4	13.5	6.6	5.3	3.2	-0.2	7.6	12.8	5.8
Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index	-9.2	-5.5	3.8	4.4	6.8	3.4	3.7	1.5	-1.2	5.1	9.5	4.4
Import Price Index	-12.6	-5.3	5.8	4.9	10.6	6.1	4.7	2.3	0.4	5.7	9.5	4.2
Export Price Index	-6.9	-5.4	2.9	3.2	5.8	3.3	2.7	-0.2	-1.7	3.7	7.2	3.8

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

GOVERNMENT OPERATING REVENUE [TABLE A4.1]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
TOTAL ¹	63,562.0	67,969.4	70,225.1	77,116.9	16,596.4	18,955.7	19,389.7	15,283.2	22,187.0	20,098.3	19,543.7	15,287.9
Tax Revenue	55,068.2	57,803.6	60,193.9	69,585.6	13,844.9	16,533.0	16,963.4	12,852.7	20,013.6	18,035.3	17,822.2	13,714.5
Income Tax	24,835.7	25,822.9	26,797.1	33,883.0	5,015.4	8,535.8	8,852.3	4,393.7	10,283.6	9,463.2	9,306.7	4,829.6
Corporate Income Tax	13,820.1	13,396.6	14,589.5	16,033.4	2,265.9	5,473.1	5,081.8	1,768.6	2,620.4	6,013.4	5,514.7	1,884.9
Personal Income Tax	9,267.7	10,190.6	10,744.1	11,439.9	2,292.8	2,787.4	3,448.2	2,215.7	2,272.7	3,210.2	3,435.3	2,521.7
Withholding Tax ²	1,313.7	1,456.0	1,441.6	1,541.8	456.7	275.2	322.3	387.4	546.8	239.6	356.7	398.8
Contributions by Statutory Board	434.2	779.6	22.0	4,867.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.0	4,843.8	0.0	0.0	24.2
Assets Taxes	4,435.7	4,380.7	4,400.0	4,475.9	1,537.4	935.5	900.6	1,026.4	1,577.2	928.7	966.7	1,003.3
Customs & Excise Duties	2,666.7	2,843.1	3,019.4	3,093.8	786.8	659.5	782.5	790.6	900.2	651.5	734.1	807.9
Goods & Services Tax	10,230.0	10,841.2	11,026.6	11,206.7	2,809.4	2,670.7	2,586.4	2,960.1	2,742.3	2,988.2	2,738.6	2,737.5
Taxes on Motor Vehicles ³	1,662.3	2,111.9	2,197.2	2,437.3	541.1	579.5	467.2	609.3	496.5	687.2	582.5	671.1
Betting Taxes ⁴	2,697.0	2,693.1	2,701.4	2,659.0	784.9	584.5	662.6	669.4	771.7	582.7	666.6	637.9
Stamp Duty	2,706.2	3,091.9	4,509.6	4,994.4	842.7	1,093.6	1,217.7	1,355.6	1,238.1	1,572.8	1,256.0	927.4
Other Taxes ⁵	5,834.5	6,018.8	5,542.6	6,835.6	1,527.1	1,473.7	1,494.1	1,047.6	2,003.8	1,161.0	1,571.0	2,099.7
Fees & Charges	8,193.7	9,438.8	9,713.1	7,126.3	2,654.3	2,337.0	2,314.4	2,407.4	2,016.4	1,949.7	1,612.1	1,548.1
Vehicle Quota Premiums	5,000.9	6,272.0	6,529.3	3,719.8	1,722.3	1,642.3	1,495.2	1,669.5	989.1	1,213.0	768.4	749.2
Other Fees & Charges ⁶	3,192.7	3,166.8	3,183.8	3,406.6	932.0	694.6	819.2	738.0	1,027.3	736.7	843.7	798.9
Other Receipts ⁷	300.2	727.0	318.1	405.0	97.2	85.7	112.0	23.1	157.0	113.3	109.4	25.3

¹ Operating revenue refers to receipts credited to the Consolidated Revenue Account and Development Fund Account, but excludes interest income, investment income and capital receipts.

Source: Accountant-General's Department

² This refers to collection under Section 45 of the Income Tax Act which is a Withholding Tax on locally-sourced income earned by non-residents. The Withholding Tax collection was previously included in the figures reported under Personal Income Tax.

³ Taxes on Motor Vehicles comprise additional registration fees, road tax, special tax on heavy-oil engines, passenger vehicle seating fees and non-motor vehicle licences, but exclude excise duties on motor vehicles which are classified under Customs and Excise Duties.

⁴ With effect from March 2010, Betting Taxes include casino tax collected under Section 146 of the Casino Control Act.

⁵ Other Taxes include the foreign worker levy, annual tonnage tax, water conservation tax and development charge.

To more accurately reflect the nature of "Development Charges (DC)" as a tax under Section 35 of the Planning Act, reporting of actual collection of DC has been reclassified from "Fees and Charges" to "Tax Revenue : Other Taxes" with effect from April 2009.

⁶ Other Fees and Charges include revenue from licenses, permits, service fees, rental of premises, fines and forfeitures and reimbursements.

⁷ Other Receipts exclude repayment of loans and advances, interest income, investment income and capital receipts.

Figures may not add up due to rounding.

GOVERNMENT OPERATING EXPENDITURE [TABLE A4.2]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENDITURE¹	45,358.8	51,081.1	54,883.4	56,246.3	17,738.9	10,859.6	12,128.0	14,157.0	18,436.6	10,315.2	12,976.8	14,517.6
Social Development	24,148.2	28,428.8	30,765.6	31,485.5	10,414.5	5,891.0	6,572.4	7,887.7	10,498.2	5,649.4	7,280.2	8,057.7
Education	10,684.5	11,129.7	12,460.4	12,273.5	5,512.0	1,094.2	2,536.9	3,317.3	5,131.1	1,104.1	2,922.9	3,115.4
Health	6,533.4	8,552.9	8,444.2	9,042.4	2,353.4	1,880.6	2,034.6	2,175.6	2,643.6	2,094.9	1,882.7	2,421.2
National Development	1,113.6	2,137.6	3,125.4	3,011.0	667.9	1,164.6	499.3	793.6	760.7	826.9	707.4	716.0
Environment & Water Resources	1,112.5	1,186.3	1,245.8	1,269.0	313.3	308.3	310.8	313.3	315.8	303.7	324.5	324.9
Culture, Community and Youth ²	1,674.0	1,566.9	1,475.7	1,735.8	422.6	349.9	328.0	375.3	533.0	175.5	545.2	482.0
Social and Family Development ²	1,926.0	2,392.7	2,392.2	2,632.3	603.1	759.5	498.1	531.5	669.6	813.6	523.4	625.7
Communications and Information ²	393.0	439.5	499.2	497.8	202.1	58.7	110.1	128.3	198.9	56.3	124.3	118.3
Manpower (Financial Security) ³	711.1	1,023.0	1,122.8	1,023.6	340.1	275.3	254.7	252.8	245.4	274.3	249.8	254.1
Security & External Relations	17,254.6	17,891.4	18,476.9	18,672.4	5,551.8	3,822.3	4,212.6	4,890.1	6,088.4	3,468.4	4,213.2	4,902.4
Defence	12,642.3	12,839.1	13,152.1	13,032.2	3,865.9	2,872.6	3,000.7	3,412.9	4,295.8	2,460.3	2,905.8	3,370.3
Home Affairs	4,197.5	4,589.6	4,889.7	5,209.9	1,525.4	884.9	1,108.8	1,370.7	1,631.9	943.2	1,203.4	1,431.4
Foreign Affairs	414.8	462.8	435.1	430.4	160.5	64.8	103.1	106.6	160.7	64.9	104.0	100.7
Economic Development	2,318.0	2,901.5	3,617.5	3,994.5	1,146.0	800.3	854.8	816.4	1,103.0	911.1	921.5	1,058.9
Transport	732.8	782.3	1,519.9	1,819.2	391.3	429.8	327.6	371.2	478.7	409.0	366.2	565.3
Trade & Industry	735.6	888.6	937.0	989.7	305.9	194.5	209.7	226.9	312.4	211.4	213.3	252.6
Manpower (excluding Financial Security)	557.7	622.5	691.6	671.6	274.8	87.0	150.7	179.2	228.5	115.6	150.6	176.9
Communications and Information ⁴	292.0	608.1	468.9	513.9	174.0	89.1	166.8	39.0	83.4	175.1	191.4	64.0
Government Administration	1,637.9	1,859.4	2,023.4	2,093.9	626.6	345.9	488.2	562.8	747.0	286.3	561.9	498.7
Finance	694.2	875.2	824.5	795.2	235.2	197.0	201.4	190.9	244.1	126.1	255.2	169.8
Law	184.3	176.7	190.9	175.1	66.6	29.9	47.1	47.3	60.3	22.2	45.2	47.3
Organs of State	392.4	430.7	466.3	486.3	181.7	67.5	102.0	115.2	188.3	69.4	109.9	118.6
Prime Minister's Office	367.1	376.9	541.8	637.2	143.1	51.5	137.8	209.4	254.3	68.5	151.5	162.9

¹ Government operating expenditure refers to expenditure on manpower, other operating expenditure (excluding expenses on investment and agency fees on land sales), operating grants and transfers.

Source: Accountant-General's Department

² With effect from 1 Nov 2012, the Ministry of Community Development, Youth and Sports (MCYS) and the Ministry of Information, Communications and the Arts (MICA) were restructured to form three Ministries: (i) MCYS was renamed the Ministry of Social and Family Development (MSF), (ii) MICA was renamed the Ministry of Communications and Information (MCI) and (iii) the new Ministry of Culture, Community and Youth (MCCY) was formed to undertake functions transferred from MCYS and MICA.

³ Manpower expenditure under the Social Development sector refers to expenditure under the Financial Security for Singaporeans programme, which has been reclassified from the Economic Development sector.

⁴ Communications and Information expenditure under Economic Development sector refers to expenditure under the Info-communications Media Development Authority and Cyber Security Agency of Singapore. Figures may not add up due to rounding.

GOVERNMENT DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE [TABLE A4.3]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
TOTAL DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE¹	15,796.6	21,835.4	16,750.5	18,993.3	5,245.6	4,362.3	3,321.5	3,821.2	6,470.2	3,581.3	4,669.6	4,272.2
Social Development	5,216.9	4,722.0	5,784.9	4,447.0	1,703.5	1,762.7	1,081.3	1,237.4	1,537.0	1,110.9	769.7	1,029.4
Education	703.2	654.2	574.5	498.7	223.9	47.4	164.7	138.5	260.5	41.5	90.9	105.8
Health	1,283.5	1,412.8	1,704.3	1,506.9	693.0	256.0	385.3	370.0	454.1	405.5	313.6	333.8
National Development	1,308.0	1,280.7	1,060.0	1,357.8	302.3	206.0	240.6	311.1	499.1	337.1	269.4	252.2
Environment & Water Resources	518.0	664.6	1,621.2	698.7	175.2	1,128.8	162.0	155.1	103.1	311.0	73.5	211.0
Culture, Community and Youth ²	1,070.6	531.4	559.4	250.0	213.5	16.3	101.9	227.7	143.6	3.8	6.2	96.4
Social and Family Development ²	79.6	116.7	95.3	78.3	47.6	10.3	12.9	24.5	38.9	11.2	12.9	15.3
Communications and Information ²	254.1	61.6	170.3	56.6	47.9	97.9	14.0	10.5	37.7	0.8	3.1	15.0
Manpower (Financial Security) ³	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Security & External Relations	933.1	1,118.3	1,369.1	1,249.6	463.8	298.6	280.1	326.6	543.7	274.2	186.4	245.3
Defence	515.1	523.8	513.9	383.9	145.1	172.7	105.1	90.9	225.0	42.9	44.5	71.6
Home Affairs	400.8	545.5	827.3	834.7	304.5	124.4	170.4	228.0	308.1	227.2	133.8	165.6
Foreign Affairs	17.2	48.9	27.9	31.1	14.2	1.5	4.6	7.7	10.7	4.1	8.1	8.1
Economic Development	9,312.0	15,642.2	8,917.6	12,678.4	2,676.5	2,212.5	1,868.9	2,159.7	4,056.6	2,161.5	3,580.1	2,880.2
Transport	6,761.7	12,795.8	6,373.4	8,731.7	1,666.0	1,842.3	1,238.1	1,627.0	2,864.2	1,486.5	2,907.9	1,473.1
Trade & Industry	2,345.3	2,695.1	2,462.5	3,908.8	943.1	364.3	627.1	527.9	1,169.0	673.7	662.5	1,403.5
Manpower (excluding Financial Security)	37.0	20.5	27.4	26.2	13.0	5.9	3.8	4.7	19.4	1.3	1.9	3.6
Communications and Information ⁴	167.9	130.8	54.4	11.7	54.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	7.8	0.0
Government Administration	334.5	353.0	678.9	618.2	401.8	88.4	91.1	97.5	332.8	34.7	133.5	117.3
Finance	47.3	62.1	72.3	68.9	38.7	9.8	11.3	12.5	28.8	8.0	16.9	15.2
Law	216.6	203.4	475.2	203.2	316.1	69.1	46.2	43.8	160.9	3.5	7.5	31.2
Organs of State	39.0	45.6	79.3	169.6	28.8	7.3	13.3	29.8	54.5	19.1	42.5	53.5
Prime Minister's Office	31.7	42.0	52.1	176.5	18.2	2.2	20.3	11.4	88.6	4.1	66.5	17.3

¹ Government development expenditure excludes loans to statutory boards and industrial and commercial enterprises and land-related expenditure items.

Source: Accountant-General's Department

² With effect from 1 Nov 2012, the Ministry of Community Development, Youth and Sports (MCYS) and the Ministry of Information, Communications and the Arts (MICA) were restructured to form three Ministries: (i) MCYS was renamed the Ministry of Social and Family Development (MSF), (ii) MICA was renamed the Ministry of Communications and Information (MCI) and (iii) the new Ministry of Culture, Community and Youth (MCCY) was formed to undertake functions transferred from MCYS and MICA.

³ Manpower expenditure under the Social Development sector refers to expenditure under the Financial Security for Singaporeans programme, which has been reclassified from the Economic Development sector.

⁴ Communications and Information expenditure under Economic Development sector refers to expenditure under the Info-communications Media Development Authority and Cyber Security Agency of Singapore. Figures may not add up due to rounding.

GOVERNMENT DEBT AT END OF PERIOD [TABLE A4.4]

	TOTAL	Domestic Debt				External Debt ¹					
		Total	Singapore Registered Stocks ² & Bonds	Treasury Bills & Deposits	Advance Deposits	Total	UK Special Aid	IBRD ³	ADB ⁴	Capital Market Loan	Others ⁵
1998	115,183.3	115,183.3	80,667.3	8,540.0	25,976.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1999	125,777.1	125,777.1	86,548.1	12,160.0	27,069.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2000	134,370.4	134,370.4	91,011.2	13,380.0	29,979.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2001	148,999.9	148,999.9	128,921.5	14,650.0	5,428.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2002	156,751.3	156,751.3	136,218.5	16,750.0	3,782.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2003	169,331.9	169,331.9	146,600.4	17,200.0	5,531.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2004	186,598.2	186,598.2	160,462.4	20,200.0	5,935.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2005	200,005.6	200,005.6	172,062.2	21,300.0	6,643.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2006	206,438.7	206,438.7	178,918.0	25,800.0	1,720.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2007	234,093.2	234,093.2	193,826.5	32,900.0	7,366.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2008	255,464.8	255,464.8	210,025.4	35,900.0	9,539.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2009	291,501.8	291,501.8	230,046.8	52,100.0	9,355.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2010	321,182.3	321,182.3	253,841.3	57,100.0	10,241.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2011	354,023.4	354,023.4	279,635.0	59,100.0	15,288.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2012	384,997.6	384,997.6	304,946.0	60,000.0	20,051.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2013	390,407.1	390,407.1	333,943.8	38,800.0	17,663.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2014	387,250.7	387,250.7	362,741.4	8,000.0	16,509.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015	421,302.1	421,302.1	396,598.8	8,500.0	16,203.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2016	463,165.6	463,165.6	438,900.9	9,000.0	15,264.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2017	502,021.9	502,021.9	477,882.8	9,500.0	14,639.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2018p	546,699.5	546,699.5	520,974.3	10,200.0	15,525.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹ Figures were computed at market rates.

² Include special issues.

³ International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

⁴ Asian Development Bank.

⁵ Refers to UK War Damage Compensation Loan, UK Loan and Japanese Aid.

Source: Monetary Authority of Singapore

MERCHANDISE TRADE [TABLE A5.1]

	2015	2016	2017	2018p	2017				2018			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
TOTAL TRADE AT CURRENT PRICES	915,218.8	870,216.2	967,102.4	1,055,859.1	235,563.6	236,808.7	239,582.8	255,147.3	241,511.6	260,870.7	274,820.0	278,656.9
Imports	423,402.6	403,304.6	452,101.6	500,194.0	109,755.1	110,108.2	111,309.9	120,928.4	112,846.6	122,325.1	130,214.2	134,808.1
Exports	491,816.1	466,911.6	515,000.8	555,665.1	125,808.5	126,700.5	128,272.9	134,218.9	128,665.0	138,545.6	144,605.7	143,848.8
Domestic Exports	237,732.9	223,933.3	259,301.9	281,137.8	64,047.5	64,107.0	61,879.3	69,268.2	66,318.4	72,372.4	70,851.4	71,595.6
Oil	72,503.8	63,374.8	84,566.1	99,004.6	21,063.5	20,622.8	19,364.8	23,515.0	22,873.6	24,827.4	24,953.5	26,350.0
Non-oil	165,229.0	160,558.5	174,735.9	182,133.2	42,984.0	43,484.2	42,514.4	45,753.2	43,444.7	47,545.0	45,897.9	45,245.6
Re-Exports	254,083.3	242,978.4	255,698.9	274,527.2	61,761.0	62,593.5	66,393.7	64,950.7	62,346.6	66,173.2	73,754.3	72,253.1
TOTAL TRADE AT 2012 PRICES	1,085,671.2	1,088,453.4	1,152,327.5	1,196,346.0	279,130.6	284,703.0	288,284.9	300,209.0	283,212.1	295,730.6	303,522.0	313,881.4
Imports	518,608.1	518,746.5	550,359.8	573,674.7	133,211.9	135,300.7	137,224.9	144,622.4	134,592.7	140,239.9	145,177.4	153,664.7
Exports	567,063.1	569,706.8	601,967.7	622,671.3	145,918.7	149,402.3	151,060.0	155,586.6	148,619.4	155,490.7	158,344.6	160,216.7
Domestic Exports	296,487.1	306,737.3	331,168.7	332,036.6	80,802.1	83,485.5	80,268.0	86,613.2	82,039.3	85,189.2	80,778.6	84,029.5
Oil	128,957.1	138,439.6	147,372.7	140,759.1	36,454.9	37,884.0	34,996.2	38,037.7	35,907.5	34,921.6	32,959.6	36,970.3
Non-oil	167,530.0	168,297.7	183,795.9	191,277.5	44,347.2	45,601.5	45,271.8	48,575.5	46,131.8	50,267.6	47,819.0	47,059.1
Re-Exports	270,576.0	262,969.5	270,799.0	290,634.7	65,116.6	65,916.9	70,792.1	68,973.5	66,580.1	70,301.5	77,565.9	76,187.2
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL TRADE AT CURRENT PRICES	-8.9	-4.9	11.1	9.2	16.3	9.5	11.6	7.8	2.5	10.2	14.7	9.2
Imports	-11.5	-4.7	12.1	10.6	15.5	11.0	13.4	9.1	2.8	11.1	17.0	11.5
Exports	-6.5	-5.1	10.3	7.9	16.9	8.3	10.1	6.6	2.3	9.3	12.7	7.2
Domestic Exports	-11.9	-5.8	15.8	8.4	29.1	9.6	11.0	15.3	3.5	12.9	14.5	3.4
Oil	-32.2	-12.6	33.4	17.1	72.0	26.9	19.3	26.1	8.6	20.4	28.9	12.1
Non-oil	1.5	-2.8	8.8	4.2	15.0	3.0	7.6	10.4	1.1	9.3	8.0	-1.1
Re-Exports	-0.9	-4.4	5.2	7.4	6.5	7.0	9.3	-1.3	0.9	5.7	11.1	11.2
TOTAL TRADE AT 2012 PRICES	2.4	0.3	5.9	3.8	6.9	3.9	6.5	6.2	1.5	3.9	5.3	4.6
Imports	2.3	0.0	6.1	4.2	4.6	4.7	8.0	7.2	1.0	3.7	5.8	6.3
Exports	2.5	0.5	5.7	3.4	9.1	3.3	5.1	5.4	1.9	4.1	4.8	3.0
Domestic Exports	3.0	3.5	8.0	0.3	14.4	3.5	3.4	11.3	1.5	2.0	0.6	-3.0
Oil	6.8	7.4	6.5	-4.5	14.4	5.1	-1.2	8.4	-1.5	-7.8	-5.8	-2.8
Non-oil	0.3	0.5	9.2	4.1	14.5	2.2	7.3	13.7	4.0	10.2	5.6	-3.1
Re-Exports	1.8	-2.8	3.0	7.3	3.2	3.0	7.2	-1.2	2.2	6.7	9.6	10.5

Source: Enterprise Singapore

TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED MARKET AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A5.2]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
TOTAL	915,218.8	870,216.2	967,102.4	1,055,859.1	235,563.6	236,808.7	239,582.8	255,147.3	241,511.6	260,870.7	274,820.0	278,656.9
Asia	653,178.6	623,042.1	698,121.6	737,954.1	169,042.6	169,694.8	174,148.8	185,235.3	170,919.3	181,480.6	191,673.9	193,880.3
Bahrain	426.6	338.7	522.4	343.3	81.4	169.6	103.5	167.9	47.3	53.9	123.8	118.3
Bangladesh	3,515.9	3,919.8	4,349.3	4,998.3	1,057.3	906.6	1,155.5	1,229.9	1,072.5	1,228.7	1,365.1	1,332.0
Brunei Darussalam	1,257.6	1,173.7	1,466.7	1,898.1	353.5	394.3	346.1	372.9	339.5	400.2	438.3	720.0
Cambodia	5,169.9	5,280.7	4,467.3	6,610.6	1,257.8	825.2	870.1	1,514.2	1,109.8	1,785.9	2,444.8	1,270.1
China	128,569.6	117,198.4	137,115.1	135,020.4	32,404.8	34,082.5	33,736.3	36,891.4	31,280.9	34,568.3	33,612.6	35,558.6
Hong Kong	61,571.3	64,192.6	69,605.9	70,588.2	16,336.9	17,113.4	18,732.8	17,422.8	15,597.6	17,104.4	19,608.8	18,277.3
India	23,027.2	22,011.7	25,235.8	26,445.5	6,557.2	5,717.2	6,192.5	6,768.9	6,261.1	6,109.3	7,166.3	6,908.9
Indonesia	61,561.0	56,057.2	59,441.5	65,003.2	14,411.2	14,434.7	14,390.4	16,205.2	15,745.2	15,978.4	17,324.5	15,955.2
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	171.4	965.9	1,291.1	479.9	241.2	195.6	440.3	414.0	76.5	210.4	178.5	14.5
Japan	47,383.1	49,527.5	51,794.3	56,883.5	13,188.1	12,373.9	12,721.4	13,510.9	13,729.0	13,731.3	14,432.1	14,991.1
Korea, Republic of	45,067.1	43,564.1	45,424.7	40,286.3	11,203.1	11,206.5	11,798.5	11,216.6	10,117.5	9,645.4	10,071.0	10,452.4
Kuwait	3,909.3	3,602.7	4,746.1	5,731.6	1,314.1	966.4	1,048.6	1,417.0	1,430.2	1,870.7	1,142.2	1,288.6
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	127.2	71.8	53.1	70.5	13.9	10.6	13.3	15.3	14.0	14.6	19.0	22.9
Malaysia	98,577.7	93,749.4	108,220.4	118,329.7	25,570.9	25,877.2	26,898.9	29,873.3	27,022.7	29,066.3	30,861.2	31,379.5
Pakistan	1,804.1	1,190.3	1,432.8	1,368.7	370.8	347.8	350.6	363.6	366.0	332.8	312.6	357.4
Philippines	15,053.3	15,472.5	17,948.5	21,280.8	4,137.3	4,244.6	4,315.5	5,251.1	5,021.6	5,185.6	5,496.4	5,577.2
Saudi Arabia	12,316.9	12,312.9	13,756.0	18,069.3	3,531.6	3,111.3	2,996.7	4,116.3	3,703.9	4,416.6	4,628.2	5,320.5
Sri Lanka	2,081.1	2,133.6	2,704.1	2,530.6	787.8	603.3	659.4	653.6	695.8	651.3	490.0	693.3
Taiwan	53,909.6	52,533.8	60,357.7	65,301.4	14,481.9	14,868.9	15,797.8	15,209.1	14,172.2	15,959.5	17,301.5	17,868.2
Thailand	30,381.6	28,973.4	30,164.5	32,186.8	7,534.3	7,487.9	7,719.7	7,422.6	7,623.3	7,886.1	8,582.1	8,095.3
United Arab Emirates	19,355.6	15,532.5	17,251.7	18,097.8	4,709.2	4,372.9	3,894.9	4,274.6	4,493.0	4,230.5	4,673.4	4,700.9
Viet Nam	21,599.5	19,828.1	21,595.9	20,908.3	5,181.2	5,924.6	5,131.3	5,358.8	4,935.1	5,214.4	5,188.5	5,570.2

Source: Enterprise Singapore

TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED MARKET AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.2]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
America	102,863.0	95,623.6	105,437.5	124,991.7	25,793.0	27,518.8	25,658.9	26,466.8	27,421.7	31,785.4	32,640.2	33,144.4
Brazil	3,523.7	2,742.5	3,668.4	3,665.8	1,006.0	929.7	834.5	898.2	808.4	821.5	1,037.8	998.1
Canada	2,867.6	2,922.2	2,865.7	3,358.7	648.2	869.5	674.8	673.2	711.1	681.5	1,045.3	920.7
United States	75,733.0	72,414.2	79,918.0	97,909.5	18,869.9	20,847.0	19,851.3	20,349.8	21,351.3	25,038.7	25,213.3	26,306.2
Europe	116,237.6	117,229.2	124,011.8	142,853.2	30,875.1	30,303.7	29,983.8	32,849.1	31,830.3	35,087.2	37,979.6	37,956.0
EU, of which	90,831.8	93,181.8	98,442.2	114,686.3	23,660.3	24,462.5	24,189.2	26,130.2	25,711.4	28,251.0	30,239.8	30,484.1
France	14,187.9	15,972.0	16,973.3	21,316.1	3,748.3	4,060.0	4,513.9	4,651.1	4,512.7	4,557.6	5,881.7	6,364.1
Germany	19,931.5	19,974.4	21,641.1	22,315.3	5,255.3	5,488.2	5,533.2	5,364.4	5,327.0	5,333.1	5,976.0	5,679.2
Italy	5,654.5	5,984.3	6,194.8	6,995.5	1,441.8	1,631.2	1,512.9	1,608.9	1,633.9	1,797.9	1,717.8	1,845.9
Netherlands	14,150.3	14,755.6	15,622.6	17,822.0	4,193.5	3,882.1	3,763.8	3,783.3	4,537.2	4,386.1	4,668.3	4,230.4
Sweden	1,788.9	1,577.4	1,827.4	1,806.3	472.9	408.2	452.0	494.3	425.6	459.3	421.5	500.0
United Kingdom	12,142.2	11,500.8	11,434.3	16,247.4	2,408.4	2,965.8	2,853.1	3,206.9	3,054.2	4,373.3	4,460.5	4,359.4
Switzerland	14,512.9	15,687.9	15,885.1	16,920.7	4,612.8	3,318.8	3,675.7	4,277.8	3,458.8	3,995.9	5,042.0	4,424.1
Oceania	31,284.1	25,480.3	29,209.6	36,681.0	7,244.0	6,880.1	7,207.5	7,878.0	8,248.6	9,177.6	9,019.1	10,235.6
Australia	22,915.6	18,181.9	19,441.7	24,466.6	4,919.8	4,496.1	4,775.3	5,250.6	5,467.1	6,222.5	5,914.6	6,862.3
New Zealand	3,363.4	2,834.1	3,683.5	4,129.0	934.1	833.6	984.9	930.9	892.3	940.7	1,161.5	1,134.5
Africa	11,655.5	8,841.0	10,322.0	13,379.0	2,608.8	2,411.3	2,583.9	2,718.0	3,091.6	3,339.9	3,507.1	3,440.5

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED MARKET AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.2]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
TOTAL	-8.9	-4.9	11.1	9.2	16.3	9.5	11.6	7.8	2.5	10.2	14.7	9.2
Asia	-7.9	-4.6	12.1	5.7	17.7	10.9	12.5	8.0	1.1	6.9	10.1	4.7
Bahrain	-29.1	-20.6	54.3	-34.3	153.8	53.4	19.3	53.7	-41.9	-68.2	19.6	-29.5
Bangladesh	-20.9	11.5	11.0	14.9	27.5	-9.9	25.5	5.7	1.4	35.5	18.1	8.3
Brunei Darussalam	-10.9	-6.7	25.0	29.4	33.1	33.9	20.7	14.0	-3.9	1.5	26.7	93.1
Cambodia	3.8	2.1	-15.4	48.0	42.1	-38.6	16.5	-34.3	-11.8	116.4	181.0	-16.1
China	2.4	-8.8	17.0	-1.5	21.6	20.1	16.2	11.3	-3.5	1.4	-0.4	-3.6
Hong Kong	-1.4	4.3	8.4	1.4	14.5	8.1	15.3	-2.4	-4.5	-0.1	4.7	4.9
India	-8.0	-4.4	14.6	4.8	27.0	3.5	15.9	13.1	-4.5	6.9	15.7	2.1
Indonesia	-15.5	-8.9	6.0	9.4	7.7	5.2	3.6	7.6	9.3	10.7	20.4	-1.5
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	-8.3	463.6	33.7	-62.8	202.3	-10.8	17.2	42.1	-68.3	7.6	-59.5	-96.5
Japan	0.8	4.5	4.6	9.8	17.2	-1.1	3.4	0.4	4.1	11.0	13.4	11.0
Korea, Republic of	-7.6	-3.3	4.3	-11.3	1.5	2.4	11.3	2.1	-9.7	-13.9	-14.6	-6.8
Kuwait	-14.6	-7.8	31.7	20.8	115.5	8.4	-6.0	43.9	8.8	93.6	8.9	-9.1
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	103.7	-43.6	-26.1	32.9	-26.8	-43.7	-5.0	-23.6	0.8	37.7	42.7	50.1
Malaysia	-12.7	-4.9	15.4	9.3	18.6	8.6	14.4	20.1	5.7	12.3	14.7	5.0
Pakistan	4.6	-34.0	20.4	-4.5	18.0	17.7	25.4	20.8	-1.3	-4.3	-10.8	-1.7
Philippines	0.2	2.8	16.0	18.6	10.4	14.5	9.8	28.5	21.4	22.2	27.4	6.2
Saudi Arabia	-38.8	0.0	11.7	31.4	15.9	8.0	12.5	10.7	4.9	42.0	54.4	29.3
Sri Lanka	-12.3	2.5	26.7	-6.4	92.6	2.9	15.4	15.3	-11.7	8.0	-25.7	6.1
Taiwan	-7.9	-2.6	14.9	8.2	25.0	23.0	16.9	-0.9	-2.1	7.3	9.5	17.5
Thailand	-1.3	-4.6	4.1	6.7	1.7	8.4	13.5	-5.5	1.2	5.3	11.2	9.1
United Arab Emirates	-30.5	-19.8	11.1	4.9	41.0	18.2	-10.2	2.8	-4.6	-3.3	20.0	10.0
Viet Nam	10.6	-8.2	8.9	-3.2	9.5	20.6	3.1	2.8	-4.7	-12.0	1.1	3.9

Source: Enterprise Singapore

TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE BY SELECTED MARKET AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.2]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
America	-9.8	-7.0	10.3	18.5	17.0	12.1	4.7	8.0	6.3	15.5	27.2	25.2
Brazil	-27.2	-22.2	33.8	-0.1	50.1	31.4	27.5	26.5	-19.6	-11.6	24.4	11.1
Canada	-3.4	1.9	-1.9	17.2	-17.1	48.1	-11.5	-14.9	9.7	-21.6	54.9	36.8
United States	0.0	-4.4	10.4	22.5	12.2	13.9	8.5	7.1	13.1	20.1	27.0	29.3
Europe	-7.2	0.9	5.8	15.2	9.1	-0.4	10.4	4.8	3.1	15.8	26.7	15.5
EU, of which	-5.3	2.6	5.6	16.5	4.0	2.4	9.2	7.2	8.7	15.5	25.0	16.7
France	-2.1	12.6	6.3	25.6	-4.2	-3.2	26.6	8.1	20.4	12.3	30.3	36.8
Germany	-1.9	0.2	8.3	3.1	6.3	10.2	10.3	6.5	1.4	-2.8	8.0	5.9
Italy	-8.0	5.8	3.5	12.9	-12.3	9.6	9.1	9.9	13.3	10.2	13.5	14.7
Netherlands	-6.9	4.3	5.9	14.1	31.2	0.9	13.3	-13.8	8.2	13.0	24.0	11.8
Sweden	13.3	-11.8	15.8	-1.2	15.4	-2.2	26.2	26.0	-10.0	12.5	-6.7	1.2
United Kingdom	-2.2	-5.3	-0.6	42.1	-17.6	3.3	0.7	11.6	26.8	47.5	56.3	35.9
Switzerland	-2.1	8.1	1.3	6.5	14.6	-1.9	15.2	-15.9	-25.0	20.4	37.2	3.4
Oceania	-22.9	-18.6	14.6	25.6	13.6	12.6	17.1	15.2	13.9	33.4	25.1	29.9
Australia	-22.3	-20.7	6.9	25.8	2.1	4.6	10.8	10.4	11.1	38.4	23.9	30.7
New Zealand	-14.8	-15.7	30.0	12.1	39.2	26.5	46.5	11.9	-4.5	12.8	17.9	21.9
Africa	-26.6	-24.1	16.8	29.6	17.7	12.3	27.7	10.8	18.5	38.5	35.7	26.6

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF DESTINATION AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A5.3]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Million Dollars											
TOTAL	491,816.1	466,911.6	515,000.8	555,665.1	125,808.5	126,700.5	128,272.9	134,218.9	128,665.0	138,545.6	144,605.7	143,848.8
Asia	370,827.0	350,004.7	390,446.7	405,781.8	94,715.5	95,752.9	97,806.1	102,172.2	94,527.0	99,708.5	106,494.8	105,051.4
Bahrain	154.5	141.2	163.7	175.5	39.2	27.5	61.8	35.1	26.9	45.5	65.9	37.1
Bangladesh	3,306.6	3,619.6	3,972.9	4,635.1	958.8	813.1	1,050.5	1,150.5	989.8	1,147.9	1,257.9	1,239.5
Brunei Darussalam	1,068.2	1,059.5	1,046.0	1,189.8	259.5	300.7	251.2	234.5	220.1	255.4	321.2	393.0
Cambodia	4,950.1	3,439.9	4,114.1	6,448.5	1,224.5	739.7	677.4	1,472.5	1,060.5	1,753.8	2,401.9	1,232.2
China	70,654.3	61,252.5	74,560.1	68,012.1	17,394.5	18,890.7	18,638.2	19,636.6	15,743.5	17,556.2	16,669.7	18,042.7
Hong Kong	56,513.6	59,746.2	63,483.4	65,676.3	14,957.0	15,370.6	17,390.5	15,765.3	14,547.1	15,705.3	18,290.7	17,133.3
India	15,105.4	13,860.5	15,202.0	16,641.9	3,859.5	3,838.0	3,641.8	3,862.7	3,991.5	3,987.5	4,522.5	4,140.3
Indonesia	40,687.8	36,722.4	38,566.4	44,466.7	9,581.6	9,230.6	9,124.1	10,630.1	10,586.7	11,248.1	12,066.3	10,565.6
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	158.0	160.2	254.8	468.1	36.5	49.4	112.1	56.7	73.7	205.7	175.8	12.8
Japan	21,005.3	20,111.1	23,534.1	26,981.2	5,663.9	5,785.4	6,019.9	6,064.8	6,546.1	6,291.1	7,192.4	6,951.6
Korea, Republic of	19,901.3	20,053.8	23,102.5	21,125.5	5,686.3	5,651.8	5,888.8	5,875.5	5,618.3	5,198.1	4,913.0	5,396.1
Kuwait	241.7	275.9	292.7	232.3	71.3	58.7	52.3	110.4	64.7	51.1	60.3	56.2
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	108.9	64.4	44.1	59.0	12.9	8.7	10.4	12.1	10.7	11.3	17.1	19.9
Malaysia	53,138.0	49,212.8	54,610.4	60,582.3	12,578.7	12,769.0	13,545.5	15,717.2	13,722.8	14,412.0	16,435.1	16,012.4
Pakistan	1,484.6	1,084.0	1,337.4	1,281.8	340.9	321.0	332.6	342.9	344.2	311.8	291.4	334.4
Philippines	8,815.7	8,988.2	10,029.1	10,730.1	2,466.7	2,483.5	2,482.1	2,596.7	2,632.9	2,651.2	2,663.1	2,782.8
Saudi Arabia	1,359.2	1,084.5	1,126.4	1,016.5	248.3	319.8	249.5	308.8	228.7	228.6	286.6	272.6
Sri Lanka	1,934.9	2,001.7	2,526.6	2,403.0	755.3	570.7	614.2	586.4	662.3	621.4	456.0	663.3
Taiwan	19,843.7	20,349.3	22,916.9	22,886.0	5,946.6	5,989.9	5,576.9	5,403.5	5,322.2	5,427.5	5,801.4	6,334.8
Thailand	19,347.6	19,011.4	20,270.5	20,993.0	5,215.4	5,017.4	5,177.3	4,860.3	4,940.0	5,065.2	5,699.1	5,288.8
United Arab Emirates	7,457.6	5,633.0	5,064.4	5,009.6	1,488.0	1,240.5	1,177.4	1,158.5	1,231.0	1,429.8	1,138.8	1,210.0
Viet Nam	16,656.4	15,680.0	16,963.1	16,228.4	4,100.9	4,707.9	3,972.2	4,182.1	3,858.1	4,066.6	3,906.2	4,397.4

Source: Enterprise Singapore

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF DESTINATION AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.3]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
America	46,581.8	43,940.2	47,431.0	58,412.7	11,688.5	12,518.1	11,650.6	11,573.8	13,285.0	15,040.3	15,551.3	14,536.1
Brazil	1,572.8	1,203.0	1,667.5	1,566.7	366.6	456.0	448.6	396.3	323.8	400.8	453.4	388.7
Canada	1,028.1	1,026.9	1,009.7	1,276.4	218.9	243.9	277.2	269.7	326.4	298.0	342.4	309.5
United States	29,846.3	29,833.7	32,362.2	41,345.5	7,576.5	8,285.6	8,275.7	8,224.3	9,592.5	10,408.5	10,830.4	10,514.2
Europe	42,584.2	48,440.0	48,296.9	54,927.8	12,132.2	11,455.8	11,838.4	12,870.6	12,487.4	14,542.2	13,523.7	14,374.6
EU, of which	38,669.1	40,122.3	43,076.1	49,569.5	10,635.9	10,342.4	10,547.7	11,550.2	11,255.4	13,255.9	12,202.2	12,856.1
France	4,152.3	4,162.3	4,638.6	5,896.1	1,022.9	1,033.0	1,230.2	1,352.5	1,266.2	1,513.1	1,504.4	1,612.4
Germany	7,624.3	7,919.9	8,548.1	8,657.4	2,281.3	2,076.0	2,247.3	1,943.5	2,028.2	2,027.4	2,430.2	2,171.6
Italy	791.2	883.2	987.6	1,131.9	234.1	239.2	259.2	255.1	313.2	271.8	274.0	272.9
Netherlands	8,514.6	9,536.4	10,781.0	12,021.0	2,696.5	2,596.4	2,748.7	2,739.5	2,994.9	2,994.5	3,059.2	2,972.5
Sweden	189.0	225.1	272.1	268.7	68.4	70.8	59.9	73.1	66.6	75.1	55.4	71.6
United Kingdom	4,247.2	4,074.0	3,793.7	5,821.0	865.6	1,020.7	929.0	978.4	1,050.1	2,386.9	1,060.2	1,323.8
Switzerland	2,405.6	4,923.2	3,278.0	3,256.8	1,094.9	537.5	801.7	843.9	718.6	786.0	834.6	917.6
Oceania	22,916.7	19,044.7	22,019.1	27,866.0	5,676.5	5,310.3	5,293.8	5,738.6	6,405.1	7,065.7	6,732.3	7,662.9
Australia	15,852.3	12,941.0	13,805.2	17,098.9	3,602.3	3,364.0	3,363.0	3,476.0	3,963.7	4,389.8	4,028.7	4,716.7
New Zealand	2,373.5	2,009.4	2,482.8	3,037.6	713.5	551.8	563.1	654.4	598.9	739.4	850.2	849.3
Africa	8,906.4	5,482.0	6,807.0	8,676.8	1,595.8	1,663.4	1,684.0	1,863.8	1,960.5	2,189.0	2,303.6	2,223.7

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF DESTINATION AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.3]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
TOTAL	-6.5	-5.1	10.3	7.9	16.9	8.3	10.1	6.6	2.3	9.3	12.7	7.2
Asia	-5.2	-5.6	11.6	3.9	17.2	11.2	13.2	5.7	-0.2	4.1	8.9	2.8
Bahrain	-16.8	-8.6	15.9	7.2	48.8	-23.1	71.2	-18.3	-31.4	65.5	6.6	5.6
Bangladesh	-22.7	9.5	9.8	16.7	24.2	-13.1	26.3	6.5	3.2	41.2	19.7	7.7
Brunei Darussalam	-4.4	-0.8	-1.3	13.7	3.6	17.8	-2.0	-21.1	-15.2	-15.1	27.8	67.6
Cambodia	6.8	-30.5	19.6	56.7	159.8	106.0	93.6	-34.8	-13.4	137.1	254.6	-16.3
China	2.0	-13.3	21.7	-8.8	26.9	27.7	19.9	14.1	-9.5	-7.1	-10.6	-8.1
Hong Kong	-2.6	5.7	6.3	3.5	13.5	3.1	13.2	-3.3	-2.7	2.2	5.2	8.7
India	3.8	-8.2	9.7	9.5	16.0	5.4	7.2	10.5	3.4	3.9	24.2	7.2
Indonesia	-16.5	-9.7	5.0	15.3	13.5	5.0	-1.7	4.2	10.5	21.9	32.2	-0.6
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	-10.4	1.4	59.1	83.7	83.6	103.2	100.7	-5.7	101.6	316.1	56.8	-77.4
Japan	-1.0	-4.3	17.0	14.6	12.8	18.3	21.8	15.4	15.6	8.7	19.5	14.6
Korea, Republic of	-5.9	0.8	15.2	-8.6	12.5	11.2	28.8	10.0	-1.2	-8.0	-16.6	-8.2
Kuwait	-3.0	14.2	6.1	-20.6	25.0	-2.2	-38.3	48.9	-9.2	-12.9	15.2	-49.1
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	153.8	-40.9	-31.5	33.9	-26.1	-42.4	-18.3	-36.7	-16.9	30.0	64.0	64.9
Malaysia	-16.3	-7.4	11.0	10.9	7.1	-0.6	13.5	23.9	9.1	12.9	21.3	1.9
Pakistan	0.3	-27.0	23.4	-4.2	27.7	15.9	26.7	23.5	1.0	-2.9	-12.4	-2.5
Philippines	1.3	2.0	11.6	7.0	16.9	13.4	14.2	3.2	6.7	6.8	7.3	7.2
Saudi Arabia	-15.5	-20.2	3.9	-9.8	-7.5	11.4	-11.3	24.7	-7.9	-28.5	14.9	-11.7
Sri Lanka	-13.4	3.5	26.2	-4.9	97.3	2.1	17.2	9.4	-12.3	8.9	-25.8	13.1
Taiwan	-2.9	2.5	12.6	-0.1	49.4	24.4	6.8	-14.6	-10.5	-9.4	4.0	17.2
Thailand	-1.6	-1.7	6.6	3.6	11.4	6.3	17.0	-6.3	-5.3	1.0	10.1	8.8
United Arab Emirates	-3.0	-24.5	-10.1	-1.1	-0.7	-5.6	-18.0	-16.3	-17.3	15.3	-3.3	4.4
Viet Nam	7.6	-5.9	8.2	-4.3	7.8	23.3	2.9	-0.4	-5.9	-13.6	-1.7	5.1

Source: Enterprise Singapore

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF DESTINATION AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.3]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
America	-5.3	-5.7	7.9	23.2	17.2	7.7	1.1	7.0	13.7	20.1	33.5	25.6
Brazil	-22.2	-23.5	38.6	-6.0	28.3	56.3	43.8	26.4	-11.7	-12.1	1.1	-1.9
Canada	-16.9	-0.1	-1.7	26.4	-31.3	31.1	12.4	-2.2	49.1	22.2	23.5	14.7
United States	8.6	0.0	8.5	27.8	10.9	8.8	7.0	7.5	26.6	25.6	30.9	27.8
Europe	-5.2	13.8	-0.3	13.7	8.1	-14.8	-3.6	12.0	2.9	26.9	14.2	11.7
EU, of which	-4.5	3.8	7.4	15.1	11.5	4.5	3.6	9.9	5.8	28.2	15.7	11.3
France	-2.1	0.2	11.4	27.1	-4.0	0.5	21.8	27.7	23.8	46.5	22.3	19.2
Germany	11.7	3.9	7.9	1.3	13.5	8.7	11.1	-1.7	-11.1	-2.3	8.1	11.7
Italy	-12.7	11.6	11.8	14.6	19.0	29.9	20.5	-11.1	33.8	13.6	5.7	7.0
Netherlands	-7.8	12.0	13.1	11.5	29.0	10.0	16.1	0.8	11.1	15.3	11.3	8.5
Sweden	17.2	19.1	20.9	-1.2	22.8	41.5	0.3	22.3	-2.5	6.2	-7.5	-2.1
United Kingdom	-7.0	-4.1	-6.9	53.4	-9.9	6.3	-15.6	-7.1	21.3	133.8	14.1	35.3
Switzerland	5.2	104.7	-33.4	-0.6	-23.0	-63.9	-41.9	33.2	-34.4	46.2	4.1	8.7
Oceania	-22.2	-16.9	15.6	26.6	28.6	18.7	8.3	8.9	12.8	33.1	27.2	33.5
Australia	-19.0	-18.4	6.7	23.9	15.2	11.6	1.1	0.0	10.0	30.5	19.8	35.7
New Zealand	-16.0	-15.3	23.6	22.3	49.2	23.1	18.6	7.6	-16.1	34.0	51.0	29.8
Africa	-22.7	-38.4	24.2	27.5	37.7	23.3	24.3	15.1	22.9	31.6	36.8	19.3

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

NON-OIL DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY MAJOR MARKETS AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A5.4]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	Million Dollars											
TOTAL	165,229.0	160,558.5	174,735.9	182,133.2	42,984.0	43,484.2	42,514.4	45,753.2	43,444.7	47,545.0	45,897.9	45,245.6
EU	19,300.3	18,883.9	18,909.5	21,870.5	4,818.4	4,268.4	4,262.0	5,560.7	4,978.2	6,312.4	5,046.1	5,533.8
United States	15,313.2	14,906.8	15,467.6	21,370.5	3,514.4	3,886.5	3,982.0	4,084.7	5,125.1	5,484.3	5,360.0	5,400.9
China	25,981.4	24,227.9	31,757.9	28,953.7	7,644.9	8,063.1	7,421.5	8,628.4	6,763.3	8,052.3	6,437.3	7,700.8
Malaysia	13,179.3	12,517.7	14,126.7	13,993.5	3,320.7	3,604.7	3,560.7	3,640.6	3,383.6	3,411.8	3,779.2	3,419.0
Indonesia	9,305.0	8,270.8	8,939.4	9,945.8	2,214.1	2,127.6	2,145.4	2,452.3	2,460.3	2,427.5	2,747.8	2,310.1
Hong Kong	12,064.8	14,453.3	14,303.8	13,741.1	3,431.1	3,292.3	4,063.6	3,516.9	3,177.4	3,435.5	3,562.9	3,565.4
Japan	9,151.3	8,391.3	9,823.6	10,942.4	2,427.4	2,419.6	2,414.0	2,562.6	2,926.9	2,613.2	2,804.2	2,598.2
Taiwan	9,901.3	10,379.3	11,650.0	11,125.5	3,033.4	3,109.6	2,649.4	2,857.7	2,706.8	2,807.4	2,865.9	2,745.5
Thailand	7,569.0	7,008.7	7,568.8	7,470.3	1,873.7	1,812.8	2,043.1	1,839.2	1,693.9	1,794.3	2,184.2	1,797.9
Korea, Republic Of	6,402.4	6,255.2	8,976.5	7,397.5	1,887.4	2,445.5	2,233.6	2,410.0	2,055.7	1,878.7	1,632.8	1,830.3
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
TOTAL	1.5	-2.8	8.8	4.2	15.0	3.0	7.6	10.4	1.1	9.3	8.0	-1.1
EU	4.2	-2.2	0.1	15.7	-0.4	-11.4	-6.2	18.6	3.3	47.9	18.4	-0.5
United States	6.5	-2.7	3.8	38.2	1.2	-2.5	1.2	16.4	45.8	41.1	34.6	32.2
China	0.9	-6.7	31.1	-8.8	48.6	33.8	23.4	22.5	-11.5	-0.1	-13.3	-10.8
Malaysia	-3.5	-5.0	12.9	-0.9	7.6	9.6	18.2	16.4	1.9	-5.4	6.1	-6.1
Indonesia	-8.8	-11.1	8.1	11.3	12.8	7.7	7.3	5.1	11.1	14.1	28.1	-5.8
Hong Kong	3.0	19.8	-1.0	-3.9	15.4	-7.3	11.2	-17.7	-7.4	4.3	-12.3	1.4
Japan	-0.6	-8.3	17.1	11.4	8.2	15.5	20.0	25.5	20.6	8.0	16.2	1.4
Taiwan	-9.9	4.8	12.2	-4.5	52.7	22.8	1.7	-12.2	-10.8	-9.7	8.2	-3.9
Thailand	6.8	-7.4	8.0	-1.3	7.9	3.9	16.9	3.4	-9.6	-1.0	6.9	-2.2
Korea, Republic Of	3.4	-2.3	43.5	-17.6	36.8	62.7	36.9	38.5	8.9	-23.2	-26.9	-24.1

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

NON-OIL DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY MAJOR PRODUCTS AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A5.5]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
TOTAL	165,229.0	160,558.5	174,735.9	182,133.2	42,984.0	43,484.2	42,514.4	45,753.2	43,444.7	47,545.0	45,897.9	45,245.6
Electronics	48,494.8	46,531.0	50,252.7	47,473.9	12,065.9	12,826.1	12,687.8	12,672.9	11,117.7	11,828.3	12,312.3	12,215.6
Integrated Circuits	22,188.0	22,001.0	26,006.0	25,036.0	6,082.0	6,780.9	6,844.9	6,298.2	5,482.9	5,993.6	6,626.3	6,933.2
Parts of PCs	4,420.4	4,071.6	4,215.5	3,004.6	1,211.5	1,134.6	958.5	910.9	680.1	723.1	846.7	754.7
Disk Drives	1,670.3	1,146.1	949.5	773.6	277.4	240.3	218.3	213.5	167.7	197.2	223.2	185.6
Personal Computers	5,187.9	4,522.7	4,568.3	4,520.5	951.6	1,113.1	1,050.9	1,452.8	1,190.7	1,177.2	988.5	1,164.2
Telecom Equipment	2,220.8	2,176.0	2,016.4	2,127.3	462.8	493.9	482.0	577.8	489.5	484.6	549.2	604.1
Others	12,807.3	12,613.7	12,496.9	12,011.8	3,080.6	3,063.4	3,133.2	3,219.8	3,107.0	3,252.6	3,078.3	2,573.9
Non-Electronics	116,734.3	114,027.5	124,483.2	134,659.4	30,918.2	30,658.1	29,826.6	33,080.4	32,327.0	35,716.7	33,585.7	33,030.0
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL	1.5	-2.8	8.8	4.2	15.0	3.0	7.6	10.4	1.1	9.3	8.0	-1.1
Electronics	0.5	-4.0	8.0	-5.5	9.0	13.7	8.9	1.2	-7.9	-7.8	-3.0	-3.6
Integrated Circuits	4.9	-0.8	18.2	-3.7	21.7	26.0	20.8	5.8	-9.9	-11.6	-3.2	10.1
Parts of PCs	-20.0	-7.9	3.5	-28.7	21.2	18.4	6.9	-25.1	-43.9	-36.3	-11.7	-17.2
Disk Drives	-12.5	-31.4	-17.2	-18.5	2.5	-26.9	-25.9	-15.2	-39.5	-17.9	2.2	-13.1
Personal Computers	37.1	-12.8	1.0	-1.0	-15.9	11.4	-3.4	11.4	25.1	5.8	-5.9	-19.9
Telecom Equipment	52.8	-2.0	-7.3	5.5	-26.6	-10.7	-1.5	14.9	5.8	-1.9	13.9	4.6
Others	-11.3	-1.5	-0.9	-3.9	1.5	0.1	-2.7	-2.3	0.9	6.2	-1.8	-20.1
Non-Electronics	1.9	-2.3	9.2	8.2	17.6	-0.9	7.0	14.4	4.6	16.5	12.6	-0.2

Note: Data are based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Rev 4.1.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF ORIGIN AT CURRENT PRICES [TABLE A5.6]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
TOTAL	423,402.6	403,304.6	452,101.6	500,194.0	109,755.1	110,108.2	111,309.9	120,928.4	112,846.6	122,325.1	130,214.2	134,808.1
Asia	282,351.6	273,037.3	307,674.9	332,172.4	74,327.1	73,942.0	76,342.7	83,063.1	76,392.3	81,772.2	85,179.0	88,828.9
Bahrain	272.1	197.4	358.7	167.8	42.1	142.1	41.7	132.8	20.3	8.4	57.9	81.2
Bangladesh	209.3	300.2	376.5	363.2	98.5	93.4	105.1	79.5	82.6	80.8	107.2	92.5
Brunei	189.4	114.2	420.7	708.4	94.0	93.6	94.8	138.3	119.4	144.8	117.2	327.0
Cambodia	219.9	1,840.8	353.2	162.1	33.3	85.4	192.7	41.8	49.2	32.1	42.9	37.9
China	57,915.3	55,945.8	62,555.0	67,008.3	15,010.3	15,191.8	15,098.1	17,254.8	15,537.4	17,012.1	16,942.8	17,515.9
Hong Kong	5,057.7	4,446.4	6,122.6	4,911.9	1,379.9	1,742.8	1,342.3	1,657.6	1,050.5	1,399.2	1,318.2	1,144.1
India	7,921.8	8,151.2	10,033.8	9,803.6	2,697.7	1,879.2	2,550.7	2,906.2	2,269.5	2,121.7	2,643.7	2,768.6
Indonesia	20,873.1	19,334.8	20,875.1	20,536.5	4,829.6	5,204.0	5,266.4	5,575.1	5,158.5	4,730.3	5,258.1	5,389.6
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	13.4	805.7	1,036.3	11.8	204.6	146.2	328.2	357.3	2.8	4.7	2.6	1.7
Japan	26,377.8	29,416.4	28,260.2	29,902.3	7,524.2	6,588.5	6,701.4	7,446.0	7,182.9	7,440.2	7,239.7	8,039.5
Korea, Republic of	25,165.9	23,510.4	22,322.2	19,160.8	5,516.8	5,554.7	5,909.6	5,341.1	4,499.2	4,447.3	5,158.0	5,056.4
Kuwait	3,667.5	3,326.7	4,453.4	5,499.4	1,242.8	907.7	996.2	1,306.6	1,365.5	1,819.6	1,081.9	1,232.4
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	18.3	7.4	9.0	11.5	1.0	1.8	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.2	1.9	3.0
Malaysia	45,439.7	44,536.6	53,609.9	57,747.4	12,992.3	13,108.2	13,353.4	14,156.1	13,299.9	14,654.3	14,426.1	15,367.1
Pakistan	319.5	106.3	95.5	86.9	29.9	26.8	18.0	20.8	21.7	21.0	21.3	22.9
Philippines	6,237.6	6,484.2	7,919.4	10,550.7	1,670.6	1,761.1	1,833.4	2,654.3	2,388.6	2,534.4	2,833.3	2,794.4
Saudi Arabia	10,957.7	11,228.4	12,629.6	17,052.8	3,283.3	2,791.5	2,747.3	3,807.5	3,475.2	4,188.0	4,341.7	5,047.9
Sri Lanka	146.3	132.0	177.5	127.6	32.5	32.7	45.2	67.2	33.5	30.0	34.0	30.1
Taiwan	34,065.9	32,184.5	37,440.9	42,415.4	8,535.4	8,879.0	10,220.9	9,805.6	8,849.9	10,532.0	11,500.1	11,533.4
Thailand	11,033.9	9,962.1	9,894.0	11,193.8	2,318.9	2,470.5	2,542.4	2,562.2	2,683.3	2,820.9	2,883.0	2,806.6
United Arab Emirates	11,898.0	9,899.5	12,187.3	13,088.2	3,221.2	3,132.5	2,717.5	3,116.2	3,262.0	2,800.6	3,534.6	3,490.9
Viet Nam	4,943.1	4,148.1	4,632.8	4,679.9	1,080.3	1,216.7	1,159.1	1,176.7	1,077.0	1,147.9	1,282.3	1,172.8

Source: Enterprise Singapore

MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF ORIGIN AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.6]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
America	56,281.2	51,683.4	58,006.5	66,579.0	14,104.5	15,000.6	14,008.2	14,893.0	14,136.7	16,745.1	17,088.9	18,608.3
Brazil	1,950.9	1,539.5	2,000.9	2,099.1	639.4	473.6	386.0	502.0	484.6	420.7	584.4	609.4
Canada	1,839.4	1,895.3	1,856.0	2,082.3	429.4	625.6	397.6	403.4	384.8	383.4	702.9	611.2
United States	45,886.6	42,580.6	47,555.8	56,564.0	11,293.4	12,561.5	11,575.5	12,125.4	11,758.8	14,630.3	14,382.9	15,792.0
Europe	73,653.4	68,789.2	75,714.8	87,925.4	18,742.9	18,847.9	18,145.4	19,978.6	19,342.9	20,545.1	24,455.9	23,581.4
EU, of which	52,162.7	53,059.5	55,366.1	65,116.7	13,024.4	14,120.1	13,641.5	14,580.0	14,456.0	14,995.1	18,037.6	17,628.0
France	10,035.6	11,809.7	12,334.8	15,420.0	2,725.5	3,027.0	3,283.8	3,298.5	3,246.5	3,044.6	4,377.2	4,751.8
Germany	12,307.2	12,054.5	13,092.9	13,657.8	2,974.0	3,412.2	3,285.9	3,420.9	3,298.8	3,305.7	3,545.8	3,507.5
Italy	4,863.3	5,101.1	5,207.2	5,863.6	1,207.7	1,392.0	1,253.8	1,353.8	1,320.7	1,526.1	1,443.7	1,573.0
Netherlands	5,635.7	5,219.2	4,841.6	5,801.0	1,496.9	1,285.7	1,015.1	1,043.8	1,542.4	1,391.6	1,609.1	1,257.9
Sweden	1,599.9	1,352.3	1,555.3	1,537.6	404.5	337.5	392.1	421.2	358.9	384.2	366.1	428.4
United Kingdom	7,895.0	7,426.7	7,640.6	10,426.4	1,542.9	1,945.1	1,924.0	2,228.5	2,004.2	1,986.4	3,400.3	3,035.6
Switzerland	12,107.2	10,764.7	12,607.1	13,663.9	3,517.9	2,781.3	2,874.0	3,433.9	2,740.2	3,209.9	4,207.3	3,506.5
Oceania	8,367.4	6,435.6	7,190.4	8,815.0	1,567.5	1,569.8	1,913.7	2,139.4	1,843.6	2,111.9	2,286.8	2,572.7
Australia	7,063.2	5,240.9	5,636.5	7,367.7	1,317.5	1,132.1	1,412.3	1,774.6	1,503.4	1,832.7	1,886.0	2,145.6
New Zealand	989.9	824.8	1,200.7	1,091.4	220.6	281.7	421.8	276.6	293.4	201.3	311.4	285.2
Africa	2,749.0	3,359.0	3,515.0	4,702.2	1,013.1	747.9	899.8	854.2	1,131.1	1,150.9	1,203.6	1,216.8

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF ORIGIN AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.6]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL	-11.5	-4.7	12.1	10.6	15.5	11.0	13.4	9.1	2.8	11.1	17.0	11.5
Asia	-11.2	-3.3	12.7	8.0	18.3	10.5	11.6	10.9	2.8	10.6	11.6	6.9
Bahrain	-34.6	-27.4	81.7	-53.2	639.9	89.9	-17.7	100.4	-51.7	-94.1	38.9	-38.9
Bangladesh	24.8	43.4	25.4	-3.5	71.6	32.6	18.5	-5.0	-16.1	-13.5	2.0	16.4
Brunei	-35.5	-39.7	268.3	68.4	525.3	138.2	212.1	368.2	27.1	54.7	23.5	136.4
Cambodia	-36.1	737.3	-80.8	-54.1	-92.0	-91.3	-51.4	-7.7	47.8	-62.4	-77.7	-9.3
China	2.9	-3.4	11.8	7.1	15.9	11.9	11.9	8.3	3.5	12.0	12.2	1.5
Hong Kong	14.4	-12.1	37.7	-19.8	25.6	89.7	51.9	7.2	-23.9	-19.7	-1.8	-31.0
India	-24.4	2.9	23.1	-2.3	47.0	-0.3	31.2	16.9	-15.9	12.9	3.6	-4.7
Indonesia	-13.5	-7.4	8.0	-1.6	-2.3	5.6	14.4	14.7	6.8	-9.1	-0.2	-3.3
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	27.1	5,926.2	28.6	-98.9	241.7	-25.0	2.6	54.6	-98.6	-96.8	-99.2	-99.5
Japan	2.3	11.5	-3.9	5.8	20.7	-13.5	-8.9	-9.3	-4.5	12.9	8.0	8.0
Korea, Republic of	-8.9	-6.6	-5.1	-14.2	-7.7	-5.2	-1.9	-5.4	-18.4	-19.9	-12.7	-5.3
Kuwait	-15.2	-9.3	33.9	23.5	124.9	9.1	-3.4	43.5	9.9	100.5	8.6	-5.7
Laos, People's Democratic Republic	-6.3	-59.7	21.6	27.7	-34.4	-49.1	131.1	250.1	218.9	74.0	-34.5	-5.4
Malaysia	-8.2	-2.0	20.4	7.7	32.4	19.4	15.4	16.2	2.4	11.8	8.0	8.6
Pakistan	30.3	-66.7	-10.2	-9.0	-36.7	45.3	4.5	-11.3	-27.4	-21.7	18.2	10.4
Philippines	-1.4	4.0	22.1	33.2	2.0	16.1	4.3	69.0	43.0	43.9	54.5	5.3
Saudi Arabia	-40.8	2.5	12.5	35.0	18.1	7.6	15.3	9.7	5.8	50.0	58.0	32.6
Sri Lanka	5.5	-9.8	34.5	-28.1	23.8	19.1	-4.5	116.8	3.3	-8.3	-24.7	-55.2
Taiwan	-10.6	-5.5	16.3	13.3	12.2	22.1	23.3	8.7	3.7	18.6	12.5	17.6
Thailand	-0.7	-9.7	-0.7	13.1	-15.0	12.9	7.1	-4.0	15.7	14.2	13.4	9.5
United Arab Emirates	-41.0	-16.8	23.1	7.4	74.8	31.3	-6.3	12.4	1.3	-10.6	30.1	12.0
Viet Nam	22.0	-16.1	11.7	1.0	16.5	11.2	4.0	16.3	-0.3	-5.7	10.6	-0.3

Source: Enterprise Singapore

MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY SELECTED MARKET OF ORIGIN AT CURRENT PRICES - Cont'd [TABLE A5.6]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
America	-13.2	-8.2	12.2	14.8	16.9	16.0	7.9	8.7	0.2	11.6	22.0	24.9
Brazil	-30.9	-21.1	30.0	4.9	66.3	13.9	12.6	26.6	-24.2	-11.2	51.4	21.4
Canada	6.2	3.0	-2.1	12.2	-7.3	56.0	-23.0	-21.7	-10.4	-38.7	76.8	51.5
United States	-5.0	-7.2	11.7	18.9	13.1	17.6	9.6	6.8	4.1	16.5	24.3	30.2
Europe	-8.4	-6.6	10.1	16.1	9.8	11.0	21.9	0.6	3.2	9.0	34.8	18.0
EU, of which	-5.9	1.7	4.3	17.6	-1.5	0.8	13.9	5.2	11.0	6.2	32.2	20.9
France	-2.1	17.7	4.4	25.0	-4.2	-4.4	28.5	1.7	19.1	0.6	33.3	44.1
Germany	-8.7	-2.1	8.6	4.3	1.4	11.2	9.8	11.8	10.9	-3.1	7.9	2.5
Italy	-7.2	4.9	2.1	12.6	-16.6	6.7	7.0	15.1	9.4	9.6	15.2	16.2
Netherlands	-5.4	-7.4	-7.2	19.8	35.4	-13.5	6.5	-37.6	3.0	8.2	58.5	20.5
Sweden	12.9	-15.5	15.0	-1.1	14.3	-8.1	31.4	26.7	-11.3	13.8	-6.6	1.7
United Kingdom	0.6	-5.9	2.9	36.5	-21.3	1.7	11.0	22.4	29.9	2.1	76.7	36.2
Switzerland	-3.4	-11.1	17.1	8.4	35.1	46.8	58.7	-22.9	-22.1	15.4	46.4	2.1
Oceania	-24.8	-23.1	11.7	22.6	-20.3	-3.8	51.5	36.0	17.6	34.5	19.5	20.3
Australia	-28.8	-25.8	7.5	30.7	-22.2	-11.8	43.8	38.5	14.1	61.9	33.5	20.9
New Zealand	-12.0	-16.7	45.6	-9.1	14.5	33.7	113.8	23.4	33.0	-28.5	-26.2	3.1
Africa	-36.9	22.2	4.6	33.8	-4.1	-6.3	34.6	2.3	11.6	53.9	33.8	42.4

Note: The European Union (EU) comprises Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Rep, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Rep, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Source: Enterprise Singapore

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS [TABLE A6.1]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Million Dollars												
A CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE	71,531.1	76,733.2	74,449.8	86,204.9	19,134.8	18,716.6	20,526.3	16,072.1	19,842.2	23,881.1	24,685.5	17,796.1
Goods Balance	124,793.8	119,423.0	125,798.2	131,611.1	31,038.3	31,618.2	32,740.9	30,400.8	30,432.9	34,561.8	34,226.4	32,390.0
Exports of Goods	529,889.2	503,551.4	552,289.7	608,094.5	133,056.2	134,601.4	138,278.8	146,353.3	139,872.2	152,911.1	158,512.7	156,798.5
Imports of Goods	405,095.4	384,128.4	426,491.5	476,483.4	102,017.9	102,983.2	105,537.9	115,952.5	109,439.3	118,349.3	124,286.3	124,408.5
Services Balance	-10,200.8	-4,011.3	-12,245.1	-3,966.3	-2,930.1	-2,746.1	-2,789.8	-3,779.1	-482.5	-967.4	-403.5	-2,112.9
Exports of Services	214,146.0	216,880.8	238,349.4	248,207.5	57,687.9	59,476.6	59,913.2	61,271.7	61,210.1	61,453.5	62,555.3	62,988.6
Maintenance and Repair Services	9,315.2	8,742.4	8,492.6	9,176.4	1,944.8	2,015.0	2,139.9	2,392.9	2,486.0	2,238.3	2,203.1	2,249.0
Transport	64,716.9	58,120.5	66,252.1	69,408.4	15,633.4	16,579.1	16,673.8	17,365.8	17,032.9	17,079.7	17,506.6	17,789.2
Travel	22,845.5	26,171.6	27,256.9	27,688.5	7,018.1	6,839.5	7,036.1	6,363.2	7,000.5	6,849.3	7,163.6	6,675.1
Insurance	8,646.5	8,126.9	8,840.5	9,443.0	1,831.8	2,271.7	2,276.6	2,460.4	1,779.6	2,511.9	2,559.7	2,591.8
Government Goods and Services	380.5	388.9	410.6	408.6	102.7	101.8	100.0	106.1	104.5	101.1	101.1	101.9
Construction	1,172.2	1,363.2	1,058.7	1,022.4	277.2	260.7	256.6	264.2	260.5	249.7	250.7	261.5
Financial	28,879.7	30,107.3	34,390.1	36,619.1	8,240.1	8,412.4	8,724.3	9,013.3	9,174.5	8,915.7	9,172.9	9,356.0
Telecommunications, Computer and Information	12,199.0	16,154.5	17,587.7	17,814.9	4,554.7	4,407.3	4,334.5	4,291.2	4,722.5	4,253.5	4,417.6	4,421.3
Charges for the use of intellectual property	11,840.0	10,074.3	11,095.1	11,771.6	2,513.6	2,958.5	2,730.0	2,893.0	2,908.8	3,278.6	3,035.1	2,549.1
Personal, Cultural and Recreational	917.2	847.6	738.1	740.5	183.9	174.9	183.4	195.9	187.0	181.3	186.9	185.3
Other Business Services	53,233.3	56,783.6	62,227.0	64,114.1	15,387.6	15,455.7	15,458.0	15,925.7	15,553.3	15,794.4	15,958.0	16,808.4
Imports of Services	224,346.8	220,892.1	250,594.5	252,173.8	60,618.0	62,222.7	62,703.0	65,050.8	61,692.6	62,420.9	62,958.8	65,101.5
Maintenance and Repair Services	929.3	958.2	935.9	940.4	225.8	230.2	262.4	217.5	226.5	230.2	264.3	219.4
Transport	64,659.0	59,815.7	71,827.6	72,881.1	17,459.7	17,829.1	17,819.2	18,719.6	17,733.6	18,034.1	18,325.0	18,788.4
Travel	32,524.9	33,097.7	33,954.7	34,185.7	8,115.7	8,602.4	8,154.7	9,081.9	8,123.1	8,619.8	8,332.9	9,109.9
Insurance	7,665.1	9,913.6	8,106.7	8,891.5	1,862.6	2,113.5	2,061.8	2,068.8	1,947.9	2,342.4	2,303.3	2,297.9
Government Goods and Services	274.7	310.4	294.2	306.5	110.3	48.8	64.2	70.9	106.3	49.4	65.9	84.9
Construction	632.2	664.9	662.8	725.9	161.7	154.9	169.1	177.1	205.6	169.2	159.2	191.9
Financial	6,194.0	6,383.4	7,753.3	8,838.8	1,928.3	1,820.6	1,949.9	2,054.5	2,231.5	1,834.6	2,056.7	2,716.0
Telecommunications, Computer and Information	14,696.0	17,608.3	20,052.4	20,271.5	5,058.0	5,025.6	4,985.3	4,983.5	5,061.9	5,049.8	5,078.6	5,081.2
Charges for the use of intellectual property	26,538.6	21,338.2	20,587.7	20,461.7	4,787.5	5,241.9	5,376.5	5,181.8	5,062.2	5,228.6	5,174.3	4,996.6
Personal, Cultural and Recreational	858.0	647.3	498.4	506.9	122.2	123.1	124.7	128.4	126.4	125.0	125.8	129.7
Other Business Services	69,375.0	70,154.4	85,920.8	84,163.8	20,786.2	21,032.6	21,735.2	22,366.8	20,867.6	20,737.8	21,072.8	21,485.6
Primary Income Balance	-28,643.8	-30,248.6	-31,440.4	-33,074.6	-7,181.8	-8,156.8	-7,472.6	-8,629.2	-8,167.5	-7,536.1	-7,028.0	-10,343.0
Primary Income Receipts	98,516.5	106,164.9	126,939.0	141,388.4	31,213.6	30,811.1	32,873.9	32,040.4	34,143.4	35,949.2	36,715.9	34,579.9
Primary Income Payments	127,160.3	136,413.5	158,379.4	174,463.0	38,395.4	38,967.9	40,346.5	40,669.6	42,310.9	43,485.3	43,743.9	44,922.9
Secondary Income Balance	-14,418.1	-8,429.9	-7,662.9	-8,365.3	-1,791.6	-1,998.7	-1,952.2	-1,920.4	-1,940.7	-2,177.2	-2,109.4	-2,138.0
General Government (Net)	1,153.5	1,209.8	1,258.4	1,316.1	409.6	231.7	278.1	339.0	453.9	231.4	327.7	303.1
Other Sectors (Net)	-15,571.6	-9,639.7	-8,921.3	-9,681.4	-2,201.2	-2,230.4	-2,230.3	-2,259.4	-2,394.6	-2,408.6	-2,437.1	-2,441.1

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - Cont'd [TABLE A6.1]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Million Dollars												
B CAPITAL AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNT BALANCE¹	70,676.1	78,379.3	36,762.3	67,793.4	2,909.5	13,399.1	9,772.9	10,680.8	12,657.5	15,519.1	18,305.4	21,311.4
Financial Account (Net)	70,676.1	78,379.3	36,762.3	67,793.4	2,909.5	13,399.1	9,772.9	10,680.8	12,657.5	15,519.1	18,305.4	21,311.4
Direct Investment	-33,753.8	-46,655.8	-70,586.2	-60,558.5	-22,216.2	-15,351.7	-15,731.1	-17,287.2	-11,777.9	-14,727.5	-24,749.8	-9,303.3
Assets	62,174.0	54,960.6	60,340.9	50,099.6	17,116.6	10,810.4	18,453.3	13,960.6	9,580.3	10,667.6	12,906.0	16,945.7
Liabilities	95,927.8	101,616.4	130,927.1	110,658.1	39,332.8	26,162.1	34,184.4	31,247.8	21,358.2	25,395.1	37,655.8	26,249.0
Portfolio Investment	84,760.1	26,748.9	46,297.2	32,221.7	190.4	17,768.6	11,378.0	16,960.2	5,901.8	7,419.1	-6,237.1	25,137.9
Assets	76,187.0	32,399.0	66,163.7	27,749.7	6,891.7	23,363.5	14,281.4	21,627.1	3,529.7	8,577.7	-7,449.5	23,091.8
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	2,389.6	-14,309.5	22,612.5	-14,984.5	1,358.2	13,502.4	-387.4	8,139.3	-4,705.3	-5,445.1	-12,530.2	7,696.1
Official	25,023.9	26,237.3	33,943.9	38,875.3	7,304.1	8,998.3	9,296.5	8,345.0	6,698.4	10,802.9	11,430.5	9,943.5
Others	48,773.5	20,471.2	9,607.3	3,858.9	-1,770.6	862.8	5,372.3	5,142.8	1,536.6	3,219.9	-6,349.8	5,452.2
Liabilities	-8,573.1	5,650.1	19,866.5	-4,472.0	6,701.3	5,594.9	2,903.4	4,666.9	-2,372.1	1,158.6	-1,212.4	-2,046.1
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-5,462.5	14,047.6	10,695.0	318.6	2,106.3	4,148.9	889.9	3,549.9	-216.2	567.4	767.2	-799.8
Others	-3,110.6	-8,397.5	9,171.5	-4,790.6	4,595.0	1,446.0	2,013.5	1,117.0	-2,155.9	591.2	-1,979.6	-1,246.3
Financial Derivatives	-7,582.7	19,137.9	11,325.0	22,501.8	2,970.6	587.2	-8,524.4	16,291.6	9,117.6	7,205.2	1,734.8	4,444.2
Assets	-11,227.7	9,795.4	-7,274.2	-3,565.5	-3,022.5	436.6	-8,997.3	4,309.0	-2,920.6	1,044.4	-2,088.5	399.2
Liabilities	-3,645.0	-9,342.5	-18,599.2	-26,067.3	-5,993.1	-150.6	-472.9	-11,982.6	-12,038.2	-6,160.8	-3,823.3	-4,045.0
Other Investment	27,252.5	79,148.3	49,726.3	73,628.4	21,964.7	10,395.0	22,650.4	-5,283.8	9,416.0	15,622.3	47,557.5	1,032.6
Assets	36,242.3	138,797.9	97,149.5	147,834.9	20,439.0	14,067.7	51,096.9	11,545.9	57,355.0	82,198.5	-35,643.9	43,925.3
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	22,100.2	33,901.8	19,182.7	81,401.7	-1,538.0	-21,129.6	28,664.8	13,185.5	49,954.3	64,534.4	-54,140.6	21,053.6
Official	14,679.3	59,684.0	68,528.2	60,289.3	17,470.6	13,187.0	20,337.2	17,533.4	15,859.5	15,857.3	8,683.9	19,888.6
Others	-537.2	45,212.1	9,438.6	6,143.9	4,506.4	22,010.3	2,094.9	-19,173.0	-8,458.8	1,806.8	9,812.8	2,983.1
Liabilities	8,989.8	59,649.6	47,423.2	74,206.5	-1,525.7	3,672.7	28,446.5	16,829.7	47,939.0	66,576.2	-83,201.4	42,892.7
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-1,340.2	13,786.0	33,194.8	67,945.1	-9,468.5	-22,449.1	31,701.6	33,410.8	49,458.4	47,658.0	-51,555.9	22,384.6
Others	10,330.0	45,863.6	14,228.4	6,261.4	7,942.8	26,121.8	-3,255.1	-16,581.1	-1,519.4	18,918.2	-31,645.5	20,508.1
C NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS	645.7	-809.2	153.7	-1,487.0	388.5	-874.3	447.3	192.2	-352.0	-582.3	-158.4	-394.3
D OVERALL BALANCE (A-B+C)	1,500.7	-2,455.3	37,841.2	16,924.5	16,613.8	4,443.2	11,200.7	5,583.5	6,832.7	7,779.7	6,221.7	-3,909.6
E RESERVE ASSETS	1,500.7	-2,455.3	37,841.2	16,924.5	16,613.8	4,443.2	11,200.7	5,583.5	6,832.7	7,779.7	6,221.7	-3,909.6
Special Drawing Rights	39.8	-271.2	-23.1	11.0	-32.6	14.0	5.2	-9.7	2.4	13.8	-6.3	1.1
Reserves Position in the IMF	-231.6	589.1	-358.5	363.8	-135.0	7.5	-34.2	-196.8	-4.8	200.9	-13.0	180.7
Foreign Exchange Assets	1,692.5	-2,773.2	38,222.8	16,549.7	16,781.4	4,421.7	11,229.7	5,790.0	6,835.1	7,565.0	6,241.0	-4,091.4

¹ The capital account is consolidated under the financial account. Decrease in assets and liabilities, and net inflows in net balances, are indicated by a minus (-) sign.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

QUARTERLY COMPOSITE LEADING INDEX [TABLE A7.1]

	I	II	III	IV
	2010=100			
2003	69.1	71.1	74.8	77.3
2004	80.5	80.8	80.5	79.5
2005	81.0	80.9	82.2	83.3
2006	84.0	84.8	84.5	86.7
2007	90.0	93.2	93.7	93.8
2008	91.9	92.0	91.9	83.6
2009	82.6	88.6	94.6	97.9
2010	100.6	99.2	99.3	100.9
2011	100.7	101.4	98.3	98.7
2012	102.6	100.5	100.3	101.3
2013	103.0	103.9	104.8	105.1
2014	103.6	104.4	104.7	105.3
2015	103.1	103.8	102.1	101.5
2016	101.2	102.6	103.8	104.9
2017	108.6	108.5	110.4	112.6
2018	112.6	112.1	112.0	112.0
	Percentage Change Over Previous Quarter			
2003	-2.7	2.9	5.2	3.3
2004	4.1	0.4	-0.4	-1.2
2005	1.9	-0.1	1.6	1.3
2006	0.8	1.0	-0.4	2.6
2007	3.8	3.6	0.5	0.1
2008	-2.0	0.1	-0.1	-9.0
2009	-1.2	7.3	6.8	3.5
2010	2.8	-1.4	0.1	1.6
2011	-0.2	0.7	-3.1	0.4
2012	4.0	-2.0	-0.2	1.0
2013	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.3
2014	-1.4	0.8	0.3	0.6
2015	-2.1	0.7	-1.6	-0.6
2016	-0.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
2017	3.5	-0.1	1.8	2.0
2018	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	0.0

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

BUSINESS EXPECTATIONS FOR THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR (Forecast For The Next Quarter) [TABLE A7.2]

	2016				2017				2018			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
In Percentage Terms												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+1	-1	+4	+2	+7	+4	+5	+1	+13	+7	-1	-14
Numbers Employed	-12	-12	-9	-16	-5	-5	-11	-3	-4	-2	-1	-2
New Orders Received	+2	-13	+12	-3	+15	+11	+4	+1	+23	+6	+7	-2
Output	+3	-9	+7	-4	+16	+9	+6	+10	+24	+5	+2	-2
Direct Export Overseas	+3	-7	+12	0	+23	+11	+5	+1	+23	+5	+2	-2
Stocks of Finished Goods	-8	-6	-4	-17	+6	-1	-3	+5	+10	-4	-6	+4
Average Selling Prices	-21	-21	-8	-4	-12	-13	-12	-6	-7	-9	-10	-17

Note: "Net weighted balance" is the difference between the weighted percentages of "ups" and "downs".
A plus sign indicates a net upward trend and a minus sign denotes a net downward trend.

Source: Economic Development Board

BUSINESS EXPECTATIONS FOR THE SERVICES SECTOR (Forecast For The Next Quarter) [TABLE A7.3]

	2016				2017				2018			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Net Weighted Balance In Percentage Terms												
TOTAL SERVICES SECTOR												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-13	-6	-8	-14	-1	+5	+9	+3	+8	+9	+3	-4
Operating Receipts	-6	+1	-6	-13	0	+9	+11	+3	+8	+8	+8	-7
Employment	-2	+3	+6	-4	+1	+6	+7	+1	+3	+10	+10	+2
WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-13	-17	-12	-4	+2	-3	+7	+5	+7	+4	+5	-8
Operating Receipts	-3	-16	-7	-8	+3	-2	+7	+3	-1	+2	+13	-15
Employment	-4	-2	+12	+2	-1	0	+10	+3	-2	+7	+19	+3
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	+2	-5	+3	+3	-7	+3	+4	+1	+4	+13	-6	+4
TRANSPORT & STORAGE												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-34	-11	-19	-43	-18	-17	0	-11	+6	+6	+3	-19
Operating Receipts	-23	-5	-8	-34	-12	-7	+10	-10	+11	0	+3	-16
Employment	-17	-6	-5	-7	-4	0	0	-3	0	+3	+2	-1
ACCOMMODATION & FOOD SERVICES												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-23	+21	+9	-37	-21	+33	+22	-15	-7	+37	+26	-12
Operating Receipts	-21	+27	+17	-36	-25	+40	+18	-18	-15	+42	+20	-8
Employment	-9	+9	+18	-6	-4	+27	+13	-4	-4	+13	+13	+7
Ending Stocks of Merchandise	-9	0	+5	-12	-13	+13	+9	-2	-10	+17	+2	-4
INFORMATION & COMMUNICATIONS												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+5	+2	+9	-1	+8	+11	+9	-2	+2	+9	+13	+13
Operating Receipts	+8	+10	+9	-2	+3	+17	+14	-2	+2	+10	+21	+6
Employment	+9	+5	+4	0	+2	+9	+2	-1	+1	+3	+4	+4
FINANCIAL & INSURANCE												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-10	+1	-2	-5	+5	+14	+20	+18	+16	+14	+1	-2
Operating Receipts	-1	+12	-7	-6	+5	+23	+18	+17	+14	+12	+4	-1
Employment	-1	+2	-3	-2	+5	+16	+13	+15	+15	+12	+1	-3
Deposits of Non-bank Customers	+14	-8	+1	+18	+11	+16	+19	+22	+12	+7	+9	+8
Loans & Advances to Non-bank Customers	+12	-22	+1	+18	+8	+27	+20	+30	+2	+3	+15	+9
REAL ESTATE												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-36	-20	-35	-39	-16	-6	-5	+1	+9	-13	-18	-5
Operating Receipts	-27	-13	-35	-22	-13	-3	-4	+2	+9	-8	-7	0
Employment	+3	+10	-4	-5	-11	-5	-5	-3	+1	+3	+2	-4
BUSINESS SERVICES (excluding Real Estate)												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	-6	+5	-3	-11	+3	+17	+9	-1	+6	+17	+2	-1
Operating Receipts	-4	+14	-5	-13	+3	+17	+14	-3	+11	+18	+8	-6
Employment	-3	+3	+1	-12	+2	+5	+6	-4	+9	+16	+6	-2
RECREATION, COMMUNITY & PERSONAL SERVICES*												
General Business Expectations (For Next 6 Months)	+5	+1	+5	-8	+4	+9	+11	+4	+8	+12	+5	+2
Operating Receipts	+11	+9	+5	-4	+9	+10	+11	+8	+15	+14	+6	+3
Employment	+12	+9	+13	+1	+10	+6	+11	+8	+4	+15	+12	+5

Note: "Net weighted balance" is the difference between the weighted percentages of "ups" and "downs".

A plus sign indicates a net upward trend and a minus sign denotes a net downward trend.

Source: Singapore Department of Statistics

* New industry with effect from 1Q2011. Comprises education, health & social services, arts, entertainment & recreation and other service activities.

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING [TABLE A8.1]

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018p	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018p
						Annual Percentage Change				
Employment (Number)	416,406	403,286	384,726	381,128	380,543	-1.9	-3.2	-4.6	-0.9	-0.2
Total Output (\$ Million)	306,642	284,691	273,533	322,118	361,360	2.3	-7.2	-3.9	17.8	12.2
Materials (\$ Million)	167,343	145,057	129,440	154,772	171,694	2.3	-13.3	-10.8	19.6	10.9
Remuneration (\$ Million)	21,806	21,678	20,996	21,405	21,760	5.2	-0.6	-3.1	1.9	1.7
Value Added (\$ Million)	63,748	69,001	70,044	79,061	99,928	6.2	8.2	1.5	12.9	26.4
Direct Exports (\$ Million)	189,639	183,295	178,613	213,656	na	-0.2	-3.3	-2.6	19.6	na

Notes: 1 Refers to all manufacturing establishments.

2 The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

3 Total output includes manufacturing output and other operating income.

Source: Economic Development Board

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING BY INDUSTRY CLUSTER, 2017 [TABLE A8.2]

	Employment		Remuneration		Total Output		Value Added		Remuneration Per Worker	Value Added Per Worker
	No.	%	\$ M	%	\$ M	%	\$ M	%	\$'000	
Electronics	65,046	17.1	4,502.6	21.0	118,353.2	36.7	24,846.4	31.4	69.2	382.0
Semiconductors	34,592	9.1	2,658.8	12.4	85,337.5	26.5	18,801.7	23.8	76.9	543.5
Computer Peripherals & Data Storage	13,878	3.6	807.6	3.8	15,957.9	5.0	2,837.4	3.6	58.2	204.5
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	9,376	2.5	664.2	3.1	14,187.5	4.4	1,969.1	2.5	70.8	210.0
Other Electronic Modules & Components	7,200	1.9	372.0	1.7	2,870.3	0.9	1,238.1	1.6	51.7	172.0
Chemicals	25,661	6.7	2,766.3	12.9	84,461.4	26.2	14,251.9	18.0	107.8	555.4
Petroleum	4,448	1.2	766.0	3.6	35,926.8	11.2	1,874.1	2.4	172.2	421.3
Petrochemicals	5,638	1.5	637.9	3.0	34,385.8	10.7	7,410.1	9.4	113.1	1,314.3
Specialty Chemicals	9,280	2.4	835.2	3.9	9,472.5	2.9	3,120.7	3.9	90.0	336.3
Others	6,295	1.7	527.2	2.5	4,676.3	1.5	1,847.0	2.3	83.8	293.4
Biomedical Manufacturing	22,412	5.9	1,745.9	8.2	29,482.7	9.2	13,550.7	17.1	77.9	604.6
Pharmaceuticals	7,715	2.0	863.1	4.0	17,109.0	5.3	9,442.7	11.9	111.9	1,223.9
Medical Technology	14,697	3.9	882.8	4.1	12,373.6	3.8	4,108.0	5.2	60.1	279.5
Precision Engineering	94,642	24.8	4,798.0	22.4	44,279.3	13.7	10,837.9	13.7	50.7	114.5
Machinery & Systems	46,348	12.2	2,708.9	12.7	33,360.9	10.4	7,107.0	9.0	58.4	153.3
Precision Modules & Components	48,294	12.7	2,089.2	9.8	10,918.5	3.4	3,730.9	4.7	43.3	77.3
Transport Engineering	80,971	21.2	3,900.6	18.2	22,353.2	6.9	7,536.2	9.5	48.2	93.1
Marine & Offshore Engineering	54,522	14.3	1,977.2	9.2	9,908.4	3.1	2,826.6	3.6	36.3	51.8
Aerospace	20,267	5.3	1,541.7	7.2	9,887.2	3.1	3,759.6	4.8	76.1	185.5
Land	6,182	1.6	381.8	1.8	2,557.6	0.8	950.0	1.2	61.8	153.7
General Manufacturing Industries	92,396	24.2	3,691.4	17.2	23,187.9	7.2	8,037.9	10.2	40.0	87.0
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	31,222	8.2	1,271.3	5.9	10,469.9	3.3	3,987.3	5.0	40.7	127.7
Printing	13,165	3.5	656.3	3.1	1,796.1	0.6	902.9	1.1	49.9	68.6
Miscellaneous industries	48,009	12.6	1,763.8	8.2	10,921.9	3.4	3,147.7	4.0	36.7	65.6
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	381,128	100.0	21,404.9	100.0	322,117.7	100.0	79,060.9	100.0	56.2	207.4

Notes: 1 Refers to all manufacturing establishments.

Source: Economic Development Board

2 The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

3 Figures may not add up due to rounding.

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF MANUFACTURING BY INDUSTRY CLUSTER, 2018p [TABLE A8.3]

	Employment		Remuneration		Total Output		Value Added		Remuneration Per Worker	Value Added Per Worker
	No.	%	\$ M	%	\$ M	%	\$ M	%	\$'000	
Electronics	63,004	16.6	4,520.6	20.8	131,284.7	36.3	40,527.0	40.6	71.8	643.2
Semiconductors	34,699	9.1	2,841.6	13.1	100,075.1	27.7	35,249.3	35.3	81.9	1,015.9
Computer Peripherals & Data Storage	12,832	3.4	710.6	3.3	13,309.7	3.7	1,885.2	1.9	55.4	146.9
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	8,503	2.2	607.5	2.8	15,141.3	4.2	2,217.0	2.2	71.4	260.7
Other Electronic Modules & Components	6,970	1.8	361.0	1.7	2,758.7	0.8	1,175.4	1.2	51.8	168.6
Chemicals	25,449	6.7	2,806.6	12.9	100,393.8	27.8	13,150.3	13.2	110.3	516.7
Petroleum	4,487	1.2	791.8	3.6	44,966.3	12.4	1,343.3	1.3	176.5	299.4
Petrochemicals	5,519	1.5	637.8	2.9	40,629.4	11.2	6,441.7	6.4	115.6	1,167.2
Specialty Chemicals	9,160	2.4	840.5	3.9	9,887.2	2.7	3,299.0	3.3	91.8	360.2
Others	6,282	1.7	536.5	2.5	4,910.9	1.4	2,066.3	2.1	85.4	328.9
Biomedical Manufacturing	22,723	6.0	1,872.0	8.6	34,442.2	9.5	17,439.9	17.5	82.4	767.5
Pharmaceuticals	7,917	2.1	942.7	4.3	21,155.1	5.9	12,521.3	12.5	119.1	1,581.6
Medical Technology	14,806	3.9	929.3	4.3	13,287.0	3.7	4,918.6	4.9	62.8	332.2
Precision Engineering	99,354	26.1	5,023.3	23.1	47,744.7	13.2	12,566.4	12.6	50.6	126.5
Machinery & Systems	48,043	12.6	2,813.6	12.9	36,104.4	10.0	8,493.2	8.5	58.6	176.8
Precision Modules & Components	51,311	13.5	2,209.7	10.2	11,640.3	3.2	4,073.3	4.1	43.1	79.4
Transport Engineering	80,042	21.0	3,940.9	18.1	24,017.1	6.6	8,530.9	8.5	49.2	106.6
Marine & Offshore Engineering	53,219	14.0	2,003.9	9.2	10,323.4	2.9	3,323.5	3.3	37.7	62.4
Aerospace	20,769	5.5	1,557.4	7.2	11,189.7	3.1	4,255.9	4.3	75.0	204.9
Land	6,053	1.6	379.7	1.7	2,504.0	0.7	951.6	1.0	62.7	157.2
General Manufacturing Industries	89,972	23.6	3,596.3	16.5	23,477.4	6.5	7,713.7	7.7	40.0	85.7
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	30,827	8.1	1,251.1	5.7	10,398.8	2.9	3,824.2	3.8	40.6	124.1
Printing	12,445	3.3	620.6	2.9	1,666.7	0.5	823.8	0.8	49.9	66.2
Miscellaneous industries	46,700	12.3	1,724.6	7.9	11,411.9	3.2	3,065.7	3.1	36.9	65.6
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	380,543	100.0	21,759.7	100.0	361,359.9	100.0	99,928.3	100.0	57.2	262.6

Notes: 1 Refers to all manufacturing establishments.

Source: Economic Development Board

2 The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

3 Figures may not add up due to rounding.

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION [TABLE A8.4]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
	2015=100											
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	100.0	103.7	114.5	122.7	107.0	112.2	121.0	117.8	117.7	124.1	125.2	123.9
Electronics	100.0	115.8	155.0	167.6	138.3	151.5	167.0	163.3	164.3	170.6	170.4	165.1
Semiconductors	100.0	131.4	195.3	220.5	169.7	188.5	214.8	208.4	216.1	224.0	226.3	215.6
Computer Peripherals	100.0	96.7	106.0	84.4	95.5	107.5	116.3	104.9	89.7	90.9	76.7	80.4
Data Storage	100.0	90.1	71.6	61.1	80.7	68.6	68.7	68.1	61.9	63.8	62.9	55.8
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	100.0	79.4	80.6	84.3	76.4	85.3	72.9	87.7	78.9	83.3	79.0	96.0
Other Electronic Modules & Components	100.0	101.7	104.3	102.9	103.0	109.9	103.5	101.0	91.6	101.9	112.0	106.0
Chemicals	100.0	99.0	105.2	110.2	98.4	104.5	107.2	110.6	108.4	112.2	109.3	110.9
Petroleum	100.0	104.2	113.5	113.0	109.8	106.6	116.0	121.5	115.2	114.5	106.7	115.5
Petrochemicals	100.0	89.6	101.1	105.6	94.0	92.1	103.7	114.4	110.3	110.7	100.6	100.7
Specialty Chemicals	100.0	101.5	104.9	109.9	104.6	110.1	101.7	103.2	111.4	110.0	109.8	108.5
Others	100.0	108.2	111.2	117.1	94.2	112.4	120.9	117.3	100.6	117.8	120.9	129.3
Biomedical Manufacturing	100.0	113.6	104.0	112.5	104.4	100.4	117.6	93.7	104.3	116.3	117.8	111.5
Pharmaceuticals	100.0	113.8	97.5	105.9	99.5	94.4	113.3	82.9	95.5	110.9	114.1	103.2
Medical Technology	100.0	113.0	125.6	134.3	120.7	120.3	131.8	129.7	133.5	134.3	130.0	139.4
Precision Engineering	100.0	100.9	119.2	124.1	109.3	117.6	119.2	130.5	125.0	123.3	124.2	123.7
Machinery & Systems	100.0	105.2	123.4	126.5	116.4	128.0	122.8	126.3	127.2	133.2	123.4	122.3
Precision Modules & Components	100.0	94.4	112.8	120.3	98.5	101.8	113.8	137.0	121.6	108.2	125.4	125.9
Transport Engineering	100.0	82.8	77.0	88.1	75.0	78.1	75.3	79.7	77.1	88.1	89.9	97.4
Marine & Offshore Engineering	100.0	70.4	54.6	64.4	57.6	55.5	51.3	54.1	51.3	65.4	67.3	73.4
Aerospace	100.0	108.2	122.8	141.8	111.3	124.0	123.9	132.1	132.7	140.9	144.2	149.3
Land	100.0	94.9	99.8	95.4	89.8	102.7	101.6	105.3	94.2	89.8	86.0	111.8
General Manufacturing Industries	100.0	97.6	96.2	96.5	90.6	92.1	101.5	100.7	92.1	94.7	99.6	99.6
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	100.0	103.7	110.4	113.9	103.3	103.1	118.9	116.2	110.0	112.4	118.7	114.4
Printing	100.0	85.1	73.1	66.8	70.9	71.3	73.7	76.6	65.7	65.6	65.1	70.6
Miscellaneous industries	100.0	95.8	89.8	89.1	84.5	88.2	93.4	93.3	82.9	86.8	92.1	94.7

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

Source: Economic Development Board

INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION - Cont'd [TABLE A8.4]

	2015	2016	2017	2018p	2017				2018			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	-5.1	3.7	10.4	7.2	8.4	8.6	19.3	5.8	10.1	10.6	3.5	5.1
Electronics	-6.8	15.8	33.8	8.1	33.8	36.9	40.6	25.1	18.8	12.6	2.1	1.1
Semiconductors	-12.1	31.4	48.7	12.9	50.9	52.9	57.0	36.3	27.4	18.8	5.4	3.5
Computer Peripherals	-8.8	-3.3	9.7	-20.4	0.7	8.4	20.3	9.3	-6.0	-15.5	-34.0	-23.3
Data Storage	4.5	-9.9	-20.6	-14.6	-9.8	-22.6	-25.1	-24.6	-23.3	-7.0	-8.6	-18.1
Infocomms & Consumer Electronics	-5.8	-20.6	1.5	4.6	-3.3	8.0	1.0	0.4	3.3	-2.4	8.4	9.4
Other Electronic Modules & Components	40.6	1.7	2.6	-1.4	8.8	13.1	-2.4	-7.3	-11.0	-7.3	8.2	4.9
Chemicals	3.9	-1.0	6.2	4.8	2.9	4.4	5.4	12.0	10.1	7.4	2.0	0.3
Petroleum	8.5	4.2	8.9	-0.5	11.1	4.5	7.2	12.7	4.9	7.4	-8.0	-4.9
Petrochemicals	0.4	-10.4	12.8	4.4	10.0	4.8	13.1	22.7	17.3	20.1	-3.0	-12.0
Specialty Chemicals	7.1	1.5	3.3	4.7	2.8	5.3	-0.7	6.0	6.5	-0.1	7.9	5.1
Others	-2.0	8.2	2.8	5.4	-5.7	2.7	5.6	7.8	6.8	4.8	0.0	10.2
Biomedical Manufacturing	-2.6	13.6	-8.4	8.1	-8.0	-12.1	17.7	-26.0	-0.1	15.8	0.2	19.0
Pharmaceuticals	-8.6	13.8	-14.3	8.6	-13.7	-18.8	17.4	-34.7	-4.0	17.4	0.7	24.5
Medical Technology	23.5	13.0	11.1	6.9	12.3	12.0	18.5	3.0	10.6	11.6	-1.4	7.5
Precision Engineering	-3.9	0.9	18.1	4.1	21.2	14.1	16.4	20.9	14.3	4.9	4.2	-5.2
Machinery & Systems	-3.1	5.2	17.3	2.6	27.7	17.9	15.2	10.3	9.3	4.1	0.5	-3.1
Precision Modules & Components	-4.8	-5.6	19.5	6.6	11.1	7.4	18.4	39.7	23.5	6.4	10.2	-8.1
Transport Engineering	-13.2	-17.2	-6.9	14.4	-10.6	-7.0	-1.9	-7.8	2.8	12.8	19.4	22.2
Marine & Offshore Engineering	-18.0	-29.6	-22.4	17.8	-25.5	-22.7	-18.5	-22.2	-11.0	17.9	31.2	35.7
Aerospace	-3.6	8.2	13.6	15.5	12.3	11.0	18.1	13.0	19.2	13.6	16.4	13.1
Land	-3.5	-5.1	5.2	-4.4	7.3	17.7	11.3	-10.4	4.8	-12.5	-15.4	6.1
General Manufacturing Industries	-2.0	-2.4	-1.4	0.3	-6.8	-8.3	2.8	7.3	1.6	2.8	-1.9	-1.1
Food, Beverages & Tobacco	0.6	3.7	6.5	3.2	3.5	-4.1	8.9	18.4	6.4	9.0	-0.1	-1.5
Printing	-5.6	-14.9	-14.0	-8.7	-21.5	-14.4	-8.6	-10.9	-7.3	-8.1	-11.6	-7.9
Miscellaneous industries	-2.4	-4.2	-6.2	-0.8	-13.0	-11.2	-1.1	1.2	-1.9	-1.6	-1.4	1.5

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

Source: Economic Development Board

INVESTMENT COMMITMENTS IN MANUFACTURING¹ AND SERVICES BY INDUSTRY CLUSTER [TABLE A8.5]

	2015	2016	2017	2018p	2017				2018			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Fixed Asset Investments (Million Dollars)												
TOTAL	11,494.9	9,389.0	9,449.1	10,873.3	1,601.2	3,975.0	1,171.0	2,701.9	840.4	4,487.8	1,486.7	4,058.4
Manufacturing	8,299.7	5,876.3	6,200.6	5,304.4	1,064.8	3,166.9	488.3	1,480.6	267.9	3,003.6	415.9	1,617.0
Electronics	3,264.8	2,231.7	2,114.9	3,088.3	133.4	1,319.1	74.2	588.2	9.6	1,668.7	110.0	1,300.0
Chemicals	3,622.7	1,259.1	1,316.9	214.2	544.7	577.5	194.7	0.0	5.2	187.2	18.3	3.5
Biomedical Manufacturing	551.6	591.9	645.7	948.9	156.2	162.0	44.0	283.5	2.4	712.4	107.1	127.0
Precision Engineering	44.0	426.9	640.3	157.4	56.8	58.3	104.3	420.9	61.2	74.2	15.2	6.8
Transport Engineering	489.1	1,143.9	396.3	700.9	173.7	103.0	71.1	48.5	147.2	321.2	101.2	131.3
General Manufacturing Industries	327.5	222.8	1,086.5	194.7	0.0	947.0	0.0	139.5	42.3	39.9	64.1	48.4
Services Clusters	3,195.2	3,512.7	3,248.5	5,568.9	536.4	808.1	682.7	1,221.3	572.5	1,484.2	1,070.8	2,441.4

¹ Including servicing, engineering and R&D.

Source: Economic Development Board

Note: The industries are classified according to SSIC 2015.

INVESTMENT COMMITMENTS IN MANUFACTURING¹ AND SERVICES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN [TABLE A8.6]

	2015	2016	2017	2018p	2017				2018			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Fixed Asset Investments (Million Dollars)												
TOTAL	11,494.9	9,389.0	9,449.1	10,873.3	1,601.2	3,975.0	1,171.0	2,701.9	840.4	4,487.8	1,486.7	4,058.4
Local	1,058.6	2,171.5	931.7	1,719.7	124.4	254.7	168.1	384.5	353.6	654.8	74.9	636.4
Foreign	10,436.3	7,217.5	8,517.4	9,153.6	1,476.8	3,720.3	1,002.9	2,317.4	486.8	3,833.0	1,411.8	3,422.0
United States	6,969.3	3,460.2	3,575.1	5,469.1	661.2	1,502.1	285.7	1,126.1	193.0	1,997.5	261.9	3,016.7
Europe	1,510.1	1,248.9	2,722.9	2,430.6	671.3	1,584.3	169.7	297.6	92.0	1,225.0	853.6	260.0
Japan	422.9	680.6	892.8	318.2	138.9	195.9	188.5	369.5	81.0	65.9	26.5	144.8
Asia Pacific & Others	1,534.0	1,827.8	1,326.6	935.7	5.4	438.0	359.0	524.2	120.8	544.6	269.8	0.5

¹ Including servicing, engineering and R&D.

Source: Economic Development Board

BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES [TABLE A9.1]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Million Dollars												
CONTRACTS AWARDED	27,034.0	26,403.8	24,798.5	30,535.2	4,771.2	4,882.5	7,258.4	7,886.5	8,387.4	6,252.0	6,549.8	9,346.0
Public	13,252.9	15,393.3	15,835.0	18,296.2	2,663.6	2,659.1	5,168.3	5,344.0	4,537.2	3,984.9	2,915.3	6,858.9
Private	13,781.2	11,010.5	8,963.5	12,239.0	2,107.6	2,223.3	2,090.1	2,542.5	3,850.2	2,267.2	3,634.5	2,487.1
CERTIFIED PAYMENTS	36,402.2	35,177.8	27,911.2	26,600.2	7,545.5	6,776.6	6,642.2	6,946.9	6,520.5	6,474.6	6,600.0	7,005.0
Public	15,614.6	16,473.6	14,795.5	13,460.2	3,999.5	3,484.9	3,495.3	3,815.8	3,544.0	3,130.2	3,383.0	3,403.0
Private	20,787.6	18,704.1	13,115.6	13,140.0	3,545.9	3,291.7	3,146.9	3,131.1	2,976.6	3,344.4	3,217.0	3,602.0
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
CONTRACTS AWARDED	-30.2	-2.3	-6.1	23.1	-50.9	-22.1	35.2	56.0	75.8	28.0	-9.8	18.5
Public	-31.0	16.2	2.9	15.5	-66.4	-22.9	201.2	132.2	70.3	49.9	-43.6	28.3
Private	-29.5	-20.1	-18.6	36.5	18.0	-21.1	-42.8	-7.6	82.7	2.0	73.9	-2.2
CERTIFIED PAYMENTS	1.4	-3.4	-20.7	-4.7	-17.6	-27.0	-23.1	-14.3	-13.6	-4.5	-0.6	0.8
Public	6.0	5.5	-10.2	-9.0	-1.6	-22.4	-15.2	0.5	-11.4	-10.2	-3.2	-10.8
Private	-1.8	-10.0	-29.9	0.2	-30.4	-31.2	-30.3	-27.4	-16.1	1.6	2.2	15.0

Source: Building and Construction Authority

RETAIL SALES INDEX [TABLE A10.1]

	Weights ¹					2017				2018			
		2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
		2017=100											
TOTAL AT CURRENT PRICES	10,000	96.1	98.2	100.0	99.3	100.1	96.9	96.7	106.3	99.5	97.9	96.3	103.4
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	8,193	100.9	98.2	100.0	101.1	99.9	95.8	97.3	107.0	102.2	97.0	98.6	106.4
Department Stores	620	104.9	100.5	100.0	100.9	100.0	93.4	94.5	112.0	103.3	92.9	94.3	113.1
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	1,443	96.5	96.5	100.0	98.8	103.6	98.1	99.8	98.6	104.1	96.3	98.0	96.9
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	423	101.8	102.9	100.0	99.6	101.9	99.6	100.8	97.6	100.7	99.3	101.3	97.2
Food Retailers	214	111.0	101.6	100.0	102.0	101.2	91.8	103.7	103.3	114.0	92.8	99.9	101.4
Motor Vehicles	1,807	76.6	98.2	100.0	91.0	100.9	101.8	94.3	103.0	86.9	101.9	85.7	89.5
Petrol Service Stations	431	99.0	91.2	100.0	108.1	98.5	99.1	101.2	101.1	106.6	107.9	111.9	106.0
Medical Goods & Toiletries	619	91.0	95.2	100.0	104.8	100.2	94.7	99.3	105.8	105.6	101.3	102.6	109.9
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	975	102.0	98.0	100.0	103.3	102.2	93.2	92.8	111.7	109.8	95.7	96.1	111.5
Furniture & Household Equipment	753	101.4	100.8	100.0	103.5	93.6	99.6	97.8	109.0	100.5	105.2	98.9	109.3
Recreational Goods	145	98.8	97.2	100.0	99.5	96.2	94.6	96.9	112.4	94.1	95.5	99.6	108.6
Watches & Jewellery	904	102.7	96.8	100.0	100.8	100.6	98.7	96.0	104.6	101.5	97.4	101.3	103.1
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	549	118.5	99.5	100.0	91.8	96.0	86.0	89.5	128.5	87.3	78.4	84.2	117.2
Optical Goods & Books	294	106.2	101.6	100.0	97.4	97.6	92.3	94.9	115.3	96.0	90.5	91.6	111.6
Others	823	95.1	100.4	100.0	102.6	99.0	96.2	100.2	104.6	98.4	101.2	103.3	107.4
		Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
TOTAL AT CURRENT PRICES	10,000	4.4	2.2	1.8	-0.7	1.1	0.8	1.2	4.1	-0.6	1.1	-0.4	-2.7
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	8,193	-1.2	-2.6	1.8	1.1	0.0	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.3	1.3	1.4	-0.5
Department Stores	620	0.6	-4.1	-0.5	0.9	-4.1	-0.2	2.9	-0.3	3.3	-0.6	-0.3	1.0
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	1,443	3.6	-0.1	3.7	-1.2	2.3	4.0	4.6	3.9	0.5	-1.8	-1.8	-1.7
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	423	-2.5	1.0	-2.8	-0.4	-2.4	-1.7	-3.2	-3.7	-1.3	-0.3	0.5	-0.5
Food Retailers	214	-6.3	-8.4	-1.6	2.0	-5.4	-5.1	3.7	0.5	12.7	1.0	-3.7	-1.8
Motor Vehicles	1,807	50.8	28.3	1.8	-9.0	6.0	-3.3	-4.1	9.4	-13.9	0.2	-9.1	-13.2
Petrol Service Stations	431	-18.7	-7.9	9.6	8.1	10.9	11.9	9.2	6.8	8.2	8.9	10.6	4.8
Medical Goods & Toiletries	619	3.8	4.6	5.0	4.8	5.4	4.7	5.9	4.2	5.4	7.0	3.3	3.9
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	975	-2.7	-3.9	2.0	3.3	-1.6	2.1	4.7	3.1	7.4	2.6	3.6	-0.2
Furniture & Household Equipment	753	-2.2	-0.6	-0.8	3.5	-4.2	-1.6	-1.0	3.3	7.3	5.6	1.1	0.3
Recreational Goods	145	-6.2	-1.6	2.9	-0.5	2.7	0.1	2.6	5.7	-2.1	0.9	2.8	-3.4
Watches & Jewellery	904	1.4	-5.8	3.3	0.8	0.1	10.2	4.3	-0.2	0.8	-1.3	5.5	-1.4
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	549	-6.1	-16.1	0.5	-8.2	-0.3	-0.6	-3.1	4.6	-9.1	-8.8	-5.9	-8.8
Optical Goods & Books	294	-5.9	-4.3	-1.6	-2.6	-3.9	-6.3	-2.9	6.0	-1.7	-1.9	-3.4	-3.2
Others	823	8.1	5.5	-0.4	2.6	-0.5	-1.8	0.0	0.8	-0.6	5.1	3.1	2.7

¹ The weights are used in the computation of the indices from 2017 onwards.

RETAIL SALES INDEX - Cont'd [TABLE A10.1]

	Weights ¹					2017				2018			
		2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
		2017=100											
TOTAL AT CONSTANT PRICES	10,000	97.3	98.7	100.0	98.9	100.6	96.9	96.7	105.8	98.8	97.4	95.8	103.4
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	8,193	102.2	98.8	100.0	100.5	100.2	95.7	97.2	106.8	101.6	96.2	97.9	106.4
Department Stores	620	105.6	100.9	100.0	100.4	100.3	93.0	94.6	112.1	102.7	92.3	93.6	112.8
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	1,443	98.7	97.1	100.0	97.4	103.8	98.1	99.7	98.3	103.1	95.1	96.4	95.2
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	423	103.1	103.2	100.0	97.6	102.2	99.4	101.0	97.4	99.8	97.2	98.9	94.5
Food Retailers	214	114.5	102.9	100.0	100.5	101.1	92.0	103.8	103.0	112.5	91.5	98.1	99.8
Motor Vehicles	1,807	77.3	98.5	100.0	91.3	102.4	102.2	94.2	101.2	86.5	102.7	86.1	90.0
Petrol Service Stations	431	103.9	99.5	100.0	101.3	99.5	100.3	101.9	98.4	102.3	101.4	103.3	98.2
Medical Goods & Toiletries	619	89.3	93.7	100.0	105.0	100.0	94.4	98.8	106.7	105.3	101.7	102.1	111.0
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	975	103.2	98.5	100.0	102.0	102.4	92.5	93.3	111.9	108.9	94.3	94.8	110.1
Furniture & Household Equipment	753	99.3	98.9	100.0	103.4	93.5	99.8	97.5	109.2	100.8	105.4	98.1	109.3
Recreational Goods	145	98.4	96.2	100.0	99.8	96.5	94.8	96.4	112.2	93.5	96.1	99.4	110.2
Watches & Jewellery	904	108.0	97.7	100.0	102.0	101.7	98.6	95.7	104.0	100.8	97.2	104.1	105.8
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	549	117.3	98.3	100.0	96.2	96.1	85.7	89.1	129.0	88.4	80.4	88.8	127.4
Optical Goods & Books	294	108.2	101.6	100.0	97.3	97.9	92.4	94.8	114.9	95.6	90.3	91.7	111.7
Others	823	96.2	101.1	100.0	101.9	99.4	96.1	100.3	104.3	97.9	100.4	102.4	106.7
		Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
TOTAL AT CONSTANT PRICES	10,000	4.6	1.5	1.3	-1.1	1.2	0.5	0.4	3.0	-1.8	0.5	-0.9	-2.2
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles)	8,193	-1.0	-3.4	1.3	0.5	-0.4	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.3	0.5	0.7	-0.4
Department Stores	620	0.8	-4.4	-0.9	0.4	-3.3	-1.0	1.5	-0.7	2.4	-0.7	-1.0	0.7
Supermarkets & Hypermarkets	1,443	2.9	-1.6	3.0	-2.6	1.9	3.5	3.6	2.9	-0.7	-3.1	-3.4	-3.2
Mini-marts & Convenience Stores	423	-3.5	0.1	-3.1	-2.4	-2.7	-2.2	-3.5	-4.1	-2.3	-2.2	-2.0	-3.1
Food Retailers	214	-7.6	-10.2	-2.8	0.5	-6.7	-6.2	2.6	-0.7	11.3	-0.5	-5.5	-3.1
Motor Vehicles	1,807	51.5	27.5	1.5	-8.7	8.1	-2.7	-5.0	6.2	-15.5	0.5	-8.6	-11.1
Petrol Service Stations	431	-14.5	-4.2	0.5	1.3	-0.2	2.1	0.4	-0.3	2.8	1.2	1.4	-0.1
Medical Goods & Toiletries	619	4.2	5.0	6.7	5.0	7.3	6.9	7.1	5.6	5.3	7.7	3.4	4.0
Wearing Apparel & Footwear	975	-2.4	-4.5	1.5	2.0	-0.9	0.7	3.2	3.1	6.4	1.9	1.5	-1.5
Furniture & Household Equipment	753	-2.4	-0.4	1.1	3.4	-2.6	1.2	1.0	4.5	7.7	5.7	0.7	0.1
Recreational Goods	145	-6.5	-2.2	3.9	-0.2	3.3	2.4	3.6	6.0	-3.2	1.3	3.1	-1.8
Watches & Jewellery	904	1.3	-9.5	2.4	2.0	-2.0	9.2	5.5	-1.9	-0.9	-1.5	8.8	1.8
Computer & Telecommunications Equipment	549	-6.0	-16.2	1.7	-3.8	1.4	0.4	-2.9	6.3	-8.0	-6.3	-0.4	-1.3
Optical Goods & Books	294	-5.8	-6.1	-1.6	-2.7	-4.5	-5.8	-3.0	6.1	-2.4	-2.3	-3.3	-2.9
Others	823	8.5	5.1	-1.1	1.9	-0.5	-2.7	-1.5	0.2	-1.4	4.5	2.2	2.3

¹ The weights are used in the computation of the indices from 2017 onwards.

VISITOR ARRIVALS BY INBOUND TOURISM MARKETS [TABLE A11.1]

	2015	2016	2017	2018p	2017				2018			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Thousand												
TOTAL	15,231.5	16,403.6	17,424.6	18,506.6	4,321.7	4,222.2	4,511.5	4,369.2	4,639.7	4,559.6	4,831.1	4,476.2
Asia												
ASEAN	5,748.2	6,007.5	6,225.1	6,520.7	1,451.1	1,625.1	1,502.3	1,646.6	1,500.2	1,738.6	1,590.1	1,691.8
Japan	789.2	783.9	792.9	829.7	208.3	153.2	227.8	203.5	215.3	157.1	245.6	211.5
Hong Kong SAR	609.9	538.0	465.8	473.1	101.2	120.4	141.3	102.9	108.2	115.9	144.6	104.5
India	1,014.0	1,097.2	1,272.1	1,442.2	241.3	418.6	290.9	321.3	295.4	473.2	320.8	352.8
China	2,106.2	2,863.7	3,228.1	3,416.5	850.5	702.6	933.9	741.1	932.7	798.0	980.9	704.8
Taiwan	378.0	394.2	395.6	422.9	103.0	91.9	120.0	80.6	113.1	98.1	131.7	80.0
South Korea	577.1	566.5	631.4	629.5	164.4	151.1	166.9	149.0	177.8	136.6	168.3	146.8
Other Countries	462.2	488.3	488.8	496.3	113.9	109.0	143.7	122.1	122.0	114.9	143.4	116.1
Australia & New Zealand												
Australia	1,043.6	1,027.3	1,082.0	1,107.2	272.4	250.7	281.0	277.8	265.2	267.9	299.2	274.8
New Zealand	127.6	121.1	131.2	137.7	26.2	34.5	38.6	32.0	26.2	35.4	43.1	32.9
Europe												
United Kingdom	473.8	489.2	518.9	588.9	159.4	106.2	124.3	129.0	177.5	119.3	149.0	143.0
Germany	286.7	328.8	342.4	356.8	120.7	64.1	72.7	84.9	112.4	64.2	82.7	97.5
Netherlands	79.1	82.2	86.9	98.3	20.9	17.3	27.6	21.0	23.2	20.6	32.1	22.5
France	157.5	170.9	175.4	204.8	44.0	37.7	53.7	40.1	51.9	44.4	63.6	44.8
Italy	69.4	74.6	80.4	102.0	17.0	13.8	32.7	16.9	26.6	16.9	38.1	20.4
Other Countries	569.3	597.2	649.7	712.3	192.0	129.5	160.6	167.7	224.9	133.5	176.7	177.3
America												
United States	499.5	516.5	565.4	643.2	153.0	134.0	131.1	147.2	173.6	153.7	149.4	166.5
Canada	96.2	98.5	105.2	129.5	33.9	21.5	21.7	28.0	41.2	27.0	26.7	34.6
Other Countries	61.5	65.7	88.0	88.9	26.4	19.0	15.7	26.8	28.5	21.1	17.5	21.9
Africa	67.5	72.5	76.8	83.9	17.0	16.4	19.4	23.9	18.8	17.5	22.3	25.3
Others & Not Stated	15.1	19.8	22.5	22.2	5.0	5.4	5.5	6.5	4.9	5.7	5.2	6.5

Notes: 1 Figures excluded Malaysian arrivals by land.

Source: Singapore Tourism Board and
Immigration & Checkpoints Authority

2 The term "ASEAN" stands for "Association of South East Asian Nations" and refers to the ten-country political association comprising Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Philippines, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam. However, when used in the statistical tables, the term excludes Singapore.

VISITOR ARRIVALS BY INBOUND TOURISM MARKETS - Cont'd [TABLE A11.1]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
TOTAL	0.9	7.7	6.2	6.2	4.0	5.0	6.2	9.8	7.4	8.0	7.1	2.4
Asia												
ASEAN	-6.0	4.5	3.6	4.7	2.7	4.8	2.3	4.5	3.4	7.0	5.8	2.7
Japan	-4.3	-0.7	1.1	4.6	0.6	-4.0	0.2	7.2	3.4	2.6	7.8	3.9
Hong Kong SAR	-3.4	-11.8	-13.4	1.6	-29.2	-3.7	-17.3	3.7	6.9	-3.8	2.3	1.6
India	7.5	8.2	15.9	13.4	7.3	20.1	19.2	14.9	22.4	13.1	10.3	9.8
China	22.3	36.0	12.7	5.8	13.7	-3.1	17.2	24.7	9.7	13.6	5.0	-4.9
Taiwan	12.0	4.3	0.3	6.9	-3.8	-6.8	0.7	16.3	9.8	6.7	9.8	-0.8
South Korea	7.5	-1.8	11.5	-0.3	-4.8	16.1	8.0	36.3	8.2	-9.6	0.8	-1.5
Other Countries	0.7	5.6	0.1	1.5	0.4	3.8	-3.5	2.3	7.1	5.4	-0.2	-5.0
Australia & New Zealand										0.0	0.0	0.0
Australia	-2.9	-1.6	5.3	2.3	5.7	6.5	2.3	7.0	-2.6	6.9	6.5	-1.1
New Zealand	7.5	-5.1	8.3	4.9	13.4	12.7	1.8	8.5	0.2	2.7	11.8	2.8
Europe												
United Kingdom	4.8	3.3	6.1	13.5	5.1	8.8	6.1	4.9	11.4	12.4	19.9	10.8
Germany	8.8	14.7	4.1	4.2	3.0	20.9	7.2	-6.5	-6.9	0.1	13.9	14.8
Netherlands	-3.3	3.9	5.7	13.1	2.0	1.2	10.4	7.1	10.7	18.6	16.2	7.1
France	0.4	8.5	2.6	16.7	2.8	0.8	3.7	3.1	18.1	18.0	18.6	11.6
Italy	3.4	7.5	7.8	26.8	6.9	-4.2	16.8	3.0	56.5	22.1	16.6	20.6
Other Countries	-4.5	4.9	8.8	9.6	2.6	15.1	13.3	7.6	17.2	3.0	10.0	5.7
America												
United States	3.0	3.4	9.4	13.7	10.6	8.2	10.5	8.3	13.4	14.6	14.0	13.1
Canada	3.7	2.4	6.8	23.1	5.0	6.4	10.2	6.5	21.5	25.4	23.0	23.3
Other Countries	7.0	6.8	33.9	1.1	40.4	24.2	23.6	41.1	7.6	11.1	11.1	-18.4
Africa	2.1	7.4	5.9	9.2	6.3	5.3	5.6	2.6	10.5	6.6	14.7	5.7
Others & Not Stated	3.3	31.1	13.6	-1.0	47.1	-1.8	12.2	8.3	-1.9	5.0	-7.0	-0.1

Notes: 1 Figures excluded Malaysian arrivals by land.

2 The term "ASEAN" stands for "Association of South East Asian Nations" and refers to the ten-country political association comprising Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Philippines, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam. However, when used in the statistical tables, the term excludes Singapore.

Source: Singapore Tourism Board and
Immigration & Checkpoints Authority

HOTEL STATISTICS [TABLE A11.2]

	2015	2016	2017	2018p	2017				2018			
					I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Average Occupancy Rate (%)	84.0	83.1	84.8	86.0	84.8	83.7	88.3	82.6	86.2	84.5	89.9	83.6
Average Room Rate (\$)	232.3	223.1	217.1	219.1	217.0	211.2	221.4	218.5	220.0	213.3	221.1	222.0
Hotel Room Revenue (\$ Million)	3,506.8	3,559.1	3,721.0	3,996.1	905.5	876.7	998.3	940.5	967.0	957.0	1,071.2	1,001.0
	Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year											
Average Occupancy Rate ¹	-0.3	-0.8	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.2	2.1	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.0
Average Room Rate	-4.2	-4.0	-2.7	0.9	-5.3	-3.3	-2.4	0.8	1.4	1.0	-0.1	1.6
Hotel Room Revenue	-1.1	1.5	4.5	7.4	3.1	5.1	3.0	6.5	6.8	9.2	7.3	6.4

¹ Refer to percentage point change.

Source: Singapore Tourism Board

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS [TABLE A12.1]

					2017				2018			
	2015	2016	2017	2018p	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IVp
Total Sea Cargo Handled (Million Tonnes)	575.8	593.3	627.7	630.0	152.5	157.8	155.9	161.5	155.9	157.1	157.5	159.5
General & Bulk Cargo	380.0	371.9	394.6	408.6	92.3	102.4	99.5	100.4	100.1	103.5	103.3	101.6
Oil-in-Bulk	195.8	221.4	233.0	221.4	60.2	55.4	56.4	61.1	55.8	53.6	54.1	57.9
Total Container Throughput ('000 TEUs)	30,922.3	30,903.6	33,666.6	36,599.3	7,612.1	8,537.8	8,624.4	8,892.4	8,864.6	9,156.7	9,278.8	9,299.1
Sea Passenger Handled ('000)	6,868.3	6,935.6	7,004.7	7,142.0	1,641.4	1,746.1	1,669.3	1,948.0	1,735.6	1,772.9	1,720.0	1,913.4
Vessel Arrivals ¹ (Million Gross Tons)	2,504.2	2,662.7	2,799.5	2,792.0	677.6	708.8	697.8	715.4	712.6	704.2	678.6	696.6
Total Air Cargo Handled ('000 Tonnes) ²	1,853.1	1,969.4	2,125.2	2,155.0	494.2	521.1	543.7	566.2	512.1	530.5	551.8	560.6
Discharged	1,015.3	1,084.0	1,155.7	1,164.8	272.2	283.4	293.4	306.7	278.7	285.6	296.9	303.6
Loaded	837.8	885.4	969.4	990.1	221.9	237.6	250.3	259.6	233.4	244.9	254.9	256.9
Air Passenger Handled ('000) ^{2,3}	54,835.6	58,157.7	61,573.6	64,889.7	14,896.6	15,234.5	15,412.1	16,030.4	15,634.9	16,109.3	16,403.7	16,741.9
Aircraft Landings (Number) ²	173,152	180,251	186,591	193,000	45,282	46,330	47,071	47,908	47,391	48,087	48,484	49,038
Postal Articles Handled (Mil)	1,983.4	1,896.7	1,720.4	1,598.5	428.1	432.7	420.6	438.9	400.8	405.6	376.5	415.6
Fixed Line Subscriptions ⁴ ('000)	2,017.3	2,003.2	1,983.1	na	1,998.4	2,000.1	1,989.9	1,983.1	1,991.7	1,986.6	1,977.5	na
Mobile Subscriptions ⁴ ('000)	8,211.4	8,399.7	8,462.8	na	8,460.7	8,464.4	8,373.0	8,462.8	8,381.9	8,333.8	8,331.0	na
Broadband Internet Subscriptions ⁴ ('000)	11,992.1	12,543.8	13,072.9	na	12,700.3	13,061.3	12,979.3	13,072.9	12,355.4	12,409.6	12,706.8	na
Total International Telephone Call Minutes (Mil)	22,018.2	23,638.7	21,241.9	na	5,361.9	5,055.9	5,209.9	5,614.2	4,985.5	5,792.5	6,686.5	na
Percentage Change Over Corresponding Period Of Previous Year												
Total Sea Cargo Handled	-0.9	3.0	5.8	0.4	7.3	3.1	7.1	5.9	2.3	-0.5	1.0	-1.2
General & Bulk Cargo	-4.9	-2.1	6.1	3.5	1.3	9.1	6.4	7.6	8.5	1.1	3.8	1.2
Oil-in-Bulk	7.8	13.1	5.3	-5.0	17.9	-6.4	8.3	3.2	-7.2	-3.3	-4.1	-5.1
Total Container Throughput	-8.7	-0.1	8.9	8.7	3.0	9.6	9.9	13.0	16.5	7.2	7.6	4.6
Sea Passenger Handled	0.7	1.0	1.0	2.0	-6.9	-0.2	2.8	8.2	5.7	1.5	3.0	-1.8
Vessel Arrivals ¹	5.6	6.3	5.1	-0.3	2.6	4.5	5.3	8.2	5.2	-0.6	-2.8	-2.6
Total Air Cargo Handled ²	0.5	6.3	7.9	1.4	6.2	7.4	10.6	7.3	3.6	1.8	1.5	-1.0
Discharged	1.1	6.8	6.6	0.8	5.9	5.5	8.8	6.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	-1.0
Loaded	-0.2	5.7	9.5	2.1	6.7	9.8	12.8	8.6	5.2	3.0	1.8	-1.0
Air Passenger Handled ^{2,3}	2.9	6.1	5.9	5.4	4.6	6.6	5.9	6.3	5.0	5.7	6.4	4.4
Aircraft Landings ²	1.4	4.1	3.5	3.4	2.0	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.7	3.8	3.0	2.4
Postal Articles Handled	-0.7	-4.4	-9.3	-7.1	-8.7	-10.1	-8.1	-10.2	-6.4	-6.3	-10.5	-5.3
Fixed Line Subscriptions ⁴	1.0	-0.7	-1.0	na	-0.9	-0.7	-0.9	-1.0	-0.3	-0.7	-0.6	na
Mobile Subscriptions ⁴	1.5	2.3	0.8	na	2.8	1.9	0.0	0.8	-0.9	-1.5	-0.5	na
Broadband Internet Subscriptions ⁴	3.9	4.6	4.2	na	4.8	6.4	4.0	4.2	-2.7	-5.0	-2.1	na
Total International Telephone Call Minutes	21.2	7.4	-10.1	na	-7.1	-15.3	-12.0	-6.2	-7.0	14.6	28.3	na

¹ Include all sea-going vessels & regional ferries above 75 GT.

² Refers to Changi Airport only.

³ Exclude transit passengers who continued their journey on the same flight.

⁴ At end of period.

Source: Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore

Singapore Cruise Centre Pte Ltd

Civil Aviation Authority of Singapore

Singapore Post Ltd

Info-Communications Media Development Authority of Singapore